

### Evaluation Metrics

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## More Evaluation Measures

Precision

Recall

F-measure

Confusion matrix

### **Confusion Matrix**

#### Confusion matrix for two classes

• Examines results of the classifier on the test set. Compare the predicted labels against the ground truth.

	Pre	dicted se	entin	nent
		Positive		Negative
Actual	Positive	a		(b)
sentiment	Negative	c		d

a: TP (true positive)

b: FN (false negative)

c: FP (false positive)

d: TN (true negative)

## Precision, Recall, and f-Measure

Recall and precision for each class:

- Recall Class=Yes = a/a+b, Recall Class=No = d/c+d
- Precision  $_{Class=Yes} = a / a + c$ , Precision  $_{Class=No} = d / b + d$
- $F_1$ -measure = 2/(1/P+1/R)=2PR/(P+R)

	Pred			
		Positive	Negative	Recall
Actual 4	Positive	a	b	a/(a+b)
sentiment (	Negative	С	d	d/(c+d)
	Precision	(a/(a+c)	(d/(b+d)	

a: TP (true positive)

**b:** FN (false negative)

c: FP (false positive)

d: TN (true negative)

# Confusion Matrix for Multi-Class

Positive Negative Neutral  Positive a b e  When the second of the second		Predicted sentiment				
truth Negative c d f			Positive		Negative	Neutral
truth Negative c d f	Ground	Positive	(a)		b	е
	truth	Negative	С		d	f
Neutral g h i		Neutral	60		h	i