

A screenshot of a Windows desktop environment. In the center is a code editor window titled "cities.py". The code inside the window is:

```
# 8-5. Cities
# This program defines a function to describe a city and its country

def describe_city(city, country="Iceland"):
    """Prints a simple sentence about a city and its country."""
    print(f"{city} is in {country}.")

# Call the function for three cities
describe_city("Reykjavik")      # Uses default country
describe_city("Akureyri")       # Uses default country
describe_city("Paris", "France") # Overrides default country|
```

The status bar at the bottom of the code editor shows "Line 11, Col 63 447 characters" and "Plain text". The system tray icons are visible at the bottom left, and the taskbar icons are visible at the bottom right.

A screenshot of a Windows desktop environment. In the center is a Command Prompt window titled "Command Prompt". The output in the window is:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26200.7808]
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C:\Users\oneal>cd Desktop
C:\Users\oneal\Desktop>notepad cities.py
C:\Users\oneal\Desktop>python cities.py
Reykjavik is in Iceland.
Akureyri is in Iceland.
Paris is in France.

C:\Users\oneal\Desktop>
```

The status bar at the bottom of the Command Prompt window shows "5:55 PM" and "2/22/2026". The system tray icons are visible at the bottom left, and the taskbar icons are visible at the bottom right.