Received: Added at production | Revised: Added at production | Accepted: Added at production

DOI: xxx/xxxx

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Heterogeneity in Physician Test Ordering Practices: Batched vs. Sequentially Ordering Diagnostic Tests

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KEYWORDS:
Diagnostic Testing; Emergency Department; Operational Efficiency;

1 | THE BODY OF THE ARTICLE

1.1 | Mathematics

Use mathematics in Rmarkdown as usual.

1.2 | Figures and Tables

Figures are supported from R code:

```
x = rnorm(10)
y = rnorm(10)
plot(x, y)
```

...and can be referenced (Figure 1) by including the `\\label{}` tag in the `fig.cap` attribute of the R chunk: `fig.cap = "Fancy Caption\\label{fig:plot}"`. It is a quirky hack at the moment, see here.

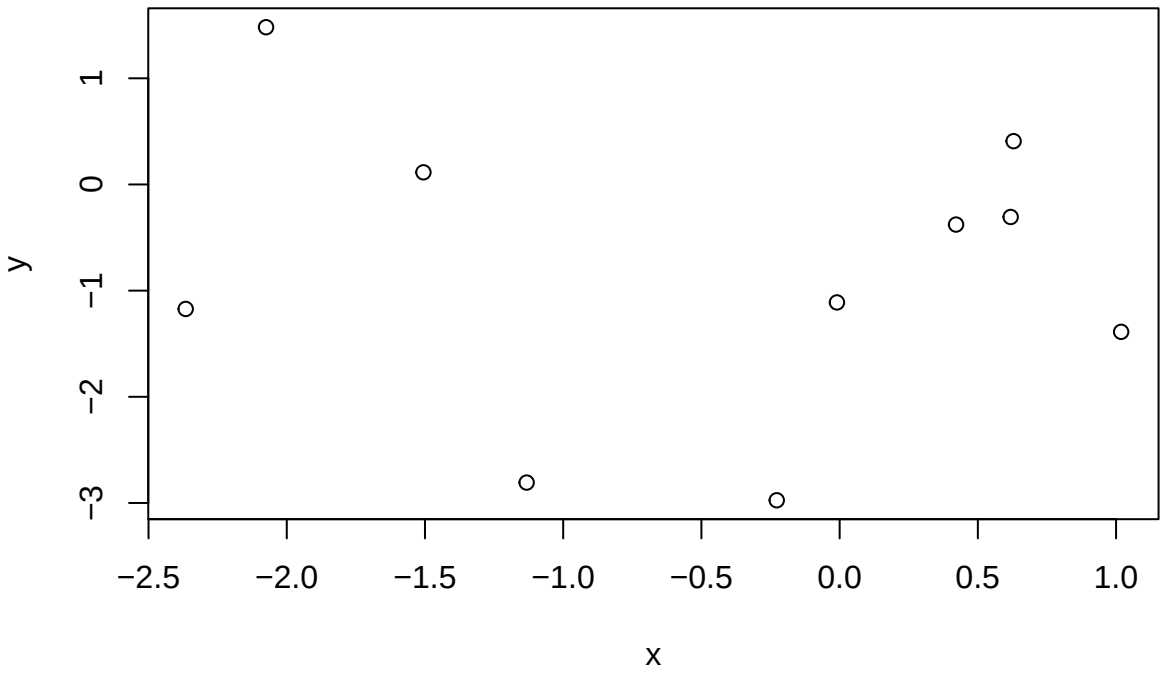

FIGURE 1 Fancy Caption

Analogously, use Rmarkdown to produce tables as usual:

```
if (!require("xtable")) install.packages("xtable")
```

```
## Loading required package: xtable
```

```
xt <- xtable(head(cars), caption = "A table", label = "tab:table")
print(xt, comment = FALSE)
```

	speed	dist
1	4.00	2.00
2	4.00	10.00
3	7.00	4.00
4	7.00	22.00
5	8.00	16.00
6	9.00	10.00

TABLE 1 A table

Referenced via 1. You can also use the YAML option `header-includes` to includes custom LaTeXpackages for tables (keep in mind that `pandoc` uses `longtables` by default, and it is hardcoded; some things may require including the package `longtable`). E.g., using `ctable`:

```
header-includes:
- \usepackage{ctable}
```

Then, just write straight-up LaTeXcode and reference is as usual (`\ref{tab:ctable}`):

```
\ctable[cap = {Short caption},
        caption = {A long, long, long, long, long caption for this table.},
        label={tab:ctable},]
        {cc}
        {
        \tnote[$\ast$]{Footnote 1}
        \tnote[$\dagger$]{Other footnote}
        \tnote[b]{Mistakes are possible.}
        }{
        \FL
        COL 1\tmark[a] & COL 2\tmark[$\ast$]
        \ML
        6.92\tmark[$\dagger$] & 0.09781 \\
        6.93\tmark[$\dagger$] & 0.09901 \\
        97 & 2000
        \LL
}
```

It is also possible to set the `YAML` option `longtable: true` and use markdown tables (or the `knitr::kable` function): `knitr::kable(head(cars))` produces the same table as the `xtable` example presented before.

1.3 | Cross-referencing

The use of the Rmarkdown equivalent of the LaTeXcross-reference system for figures, tables, equations, etc., is encouraged (using `[@<name>]`, equivalent of `\ref{<name>}` and `\label{<name>}`). That works well for citations in Rmarkdown, not so well for figures and tables. In that case, it is possible to revert to standard LaTeXsyntax.

1.4 | Double Spacing

If you need to double space your document for submission please use the `doublespace` option in the header.

2 | BIBLIOGRAPHY

Link a `.bib` document via the YAML header, and bibliography will be printed at the very end (as usual). The default bibliography style is provided by Wiley as in `WileyNJD-AMA.bst`, do not delete that file.

Use the Rmarkdown equivalent of the LaTeXcitation system using `[@<name>]`. Example: [1],[2,3].

To include all citation from the `.bib` file, add `\nocite{*}` before the end of the document.

3 | FURTHER INFORMATION

All LaTeXenviroments supported by the main template are supported here as well; see the `.tex` sample file here for more details and example.

References

1. Taylor G, Green A. Mechanism of the production of small eddies from large ones. *P Roy Soc Lond A Mat* 1937; 158(895): 499–521.

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3. Kamm J. Evaluation of the Sedov-von Neumann-Taylor blast wave solution. Tech. Rep. Technical Report LA-UR-00-6055, Los Alamos National Laboratory; 2064 Derek Drive, Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio: 2000.