

Table 1. Patient Characteristics (weighted)

Variable	Overall, N = 11,128,505 ¹	0, N = 5,371,072 ¹	1, N = 5,757,433 ¹	p-value ²
race				<0.001
Non Hispanic White	7,298,810 (66)	3,258,625 (61)	4,040,185 (70)	
Non Hispanic Black/Af-Am	1,650,415 (15)	999,438 (19)	650,976 (11)	
Non Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander	339,453 (3.1)	160,186 (3.0)	179,267 (3.1)	
Hispanic	1,336,151 (12)	687,807 (13)	648,344 (11)	
Multiple Races or Other	503,676 (4.5)	265,015 (4.9)	238,660 (4.1)	
Unknown	0	0	0	
pseudo.gpa				0.046
Mean (SD)	2.71 (0.78)	2.68 (0.78)	2.73 (0.78)	
Unknown	386,920	238,906	148,014	
sespc_al				<0.001
Mean (SD)	0.02 (1.34)	-0.08 (1.41)	0.10 (1.28)	
Unknown	576,332	322,668	253,664	
nhood1_d				0.004
Mean (SD)	25 (12)	26 (12)	25 (11)	
Unknown	129,881	57,561	72,321	
edu				0.003
Some HS or Less	1,184,648 (11)	680,032 (13)	504,616 (8.8)	
HS Diploma/GED	2,379,007 (21)	1,174,933 (22)	1,204,074 (21)	
Some College or Tech/Assoc Degree	4,604,589 (41)	2,092,016 (39)	2,512,573 (44)	
College Degree or More	2,952,352 (27)	1,416,313 (26)	1,536,038 (27)	
Unknown	7,909	7,778	131	
insurance				0.013
Private or Employer-Based	7,577,373 (68)	3,558,147 (66)	4,019,226 (70)	
Medicaid/Medicare	470,266 (4.2)	278,469 (5.2)	191,797 (3.3)	
Other Government	16,961 (0.2)	3,555 (<0.1)	13,406 (0.2)	
Uninsured or DK	3,063,905 (28)	1,530,901 (29)	1,533,003 (27)	
Unknown	0	0	0	
w1.cigarettes	2,957,378 (27)	1,406,290 (26)	1,551,088 (27)	0.71
Unknown	75,372	55,391	19,981	
w4.cigarettes.bin.30	4,756,006 (43)	2,223,481 (42)	2,532,525 (44)	0.18
Unknown	148,903	92,743	56,160	
w1.marijuana	3,216,474 (29)	1,628,163 (31)	1,588,311 (28)	0.082
Unknown	124,523	64,635	59,889	
w4.marijuana.bin.year	3,113,406 (28)	1,395,002 (26)	1,718,404 (30)	0.037
Unknown	34,364	22,672	11,692	
w4.marijuana.bin.30	2,382,557 (21)	1,072,281 (20)	1,310,276 (23)	0.067
Unknown	25,439	21,901	3,538	
w1.drunk	3,298,677 (30)	1,589,181 (30)	1,709,496 (30)	0.96
Unknown	24,665	14,614	10,051	
w4.drunk.bin.year	6,375,948 (58)	2,858,239 (54)	3,517,709 (61)	<0.001
Unknown	61,419	33,666	27,753	
w4.drunk.bin.30	7,445,452 (67)	3,401,953 (64)	4,043,499 (71)	<0.001
Unknown	47,097	23,510	23,587	
w1.recreational	1,336,212 (12)	631,735 (12)	704,478 (13)	0.69
Unknown	289,351	140,541	148,811	
w4.fav.bin.year	1,455,793 (13)	591,936 (11)	863,856 (15)	0.001
Unknown	7,602	7,602	0	
w4.fav.bin.30	889,056 (8.0)	354,894 (6.6)	534,162 (9.3)	0.008
Unknown	5,730	5,730	0	
w4.prescription	2,395,283 (22)	1,047,550 (20)	1,347,732 (24)	0.007
Unknown	99,713	60,819	38,894	

¹ n (%)

² chi-squared test with Rao & Scott's second-order correction; Kruskal-Wallis rank-sum test for complex survey samples