## Title

By: Benjamin Lee (1007236475) & Jacob Li (1006824750)

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University of Toronto
Department of Economics
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Abstract:

## 1 Introduction

## 2 Context and Data

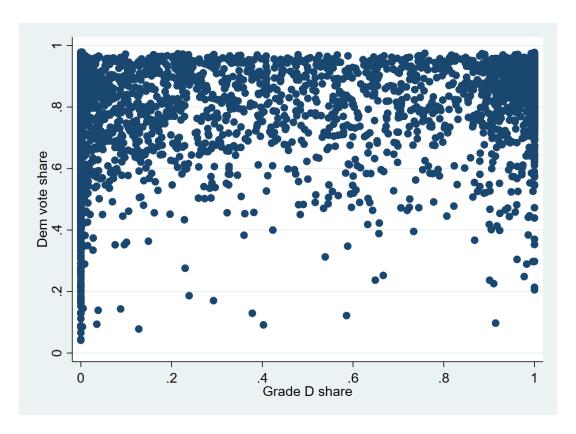


Figure 1: Scatterplot of Democrat vote share on Grade D percentage

- 3 Regression Analysis
- 4 Multiple Linear Regression
- 5 Limitations of Results
- 6 Conclusion
- 7 Appendix

|                    | count | mean     | sd       | min      | max      |
|--------------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Grade A share      | 6116  | .0517003 | .1815696 | 0        | 1        |
| Grade B share      | 6116  | .2007491 | .3340884 | 0        | 1        |
| Grade C share      | 6116  | .4530519 | .4209187 | 0        | 1        |
| Grade D share      | 6116  | .2791257 | .4018752 | 0        | 1        |
| Dem vote share     | 6073  | .791295  | .1491457 | .0415478 | .9785084 |
| Median age         | 6109  | 36.13973 | 6.513741 | 10.9     | 72.4     |
| M-F ratio          | 6109  | 96.99637 | 55.42059 | 34.7     | 3238.9   |
| Less HS share      | 6110  | .1618243 | .1174764 | 0        | .6462625 |
| HS share           | 6110  | .2512854 | .1185249 | 0        | .7152256 |
| Some college share | 6110  | .2600792 | .0955109 | 0        | .8688588 |
| Bachelor's share   | 6110  | .326811  | .2318037 | 0        | 1        |
| White share        | 6113  | .3989509 | .2899946 | 0        | .9546859 |
| Black share        | 6113  | .2712823 | .302627  | 0        | .9755827 |
| Asian share        | 6113  | .0880263 | .1314218 | 0        | .9106402 |
| Observations       | 6116  | _        | _        |          |          |

Table 1: Summary statistics of census tracts with more than 90% of area in HOLC maps

|               | (1)<br>Dem vote share  |  |  |  |
|---------------|------------------------|--|--|--|
| Grade D share | 0.0740***<br>(0.00414) |  |  |  |
| Constant      | 0.771***<br>(0.00240)  |  |  |  |
| Observations  | 6073                   |  |  |  |
| C+11          |                        |  |  |  |

Standard errors in parentheses

Table 2: Simple linear regression results

<sup>\*</sup> p < 0.10, \*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01

|                       | (1)<br>Dem vote share  | (2)<br>Dem vote share     | (3)<br>Dem vote share     | (4)<br>Dem vote share     |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Grade D share         | 0.0740***<br>(0.00414) | 0.0212<br>(0.0142)        | 0.0441*<br>(0.0255)       | 0.0803*<br>(0.0434)       |
| Median income ('000s) |                        | -0.0000575<br>(0.000247)  | -0.0000534<br>(0.000248)  | -0.0000528<br>(0.000249)  |
| HS share              |                        | -0.115***<br>(0.0370)     | -0.116***<br>(0.0370)     | -0.115***<br>(0.0369)     |
| Some college share    |                        | 0.0770<br>(0.0810)        | 0.0773<br>(0.0812)        | 0.0774<br>(0.0812)        |
| Bachelor's share      |                        | 0.459***<br>(0.114)       | 0.458***<br>(0.114)       | 0.458***<br>(0.114)       |
| White share           |                        | -0.529***<br>(0.149)      | -0.529***<br>(0.149)      | -0.528***<br>(0.149)      |
| Black share           |                        | 0.0528<br>(0.0658)        | 0.0526<br>(0.0658)        | 0.0528<br>(0.0658)        |
| Asian share           |                        | -0.326***<br>(0.0615)     | -0.327***<br>(0.0614)     | -0.326***<br>(0.0614)     |
| Median age            |                        | -0.00193***<br>(0.000527) | -0.00193***<br>(0.000528) | -0.00192***<br>(0.000532) |
| Grade D squared       |                        |                           | -0.0240<br>(0.0160)       | -0.135<br>(0.0962)        |
| Grade D cubed         |                        |                           |                           | 0.0762<br>(0.0647)        |
| Constant              | 0.771***<br>(0.00240)  | 1.003***<br>(0.0426)      | 1.002***<br>(0.0423)      | 1.000***<br>(0.0425)      |
| Observations          | 6073                   | 6026                      | 6026                      | 6026                      |

Standard errors in parentheses

Table 3: Multiple linear regression results

<sup>\*</sup> p < 0.10, \*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01