

Table 1. Patient Characteristics (weighted)

Variable	Overall, N = 6,743,148 ¹ 0, N = 2,719,782 ¹ 1, N = 4,023,366 ¹			p-value ²
race				0.001
Non Hispanic White	4,635,003 (69)	1,932,715 (71)	2,702,289 (67)	
Non Hispanic Black/Af-Am	890,931 (13)	287,255 (11)	603,676 (15)	
Non Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander	239,814 (3.6)	113,656 (4.2)	126,158 (3.1)	
Hispanic	694,356 (10)	298,642 (11)	395,715 (9.8)	
Multiple Races or Other	283,043 (4.2)	87,515 (3.2)	195,529 (4.9)	
Unknown	0	0	0	
pseudo.gpa				<0.001
Mean (SD)	2.78 (0.75)	2.85 (0.75)	2.72 (0.75)	
Unknown	112,332	38,297	74,034	
sespc_al				0.29
Mean (SD)	0.17 (1.24)	0.21 (1.19)	0.14 (1.27)	
Unknown	254,240	83,253	170,987	
nhood1_d				<0.001
Mean (SD)	25 (11)	24 (11)	25 (11)	
Unknown	64,424	28,784	35,640	
edu				0.025
Some HS or Less	486,025 (7.2)	169,294 (6.2)	316,731 (7.9)	
HS Diploma/GED	1,246,060 (18)	468,468 (17)	777,591 (19)	
Some College or Tech/Assoc Degree	2,900,007 (43)	1,137,160 (42)	1,762,847 (44)	
College Degree or More	2,110,925 (31)	944,860 (35)	1,166,066 (29)	
Unknown	131	0	131	
insurance				0.013
Private or Employer-Based	4,929,618 (73)	2,037,057 (75)	2,892,560 (72)	
Medicaid/Medicare	146,173 (2.2)	77,030 (2.8)	69,142 (1.7)	
Other Government	5,301 (<0.1)	73 (<0.1)	5,228 (0.1)	
Uninsured or DK	1,662,057 (25)	605,622 (22)	1,056,435 (26)	
Unknown	0	0	0	
w1.cigarettes	1,712,705 (26)	584,824 (22)	1,127,881 (28)	<0.001
Unknown	40,805	12,226	28,578	
w4.cigarettes.bin.30	2,786,352 (42)	986,833 (36)	1,799,519 (45)	<0.001
Unknown	37,271	11,082	26,189	
w1.marijuana	1,842,181 (27)	591,176 (22)	1,251,006 (31)	<0.001
Unknown	18,392	4,764	13,629	
w4.marijuana.bin.year	1,936,593 (29)	745,993 (27)	1,190,600 (30)	0.23
Unknown	12,660	4,170	8,490	
w4.marijuana.bin.30	1,455,120 (22)	559,456 (21)	895,664 (22)	0.32
Unknown	9,222	173	9,049	
w1.drunk	1,921,334 (29)	611,059 (23)	1,310,275 (33)	<0.001
Unknown	15,717	4,838	10,878	
w4.drunk.bin.year	4,078,002 (61)	1,591,670 (59)	2,486,332 (62)	0.079
Unknown	31,843	5,681	26,162	
w4.drunk.bin.30	4,800,165 (71)	1,886,981 (69)	2,913,184 (73)	0.081
Unknown	17,797	2,797	15,000	
w1.recreational	818,766 (12)	300,784 (11)	517,982 (13)	0.14
Unknown	75,900	22,764	53,136	
w4.fav.bin.year	912,838 (14)	362,367 (13)	550,471 (14)	0.80
Unknown	7,374	0	7,374	
w4.fav.bin.30	604,323 (9.0)	270,330 (9.9)	333,993 (8.3)	0.20
Unknown	5,730	0	5,730	
w4.prescription	1,506,251 (22)	587,047 (22)	919,204 (23)	0.49
Unknown	17,603	3,461	14,142	

¹ n (%)

² chi-squared test with Rao & Scott's second-order correction; Kruskal-Wallis rank-sum test for complex survey samples