

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_A &= 91349 \text{ mm}^3 = 91.349 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3 \\
 V_B &= 87221 \text{ mm}^3 = 87.221 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3 \\
 V_C &= 129529 \text{ mm}^3 = 129.529 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3 \\
 V_D &= 131189 \text{ mm}^3 = 131.189 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3 \\
 V_{A'} &= 87221 \text{ mm}^3 = 87.221 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_A &= 101325 \text{ Pa} \\
 P_B &= 106144 \text{ Pa} \\
 P_C &= 106144 \text{ Pa} \\
 P_D &= 104800 \text{ Pa} \\
 P_{A'} &= 104800 \text{ Pa}
 \end{aligned}$$

A → B: Isothermal Compression

$$P_A V_A = P_B V_B \rightarrow P_B = P_A \left( \frac{V_A}{V_B} \right) = (101325 \text{ Pa}) \left( \frac{91.349 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3}{87.221 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3} \right) = 106144 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{A \rightarrow B} &= P_A V_A \ln \left( \frac{V_B}{V_A} \right) = (101325 \text{ Pa}) (91.349 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3) \ln \left( \frac{87.221 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3}{91.349 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3} \right) \\
 &= -430.14 \text{ mJ}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta U = U_B - U_A = U(T_B) - U(T_A) = 0 \therefore Q_{A \rightarrow B} = -430.14 \text{ mJ}$$

B → C: Isobaric Expansion

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{B \rightarrow C} &= P_B (V_C - V_B) = (106144 \text{ Pa}) (129.529 - 87.221) \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3 \\
 &= 4490.74 \text{ mJ}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{B \rightarrow C} &= m C_P (T_C - T_B) = V_A P_A C_P (T_C - T_B) \\
 &= (91.349 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3) (1.292 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{K}}) (1.0 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}) (100 - 0) \text{ K} = 11804.87 \text{ mJ}
 \end{aligned}$$

C → D: Isothermal Expansion

$$P_D = P_C \left( \frac{V_C}{V_D} \right) = (106144 \text{ Pa}) \left( \frac{129.529 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3}{131.189 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3} \right) = 104800 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{C \rightarrow D} &= P_C V_C \ln \left( \frac{V_D}{V_C} \right) = (106144 \text{ Pa}) (129.529 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3) \ln \left( \frac{131.189 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3}{129.529 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3} \right) \\
 &= 175.06 \text{ mJ}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q_{C \rightarrow D} = 175.06 \text{ mJ}$$

D → A': Isobaric Compression

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{D \rightarrow A'} &= P_D (V_{A'} - V_D) = (104800 \text{ Pa}) (87.221 - 131.189) \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3 \\
 &= -4607.85 \text{ mJ}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q_{D \rightarrow A'} = m C_P (T_{A'} - T_D) = V_A P_A C_P (T_{A'} - T_D) = -11804.87 \text{ mJ}$$

$$V_A = 91.369 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$$

$$V_B = 82.221 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$$

$$V_C = 117.086 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$$

$$V_D = 120.404 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$$

$$V_{A'} = 88.880 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$$

$$P_A = 101325 \text{ Pa}$$

$$P_B = 106144 \text{ Pa}$$

$$P_C = 106144 \text{ Pa}$$

$$P_D = 103218 \text{ Pa}$$

$$P_{A'} = 103218 \text{ Pa}$$

$$W_{A \rightarrow B} = -430.14 \text{ mJ}$$

$$Q_{A \rightarrow B} = -430.14 \text{ mJ}$$

$$W_{C \rightarrow D} = 347.29 \text{ mJ}$$

$$Q_{C \rightarrow D} = 347.29 \text{ mJ}$$

$$W_{B \rightarrow C} = 3169.99 \text{ mJ}$$

$$Q_{B \rightarrow C} = 9443.90 \text{ mJ}$$

$$W_{D \rightarrow A'} = -3253.87 \text{ mJ}$$

$$Q_{D \rightarrow A'} = -9443.90 \text{ mJ}$$

IWC

$$UW_{A \rightarrow B} = \left( \frac{135}{1000} \text{ kg} \right) \left( 9.81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \right) \left( \frac{20-25}{1000} \text{ m} \right) = -6.62 \text{ mJ}$$

$$UW_{B \rightarrow C} = \left( \frac{135}{1000} \text{ kg} \right) \left( 9.81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \right) \left( \frac{71-20}{1000} \text{ m} \right) = 67.54 \text{ mJ}$$

$$UW_{C \rightarrow D} = \left( \frac{35}{1000} \text{ kg} \right) \left( 9.81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \right) \left( \frac{73-71}{1000} \text{ m} \right) = 0.69 \text{ mJ}$$

$$UW_{D \rightarrow A'} = \left( \frac{35}{1000} \text{ kg} \right) \left( 9.81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \right) \left( \frac{20-73}{1000} \text{ m} \right) = -13.20 \text{ mJ}$$

RWC

$$UW_{A \rightarrow B} = -6.62 \text{ mJ}$$

$$UW_{B \rightarrow C} = 47.68 \text{ mJ}$$

$$UW_{C \rightarrow D} = 1.37 \text{ mJ}$$

$$UW_{D \rightarrow A'} = -13.05 \text{ mJ}$$