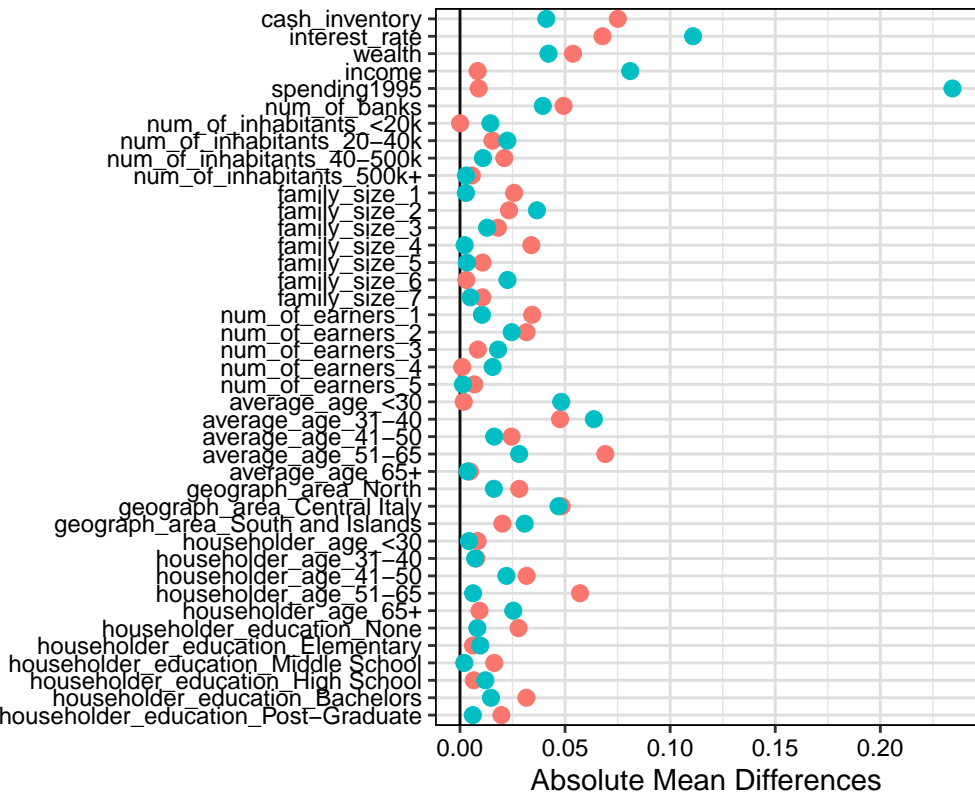


Covariate Balance



Sample

- Unadjusted
- Adjusted