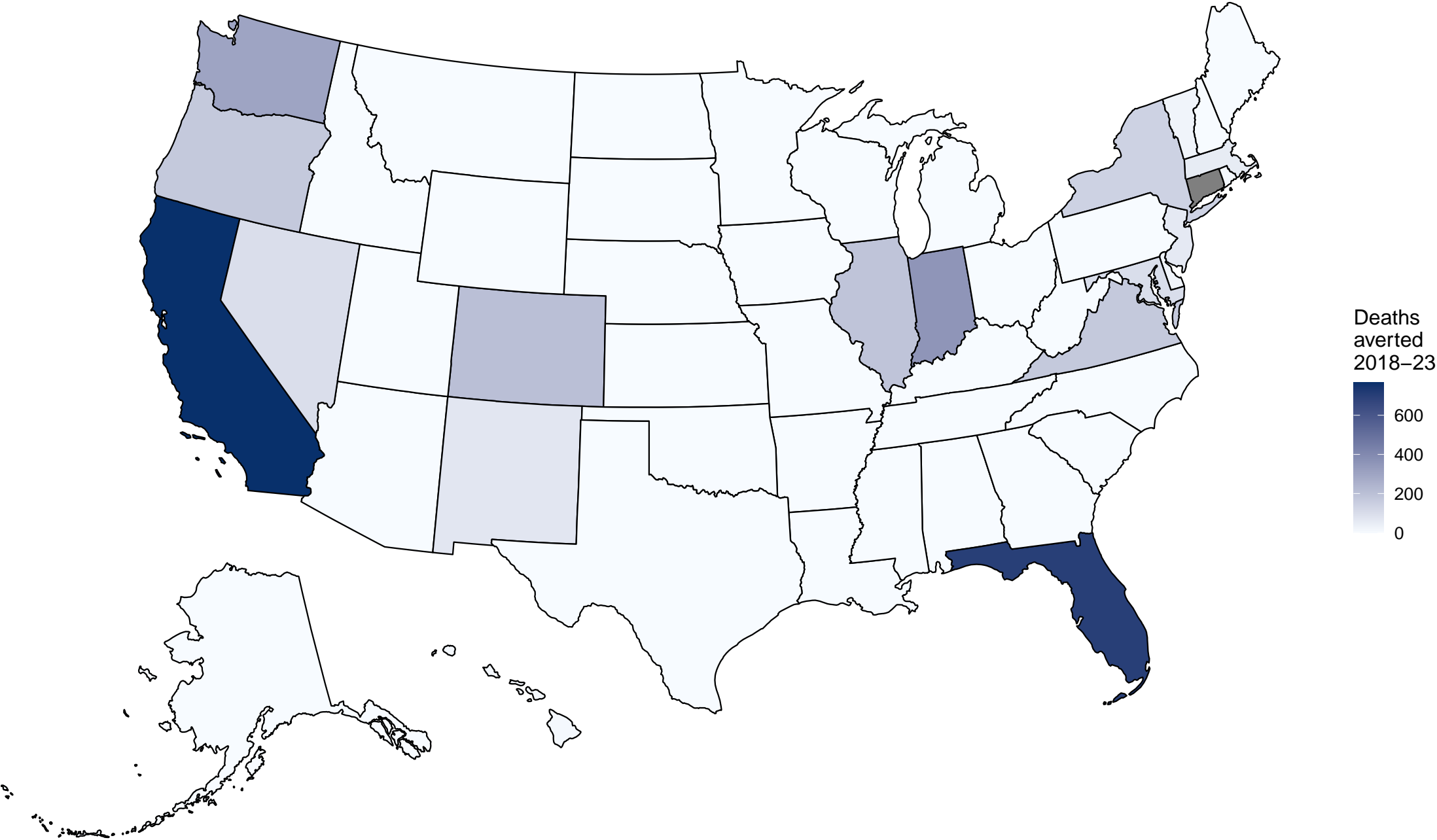


Estimated Firearm–Suicide Deaths Averted by ERPOs, 2018–2023



Averted = Observed – Counter-factual (no-ERPO) deaths  
Posterior–median IRRs applied by elapsed years since adoption