## **Summary Statistics for Batcher vs. Non-Batcher**

Variable	<b>Overall</b> , N = $43,328^{1}$	<b>Batcher</b> , N = 17,861 <sup>1</sup>	Non-Batcher, $N = 25,467^{1}$	p- value <sup>2</sup>
dispo				<0.001
admit	8,665 (20%)	3,945 (22%)	4,720 (19%)	
discharge	28,191 (65%)	11,228 (63%)	16,963 (67%)	
other	6,472 (15%)	2,688 (15%)	3,784 (15%)	
nEDTests				<0.001
0	4,801 (11%)	1,508 (8.4%)	3,293 (13%)	
1	11,828 (27%)	4,432 (25%)	7,396 (29%)	
2	17,959 (41%)	7,816 (44%)	10,143 (40%)	
3	7,356 (17%)	3,470 (19%)	3,886 (15%)	
4	1,292 (3.0%)	599 (3.4%)	693 (2.7%)	
5	92 (0.2%)	36 (0.2%)	56 (0.2%)	
ED_LOS				<0.001
Mean (SD)	251 (365)	263 (150)	243 (460)	
RTN_72_HR	1,569 (3.6%)	626 (3.5%)	943 (3.7%)	0.29
RTN_72_HR_ADMIT	584 (1.3%)	232 (1.3%)	352 (1.4%)	0.49
US_PERF	4,940 (11%)	2,180 (12%)	2,760 (11%)	<0.001
NON_CON_CT_PERF	8,978 (21%)	4,007 (22%)	4,971 (20%)	<0.001
CON_CT_PERF	8,155 (19%)	3,460 (19%)	4,695 (18%)	0.015
LAB_PERF	33,183 (77%)	14,177 (79%)	19,006 (75%)	<0.001
XR_PERF	20,186 (47%)	9,226 (52%)	10,960 (43%)	<0.001
<sup>1</sup> n (%)				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> n (%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Pearson's Chi-squared test; Welch Two Sample t-test