

1. Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be Banach spaces and  $\{T_n\} \subset \mathcal{B}(X, Y)$ . Show that the following are equivalent:
- $\{\|T_n\|\}$  is bounded.
  - $\{\|T_n x\|\}$  is bounded for all  $x \in X$ .
  - $\{|\varphi(T_n x)|\}$  is bounded for all  $x \in X$  and all  $\varphi \in Y'$ .

2. Let  $y = \{y_n\} \subset \mathbb{C}$  be such that  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \overline{x_n} y_n$  converges for every  $x = \{x_n\} \in c_0$ , where  $c_0 \subset l^\infty$  denotes the space of all (complex) sequences that converge to zero. Show that

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |y_n| < \infty.$$

3. Let  $X$  be a Banach space,  $Y$  be a normed linear space and  $\{T_n\} \subset \mathcal{B}(X, Y)$ . Suppose  $\{T_n\}$  satisfies the property that for any  $\{x_n\} \subset X$  with  $\|x_n\| \rightarrow 0$ , then  $\|T_n(x_n)\| \rightarrow 0$ . Show that

$$\sup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \|T_n\| < \infty.$$

4. Let  $H$  be a Hilbert space and sequences  $\{x_n\}, \{y_n\} \subset H$  such that  $x_n \xrightarrow{w} x \in H$  and  $y_n \rightarrow y \in H$ , as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ . Show that

$$\langle x_n, y_n \rangle \rightarrow \langle x, y \rangle, \quad n \rightarrow \infty.$$

5. A *weak Cauchy sequence* in a normed linear space  $X$  is a sequence  $\{x_n\} \subset X$  such that for every  $\varphi \in X'$  the sequence  $\{\varphi(x_n)\}$  is Cauchy in  $\mathbb{C}$ . Show that a weak Cauchy sequence is bounded.

6. A normed linear space  $X$  is called *weakly complete* if each weak Cauchy sequence in  $X$  converges weakly in  $X$ . Show that if  $X$  is reflexive, then  $X$  is weakly complete.

7. Let  $X$  be Banach. Show that a sequence  $\{\varphi_n\} \subset X'$  is weak\* convergent if and only if
- The sequence  $\{\varphi_n\}$  is bounded.
  - The sequence  $\{\varphi_n(x)\}$  is Cauchy in  $\mathbb{C}$  for every  $x$  in a dense subspace  $A$  of  $X$ .
8. (*Extra credits*) Show that in  $l^1$  strong and weak convergence are equivalent.