

1. Let  $X, Y$  be normed linear spaces. If  $T_1 : X \rightarrow Y$  is a closed linear operator and  $T_2 \in \mathcal{B}(X, Y)$ , show that  $T_1 + T_2$  is a closed linear operator.

2. Let  $X, X_1, X_2$  be Banach spaces and  $T_1 : \mathcal{D}(T_1) \rightarrow X_1, T_2 : \mathcal{D}(T_2) \rightarrow X_2$  be closed linear operators with  $\mathcal{D}(T_1) \subset \mathcal{D}(T_2) \subset X$ . Show that there exists  $M > 0$  such that

$$\|T_2x\|_{X_2} \leq M (\|x\|_X + \|T_1x\|_{X_1}), \quad \forall x \in \mathcal{D}(T_1).$$

3. Let  $A \subset C[0, 1]$  be a closed subspace that only consists of  $C^1[0, 1]$  functions. Show that  $A$  is finite dimensional.

4. (a) Let  $T : C[0, 1] \rightarrow C[0, 1]$  be defined by  $Tx = vx$ , where  $v \in C[0, 1]$  is fixed. Find the spectrum  $\sigma(T)$ .

(b) Find a linear operator  $T : C[0, 1] \rightarrow C[0, 1]$  whose spectrum  $\sigma(T)$  is a given interval  $[a, b]$ , where  $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$ .

5. Let  $T$  be the left shift operator on  $l^p$  sequences. Namely,  $T : l^p \rightarrow l^p$  is defined as

$$T(\{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots\}) = \{x_2, x_3, x_4, \dots\}, \quad \forall x = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots\} \in l^p, \quad 1 \leq p \leq \infty.$$

(a) For  $p = \infty$ . If  $|\lambda| > 1$  show that  $\lambda \in \rho(T)$ ; and if  $|\lambda| \leq 1$ , show that  $\lambda$  is an eigenvalue and find the corresponding eigenspace.

(b) For  $1 \leq p < \infty$ . If  $|\lambda| = 1$ , is  $\lambda$  an eigenvalue of  $T$ ?

6. Let  $T : l^2 \rightarrow l^2$  be the right shift operator, namely,

$$T(x) = \{0, x_1, x_2, \dots\}, \quad \forall x = \{x_1, x_2, \dots\} \in l^2.$$

Find  $\sigma_p(T)$ ,  $\sigma_c(T)$ , and  $\sigma_r(T)$ .

7. (*Extra credits*) Show that the Closed Graph Theorem implies the Open Mapping Theorem.