

**Table 1. Patient Characteristics (weighted)**

Variable	Overall, N = 6,743,148 <sup>1</sup>	Above School Avg and Increasing, N = 1,423,175 <sup>1</sup>	Above School Avg and Decreasing, N = 2,600,191 <sup>1</sup>	Below School Avg and Increasing, N = 2,153,168 <sup>1</sup>	Below School Avg and Decreasing, N = 566,614 <sup>1</sup>	p- value <sup>2</sup>
race						<0.001
Non Hispanic White	4,635,003 (69)	1,071,733 (75)	1,630,556 (63)	1,528,287 (71)	404,428 (71)	
Non Hispanic Black/Af-Am	890,931 (13)	147,508 (10)	456,168 (18)	207,372 (9.6)	79,883 (14)	
Non Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander	239,814 (3.6)	32,405 (2.3)	93,753 (3.6)	88,617 (4.1)	25,039 (4.4)	
Hispanic	694,356 (10)	109,321 (7.7)	286,394 (11)	249,005 (12)	49,637 (8.8)	
Multiple Races or Other	283,043 (4.2)	62,208 (4.4)	133,321 (5.1)	79,888 (3.7)	7,626 (1.3)	
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	
pseudo.gpa						0.002
Mean (SD)	2.78 (0.75)	2.75 (0.76)	2.71 (0.75)	2.85 (0.74)	2.85 (0.75)	
Unknown	112,332	24,045	49,989	26,438	11,860	
sespc_al						0.038
Mean (SD)	0.17 (1.24)	0.27 (1.18)	0.07 (1.31)	0.22 (1.18)	0.20 (1.25)	
Unknown	254,240	41,824	129,164	58,638	24,615	
nhood1_d						0.003
Mean (SD)	25 (11)	24 (11)	26 (11)	24 (11)	25 (11)	
Unknown	64,424	12,250	23,390	27,852	932	
edu						0.054
Some HS or Less	486,025 (7.2)	99,488 (7.0)	217,242 (8.4)	135,457 (6.3)	33,838 (6.0)	
HS Diploma/GED	1,246,060 (18)	267,471 (19)	510,120 (20)	353,181 (16)	115,287 (20)	
Some College or Tech/Assoc Degree	2,900,007 (43)	669,159 (47)	1,093,688 (42)	934,331 (43)	202,828 (36)	
College Degree or More	2,110,925 (31)	386,925 (27)	779,140 (30)	730,199 (34)	214,661 (38)	
Unknown	131	131	0	0	0	
insurance						0.068
Private or Employer-Based	4,929,618 (73)	1,043,051 (73)	1,849,510 (71)	1,620,531 (75)	416,526 (74)	
Medicaid/Medicare	146,173 (2.2)	10,967 (0.8)	58,175 (2.2)	58,325 (2.7)	18,705 (3.3)	
Other Government	5,301 (<0.1)	3,831 (0.3)	1,398 (<0.1)	73 (<0.1)	0 (0)	
Uninsured or DK	1,662,057 (25)	365,326 (26)	691,109 (27)	474,240 (22)	131,382 (23)	
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	
w1.cigarettes	1,712,705 (26)	434,640 (31)	693,241 (27)	480,484 (22)	104,340 (19)	<0.001
Unknown	40,805	374	28,204	7,119	5,107	
w1.marijuana	1,842,181 (27)	450,346 (32)	800,659 (31)	486,549 (23)	104,626 (18)	<0.001
Unknown	18,392	7,759	5,870	4,764	0	
w1.drunk	1,921,334 (29)	532,565 (37)	777,710 (30)	485,579 (23)	125,480 (22)	<0.001
Unknown	15,717	1,815	9,064	2,374	2,465	
w1.recreational	818,766 (12)	196,645 (14)	321,337 (13)	239,594 (11)	61,190 (11)	0.50
Unknown	75,900	10,991	42,145	16,713	6,051	
w4.cigarettes	3,342,017 (50)	845,464 (59)	1,258,378 (48)	1,054,813 (49)	183,362 (32)	<0.001
Unknown	1,586	1,586	0	0	0	
w4.marijuana	4,093,107 (61)	996,971 (70)	1,542,155 (59)	1,268,170 (59)	285,811 (50)	<0.001
Unknown	9,296	2,820	2,336	4,139	0	
w4.drunk	4,078,002 (61)	940,024 (67)	1,546,308 (60)	1,300,009 (61)	291,661 (51)	0.001
Unknown	31,843	13,055	13,107	5,461	220	
w4.recreational	2,492,477 (37)	658,734 (46)	901,059 (35)	776,804 (36)	155,881 (28)	<0.001
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	
w4.prescription	1,506,251 (22)	346,494 (24)	572,710 (22)	469,689 (22)	117,359 (21)	0.56
Unknown	17,603	6,293	7,848	2,559	902	

<sup>1</sup> n (%)

<sup>2</sup> chi-squared test with Rao & Scott's second-order correction; Kruskal-Wallis rank-sum test for complex survey samples