



California Prisoners & Parolees 2000



State of California
Department of Corrections
Offender Information Services Branch
Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section
Data Analysis Unit



**CALIFORNIA
PRISONERS AND PAROLEES
2000**

**Summary Statistics
on
Felon Prisoners and Parolees,
Civil Narcotic Addict Inpatients and Outpatients
and
Other Populations**

**Youth and Adult Correctional Agency
Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch
Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section
Data Analysis Unit**

Sacramento, California 95814

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PREFACE

California Prisoners and Parolees, 2000, is a presentation of statistical data about felons, civil narcotic addicts and other populations under the jurisdiction of the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Statistical data on felons in CDC have been published since 1950 when the first issue of *California Prisoners*, covering the years 1945 through 1949, was released. Statistical data on civil narcotic addicts have been published since 1967 when the first issue of *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, covering the years 1961 through 1966, was published. Beginning in 1981, the two were combined into one publication. Beginning in 2000, this publication will be titled according to the year of the latest January 1 information. Based upon this new naming convention, there is no 1999 report, that is, the 1997-1998 report is followed by the newly named 2000 report which covers 1999 data.

This publication is organized into seven sections containing information on different types of population under CDC jurisdiction. The Reference Guide provides a list of prisons by name and location; maps identifying counties, areas of commitment, and parole regions; and a glossary of terms and acronyms used throughout the publication.

The Director of Corrections administered 33 prisons, 2 detention centers, 4 parole regions, and 38 camps during 1999. The types of commitments received by CDC are Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners, and prisoners from other states. This publication contains only a portion of the data available in report format. If you have a request for additional data or have any questions regarding the presentation of these data, we can be contacted using:

Internet: <http://www.cdc.state.ca.us/cdcfacts.htm>

Intranet: http://intranet/ois/html/population_reports.html

E-mail: <mailto:CDCdau@adminsvcs.corr.ca.gov>

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Section 1

California Department of Corrections

HIGHLIGHTS

On January 1, 2000, the total California Department of Corrections population was 303,657.

On January 1, 2000, there were 117,612 individuals under parole supervision in California, a 5.1% increase from the previous year.

The institution population on January 1, 2000 was 160,687. This was a 0.7% increase from the previous year.

There were 42,936 felon new admissions to prison during CY 1999, a 7.7% decrease from the previous year.

The design bed capacity of CDC institutions and camps on January 1, 2000, was 80,272. The population was 190.3% of the design capacity.

TABLE 1
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 2000

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/98		DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
				NUMBER	PERCENT			
INSTITUTIONS	149,513	11,174	160,687	1,124	0.7			
Institutions/Camps	<u>142,022</u>	<u>10,741</u>	<u>152,763</u>	<u>653</u>	<u>0.4</u>	<u>80,272</u>	<u>190.3</u>	<u>154,467</u>
Institutions	138,265	10,401	148,666	672	0.5	76,364	194.7	150,559
Camps (CCC & SCC)	3,757	340	4,097	-19	-0.5	3,908	104.8	3,908
Community Corr. Ctrs.	7,293	394	7,687	407	5.6			
DMH State Hospitals	198	39	237	64	37.0			
PAROLES	105,055	12,557	117,612	5,737	5.1			
Community Supervision	103,862	12,400	116,262	5,671	5.1			
Cooperative Cases (ICOOP)	1,193	157	1,350	66	5.1			
NON-CDC JURISDICTION	2,690	297	2,987	-652	-17.9			
Other State/Federal Inst.	607	33	640	76	13.5			
Out of State Parole (ISPU)	1,773	234	2,007	-186	-8.5			
Out of State PAL	198	22	220	2	0.9			
CYA-W&I 1731.5(c)								
Institutions	111	8	119	-20	-14.4			
Paroles	1	0	1	-524	-99.8			
OTHER POPULATIONS	19,818	2,553	22,371	65	0.3			
Inmates								
Out to Court, etc.	1,579	161	1,740	-37	-2.1			
Escaped	342	29	371	-23	-5.8			
Parolees (PAL/RAL)	17,897	2,363	20,260	125	0.6			
TOTAL CDC POPULATION	277,076	26,581	303,657	6,274	2.1			

POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM ONE YEAR AGO

	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/98			
	12/31/98	12/31/99	INCREASE	PERCENT
INSTITUTIONS	147,994	148,666	672	0.5
Male	137,249	138,265	1,016	0.7
Female	10,745	10,401	-344	-3.2
PAROLES	110,591	116,262	5,671	5.1
Male	99,231	103,862	4,631	4.7
Female	11,360	12,400	1,040	9.2

* Figure excludes institution based camps. Total persons in camps, including base camps, are 4,170. Base camp at CMC is included in institution count.

TABLE 2
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY LOCATION AND DESIGN CAPACITY
DECEMBER 31, 1999

	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>DESIGN CAPACITY</u>	<u>PERCENT OCCUPIED</u>	<u>STAFFED CAPACITY</u>
INSTITUTION POPULATION	<u>152,763</u>			
Male Institutions/Camps	<u>142,022</u>	<u>74,042</u>	<u>191.8</u>	<u>143,689</u>
Avenal State Prison	6,516	2,720	239.6	6,593
California Correctional Center	5,719	3,682	155.3	5,657
California Correctional Institution	5,756	2,781	207.0	5,920
California Institution for Men	6,249	3,078	203.0	6,318
California Medical Facility	2,974	2,315	128.5	3,401
California Men's Colony	6,884	3,884	177.2	6,724
California Rehabilitation Center (Men)	4,095	1,814	225.7	3,952
California State Prison, Calipatria	4,144	2,208	187.7	4,108
California State Prison, Centinela	4,553	2,208	206.2	4,588
California State Prison, Corcoran	5,010	3,016	166.1	5,059
California State Prison, Los Angeles County	4,188	2,200	190.4	4,180
California State Prison, Sacramento	3,038	1,728	175.8	3,162
California State Prison, San Quentin	5,641	3,278	172.1	5,613
California State Prison, Solano	5,732	2,610	219.6	5,777
California SATF and State Prison , Corcoran	6,524	3,324	196.3	6,585
Chuckawalla Valley State Prison	3,515	1,738	202.2	3,679
Correctional Training Facility	7,183	3,281	218.9	7,161
Deuel Vocational Institution	3,700	1,787	207.1	3,841
Folsom State Prison	3,799	2,072	183.3	3,725
High Desert State Prison	4,269	2,224	192.0	4,386
Ironwood State Prison	4,581	2,200	208.2	4,580
Mule Creek State Prison	3,535	1,700	207.9	3,552
North Kern State Prison	4,664	2,692	173.3	4,872
Pitchess Detention Center	974	0	0.0	1,100
Pelican Bay State Prison	3,382	2,280	148.3	3,426
Pleasant Valley State Prison	4,631	2,208	209.7	4,588
Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility	4,638	2,200	210.8	4,688
Salinas Valley State Prison	4,131	2,224	185.7	4,240
Santa Rita County Jail	731	0	0.0	750
Sierra Conservation Center	5,937	3,606	164.6	5,884
Wasco State Prison	5,329	2,984	178.6	5,580
Male Community Correctional Centers	<u>7,293</u>			
Male DMH State Hospitals	<u>198</u>			
Female Institutions/Camps	<u>10,741</u>	<u>6,230</u>	<u>172.4</u>	<u>10,778</u>
California Institution for Women	1,882	1,026	183.4	1,747
California Rehabilitation Center (Women)	807	500	161.4	842
Central California Women's Facility	3,402	2,004	169.8	3,522
Northern California Women's Facility	766	400	191.5	760
Sierra Conservation Center	340	320	106.3	320
Valley State Prison	3,544	1,980	179.0	3,587
Female Community Correctional Centers	<u>394</u>			
Female DMH State Hospitals	<u>39</u>			

TABLE 3
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DESIGN BED CAPACITY AND RATE OF OCCUPANCY
June 30, 1976 - June 30, 1999

AS OF JUNE 30	TOTAL POPULATION			COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS/ STATE HOSPITALS			INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS								
							POPULATION			DESIGN BED CAPACITY*			RATE OF OCCUPANCY** INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS ONLY		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1976	20,345	19,222	1,123	184	171	13	20,161	19,051	1,110	24,399	23,069	1,330	82.6%	82.6%	83.5%
1977	21,525	20,401	1,124	148	136	12	21,377	20,265	1,112	24,140	22,810	1,330	88.6%	88.8%	83.6%
1978	20,629	19,506	1,123	137	125	12	20,492	19,381	1,111	24,140	22,810	1,330	84.9%	85.0%	83.5%
1979	22,534	21,291	1,243	119	106	13	22,415	21,185	1,230	23,945	22,615	1,330	93.6%	93.7%	92.5%
1980	23,511	22,248	1,263	140	121	19	23,371	22,127	1,244	23,534	22,204	1,330	99.3%	99.7%	93.5%
1981	26,768	25,397	1,371	396	350	46	26,372	25,047	1,325	23,800	22,470	1,330	110.8%	111.5%	99.6%
1982	32,152	30,639	1,513	833	752	81	31,319	29,887	1,432	24,611	23,281	1,330	127.3%	128.4%	107.7%
1983	37,213	35,342	1,871	1,248	1,140	108	35,965	34,202	1,763	25,703	24,373	1,330	139.9%	140.3%	132.6%
1984	42,010	39,817	2,193	1,486	1,358	128	40,524	38,459	2,065	26,792	25,286	1,506	151.3%	152.1%	137.1%
1985	47,082	44,429	2,653	1,554	1,417	137	45,528	43,012	2,516	29,042	27,536	1,506	156.8%	156.2%	167.1%
1986	55,238	52,015	3,223	1,618	1,473	145	53,620	50,542	3,078	32,097	30,491	1,606	167.1%	165.8%	191.7%
1987	64,737	60,750	3,987	1,788	1,620	168	62,949	59,130	3,819	36,465	34,619	1,846	172.6%	170.8%	206.9%
1988	72,121	67,650	4,471	2,426	2,185	241	69,695	65,465	4,230	44,124	41,702	2,422	158.0%	157.0%	174.6%
1989	82,872	77,327	5,545	3,023	2,733	290	79,849	74,594	5,255	47,120	44,358	2,762	169.5%	168.2%	190.3%
1990	93,810	87,435	6,375	3,405	2,998	407	90,405	84,437	5,968	51,013	47,735	3,278	177.2%	176.9%	182.1%
1991	101,995	95,340	6,655	6,065	5,329	736	95,930	90,011	5,919	54,042	49,796	4,246	177.5%	180.8%	139.4%
1992	104,352	98,008	6,344	5,966	5,539	427	98,386	92,469	5,917	57,986	53,740	4,246	169.7%	172.1%	139.4%
1993	115,534	108,302	7,232	5,880	5,428	452	109,654	102,874	6,780	61,983	57,737	4,246	176.9%	178.2%	159.7%
1994	124,813	116,879	7,934	5,845	5,398	447	118,968	111,481	7,487	66,183	61,937	4,246	179.8%	180.0%	176.3%
1995	131,342	122,514	8,828	5,757	5,326	431	125,585	117,188	8,397	70,717	65,515	5,202	177.6%	178.9%	161.4%
1996	141,017	131,273	9,744	5,723	5,276	447	135,294	125,997	9,297	73,121	66,891	6,230	185.0%	188.4%	149.2%
1997	152,506	141,669	10,837	5,850	5,404	446	146,656	136,265	10,391	75,952	69,722	6,230	193.1%	195.4%	166.8%
1998	158,207	147,001	11,206	7,476	7,013	463	150,731	139,988	10,743	79,877	73,647	6,230	188.7%	190.1%	172.4%
1999	162,064	150,581	11,483	7,624	7,210	414	154,440	143,371	11,069	79,873	73,643	6,230	193.4%	194.7%	177.7%

* Design Capacity = Number of inmates a facility was originally designed to house. Increases or decreases indicate beds lost or gained due to conversions, additions, or deactivations.

** Rate of Occupancy = Population divided by number of design beds multiplied by 100.

TABLE 4A
TOTAL INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

Population and Movement Types		Commitment Type							
		Total	Felons	Civil	County	Safe-keepers	Federal	From	Youth
				Narcotic Addicts	Diagnostic Cases			Other States	Authority Wards
POPULATION									
Beginning	December 31, 1998	159,563	156,860	2,376	212	8	3	103	1
Ending	December 31, 1999	<u>160,687</u>	<u>158,208</u>	<u>2,168</u>	<u>182</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>114</u>	<u>1</u>
	NET CHANGE	1,124	1,348	-208	-30	-2	5	11	0
INTAKE									
Transfers In		289,828	285,023	4,166	503	4	15	117	0
New Admissions		45,915	42,936	1,353	1,565	23	5	32	1
Parole Returns	PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	12,771	11,458	1,313	0	0	0	0	0
	PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	17,107	17,071	36	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Pending Revocation</u>	<u>59,511</u>	<u>59,511</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	SUB TOTAL	89,389	88,040	1,349	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Ret		73	73	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	Federal/State/CYA	207	207	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Escape	405	405	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	10,064	9,815	245	1	2	0	1	0
	Jail	2,668	2,667	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	5,278	5,166	98	9	1	0	4	0
	Temp Community Lea	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Other</u>	<u>174</u>	<u>174</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	SUB TOTAL	444,013	434,518	7,212	2,078	30	20	154	1
OUTGO									
Transfers Out		289,828	285,023	4,166	503	4	15	117	0
Paroled	First Parole	58,781	57,565	1,215	0	0	0	1	0
	Re-parole	66,133	64,982	1,151	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Paroled		12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		4,728	2,953	147	1,589	21	0	18	0
Deceased		200	199	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other Outgo	Federal/State/CYA	266	265	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Escape	387	387	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	11,588	10,978	604	1	4	0	1	0
	Jail	3,076	3,074	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	5,452	5,337	98	11	1	0	5	0
	Temp Community Lea	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Other</u>	<u>2,276</u>	<u>2,275</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	SUB TOTAL	442,739	433,062	7,383	2,105	31	15	143	0
Departures from Temporary Release									
Paroled	First Parole	1,989	1,988	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Re-parole	1,731	1,730	1	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Paroled		3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		557	190	361	4	1	0	1	0
Deceased		<u>111</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	SUB TOTAL	4,391	4,020	365	4	1	0	1	0

Note: NET CHANGE may not equal INTAKE less OUTGO SUB TOTAL due to uncategorized moves.

TABLE 4B
MALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

Population and Movement Types		Commitment Type							
		Total	Felons	Civil	County	Safe-keepers	Federal	From	Youth
				Narcotic Addicts	Diagnostic Cases			Other States	Authority Wards
POPULATION									
Beginning	December 31, 1998	148,078	145,997	1,798	182	8	3	89	1
Ending	December 31, 1999	149,513	147,555	1,696	148	6	8	99	1
NET CHANGE		1,435	1,558	-102	-34	-2	5	10	0
INTAKE									
Transfers In		270,282	266,078	3,633	444	3	15	109	0
New Admissions		40,649	38,158	1,027	1,407	22	5	29	1
Parole Returns	PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	10,128	9,041	1,087	0	0	0	0	0
	PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	15,501	15,479	22	0	0	0	0	0
	Pending Revocation	55,503	55,503	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUB TOTAL		81,132	80,023	1,109	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Ret		71	71	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	Federal/State/CYA	190	190	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Escape	374	374	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	8,438	8,268	166	1	2	0	1	0
	Jail	2,442	2,441	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	4,109	4,051	48	6	1	0	3	0
	Temp Community Lea	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Other	111	111	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUB TOTAL		407,810	399,777	5,984	1,858	28	20	142	1
OUTGO									
Transfers Out		270,282	266,078	3,633	444	3	15	109	0
Paroled	First Parole	52,063	51,157	905	0	0	0	1	0
	Re-parole	59,795	58,902	893	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Paroled		12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		4,362	2,766	124	1,436	20	0	16	0
Deceased		196	195	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other Outgo	Federal/State/CYA	247	246	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Escape	367	367	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	9,770	9,317	447	1	4	0	1	0
	Jail	2,835	2,833	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	4,256	4,194	49	8	1	0	4	0
	Temp Community Lea	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Other	2,042	2,041	1	0	0	0	0	0
SUB TOTAL		406,239	398,120	6,053	1,890	29	15	132	0
Departures from Temporary Release									
Paroled	First Parole	1,802	1,801	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Re-parole	1,595	1,594	1	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Paroled		3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		468	170	292	4	1	0	1	0
Deceased		100	98	2	0	0	0	0	0
SUB TOTAL		3,968	3,666	296	4	1	0	1	0

Note: NET CHANGE may not equal INTAKE less OUTGO SUB TOTAL due to uncategorized moves.

TABLE 4C
FEMALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

Population and Movement Types		Commitment Type							
		Total	Felons	Civil	County	Safe-keepers	Federal	From	Youth
				Narcotic Addicts	Diagnostic Cases			Other States	Authority Wards
POPULATION									
Beginning	December 31, 1998	11,485	10,863	578	30	0	0	14	0
Ending	December 31, 1999	<u>11,174</u>	<u>10,653</u>	<u>472</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>
NET CHANGE		-311	-210	-106	4	0	0	1	0
INTAKE									
Transfers In		19,546	18,945	533	59	1	0	8	0
New Admissions		5,266	4,778	326	158	1	0	3	0
Parole Returns	PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	2,643	2,417	226	0	0	0	0	0
	PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	1,606	1,592	14	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Pending Revocation</u>	<u>4,008</u>	<u>4,008</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
SUB TOTAL		8,257	8,017	240	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Ret		2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	Federal/State/CYA	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Escape	31	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	1,626	1,547	79	0	0	0	0	0
	Jail	226	226	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	1,169	1,115	50	3	0	0	1	0
	Temp Community Lea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Other</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
SUB TOTAL		36,203	34,741	1,228	220	2	0	12	0
OUTGO									
Transfers Out		19,546	18,945	533	59	1	0	8	0
Paroled	First Parole	6,718	6,408	310	0	0	0	0	0
	Re-parole	6,338	6,080	258	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Paroled		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		366	187	23	153	1	0	2	0
Deceased		4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Outgo	Federal/State/CYA	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Escape	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	1,818	1,661	157	0	0	0	0	0
	Jail	241	241	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	1,196	1,143	49	3	0	0	1	0
	Temp Community Lea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Other</u>	<u>234</u>	<u>234</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
SUB TOTAL		36,500	34,942	1,330	215	2	0	11	0
Departures from Temporary Release									
Paroled	First Parole	187	187	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Re-parole	136	136	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Paroled		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		89	20	69	0	0	0	0	0
Deceased		<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
SUB TOTAL		423	354	69	0	0	0	0	0

Note: NET CHANGE may not equal INTAKE less OUTGO SUB TOTAL due to uncategorized moves.

TABLE 5A
TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	60,030		176.2	42,936		17,094	
County Unknown	6			5		1	
TOTAL KNOWN	60,024	100.0	176.2	42,931	100.0	17,093	100.0
AREA OF COMMITMENT*							
Southern California	41,521	69.2	199.4	28,852	67.2	12,669	74.1
San Francisco Bay Area	7,595	12.7	111.0	5,780	13.5	1,815	10.6
Remainder of The State	10,908	18.2	170.2	8,299	19.3	2,609	15.3
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*							
Alameda	1,690	2.8	116.7	1,221	2.8	469	2.7
Alpine	2	0.0	163.1	2	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	34	0.1	98.8	27	0.1	7	0.0
Butte	374	0.6	183.1	301	0.7	73	0.4
Calaveras	24	0.0	59.1	17	0.0	7	0.0
Colusa	36	0.1	179.2	30	0.1	6	0.0
Contra Costa	692	1.2	75.1	467	1.1	225	1.3
Del Norte	47	0.1	154.8	38	0.1	9	0.1
El Dorado	170	0.3	108.3	134	0.3	36	0.2
Fresno	1,518	2.5	189.7	1,162	2.7	356	2.1
Glenn	47	0.1	165.3	34	0.1	13	0.1
Humboldt	206	0.3	161.4	160	0.4	46	0.3
Imperial	149	0.2	99.1	110	0.3	39	0.2
Inyo	40	0.1	218.0	35	0.1	5	0.0
Kern	2,205	3.7	332.8	1,699	4.0	506	3.0
Kings	340	0.6	274.9	292	0.7	48	0.3
Lake	100	0.2	171.4	92	0.2	8	0.0
Lassen	71	0.1	201.7	65	0.2	6	0.0
Los Angeles	20,559	34.3	211.3	14,056	32.7	6,503	38.0
Madera	222	0.4	182.3	184	0.4	38	0.2
Marin	102	0.2	41.3	83	0.2	19	0.1
Mariposa	23	0.0	140.8	21	0.0	2	0.0
Mendocino	93	0.2	104.5	72	0.2	21	0.1

*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5A (Continued)
TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	400	0.7	189.8	315	0.7	85	0.5
Modoc	15	0.0	144.5	11	0.0	4	0.0
Mono	7	0.0	65.2	7	0.0	0	0.0
Monterey	505	0.8	127.8	383	0.9	122	0.7
Napa	85	0.1	67.9	72	0.2	13	0.1
Nevada	69	0.1	73.4	56	0.1	13	0.1
Orange	3,991	6.6	143.2	2,878	6.7	1,113	6.5
Placer	255	0.4	109.1	199	0.5	56	0.3
Plumas	20	0.0	96.6	18	0.0	2	0.0
Riverside	3,628	6.0	238.8	2,404	5.6	1,224	7.2
Sacramento	2,174	3.6	182.8	1,492	3.5	682	4.0
San Benito	44	0.1	87.8	37	0.1	7	0.0
San Bernardino	4,585	7.6	271.5	3,248	7.6	1,337	7.8
San Diego	4,870	8.1	168.8	3,297	7.7	1,573	9.2
San Francisco	746	1.2	94.6	557	1.3	189	1.1
San Joaquin	939	1.6	165.7	752	1.8	187	1.1
San Luis Obispo	198	0.3	79.9	130	0.3	68	0.4
San Mateo	711	1.2	96.7	546	1.3	165	1.0
Santa Barbara	544	0.9	133.2	423	1.0	121	0.7
Santa Clara	2,430	4.0	140.3	1,955	4.6	475	2.8
Santa Cruz	220	0.4	86.0	184	0.4	36	0.2
Shasta	449	0.7	262.2	356	0.8	93	0.5
Sierra	2	0.0	58.4	2	0.0	0	0.0
Siskiyou	107	0.2	238.6	82	0.2	25	0.1
Solano	694	1.2	177.0	508	1.2	186	1.1
Sonoma	445	0.7	98.8	371	0.9	74	0.4
Stanislaus	694	1.2	155.6	494	1.2	200	1.2
Sutter	239	0.4	298.8	188	0.4	51	0.3
Tehama	150	0.2	268.8	119	0.3	31	0.2
Trinity	20	0.0	149.8	15	0.0	5	0.0
Tulare	677	1.1	182.2	509	1.2	168	1.0
Tuolumne	93	0.2	170.2	80	0.2	13	0.1
Ventura	792	1.3	106.3	607	1.4	185	1.1
Yolo	351	0.6	218.3	251	0.6	100	0.6
Yuba	131	0.2	207.7	83	0.2	48	0.3

*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 5B
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	53,659		313.8	38,158		15,501	
County Unknown	5			4		1	
TOTAL KNOWN	53,654	100.0	313.8	38,154	100.0	15,500	100.0
AREA OF COMMITMENT*							
Southern California	36,937	68.8	352.5	25,468	66.8	11,469	74.0
San Francisco Bay Area	6,993	13.0	204.7	5,299	13.9	1,694	10.9
Remainder of The State	9,724	18.1	303.3	7,387	19.4	2,337	15.1
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*							
Alameda	1,559	2.9	217.1	1,115	2.9	444	2.9
Alpine	2	0.0	313.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	32	0.1	173.0	25	0.1	7	0.0
Butte	335	0.6	336.0	265	0.7	70	0.5
Calaveras	21	0.0	104.8	15	0.0	6	0.0
Colusa	33	0.1	319.5	28	0.1	5	0.0
Contra Costa	657	1.2	144.4	445	1.2	212	1.4
Del Norte	42	0.1	256.0	33	0.1	9	0.1
El Dorado	163	0.3	207.8	127	0.3	36	0.2
Fresno	1,390	2.6	349.9	1,063	2.8	327	2.1
Glenn	46	0.1	321.6	33	0.1	13	0.1
Humboldt	194	0.4	306.7	152	0.4	42	0.3
Imperial	144	0.3	186.1	105	0.3	39	0.3
Inyo	37	0.1	411.8	32	0.1	5	0.0
Kern	1,884	3.5	558.0	1,431	3.8	453	2.9
Kings	287	0.5	426.3	242	0.6	45	0.3
Lake	93	0.2	326.1	85	0.2	8	0.1
Lassen	55	0.1	255.8	49	0.1	6	0.0
Los Angeles	18,305	34.1	376.0	12,441	32.6	5,864	37.8
Madera	191	0.4	324.3	163	0.4	28	0.2
Marin	93	0.2	75.5	74	0.2	19	0.1
Mariposa	23	0.0	280.8	21	0.1	2	0.0
Mendocino	88	0.2	197.9	67	0.2	21	0.1

*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5B (Continued)
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	370	0.7	348.0	289	0.8	81	0.5
Modoc	14	0.0	264.2	10	0.0	4	0.0
Mono	7	0.0	121.4	7	0.0	0	0.0
Monterey	457	0.9	220.3	351	0.9	106	0.7
Napa	78	0.1	125.6	65	0.2	13	0.1
Nevada	64	0.1	138.2	52	0.1	12	0.1
Orange	3,551	6.6	252.0	2,558	6.7	993	6.4
Placer	220	0.4	189.5	170	0.4	50	0.3
Plumas	19	0.0	184.3	17	0.0	2	0.0
Riverside	3,249	6.1	428.1	2,129	5.6	1,120	7.2
Sacramento	1,944	3.6	332.8	1,314	3.4	630	4.1
San Benito	40	0.1	158.0	33	0.1	7	0.0
San Bernardino	4,094	7.6	483.3	2,870	7.5	1,224	7.9
San Diego	4,344	8.1	295.7	2,905	7.6	1,439	9.3
San Francisco	691	1.3	176.6	511	1.3	180	1.2
San Joaquin	818	1.5	284.9	677	1.8	141	0.9
San Luis Obispo	179	0.3	140.7	116	0.3	63	0.4
San Mateo	639	1.2	175.5	485	1.3	154	1.0
Santa Barbara	489	0.9	236.5	377	1.0	112	0.7
Santa Clara	2,255	4.2	256.0	1,812	4.7	443	2.9
Santa Cruz	201	0.4	157.3	167	0.4	34	0.2
Shasta	395	0.7	470.1	310	0.8	85	0.5
Sierra	2	0.0	117.3	2	0.0	0	0.0
Siskiyou	94	0.2	427.5	71	0.2	23	0.1
Solano	614	1.1	306.6	448	1.2	166	1.1
Sonoma	407	0.8	183.6	344	0.9	63	0.4
Stanislaus	608	1.1	276.4	440	1.2	168	1.1
Sutter	188	0.4	473.9	144	0.4	44	0.3
Tehama	132	0.2	482.5	107	0.3	25	0.2
Trinity	19	0.0	282.0	14	0.0	5	0.0
Tulare	603	1.1	325.1	450	1.2	153	1.0
Tuolumne	77	0.1	268.8	68	0.2	9	0.1
Ventura	698	1.3	185.4	536	1.4	162	1.0
Yolo	306	0.6	383.2	219	0.6	87	0.6
Yuba	114	0.2	362.0	73	0.2	41	0.3

*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 5C
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	6,371		37.5	4,778		1,593	
County Unknown	1			1		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	6,370	100.0	37.5	4,777	100.0	1,593	100.0
AREA OF COMMITMENT*							
Southern California	4,584	72.0	44.3	3,384	70.8	1,200	75.3
San Francisco Bay Area	602	9.5	17.6	481	10.1	121	7.6
Remainder of The State	1,184	18.6	37.0	912	19.1	272	17.1
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*							
Alameda	131	2.1	17.9	106	2.2	25	1.6
Alpine	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	2	0.0	12.6	2	0.0	0	0.0
Butte	39	0.6	37.3	36	0.8	3	0.2
Calaveras	3	0.0	14.6	2	0.0	1	0.1
Colusa	3	0.0	30.7	2	0.0	1	0.1
Contra Costa	35	0.5	7.5	22	0.5	13	0.8
Del Norte	5	0.1	35.8	5	0.1	0	0.0
El Dorado	7	0.1	8.9	7	0.1	0	0.0
Fresno	128	2.0	31.8	99	2.1	29	1.8
Glenn	1	0.0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0
Humboldt	12	0.2	18.6	8	0.2	4	0.3
Imperial	5	0.1	6.8	5	0.1	0	0.0
Inyo	3	0.0	32.0	3	0.1	0	0.0
Kern	321	5.0	98.8	268	5.6	53	3.3
Kings	53	0.8	94.0	50	1.0	3	0.2
Lake	7	0.1	23.5	7	0.1	0	0.0
Lassen	16	0.3	116.7	16	0.3	0	0.0
Los Angeles	2,254	35.4	46.4	1,615	33.8	639	40.1
Madera	31	0.5	49.3	21	0.4	10	0.6
Marin	9	0.1	7.3	9	0.2	0	0.0
Mariposa	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mendocino	5	0.1	11.2	5	0.1	0	0.0

*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5C (Continued)
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	30	0.5	28.7	26	0.5	4	0.3
Modoc	1	0.0	19.7	1	0.0	0	0.0
Mono	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Monterey	48	0.8	25.6	32	0.7	16	1.0
Napa	7	0.1	11.1	7	0.1	0	0.0
Nevada	5	0.1	10.5	4	0.1	1	0.1
Orange	440	6.9	31.9	320	6.7	120	7.5
Placer	35	0.5	29.7	29	0.6	6	0.4
Plumas	1	0.0	9.6	1	0.0	0	0.0
Riverside	379	5.9	49.8	275	5.8	104	6.5
Sacramento	230	3.6	38.0	178	3.7	52	3.3
San Benito	4	0.1	16.1	4	0.1	0	0.0
San Bernardino	491	7.7	58.3	378	7.9	113	7.1
San Diego	526	8.3	37.2	392	8.2	134	8.4
San Francisco	55	0.9	13.8	46	1.0	9	0.6
San Joaquin	121	1.9	43.3	75	1.6	46	2.9
San Luis Obispo	19	0.3	15.8	14	0.3	5	0.3
San Mateo	72	1.1	19.4	61	1.3	11	0.7
Santa Barbara	55	0.9	27.3	46	1.0	9	0.6
Santa Clara	175	2.7	20.6	143	3.0	32	2.0
Santa Cruz	19	0.3	14.8	17	0.4	2	0.1
Shasta	54	0.8	61.9	46	1.0	8	0.5
Sierra	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Siskiyou	13	0.2	56.9	11	0.2	2	0.1
Solano	80	1.3	41.7	60	1.3	20	1.3
Sonoma	38	0.6	16.6	27	0.6	11	0.7
Stanislaus	86	1.4	38.0	54	1.1	32	2.0
Sutter	51	0.8	126.5	44	0.9	7	0.4
Tehama	18	0.3	63.3	12	0.3	6	0.4
Trinity	1	0.0	15.1	1	0.0	0	0.0
Tulare	74	1.2	39.8	59	1.2	15	0.9
Tuolumne	16	0.3	61.6	12	0.3	4	0.3
Ventura	94	1.5	25.5	71	1.5	23	1.4
Yolo	45	0.7	55.6	32	0.7	13	0.8
Yuba	17	0.3	53.8	10	0.2	7	0.4

*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

Section 2

Institution Population

TABLE 6
INSTITUTION POPULATION
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	ESTIMATED CALIFORNIA POPULATION*	INSTITUTION POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION*	ANNUAL CHANGE	
				NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	16,137,500	21,660	134.2	2,361	12.2
1961	16,681,500	23,927	143.4	2,267	10.5
1962	17,240,500	24,032	139.4	105	0.4
1963	17,778,000	26,133	147.0	2,101	8.7
1964	18,245,000	26,483	145.2	350	1.3
1965	18,647,500	26,325	141.2	-158	-0.6
1966	19,003,000	27,467	144.5	1,142	4.3
1967	19,303,500	27,741	143.7	274	1.0
1968	19,588,500	28,462	145.3	721	2.6
1969	19,971,068	27,535	137.9	-927	-3.3
1970	20,190,900	25,033	124.0	-2,502	-9.1
1971	20,474,200	20,294	99.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972	20,730,400	19,773	95.4	-521	-2.6
1973	21,017,700	22,486	107.0	2,713	13.7
1974	21,355,600	24,741	115.9	2,255	10.0
1975	21,743,000	20,028	92.1	-4,713	-19.0
1976	22,147,100	21,088	95.2	1,060	5.3
1977	22,598,500	19,623	86.8	-1,465	-6.9
1978	23,049,100	21,325	92.5	1,702	8.7
1979	23,511,100	22,632	96.3	1,307	6.1
1980	24,015,000	24,569	102.3	1,937	8.6
1981	24,532,000	29,202	119.0	4,633	18.9
1982	25,052,000	34,640	138.3	5,438	18.6
1983	25,555,000	39,373	154.1	4,733	13.7
1984	26,113,000	43,328	165.9	3,955	10.0
1985	26,742,000	50,111	187.4	6,783	15.7
1986	27,388,000	59,484	217.2	9,373	18.7
1987	28,061,000	66,975	238.7	7,491	12.6
1988	28,771,000	76,171	264.7	9,196	13.7
1989	29,558,000	87,297	295.3	11,126	14.6
1990	30,296,000	97,309	321.2	10,012	11.5
1991	30,812,000	101,808	330.4	4,499	4.6
1992	31,303,000	109,496	349.8	7,688	7.6
1993	31,661,000	119,951	378.9	10,455	9.5
1994	31,910,000	125,605	393.6	5,654	4.7
1995	32,223,000	135,133	419.4	9,528	7.6
1996	32,670,000	145,565	445.6	10,432	7.7
1997	33,226,000	155,276	467.3	9,711	6.7
1998	33,773,000	159,563	472.5	4,287	2.8
1999	34,336,000	160,687	468.0	1,124	0.7

* The estimated California population is provided by the Department of Finance.

TABLE 7
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY ARRIVAL STATUS, COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1999

ARRIVAL STATUS	TOTAL	COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX									
		MALE					FEMALE				
		TOTAL	FELONS	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS	COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHERS	TOTAL	FELONS	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS	COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHERS
TOTAL	160,687	149,513	147,555	1,696	148	114	11,174	10,653	472	34	15
New Admissions	93,883	87,093	85,865	966	148	114	6,790	6,405	336	34	15
PV-WNTs	39,112	36,983	36,983	0	0	0	2,129	2,129	0	0	0
PV-RTCs*	26,359	24,269	24,269	0	0	0	2,090	2,090	0	0	0
Outpatient Returns	866	730	0	730	0	0	136	0	136	0	0
Escape Returns	467	438	438	0	0	0	29	29	0	0	0
ESC-TFT	258	245	245	0	0	0	13	13	0	0	0
ESC-WNT	209	193	193	0	0	0	16	16	0	0	0

* Includes parolees returned pending revocation proceedings and psychiatric returns.

TABLE 8
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	CIVIL				CIVIL				CIVIL			
	TOTAL	FELONS	NARCOTIC ADDICTS	OTHERS*	TOTAL	FELONS	NARCOTIC ADDICTS	OTHERS*	TOTAL	FELONS	NARCOTIC ADDICTS	OTHERS*
1970	25,033	21,048	2,634	1,351	24,105	20,460	2,356	1289	928	588	278	62
1971	20,294	17,474	1,903	917	19,449	16,952	1,668	829	845	522	235	88
1972	19,773	16,970	2,015	788	18,994	16,470	1,820	704	779	500	195	84
1973	22,486	19,794	1,897	795	21,557	19,167	1,674	716	929	627	223	79
1974	24,741	21,897	2,030	814	23,786	21,283	1,762	741	955	614	268	73
1975	20,028	17,296	2,138	594	19,008	16,598	1,863	547	1,020	698	275	47
1976	21,088	18,113	2,445	530	19,964	17,459	2,034	471	1,124	654	411	59
1977	19,623	17,338	1,803	482	18,576	16,667	1,487	422	1,047	671	316	60
1978	21,325	19,550	1,331	444	20,178	18,703	1,062	413	1,147	847	269	31
1979	22,632	21,260	940	432	21,400	20,233	760	407	1,232	1,027	180	25
1980	24,569	23,264	841	464	23,253	22,177	656	420	1,316	1,087	185	44
1981	29,202	27,913	755	534	27,775	26,681	616	478	1,427	1,232	139	56
1982	34,640	33,583	689	368	32,987	32,124	548	315	1,653	1,459	141	53
1983	39,373	38,025	909	439	37,353	36,275	700	378	2,020	1,750	209	61
1984	43,328	41,783	1,145	400	41,018	39,749	910	359	2,310	2,034	235	41
1985	50,111	48,279	1,362	470	47,205	45,761	1,032	412	2,906	2,518	330	58
1986	59,484	57,725	1,394	365	55,920	54,512	1,102	306	3,564	3,213	292	59
1987	66,975	64,813	1,763	399	62,823	61,105	1,375	343	4,152	3,708	388	56
1988	76,171	73,780	2,040	351	71,278	69,379	1,587	312	4,893	4,401	453	39
1989	87,297	84,338	2,564	395	81,297	78,911	2,045	341	6,000	5,427	519	54
1990	97,309	94,122	2,723	464	90,807	88,264	2,127	416	6,502	5,858	596	48
1991	101,808	98,515	2,779	514	95,506	92,837	2,192	477	6,302	5,678	587	37
1992	109,496	105,467	3,586	443	102,749	99,494	2,862	393	6,747	5,973	724	50
1993	119,951	115,573	3,869	509	112,371	108,828	3,097	446	7,580	6,745	772	63
1994	125,605	121,084	4,112	409	117,390	113,705	3,314	371	8,215	7,379	798	38
1995	135,133	131,232	3,577	324	126,079	122,969	2,822	288	9,054	8,263	755	36
1996	145,565	142,381	2,815	369	135,481	132,986	2,158	337	10,084	9,395	657	32
1997	155,276	152,225	2,699	352	144,392	141,944	2,139	309	10,884	10,281	560	43
1998	159,563	156,860	2,376	327	148,078	145,997	1,798	283	11,485	10,863	578	44
1999	160,687	158,208	2,168	311	149,513	147,555	1,696	262	11,174	10,653	472	49

* Includes California Youth Authority Wards, County Diagnostic Cases, Safekeepers, Other State/Federal Cases and felon parolees in the Narcotic (NTCU) Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit (CSTCU) for the years 1970 through 1984.

TABLE 9
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY OFFENSE AND SEX
December 31, 1999

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	160,687		149,513		11,174	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	427		355		72	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	160,260	100.0	149,158	100.0	11,102	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	70,359	43.9	67,777	45.4	2,582	23.3
Homicide	<u>21,273</u>	<u>13.3</u>	<u>20,242</u>	<u>13.6</u>	<u>1,031</u>	<u>9.3</u>
Murder 1st	8,908	5.6	8,552	5.7	356	3.2
Murder 2nd	9,211	5.7	8,761	5.9	450	4.1
Manslaughter *	2,728	1.7	2,548	1.7	180	1.6
Vehicular Manslaughter	426	0.3	381	0.3	45	0.4
Robbery	16,881	10.5	16,274	10.9	607	5.5
Assault and Battery	<u>18,390</u>	<u>11.5</u>	<u>17,616</u>	<u>11.8</u>	<u>774</u>	<u>7.0</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	9,653	6.0	9,260	6.2	393	3.5
Other Assault/Battery	8,737	5.5	8,356	5.6	381	3.4
Sex Offenses	<u>11,512</u>	<u>7.2</u>	<u>11,410</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>102</u>	<u>0.9</u>
Rape	2,116	1.3	2,109	1.4	7	0.1
Lewd Act with Child	6,302	3.9	6,248	4.2	54	0.5
Oral Copulation	696	0.4	692	0.5	4	0.0
Sodomy	228	0.1	228	0.2	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	357	0.2	354	0.2	3	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	1,813	1.1	1,779	1.2	34	0.3
Kidnap	2,303	1.4	2,235	1.5	68	0.6
PROPERTY CRIMES	34,076	21.3	30,896	20.7	3,180	28.6
Burglary	<u>14,355</u>	<u>9.0</u>	<u>13,491</u>	<u>9.0</u>	<u>864</u>	<u>7.8</u>
Burglary 1st	7,900	4.9	7,556	5.1	344	3.1
Burglary 2nd	6,455	4.0	5,935	4.0	520	4.7
Theft	<u>12,776</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>11,198</u>	<u>7.5</u>	<u>1,578</u>	<u>14.2</u>
Grand Theft	2,666	1.7	2,309	1.5	357	3.2
Petty Theft with Prior	7,204	4.5	6,168	4.1	1,036	9.3
Receiving Stolen Property	2,906	1.8	2,721	1.8	185	1.7
Vehicle Theft	4,494	2.8	4,330	2.9	164	1.5
Forgery/Fraud	1,870	1.2	1,407	0.9	463	4.2
Other Property	581	0.4	470	0.3	111	1.0
DRUG CRIMES	45,328	28.3	40,455	27.1	4,873	43.9
CS Possession	19,753	12.3	17,223	11.5	2,530	22.8
CS Possession for Sale	12,974	8.1	11,753	7.9	1,221	11.0
CS Sale	6,850	4.3	6,175	4.1	675	6.1
CS Manufacturing	2,992	1.9	2,753	1.8	239	2.2
CS Other	948	0.6	822	0.6	126	1.1
Hashish Possession	27	0.0	25	0.0	2	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	936	0.6	900	0.6	36	0.3
Marijuana Sale	714	0.4	676	0.5	38	0.3
Marijuana Other	134	0.1	128	0.1	6	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	10,497	6.5	10,030	6.7	467	4.2
Escape	295	0.2	265	0.2	30	0.3
Driving Under the Influence	2,300	1.4	2,201	1.5	99	0.9
Arson	432	0.3	392	0.3	40	0.4
Possession of Weapon	4,362	2.7	4,283	2.9	79	0.7
Other Offenses	3,108	1.9	2,889	1.9	219	2.0

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 10
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
DECEMBER 31, 1999

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL COUNTIES	160,687	100.0			
Alameda	4,823	3.0	Orange	8,611	5.4
Alpine	2	0.0	Placer	772	0.5
Amador	98	0.1	Plumas	37	0.0
Butte	1,241	0.8	Riverside	8,568	5.3
Calaveras	71	0.0	Sacramento	7,140	4.4
Colusa	101	0.1	San Benito	109	0.1
Contra Costa	2,308	1.4	San Bernardino	9,950	6.2
Del Norte	193	0.1	San Diego	13,106	8.2
El Dorado	458	0.3	San Francisco	2,557	1.6
Fresno	4,927	3.1	San Joaquin	3,401	2.1
Glenn	157	0.1	San Luis Obispo	644	0.4
Humboldt	588	0.4	San Mateo	1,790	1.1
Imperial	362	0.2	Santa Barbara	1,420	0.9
Inyo	90	0.1	Santa Clara	5,701	3.5
Kern	5,402	3.4	Santa Cruz	719	0.4
Kings	900	0.6	Shasta	1,158	0.7
Lake	371	0.2	Sierra	7	0.0
Lassen	176	0.1	Siskiyou	262	0.2
Los Angeles	55,581	34.6	Solano	1,764	1.1
Madera	661	0.4	Sonoma	1,240	0.8
Marin	478	0.3	Stanislaus	2,136	1.3
Mariposa	65	0.0	Sutter	520	0.3
Mendocino	311	0.2	Tehama	357	0.2
Merced	1,093	0.7	Trinity	75	0.0
Modoc	51	0.0	Tulare	2,253	1.4
Mono	18	0.0	Tuolumne	278	0.2
Monterey	1,511	0.9	Ventura	2,124	1.3
Napa	293	0.2	Yolo	954	0.6
Nevada	166	0.1	Yuba	405	0.3
			Other*	133	0.1

* Other includes California Youth Authority Wards, County Diagnostic Cases, Safekeepers and Other State/Federal Custody.

TABLE 11
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1999

Racial/Ethnic Group	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Total	160,687	100.0	149,513	100.0	11,174	100.0
White	47,279	29.4	42,993	28.8	4,286	38.4
Hispanic (Mexican)	54,690	34.0	52,070	34.8	2,620	23.4
Black	50,321	31.3	46,570	31.1	3,751	33.6
Other	8,397	5.2	7,880	5.3	517	4.6

TABLE 12
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1999

Age Group	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Total	160,687	100.0	149,513	100.0	11,174	100.0
Under 18	115	0.1	111	0.1	4	0.0
18 - 19	2,417	1.5	2,351	1.6	66	0.6
20 - 24	22,147	13.8	21,326	14.3	821	7.3
25 - 29	28,160	17.5	26,591	17.8	1,569	14.0
30 - 34	30,217	18.8	27,860	18.6	2,357	21.1
35 - 39	31,162	19.4	28,349	19.0	2,813	25.2
40 - 44	22,844	14.2	20,861	14.0	1,983	17.7
45 - 49	12,606	7.8	11,672	7.8	934	8.4
50 - 54	6,150	3.8	5,762	3.9	388	3.5
55 - 59	2,692	1.7	2,536	1.7	156	1.4
60 and Over	2,177	1.4	2,094	1.4	83	0.7
Mean Age	34.7		34.6		36.0	

TABLE 13
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	38,025	36,275	100.0	60.5	28.7	7.0	3.8	1,750	100.0	41.2	41.4	13.2	4.2
1984	41,783	39,749	100.0	57.2	29.4	8.2	5.2	2,034	100.0	34.8	43.5	15.7	6.0
1985	48,279	45,761	100.0	53.2	29.9	10.0	6.8	2,518	100.0	32.2	44.4	17.2	6.2
1986	57,725	54,512	100.0	51.9	31.4	13.5	3.3	3,213	100.0	30.2	44.3	21.8	3.6
1987	64,813	61,105	100.0	49.7	29.8	16.8	3.7	3,708	100.0	30.2	40.3	26.0	3.4
1988	73,780	69,379	100.0	47.3	28.3	21.1	3.3	4,401	100.0	28.5	38.5	30.0	2.9
1989	84,338	78,911	100.0	44.0	27.0	24.4	4.6	5,427	100.0	25.8	34.3	36.8	3.0
1990	94,122	88,264	100.0	43.2	26.3	24.5	6.1	5,858	100.0	24.4	33.9	38.4	3.4
1991	98,515	92,837	100.0	44.4	25.6	23.1	7.0	5,678	100.0	25.2	33.5	37.2	4.0
1992	105,467	99,494	100.0	45.1	25.9	22.8	6.2	5,973	100.0	26.3	34.0	35.4	4.3
1993	115,573	108,828	100.0	44.9	25.4	23.1	6.6	6,745	100.0	25.3	34.2	36.2	4.3
1994	121,084	113,705	100.0	45.3	24.4	23.8	6.6	7,379	100.0	25.5	33.3	36.3	4.9
1995	131,232	122,969	100.0	44.0	24.5	24.7	6.8	8,263	100.0	23.7	33.8	38.0	4.4
1996	142,381	132,986	100.0	44.2	23.5	25.4	6.8	9,395	100.0	23.9	31.7	40.2	4.2
1997	152,225	141,944	100.0	44.1	22.8	26.2	6.9	10,281	100.0	23.8	30.4	41.7	4.1
1998	156,860	145,997	100.0	45.0	21.8	26.6	6.7	10,863	100.0	23.8	29.5	42.7	4.0
1999	158,208	147,555	100.0	45.9	20.6	26.7	6.8	10,653	100.0	24.1	28.6	43.0	4.3

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 14
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	38,025	36,275	100.0	34.9	26.1	35.9	3.1	1,750	100.0	40.2	20.0	32.4	7.4
1984	41,783	39,749	100.0	34.9	26.7	34.8	3.6	2,034	100.0	37.9	22.7	30.2	9.2
1985	48,279	45,761	100.0	34.1	27.1	34.8	4.0	2,518	100.0	36.1	25.1	30.3	8.5
1986	57,725	54,512	100.0	32.4	28.0	35.5	4.2	3,213	100.0	36.6	25.4	29.5	8.5
1987	64,813	61,105	100.0	31.9	27.9	35.8	4.3	3,708	100.0	37.3	23.4	30.9	8.5
1988	73,780	69,379	100.0	30.4	27.7	37.5	4.4	4,401	100.0	35.6	22.9	32.9	8.6
1989	84,338	78,911	100.0	29.7	28.4	37.3	4.6	5,427	100.0	33.0	22.1	37.8	7.1
1990	94,122	88,264	100.0	29.1	30.7	35.6	4.7	5,858	100.0	33.9	22.4	37.3	6.3
1991	98,515	92,837	100.0	28.5	32.1	34.6	4.9	5,678	100.0	35.5	22.4	36.5	5.6
1992	105,467	99,494	100.0	28.1	33.2	33.4	5.3	5,973	100.0	34.9	20.2	36.2	8.7
1993	115,573	108,828	100.0	27.9	34.7	32.4	5.0	6,745	100.0	35.7	24.6	35.4	4.3
1994	121,084	113,705	100.0	28.2	34.9	32.0	5.0	7,379	100.0	35.4	23.6	35.4	5.6
1995	131,232	122,969	100.0	28.6	35.3	31.2	4.9	8,263	100.0	35.9	23.1	34.6	6.4
1996	142,381	132,986	100.0	28.8	35.1	31.2	5.0	9,395	100.0	35.1	23.8	34.6	6.5
1997	152,225	141,944	100.0	29.2	35.0	30.9	4.9	10,281	100.0	36.9	23.8	33.8	5.5
1998	156,860	145,997	100.0	28.7	35.0	31.2	5.1	10,863	100.0	37.1	23.8	33.7	5.4
1999	158,208	147,555	100.0	28.4	35.0	31.2	5.3	10,653	100.0	37.7	23.6	34.0	4.7

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 15
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	36,275	100.0	2.7	28.1	27.6	18.1	11.2	5.8	3.1	3.5	30
1984	39,749	100.0	1.8	26.6	27.7	19.3	11.8	6.0	3.2	3.7	30
1985	45,761	100.0	1.3	24.0	28.8	19.9	12.3	6.3	3.4	4.0	31
1986	54,512	100.0	1.2	22.8	28.9	20.5	12.8	6.5	3.4	3.8	31
1987	61,105	100.0	1.2	21.6	28.6	21.3	13.1	6.9	3.5	3.8	31
1988	69,379	100.0	1.1	20.1	28.2	22.1	13.6	7.4	3.6	3.9	31
1989	78,911	100.0	1.2	19.1	27.3	22.7	14.2	7.8	3.8	3.9	32
1990	88,264	100.0	1.4	18.8	26.2	22.6	14.6	8.4	3.9	4.1	32
1991	92,837	100.0	1.5	18.7	25.2	22.8	15.0	8.7	4.0	4.1	32
1992	99,494	100.0	1.7	19.0	24.0	22.4	15.6	8.7	4.4	4.2	32
1993	108,828	100.0	1.6	18.7	23.0	22.5	16.1	9.1	4.7	4.3	32
1994	113,705	100.0	1.4	17.9	22.3	22.3	16.9	9.7	5.0	4.5	33
1995	122,969	100.0	1.5	16.4	21.7	21.8	17.7	10.6	5.6	4.7	33
1996	132,986	100.0	1.8	15.7	20.4	21.0	18.5	11.4	6.0	5.1	33
1997	141,944	100.0	1.8	15.0	19.9	20.1	18.7	12.4	6.4	5.7	34
1998	145,997	100.0	1.8	14.7	18.7	19.3	19.0	13.2	7.2	6.3	34
1999	147,555	100.0	1.6	14.3	17.8	18.6	18.9	13.9	7.8	7.0	35

DECEMBER 31	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	1,750	100.0	1.1	20.5	29.6	22.0	13.9	6.4	2.9	3.6	31
1984	2,034	100.0	0.8	17.6	29.6	25.5	12.4	7.2	3.3	3.5	31
1985	2,518	100.0	0.6	16.5	28.3	24.7	15.2	7.3	4.0	3.4	32
1986	3,213	100.0	0.3	15.3	28.1	26.7	14.8	7.4	3.8	3.5	32
1987	3,708	100.0	0.4	15.2	28.3	26.3	15.5	8.2	3.3	2.8	32
1988	4,401	100.0	0.5	13.9	28.2	25.7	16.5	8.4	3.6	3.2	32
1989	5,427	100.0	0.3	13.3	27.7	26.6	17.1	8.7	3.4	3.0	32
1990	5,858	100.0	0.4	12.2	26.1	26.8	18.0	9.1	4.1	3.4	33
1991	5,678	100.0	0.3	10.9	25.4	26.8	19.0	9.3	4.6	3.7	33
1992	5,973	100.0	0.5	11.4	22.6	27.1	19.4	10.5	5.0	3.5	33
1993	6,745	100.0	0.4	9.9	21.3	27.5	20.9	11.5	5.0	3.4	34
1994	7,379	100.0	0.4	9.2	20.0	26.6	22.6	12.0	5.4	3.9	34
1995	8,263	100.0	0.4	8.5	19.6	26.3	23.1	12.5	5.9	3.7	34
1996	9,395	100.0	0.6	7.7	18.3	25.5	23.8	13.6	6.3	4.1	35
1997	10,281	100.0	0.6	7.3	16.4	23.3	25.1	15.7	6.9	4.6	35
1998	10,863	100.0	0.6	7.7	14.9	23.3	24.9	16.0	7.6	5.1	36
1999	10,653	100.0	0.6	7.4	14.0	21.0	25.2	17.7	8.4	5.8	36

TABLE 16
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1970	2,634	2,356	89.4	278	10.6
1971	1,903	1,668	87.7	235	12.3
1972	2,015	1,820	90.3	195	9.7
1973	1,897	1,674	88.2	223	11.8
1974	2,030	1,762	86.8	268	13.2
1975	2,138	1,863	87.1	275	12.9
1976	2,445	2,034	83.2	411	16.8
1977	1,803	1,487	82.5	316	17.5
1978	1,331	1,062	79.8	269	20.2
1979	940	760	80.9	180	19.1
1980	841	656	78.0	185	22.0
1981	755	616	81.6	139	18.4
1982	689	548	79.5	141	20.5
1983	909	700	77.0	209	23.0
1984	1,145	910	79.5	235	20.5
1985	1,362	1,032	75.8	330	24.2
1986	1,394	1,102	79.1	292	20.9
1987	1,763	1,375	78.0	388	22.0
1988	2,040	1,587	77.8	453	22.2
1989	2,564	2,045	79.8	519	20.2
1990	2,723	2,127	78.1	596	21.9
1991	2,779	2,192	78.9	587	21.1
1992	3,586	2,862	79.8	724	20.2
1993	3,869	3,096	80.0	773	20.0
1994	4,112	3,314	80.6	798	19.4
1995	3,577	2,822	78.9	755	21.1
1996	2,815	2,158	76.7	657	23.3
1997	2,699	2,139	79.3	560	20.7
1998	2,376	1,798	75.7	578	24.3
1999	2,168	1,696	78.2	472	21.8

TABLE 17
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	909	700	100.0	34.0	52.6	11.0	2.4	209	100.0	40.2	42.6	7.2	10.0
1984	1,145	910	100.0	33.7	54.7	9.6	2.0	235	100.0	40.0	43.0	8.5	8.5
1985	1,362	1,032	100.0	36.1	51.5	10.0	2.4	330	100.0	41.8	43.0	9.7	5.5
1986	1,394	1,102	100.0	34.6	49.5	13.1	2.8	292	100.0	45.2	39.4	7.5	7.9
1987	1,763	1,375	100.0	37.8	44.3	15.6	2.4	388	100.0	46.4	40.5	10.3	2.8
1988	2,040	1,587	100.0	42.1	33.4	22.1	2.5	453	100.0	40.2	40.2	13.5	6.2
1989	2,564	2,045	100.0	39.6	29.8	27.2	3.4	519	100.0	42.8	29.9	20.0	7.3
1990	2,723	2,127	100.0	39.1	25.6	32.3	3.1	596	100.0	41.1	28.9	22.8	7.2
1991	2,779	2,192	100.0	38.3	24.0	34.9	2.8	587	100.0	43.8	24.7	24.0	7.5
1992	3,586	2,862	100.0	40.3	22.6	33.6	3.5	724	100.0	43.8	22.9	26.7	6.6
1993	3,869	3,096	100.0	39.9	23.0	33.7	3.4	773	100.0	42.0	24.1	30.0	3.9
1994	4,112	3,314	100.0	42.8	22.6	31.9	2.7	798	100.0	46.5	23.4	25.2	4.9
1995	3,577	2,822	100.0	45.5	21.5	30.2	2.8	755	100.0	48.3	22.0	24.8	4.9
1996	2,815	2,158	100.0	47.8	21.3	28.9	2.0	657	100.0	46.7	20.4	29.2	3.7
1997	2,699	2,139	100.0	49.6	20.3	28.0	2.1	560	100.0	45.5	21.4	28.2	4.8
1998	2,376	1,798	100.0	52.6	19.2	25.1	3.1	578	100.0	49.8	21.5	24.2	4.5
1999	2,168	1,696	100.0	53.5	17.9	26.2	2.4	472	100.0	53.2	19.9	23.9	3.0

TABLE 18
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	700	100.0	1.3	20.0	32.2	28.4	10.7	7.4	-	-	30
1984	910	100.0	1.1	21.2	33.1	24.7	11.6	8.2	-	-	30
1985	1,032	100.0	1.6	20.7	29.7	26.6	13.5	7.9	-	-	30
1986	1,102	100.0	1.5	23.6	29.5	25.2	11.8	5.1	1.8	1.5	30
1987	1,375	100.0	1.8	20.7	29.3	26.8	14.4	4.1	1.8	1.0	30
1988	1,587	100.0	1.4	21.0	30.9	23.3	15.5	4.1	2.7	1.1	30
1989	2,045	100.0	1.3	20.3	28.1	24.0	15.3	7.1	2.5	1.3	31
1990	2,127	100.0	1.2	19.0	27.0	24.0	16.8	8.1	2.5	1.4	31
1991	2,192	100.0	0.7	18.7	25.0	26.7	16.4	8.7	2.3	1.5	31
1992	2,862	100.0	0.9	15.5	25.4	26.2	18.7	8.6	3.2	1.6	32
1993	3,096	100.0	0.9	16.3	23.3	27.4	17.0	9.4	3.6	2.1	32
1994	3,314	100.0	0.9	13.7	22.8	26.1	19.2	10.4	4.9	2.1	33
1995	2,822	100.0	0.6	13.3	22.1	24.1	20.1	11.8	5.4	2.5	33
1996	2,158	100.0	1.0	11.4	21.4	22.7	20.4	13.3	6.2	3.5	34
1997	2,139	100.0	0.6	11.1	19.4	21.7	22.6	14.4	6.3	3.9	34
1998	1,798	100.0	0.7	11.5	16.6	22.7	22.2	14.6	7.0	4.7	35
1999	1,696	100.0	0.9	10.6	16.3	22.1	20.8	15.7	8.2	5.4	35

DECEMBER 31	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	209	100.0	1.9	20.1	40.2	23.9	10.0	3.8	-	-	28
1984	235	100.0	1.3	22.6	34.0	30.6	6.8	4.7	-	-	29
1985	330	100.0	1.2	21.2	38.5	25.2	10.0	3.9	-	-	29
1986	292	100.0	1.0	17.8	37.7	27.7	11.0	4.5	0.3	0.0	29
1987	388	100.0	1.3	17.8	37.4	25.8	10.8	4.6	2.3	0.0	29
1988	453	100.0	0.7	17.4	36.2	26.0	14.3	4.2	0.9	0.2	30
1989	519	100.0	0.2	17.7	30.4	30.1	13.7	6.6	1.0	0.4	30
1990	596	100.0	0.0	14.1	28.0	33.2	15.6	6.4	2.0	0.7	31
1991	587	100.0	0.2	12.6	27.3	29.0	19.9	7.5	2.2	1.4	32
1992	724	100.0	0.4	11.7	27.2	31.1	17.1	9.0	2.3	1.1	32
1993	773	100.0	0.3	10.2	22.6	32.3	20.7	8.7	3.4	1.8	33
1994	798	100.0	0.6	7.4	20.9	28.8	24.8	10.9	4.4	2.1	34
1995	755	100.0	0.3	6.5	22.4	29.3	24.8	10.3	4.9	1.6	34
1996	657	100.0	0.2	5.6	17.8	29.8	26.0	13.9	5.2	1.5	34
1997	560	100.0	0.7	5.9	15.2	25.0	29.3	15.7	5.9	2.3	35
1998	578	100.0	0.3	6.6	12.6	23.2	29.2	19.0	6.7	2.2	36
1999	472	100.0	0.4	6.4	16.1	22.2	25.6	19.1	8.1	2.1	35

NOTE: The 40-44 age group for 1983, 1984 and 1985 is 40 and over.

TABLE 19
NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING A DEATH SENTENCE
BY YEAR RECEIVED AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1978 THROUGH APRIL 1, 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1978	2	2	0
1979	9	9	0
1980	12	12	0
1981	18	18	0
1982	28	28	0
1983	21	21	0
1984	22	22	0
1985	15	15	0
1986	20	20	0
1987	21	21	0
1988	28	28	0
1989	27	27	0
1990	31	30	1
1991	23	23	0
1992	40	38	2
1993	33	32	1
1994	23	21	2
1995	38	36	2
1996	39	39	0
1997	37	37	0
1998	33	31	2
April 1, 1999	16	16	0

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 20
INMATE DEATH SENTENCE STATUS
AS OF APRIL 1, 1999

	April 1, 1999
TOTAL RECEIVED SINCE 1978 (1978 to Date)	632
Sentence overturned; re-sentenced or released	57
Death sentence was from another state; returned to that state	2
Suicide	13
Died	17
Executed	7
TOTAL UNDER DEATH SENTENCE	536
<i>Location</i>	
Out to Court	10
Serving time in another state	3
On California Death Row	523
At San Quentin	513
At Central California Women's Facility	10

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 21
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION
BY SENTENCING COUNTY
APRIL 1, 1999

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	543	100.0			
Alameda	35	6.4	Orange	42	7.7
Alpine	0	0.0	Placer	2	0.4
Amador	1	0.2	Plumas	0	0.0
Butte	3	0.6	Riverside	39	7.2
Calaveras	1	0.2	Sacramento	32	5.9
Colusa	1	0.2	San Benito	0	0.0
Contra Costa	12	2.2	San Bernardino	27	5.0
Del Norte	0	0.0	San Diego	27	5.0
El Dorado	2	0.4	San Francisco	4	0.7
Fresno	14	2.6	San Joaquin	6	1.1
Glenn	1	0.2	San Luis Obispo	2	0.4
Humboldt	2	0.4	San Mateo	17	3.1
Imperial	0	0.0	Santa Barbara	7	1.3
Inyo	0	0.0	Santa Clara	27	5.0
Kern	20	3.7	Santa Cruz	0	0.0
Kings	3	0.6	Shasta	9	1.7
Lake	0	0.0	Sierra	0	0.0
Lassen	0	0.0	Siskiyou	0	0.0
Los Angeles	164	30.2	Solano	1	0.2
Madera	3	0.6	Sonoma	4	0.7
Marin	1	0.2	Stanislaus	9	1.7
Mariposa	0	0.0	Sutter	0	0.0
Mendocino	0	0.0	Tehama	0	0.0
Merced	1	0.2	Trinity	0	0.0
Modoc	0	0.0	Tulare	10	1.8
Mono	0	0.0	Tuolumne	1	0.2
Monterey	2	0.4	Ventura	10	1.8
Napa	1	0.2	Yolo	0	0.0
Nevada	0	0.0	Yuba	0	0.0

NOTE: Total number includes persons sentenced in more than one county.

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 22
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX
AS OF APRIL 1, 1999

	TOTAL	White		Hispanic (Mexican)		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
MALE	526	223	42.4	93	17.7	188	35.7	22	4.2
FEMALE	10	4	40.0	3	30.0	2	20.0	1	10.0

TABLE 23
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX
AS OF APRIL 1, 1999

	TOTAL	20 -29		30 -39		40 - 49		50 - 59		60 - 69		70 - 79	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
MALE	526	83	15.8	182	34.6	175	33.3	72	13.7	12	2.3	2	0.4
FEMALE	10	2	20.0	3	30.0	1	10.0	4	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 24
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION
BY PROGRAM TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1999

	Commitment Type		
	Total	Felon	Civil Addict
Community Correctional Centers	7,687	7,390	297
Community Correctional Facility - Private	3,551	3,551	0
Community Correctional Facility - Public	2,826	2,529	297
Private Work Furlough	978	978	0
State Work Furlough	133	133	0
Restitution (4 C's)	90	90	0
State WF (Ed Veit CCC)	43	43	0
Prison Mother	76	76	0
Family Foundation	16	16	0
Work Furlough In Custody	107	107	0

TABLE 25
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	1,244	1,126	100.0	33.6	19.8	44.7	2.0	118	100.0	39.0	18.6	36.4	5.9
1984	1,387	1,245	100.0	31.6	21.6	44.5	2.2	142	100.0	38.0	19.7	31.7	10.6
1985	1,122	995	100.0	29.5	18.7	49.3	2.4	127	100.0	40.9	22.8	26.8	9.4
1986	1,202	1,051	100.0	30.9	23.6	43.0	2.5	151	100.0	34.4	22.5	33.8	9.3
1987	1,690	1,483	100.0	36.5	35.9	24.7	2.9	207	100.0	44.0	26.6	22.2	7.2
1988	2,001	1,793	100.0	28.9	43.1	25.7	2.3	208	100.0	36.5	35.6	21.2	6.7
1989	3,122	2,672	100.0	29.3	43.5	24.1	3.1	450	100.0	33.6	36.0	22.7	7.8
1990	3,210	2,813	100.0	30.1	40.8	25.4	3.6	397	100.0	31.0	37.5	26.7	4.8
1991	5,911	5,188	100.0	27.1	35.1	34.3	3.5	723	100.0	37.9	36.0	22.0	4.1
1992	5,396	5,022	100.0	30.4	34.9	30.6	4.0	374	100.0	37.4	37.2	17.4	8.0
1993	5,448	5,056	100.0	31.3	32.4	32.5	3.9	392	100.0	39.8	20.7	35.2	4.3
1994	5,365	4,939	100.0	32.8	33.1	30.2	3.9	426	100.0	43.7	20.2	31.9	4.2
1995	5,493	5,066	100.0	35.9	32.7	27.5	3.9	427	100.0	41.5	18.3	34.9	5.4
1996	5,579	5,147	100.0	35.2	32.8	28.6	3.4	432	100.0	38.2	21.5	33.3	6.9
1997	5,847	5,445	100.0	37.4	30.1	29.0	3.5	402	100.0	39.6	20.1	35.1	5.2
1998	7,280	6,888	100.0	34.5	33.9	27.8	3.8	392	100.0	42.3	19.1	32.4	6.1
1999	7,687	7,293	100.0	34.9	34.0	27.2	3.8	394	100.0	42.6	17.5	36.3	3.6

TABLE 26
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	1,126	100.0	1.9	27.9	28.4	19.0	12.0	5.7	2.4	2.7	28
1984	1,245	100.0	1.5	24.8	29.2	20.5	12.1	4.6	3.7	3.5	29
1985	995	100.0	1.9	22.4	30.2	18.9	12.2	6.9	4.1	3.4	29
1986	1,051	100.0	1.9	25.4	28.4	18.9	11.3	8.3	3.0	2.7	28
1987	1,483	100.0	1.5	21.7	29.5	21.6	15.8	5.5	2.4	2.1	29
1988	1,793	100.0	0.3	18.1	28.1	24.3	15.7	8.0	3.5	2.0	30
1989	2,672	100.0	0.5	17.7	26.5	23.9	16.9	8.6	3.3	2.7	30
1990	2,813	100.0	0.8	16.1	28.3	24.9	15.4	8.2	3.3	3.1	30
1991	5,188	100.0	1.1	18.7	26.0	23.9	16.0	8.6	3.4	2.5	30
1992	5,022	100.0	1.3	19.8	24.1	23.4	15.8	9.4	3.4	2.7	31
1993	5,056	100.0	1.9	20.8	23.2	23.6	16.3	8.5	3.6	2.1	30
1994	4,939	100.0	2.0	19.4	24.9	22.5	16.8	8.7	3.6	2.1	30
1995	5,066	100.0	1.7	18.6	23.4	23.1	17.3	9.0	4.3	2.6	31
1996	5,147	100.0	2.4	16.2	21.3	22.0	19.4	10.5	5.4	2.9	32
1997	5,445	100.0	1.9	15.1	20.5	20.9	20.5	12.6	5.4	3.2	33
1998	6,888	100.0	1.9	17.0	20.3	20.2	19.0	12.7	5.5	3.4	32
1999	7,293	100.0	1.7	16.8	19.2	19.5	19.9	12.6	6.6	3.7	33

DECEMBER 31	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	118	100.0	0.0	16.9	26.3	25.4	11.9	9.3	3.4	6.8	30
1984	142	100.0	0.0	12.7	26.1	31.0	15.5	9.2	0.7	4.9	32
1985	127	100.0	0.0	15.0	25.2	33.9	16.5	3.9	2.4	3.1	31
1986	151	100.0	0.0	16.6	24.5	28.5	15.9	10.6	1.3	2.6	31
1987	207	100.0	0.5	10.1	31.4	26.1	15.5	9.2	4.8	2.4	31
1988	208	100.0	1.0	11.5	29.3	29.3	16.3	7.2	3.4	1.9	31
1989	450	100.0	0.0	8.2	27.6	29.8	22.2	8.4	2.4	1.3	32
1990	397	100.0	0.0	8.3	28.0	29.7	22.9	8.3	2.3	0.5	32
1991	723	100.0	0.3	10.5	28.4	25.2	18.3	11.1	4.1	2.2	32
1992	374	100.0	0.5	11.8	22.5	21.4	22.5	12.6	5.6	3.2	33
1993	392	100.0	0.3	9.2	24.0	32.4	16.3	10.7	4.8	2.3	32
1994	426	100.0	0.0	8.0	21.1	27.9	25.6	9.9	4.9	2.6	33
1995	427	100.0	0.2	8.2	19.2	28.1	24.1	13.1	4.9	2.1	33
1996	432	100.0	0.7	6.0	22.0	23.4	24.3	14.6	5.1	3.9	34
1997	402	100.0	0.2	7.0	18.4	21.9	27.6	15.4	6.2	3.2	35
1998	392	100.0	0.3	9.2	14.8	23.5	27.3	12.8	8.7	3.6	35
1999	394	100.0	1.0	7.6	16.5	22.6	25.4	14.0	7.1	5.8	35

Section 3

Behavior of Inmates in Institutions

TABLE 27
NUMBER AND TYPE OF INMATE INCIDENTS *
RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER AND RATE		TYPE OF INCIDENT						
	TOTAL INCIDENTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	ASSAULT WITH WEAPON	ASSAULT WITHOUT WEAPON	POSSESSION OF WEAPON	CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES	SUICIDE	ATTEMPTED SUICIDE **	OTHER***
1975	1,084	4.7	212	112	246	430	9	-	75
1976	1,384	6.8	204	132	193	775	7	-	73
1977	1,811	8.8	241	182	301	948	12	-	127
1978	2,066	10.1	269	257	376	1,035	4	-	125
1979	2,426	10.9	310	406	420	1,099	8	-	183
1980	2,880	12.2	341	482	497	1,367	11	-	182
1981	3,115	11.8	395	579	539	1,351	11	37	203
1982	3,639	11.7	456	687	814	1,397	24	54	207
1983	3,891	10.9	576	798	857	1,371	19	93	177
1984	5,102	12.7	936	980	1,159	1,693	18	91	225
1985	5,220	11.6	914	902	1,286	1,763	17	130	208
1986	5,087	9.6	896	1,036	1,138	1,603	13	177	224
1987	5,315	8.5	1,008	1,194	1,053	1,641	16	149	254
1988	4,918	7.1	939	1,146	829	1,654	17	84	249
1989	5,178	6.5	952	1,705	763	1,384	16	94	264
1990	4,184	4.7	931	1,368	635	916	22	75	237
1991	4,114	4.3	1,039	1,383	709	623	16	124	220
1992	4,982	5.0	1,325	1,496	875	864	14	163	245
1993	6,243	5.7	1,766	1,796	1,028	1,141	32	199	281
1994	6,974	5.9	1,837	2,185	1,037	1,336	16	223	340
1995	6,610	5.3	1,562	2,455	792	1,106	22	188	485
1996	6,868	5.1	1,683	2,808	746	954	19	185	473
1997	9,784	6.8	2,123	4,102	824	1,059	19	243	1,414
1998	9,981	6.7	2,225	4,167	734	1,022	22	256	1,555
1999	10,761	7.1	2,319	4,477	812	898	29	381	1,845

* Data are based on incident reports submitted by each institution to the Offender Information Services Branch.

** Attempted suicide was added to the incident reporting system in 1981.

*** Effective with 1997 year, natural deaths are included in the "Other Column Counts".

NOTE: Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database. The increase in incidents beginning in 1997, according to Institution Services, is due to new reporting requirements.

TABLE 28
 ASSAULTS ON STAFF IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS
 RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
 WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
 CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP
1975	93	63	0.3	16	0.1	47	0.2
1976	130	94	0.5	27	0.1	67	0.3
1977	147	109	0.5	32	0.2	77	0.4
1978	220	180	0.9	51	0.2	129	0.6
1979	401	321	1.4	78	0.4	243	1.1
1980	449	337	1.4	47	0.2	290	1.2
1981	492	379	1.4	58	0.2	321	1.2
1982	548	450	1.5	60	0.2	390	1.3
1983	670	551	1.5	121	0.3	430	1.2
1984	824	695	1.7	135	0.3	560	1.4
1985	914	740	1.6	159	0.4	581	1.3
1986	986	765	1.4	114	0.2	651	1.2
1987	1,157	922	1.5	151	0.2	771	1.2
1988	961	846	1.2	125	0.2	721	1.0
1989	945	834	1.1	143	0.2	691	0.9
1990	1,002	858	1.0	201	0.2	657	0.7
1991	1,190	933	1.0	303	0.3	630	0.7
1992	1,470	1,191	1.2	456	0.5	735	0.7
1993	1,773	1,416	1.3	608	0.6	808	0.7
1994	2,010	1,603	1.4	710	0.6	893	0.8
1995	1,575	1,309	1.0	600	0.5	709	0.6
1996	1,790	1,469	1.1	721	0.5	748	0.6
1997	2,589	2,108	1.5	948	0.7	1,160	0.8
1998	2,870	2,312	1.6	1,106	0.7	1,206	0.8
1999	3,224	2,606	1.7	1,216	0.8	1,390	0.9

* Inmate assaults on staff and assaults on both staff and inmates are only reported as a staff assault incident.

NOTE: Previously published numbers may vary due to recent modifications to the database.

TABLE 29
 ASSAULT INCIDENTS ON INMATES IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS
 RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
 WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
 CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP
1975	260	1.3	196	0.9	64	0.3
1976	242	1.2	177	0.8	65	0.3
1977	310	1.5	209	1.0	101	0.5
1978	346	1.6	218	1.0	128	0.6
1979	393	1.7	232	1.0	161	0.7
1980	485	2.0	294	1.2	191	0.8
1981	593	2.1	336	1.2	257	0.9
1982	687	2.0	396	1.2	291	0.9
1983	817	2.2	455	1.2	362	1.0
1984	1,213	3.0	801	2.0	412	1.0
1985	1,067	2.4	755	1.7	312	0.7
1986	1,155	2.2	782	1.5	373	0.7
1987	1,268	2.0	856	1.3	412	0.6
1988	1,229	1.8	812	1.2	417	0.6
1989	1,806	2.3	809	1.0	997	1.3
1990	1,420	1.6	728	0.8	692	0.8
1991	1,476	1.6	733	0.8	743	0.8
1992	1,615	1.6	868	0.9	747	0.8
1993	2,127	2.0	1,157	1.1	970	0.9
1994	2,408	2.0	1,127	1.0	1,281	1.1
1995	2,685	2.1	959	0.8	1,726	1.4
1996	3,004	2.2	961	0.7	2,043	1.5
1997	4,091	2.8	1,172	0.8	2,919	2.0
1998	4,062	2.7	1,116	0.7	2,946	2.0
1999	4,160	2.7	1,099	0.7	3,061	2.0

* Only inmate on inmate assault incidents are reported on this table.

NOTE: Previously published numbers may vary due to recent modifications to the database.

TABLE 30
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS
RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	GRAND TOTAL		MALE						FEMALE	
			TOTAL		INSTITUTIONS		CAMPS		INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	Number	Rate
1975	114	0.50	107	0.49	67	0.32	40	3.76	7	0.71
1976	130	0.64	129	0.67	62	0.34	67	6.83	1	0.09
1977	141	0.68	138	0.71	79	0.43	59	5.73	3	0.28
1978	126	0.62	120	0.62	79	0.43	41	3.99	6	0.55
1979	162	0.73	159	0.76	89	0.45	70	6.07	3	0.24
1980	105	0.45	104	0.47	58	0.28	46	3.53	1	0.08
1981	133	0.50	132	0.53	81	0.34	51	3.46	1	0.08
1982	136	0.44	134	0.45	64	0.23	70	3.65	2	0.14
1983	114	0.32	109	0.32	61	0.19	48	2.27	5	0.29
1984	79	0.20	79	0.21	38	0.11	41	1.80	0	0.00
1985	81	0.18	79	0.18	37	0.09	42	1.72	2	0.08
1986	84	0.16	79	0.16	29	0.06	50	2.10	5	0.16
1987	89	0.14	83	0.14	32	0.06	51	2.04	6	0.16
1988	69	0.10	64	0.10	24	0.04	40	1.42	5	0.12
1989	76	0.10	71	0.10	25	0.04	46	1.42	5	0.10
1990	81	0.09	76	0.09	19	0.02	57	1.76	5	0.08
1991	74	0.08	72	0.07	27	0.03	45	1.16	2	0.03
1992	83	0.08	80	0.09	29	0.03	51	1.43	3	0.05
1993	72	0.07	72	0.07	23	0.02	49	1.38	0	0.00
1994	56	0.05	56	0.05	10	0.01	46	1.26	0	0.00
1995	75	0.06	74	0.06	23	0.02	51	1.34	1	0.01
1996	57	0.04	57	0.04	25	0.02	32	0.85	0	0.00
1997	51	0.04	51	0.04	29	0.02	22	0.59	0	0.00
1998	26	0.02	21	0.02	11	0.01	10	0.26	5	0.05
1999	22	0.01	22	0.02	7	0.01	15	0.39	0	0.00

NOTE: Inmates who escaped from Community Correctional Centers are not included.

TABLE 31
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
RATE PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK
CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

YEAR OF ESCAPE	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	POPULATION AT RISK	RATE OF ESCAPES PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK
1975	45	2,368	1.9
1976	46	2,004	2.3
1977	35	1,875	1.9
1978	22	1,717	1.3
1979	25	1,619	1.5
1980	21	957	2.2
1981	133	2,425	5.5
1982	419	4,918	8.5
1983	648	8,191	7.9
1984	828	8,932	9.3
1985	915	9,186	10.0
1986	874	9,791	8.9
1987	735	8,770	8.4
1988	1,006	11,322	8.9
1989	1,434	15,314	9.4
1990	1,324	17,001	7.8
1991	1,122	22,919	4.9
1992	1,409	22,336	6.3
1993	1,327	21,262	6.2
1994	985	20,473	4.8
1995	740	22,051	3.4
1996	652	21,896	3.0
1997	484	23,245	2.1
1998	406	28,384	1.4
1999	364	29,149	1.2

NOTE: The population-at-risk is the total number of inmates in the program on January 1st plus those received during the year as new admissions, parole returns or transfers from institutions.

Section 4

Felon New Admissions

TABLE 32
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
BY SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			MALE	FEMALE
	ESTIMATED CALIFORNIA POPULATION*	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
1960	15,863,000	6,028	38.0	5,701	327
1961	16,412,000	6,214	37.9	5,842	372
1962	16,951,000	5,164	30.5	4,879	285
1963	17,530,000	5,289	30.2	5,030	259
1964	18,026,000	5,307	29.4	4,983	324
1965	18,464,000	6,004	32.5	5,626	378
1966	18,831,000	5,525	29.3	5,169	356
1967	19,175,000	5,144	26.8	4,872	272
1968	19,432,000	4,949	25.5	4,667	282
1969	19,745,000	4,754	24.1	4,496	258
1970	20,039,000	4,690	23.4	4,426	264
1971	20,346,000	4,788	23.5	4,472	316
1972	20,585,000	4,579	22.2	4,272	307
1973	20,869,000	5,147	24.7	4,839	308
1974	21,174,000	5,359	25.3	5,081	278
1975	21,538,000	5,765	26.8	5,433	332
1976	21,936,000	6,910	31.5	6,463	447
1977	22,352,000	7,558	33.8	7,065	493
1978	22,836,000	9,325	40.8	8,753	572
1979	23,257,000	9,874	42.5	9,203	671
1980	23,782,000	11,347	47.7	10,657	690
1981	24,278,000	13,932	57.4	13,110	822
1982	24,805,000	15,932	64.2	15,014	918
1983	25,337,000	18,401	72.6	17,155	1,246
1984	25,816,000	17,602	68.2	16,242	1,360
1985	26,403,000	20,543	77.8	18,860	1,683
1986	27,052,000	23,588	87.2	21,622	1,966
1987	27,717,000	26,515	95.7	24,169	2,346
1988	28,393,000	29,579	104.2	27,008	2,571
1989	29,142,000	34,226	117.4	30,872	3,354
1990	29,976,000	39,272	131.0	35,669	3,603
1991	30,655,000	38,252	124.8	34,785	3,467
1992	31,306,000	40,158	128.3	36,519	3,639
1993	31,746,000	43,149	135.9	39,210	3,939
1994	32,140,000	41,580	129.4	37,545	4,035
1995	32,063,000	45,459	141.8	40,896	4,563
1996	32,383,000	46,487	143.6	41,515	4,972
1997	32,957,000	46,823	142.1	41,611	5,212
1998	33,494,000	46,589	139.1	41,236	5,353
1999	34,036,000	42,936	126.1	38,158	4,778

* The estimated California population, as of July 1st of each year, is provided by the Department of Finance.

TABLE 33
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
BY OFFENSE AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	42,936		38,158		4,778	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	17		16		1	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	42,919	100.0	38,142	100.0	4,777	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	12,136	28.3	11,537	30.2	599	12.5
Homicide	<u>1,438</u>	<u>3.4</u>	<u>1,333</u>	<u>3.5</u>	<u>105</u>	<u>2.2</u>
Murder 1st	434	1.0	407	1.1	27	0.6
Murder 2nd	561	1.3	528	1.4	33	0.7
Manslaughter	322	0.8	290	0.8	32	0.7
Vehicular Manslaughter	121	0.3	108	0.3	13	0.3
Robbery	2,921	6.8	2,747	7.2	174	3.6
Assault and Battery	<u>5,158</u>	<u>12.0</u>	<u>4,880</u>	<u>12.8</u>	<u>278</u>	<u>5.8</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	2,492	5.8	2,359	6.2	133	2.8
Other Assault/Battery	2,666	6.2	2,521	6.6	145	3.0
Sex Offenses	<u>2,431</u>	<u>5.7</u>	<u>2,401</u>	<u>6.3</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>0.6</u>
Rape	272	0.6	270	0.7	2	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	1,274	3.0	1,263	3.3	11	0.2
Oral Copulation	98	0.2	97	0.3	1	0.0
Sodomy	30	0.1	30	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	77	0.2	77	0.2	0	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	680	1.6	664	1.7	16	0.3
Kidnap	188	0.4	176	0.5	12	0.3
PROPERTY CRIMES	10,193	23.7	8,654	22.7	1,539	32.2
Burglary	<u>3,660</u>	<u>8.5</u>	<u>3,268</u>	<u>8.6</u>	<u>392</u>	<u>8.2</u>
Burglary 1st	1,628	3.8	1,506	3.9	122	2.6
Burglary 2nd	2,032	4.7	1,762	4.6	270	5.7
Theft	<u>4,059</u>	<u>9.5</u>	<u>3,317</u>	<u>8.7</u>	<u>742</u>	<u>15.5</u>
Grand Theft	1,185	2.8	966	2.5	219	4.6
Petty Theft with Prior	1,910	4.5	1,493	3.9	417	8.7
Receiving Stolen Property	964	2.2	858	2.2	106	2.2
Vehicle Theft	1,412	3.3	1,339	3.5	73	1.5
Forgery/Fraud	844	2.0	575	1.5	269	5.6
Other Property	218	0.5	155	0.4	63	1.3
DRUG CRIMES	16,328	38.0	13,935	36.5	2,393	50.1
CS Possession	7,335	17.1	6,007	15.7	1,328	27.8
CS Possession for Sale	4,915	11.5	4,292	11.3	623	13.0
CS Sale	1,708	4.0	1,510	4.0	198	4.1
CS Manufacturing	1,214	2.8	1,082	2.8	132	2.8
CS Other	225	0.5	167	0.4	58	1.2
Hashish Possession	13	0.0	12	0.0	1	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	548	1.3	517	1.4	31	0.6
Marijuana Sale	295	0.7	276	0.7	19	0.4
Marijuana Other	75	0.2	72	0.2	3	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	4,262	9.9	4,016	10.5	246	5.1
Escape	61	0.1	52	0.1	9	0.2
Driving Under the Influence	1,432	3.3	1,360	3.6	72	1.5
Arson	146	0.3	135	0.4	11	0.2
Possession of Weapon	1,177	2.7	1,156	3.0	21	0.4
Other Offenses	1,446	3.4	1,313	3.4	133	2.8

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 34
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE					FEMALE				
		TOTAL	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER	TOTAL	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1970	4,690	4,426	43.0	32.4	19.5	5.1	264	25.4	42.8	23.9	8.0
1971	4,788	4,472	45.3	29.3	20.6	4.9	316	27.8	36.7	25.3	10.1
1972	4,579	4,272	47.4	29.6	18.3	4.8	307	27.7	35.8	27.0	9.4
1973	5,147	4,839	46.1	30.9	18.7	4.2	308	31.2	38.3	22.4	8.1
1974	5,359	5,081	47.7	30.2	17.5	4.6	278	36.0	34.2	24.8	5.0
1975	5,765	5,433	51.6	30.3	14.1	4.1	332	39.5	37.3	18.4	4.8
1976	6,910	6,463	47.8	33.8	14.7	3.7	447	28.2	39.8	28.4	3.6
1977	7,558	7,065	48.8	33.9	13.1	4.2	493	31.8	38.9	23.3	5.9
1978	9,325	8,753	47.0	36.6	12.2	4.2	572	31.3	39.3	22.7	6.6
1979	9,874	9,203	48.7	37.0	10.3	4.0	671	32.3	42.9	18.2	6.6
1980	11,347	10,657	49.6	37.1	9.1	4.2	690	33.3	47.4	12.8	6.5
1981	13,932	13,110	47.8	39.6	8.0	4.6	822	30.9	48.7	15.9	4.5
1982	15,932	15,014	47.4	39.6	8.4	4.6	918	32.7	48.5	14.2	4.7
1983	18,401	17,155	45.2	39.0	10.6	5.3	1,246	28.0	51.0	16.0	5.0
1984	17,602	16,242	43.4	38.4	13.4	4.8	1,360	22.8	52.6	19.3	5.3
1985	20,543	18,860	40.7	37.4	17.2	4.8	1,683	22.1	51.2	22.1	4.6
1986	23,588	21,622	36.4	36.6	22.9	4.1	1,966	19.3	48.6	27.8	4.3
1987	26,515	24,169	32.9	34.2	28.8	4.1	2,346	18.7	43.9	34.2	3.2
1988	29,579	27,008	29.7	31.1	35.0	4.2	2,571	16.9	40.7	39.7	2.7
1989	34,226	30,872	26.5	29.0	36.8	7.6	3,354	14.6	33.9	47.7	3.8
1990	39,272	35,669	27.4	27.3	33.8	11.4	3,603	13.4	34.9	47.0	4.7
1991	38,252	34,785	29.1	26.8	31.3	12.8	3,467	13.9	35.0	45.8	5.3
1992	40,158	36,519	30.4	27.6	30.8	11.2	3,639	16.0	35.6	42.2	6.2
1993	43,149	39,210	29.4	27.2	31.8	11.5	3,939	14.2	36.0	43.5	6.3
1994	41,580	37,545	28.7	27.0	32.9	11.4	4,035	14.7	36.0	42.0	7.3
1995	45,459	40,896	27.2	27.3	34.6	10.9	4,563	12.5	37.3	43.9	6.3
1996	46,487	41,515	29.0	25.4	35.6	10.1	4,972	14.1	35.0	46.1	4.8
1997	46,823	41,611	29.7	24.0	36.1	10.2	5,212	12.9	33.6	48.4	5.1
1998	46,589	41,236	30.3	23.6	36.3	9.9	5,353	13.4	33.6	48.5	4.5
1999	42,936	38,158	30.2	22.7	36.5	10.5	4,778	12.5	32.2	50.1	5.1

TABLE 35
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR		MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1970	4,690	4,426	100.0	52.8	16.3	29.3	1.7	264	100.0	57.2	9.8	29.2	3.8
1971	4,788	4,472	100.0	53.4	16.8	28.3	1.6	316	100.0	62.3	7.3	26.9	3.5
1972	4,579	4,272	100.0	52.7	16.3	29.3	1.7	307	100.0	56.4	10.4	32.2	1.0
1973	5,147	4,839	100.0	49.1	18.6	30.5	1.8	308	100.0	58.8	9.4	30.8	1.0
1974	5,359	5,081	100.0	48.4	18.6	31.0	2.1	278	100.0	56.1	8.3	33.1	2.5
1975	5,765	5,433	100.0	46.7	19.3	32.2	1.7	332	100.0	52.4	9.0	36.1	2.4
1976	6,910	6,463	100.0	44.7	21.8	31.6	1.9	447	100.0	48.5	16.8	31.8	2.9
1977	7,558	7,065	100.0	44.4	22.9	31.2	1.5	493	100.0	49.3	13.2	34.9	2.6
1978	9,325	8,753	100.0	41.4	24.6	32.2	1.8	572	100.0	41.4	18.7	35.8	4.0
1979	9,874	9,203	100.0	39.8	25.2	33.7	1.3	671	100.0	42.6	18.5	34.9	4.0
1980	11,347	10,657	100.0	38.6	25.5	34.1	1.8	690	100.0	44.9	15.7	35.7	3.8
1981	13,932	13,110	100.0	38.2	25.7	35.2	0.9	822	100.0	45.6	15.3	36.9	2.2
1982	15,932	15,014	100.0	35.5	27.6	34.3	2.6	918	100.0	38.2	18.3	33.8	9.7
1983	18,401	17,155	100.0	35.0	27.5	33.7	3.8	1,246	100.0	39.4	19.6	33.7	7.3
1984	17,602	16,242	100.0	34.9	29.1	31.3	4.7	1,360	100.0	36.6	24.6	29.2	9.6
1985	20,543	18,860	100.0	33.1	29.6	32.0	5.3	1,683	100.0	36.9	25.6	28.7	8.8
1986	23,588	21,622	100.0	31.1	31.3	32.5	5.1	1,966	100.0	38.7	26.2	27.3	7.8
1987	26,515	24,169	100.0	30.1	31.4	33.6	4.9	2,346	100.0	37.8	23.7	30.6	7.8
1988	29,579	27,008	100.0	28.9	30.9	35.6	4.7	2,571	100.0	35.6	23.2	33.6	7.6
1989	34,226	30,872	100.0	28.8	32.2	33.8	5.2	3,354	100.0	33.6	20.8	39.2	6.4
1990	39,272	35,669	100.0	28.8	37.6	29.2	4.5	3,603	100.0	36.4	22.3	35.6	5.6
1991	38,252	34,785	100.0	28.3	39.2	27.3	5.1	3,467	100.0	39.3	23.4	33.0	4.2
1992	40,158	36,519	100.0	28.2	39.7	26.4	5.8	3,639	100.0	37.4	18.5	34.2	9.8
1993	43,149	39,210	100.0	28.0	42.1	25.2	4.7	3,939	100.0	40.3	25.3	31.4	2.9
1994	41,580	37,545	100.0	29.3	41.3	24.6	4.8	4,035	100.0	38.3	23.0	31.5	7.2
1995	45,459	40,896	100.0	29.7	42.3	23.5	4.4	4,563	100.0	39.7	21.8	30.5	8.0
1996	46,487	41,515	100.0	29.4	42.2	23.6	4.8	4,972	100.0	38.3	24.0	30.4	7.3
1997	46,823	41,611	100.0	30.0	41.6	23.5	4.9	5,212	100.0	42.1	23.8	28.9	5.2
1998	46,589	41,236	100.0	29.3	42.0	23.4	5.3	5,353	100.0	40.5	24.9	29.6	5.0
1999	42,936	38,158	100.0	28.7	41.6	24.4	5.3	4,778	100.0	41.7	24.2	30.8	3.3

TABLE 36
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
BY AGE GROUP AND MEDIAN AGE
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1970	4,426	5.4	38.6	22.1	12.8	7.6	5.9	3.9	3.7	26
1971	4,472	4.9	39.3	23.4	12.2	7.9	5.4	2.9	4.0	26
1972	4,272	4.4	38.6	23.7	13.1	8.1	5.4	3.3	3.4	26
1973	4,839	5.7	35.8	24.5	14.3	7.8	5.1	3.2	3.7	26
1974	5,081	6.1	36.0	25.2	13.6	7.8	4.9	3.0	3.6	26
1975	5,433	6.3	35.9	26.8	13.2	6.9	5.0	2.8	3.2	26
1976	6,463	5.9	34.5	27.3	13.3	8.0	5.1	3.1	2.9	26
1977	7,065	5.7	34.9	26.2	14.8	7.5	4.9	2.9	3.2	26
1978	8,753	6.3	35.1	25.9	14.2	8.3	4.4	3.0	2.9	26
1979	9,203	5.8	35.7	24.9	15.0	8.3	4.6	2.5	3.1	26
1980	10,657	6.4	35.0	25.2	15.0	7.8	4.6	2.7	3.3	26
1981	13,110	7.5	34.7	24.5	15.3	8.3	4.5	2.5	2.7	26
1982	15,014	8.0	33.9	23.9	15.4	8.6	4.6	2.5	3.0	26
1983	17,155	8.5	33.0	24.0	15.2	9.1	4.7	2.5	3.0	26
1984	16,172	6.4	31.7	24.2	16.7	9.6	5.0	3.0	3.4	27
1985	18,827	5.3	30.7	25.5	16.9	9.8	5.2	2.8	3.7	27
1986	21,622	4.9	29.8	26.4	17.4	10.4	5.1	2.6	3.4	27
1987	24,169	4.3	29.6	26.2	18.0	10.7	5.5	2.8	3.0	27
1988	27,008	4.2	28.2	26.1	18.6	11.3	5.7	2.8	3.0	28
1989	30,872	4.6	27.1	25.8	19.0	11.4	6.0	3.1	3.1	28
1990	35,669	5.5	26.3	23.9	19.3	11.8	6.7	3.0	3.4	28
1991	34,783	5.9	26.1	23.1	19.1	12.4	6.8	3.2	3.3	28
1992	36,519	6.2	26.9	22.2	18.7	12.4	6.8	3.4	3.3	28
1993	39,210	6.2	26.1	21.7	18.9	13.3	7.1	3.6	3.2	29
1994	37,545	5.7	24.5	21.6	19.4	13.8	7.7	3.9	3.4	29
1995	40,896	6.0	22.8	20.7	19.1	15.0	8.5	4.4	3.5	30
1996	41,515	6.5	21.3	19.6	19.1	15.6	9.3	4.7	3.8	30
1997	41,611	6.9	21.2	19.5	17.8	15.4	9.9	5.1	4.2	30
1998	41,236	7.2	21.2	17.7	17.6	15.8	10.3	5.5	4.6	31
1999	38,158	7.0	21.1	16.8	16.6	15.9	11.2	6.1	5.3	31

TABLE 37
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
BY AGE GROUP AND MEDIAN AGE
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1970	264	1.1	29.2	25.4	12.5	11.4	10.2	4.9	5.3	28
1971	316	0.9	29.4	32.0	13.3	8.9	9.5	3.5	2.5	28
1972	307	3.3	31.6	28.3	15.0	10.4	4.9	3.3	3.3	27
1973	308	4.9	29.9	24.7	16.9	10.7	6.8	2.9	3.2	28
1974	278	1.4	26.6	30.9	18.7	7.9	7.6	4.0	2.9	28
1975	332	3.9	31.3	27.7	15.1	7.5	6.3	4.2	3.9	27
1976	447	2.5	28.6	30.0	15.7	10.1	4.9	4.0	4.3	28
1977	493	2.0	27.8	32.5	16.8	10.3	5.7	2.8	2.0	28
1978	572	2.1	30.8	30.2	19.4	8.7	3.0	3.3	2.4	27
1979	671	2.4	27.7	27.4	21.8	8.5	6.7	2.7	2.8	28
1980	690	2.9	29.1	30.7	19.9	7.7	4.1	2.8	2.9	27
1981	822	2.3	24.0	29.6	22.1	11.2	5.6	2.8	2.4	29
1982	918	3.1	24.0	28.3	22.4	11.8	4.2	3.2	3.1	28
1983	1,246	3.1	23.4	30.0	20.5	13.1	5.1	1.8	2.9	28
1984	1,342	2.4	20.9	31.0	23.6	10.4	6.5	2.7	2.6	29
1985	1,678	1.7	20.9	28.2	23.7	13.6	5.6	3.1	3.2	29
1986	1,966	1.0	20.7	29.0	24.2	13.3	5.8	2.9	3.1	29
1987	2,346	1.2	21.1	29.6	23.5	13.8	6.0	2.8	2.1	29
1988	2,571	1.5	19.7	27.9	23.4	15.0	7.2	2.8	2.4	30
1989	3,354	1.2	20.0	29.0	23.5	14.8	6.6	2.6	2.3	29
1990	3,603	1.2	16.8	27.1	25.8	16.1	7.0	3.4	2.7	30
1991	3,466	1.3	15.6	25.7	24.9	17.5	9.0	3.3	2.8	31
1992	3,639	1.1	16.0	24.2	25.6	17.3	9.1	4.3	2.4	31
1993	3,939	1.0	13.8	22.9	26.8	19.4	9.6	4.3	2.2	32
1994	4,035	1.5	12.8	21.9	26.4	19.5	10.9	4.3	2.9	32
1995	4,563	1.1	11.1	21.0	27.3	21.1	10.5	5.2	2.8	33
1996	4,972	1.6	10.4	19.7	24.6	23.0	12.3	5.2	3.2	33
1997	5,212	1.6	10.1	17.3	24.1	23.5	13.9	6.2	3.3	34
1998	5,353	1.8	11.0	16.1	23.1	23.9	14.2	6.1	3.7	34
1999	4,778	1.9	10.2	15.7	20.6	24.0	15.8	7.3	4.4	35

Section 5

Parole Violators Returned with a New Term

TABLE 38
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY FELON
PAROLEE AND PAROLEE-AT-LARGE (PAL) POPULATION (ADP)* BY SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	NUMBER	RATE	FELON PAROLEE/PAL ADP	NUMBER	RATE	FELON PAROLEE/PAL ADP	NUMBER	RATE	FELON PAROLEE/PAL ADP
1988	8,410	16.8	50,054	7,919	17.3	45,738	491	11.4	4,316
1989	11,040	18.8	58,731	10,341	19.3	53,616	699	13.7	5,115
1990	14,070	20.3	69,164	13,194	21.0	62,872	876	13.9	6,292
1991	16,010	19.8	80,905	14,994	20.5	73,191	1,016	13.2	7,714
1992	17,939	20.4	87,940	16,862	21.2	79,465	1,077	12.7	8,475
1993	19,150	21.1	90,628	17,935	21.9	82,012	1,215	14.1	8,616
1994	17,009	18.2	93,536	15,767	18.6	84,854	1,242	14.3	8,682
1995	17,454	17.1	102,182	16,217	17.5	92,896	1,237	13.3	9,286
1996	17,525	16.0	109,659	16,145	16.2	99,403	1,380	13.5	10,256
1997	17,662	15.3	115,299	16,250	15.6	104,198	1,412	12.7	11,101
1998	17,383	14.1	122,981	15,829	14.3	110,528	1,554	12.5	12,452
1999	17,094	13.2	129,709	15,501	13.3	116,264	1,593	11.8	13,444

* The Average Daily Felon Parolee and PAL Population includes the average daily population of felon parolees supervised in California plus the average daily felon parolee-at-large (PAL) population.

TABLE 39
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
BY OFFENSE AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	17,094		15,501		1,593	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	1		1		0	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	17,093	100.0	15,500	100.0	1,593	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	2,551	14.9	2,469	15.9	82	5.1
Homicide	<u>138</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>132</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0.4</u>
Murder 1st	57	0.3	57	0.4	0	0.0
Murder 2nd	41	0.2	40	0.3	1	0.1
Manslaughter *	30	0.2	26	0.2	4	0.3
Vehicular Manslaughter	10	0.1	9	0.1	1	0.1
Robbery	739	4.3	713	4.6	26	1.6
Assault and Battery	<u>1,315</u>	<u>7.7</u>	<u>1,272</u>	<u>8.2</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>2.7</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	458	2.7	439	2.8	19	1.2
Other Assault/Battery	857	5.0	833	5.4	24	1.5
Sex Offenses	<u>336</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>330</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0.4</u>
Rape	37	0.2	37	0.2	0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	64	0.4	64	0.4	0	0.0
Oral Copulation	13	0.1	13	0.1	0	0.0
Sodomy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	7	0.0	7	0.0	0	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	215	1.3	209	1.3	6	0.4
Kidnap	23	0.1	22	0.1	1	0.1
PROPERTY CRIMES	5,393	31.6	4,812	31.0	581	36.5
Burglary	<u>1,638</u>	<u>9.6</u>	<u>1,515</u>	<u>9.8</u>	<u>123</u>	<u>7.7</u>
Burglary 1st	440	2.6	421	2.7	19	1.2
Burglary 2nd	1,198	7.0	1,094	7.1	104	6.5
Theft	<u>2,599</u>	<u>15.2</u>	<u>2,253</u>	<u>14.5</u>	<u>346</u>	<u>21.7</u>
Grand Theft	384	2.2	351	2.3	33	2.1
Petty Theft with Prior	1,706	10.0	1,421	9.2	285	17.9
Receiving Stolen Property	509	3.0	481	3.1	28	1.8
Vehicle Theft	776	4.5	748	4.8	28	1.8
Forgery/Fraud	284	1.7	212	1.4	72	4.5
Other Property	96	0.6	84	0.5	12	0.8
DRUG CRIMES	7,799	45.6	6,925	44.7	874	54.9
CS Possession	5,005	29.3	4,363	28.1	642	40.3
CS Possession for Sale	1,566	9.2	1,427	9.2	139	8.7
CS Sale	647	3.8	591	3.8	56	3.5
CS Manufacturing	210	1.2	196	1.3	14	0.9
CS Other	102	0.6	88	0.6	14	0.9
Hashish Possession	4	0.0	4	0.0	0	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	173	1.0	169	1.1	4	0.3
Marijuana Sale	80	0.5	75	0.5	5	0.3
Marijuana Other	12	0.1	12	0.1	0	0.0
OTHER CRIMES	1,350	7.9	1,294	8.3	56	3.5
Escape	41	0.2	33	0.2	8	0.5
Driving Under the Influence	289	1.7	280	1.8	9	0.6
Arson	16	0.1	15	0.1	1	0.1
Possession of Weapon	623	3.6	607	3.9	16	1.0
Other Offenses	381	2.2	359	2.3	22	1.4

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 40
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL					
	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	8,410	100.0	15.7	47.6	31.0	5.7
1989	11,040	100.0	15.1	44.4	35.2	5.3
1990	14,070	100.0	16.1	45.1	32.0	6.8
1991	16,010	100.0	16.9	44.7	28.9	9.5
1992	17,939	100.0	16.0	46.0	29.1	8.9
1993	19,150	100.0	16.4	44.5	29.5	9.6
1994	17,009	100.0	14.7	42.8	33.0	9.5
1995	17,454	100.0	13.8	41.1	36.0	9.1
1996	17,525	100.0	15.1	38.7	37.0	9.3
1997	17,662	100.0	14.6	35.9	41.0	8.5
1998	17,383	100.0	14.6	33.0	43.9	8.4
1999	17,094	100.0	14.9	31.6	45.6	7.9

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE					
	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	7,919	100.0	16.3	46.4	31.5	5.8
1989	10,341	100.0	15.6	43.4	35.5	5.6
1990	13,194	100.0	16.8	44.4	31.8	7.1
1991	14,994	100.0	17.6	43.8	28.7	9.9
1992	16,862	100.0	16.5	45.4	28.9	9.2
1993	17,935	100.0	16.9	43.9	29.1	10.0
1994	15,767	100.0	15.4	42.2	32.5	10.0
1995	16,217	100.0	14.5	40.5	35.4	9.6
1996	16,145	100.0	16.0	38.1	36.1	9.8
1997	16,250	100.0	15.5	35.2	40.3	8.9
1998	15,829	100.0	15.7	32.6	42.9	8.9
1999	15,501	100.0	15.9	31.0	44.7	8.3

CALENDAR YEAR	FEMALE					
	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	491	100.0	7.3	65.6	24.0	3.1
1989	699	100.0	7.3	60.2	30.9	1.6
1990	876	100.0	5.9	56.3	34.8	3.0
1991	1,016	100.0	6.5	58.6	31.9	3.1
1992	1,077	100.0	7.7	55.5	32.8	4.0
1993	1,215	100.0	8.7	53.3	35.2	2.7
1994	1,242	100.0	6.0	50.5	39.8	3.7
1995	1,237	100.0	5.2	48.3	43.2	3.4
1996	1,380	100.0	4.1	44.6	47.5	3.8
1997	1,412	100.0	4.2	43.8	48.9	3.1
1998	1,554	100.0	4.0	38.0	54.1	3.9
1999	1,593	100.0	5.1	36.5	54.9	3.5

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 41
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other	TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	8,410	7,919	100.0	23.5	27.6	45.9	3.0	491	100.0	29.3	27.3	35.4	7.9
1989	11,040	10,341	100.0	24.5	28.5	44.1	2.9	699	100.0	28.9	28.6	37.8	4.7
1990	14,070	13,194	100.0	24.6	28.7	43.6	3.2	876	100.0	29.0	25.7	39.7	5.6
1991	16,010	14,994	100.0	25.1	30.3	41.2	3.4	1,016	100.0	26.6	26.4	41.6	5.4
1992	17,939	16,862	100.0	25.7	31.6	39.6	3.2	1,077	100.0	26.9	26.3	42.1	4.7
1993	19,150	17,935	100.0	26.1	32.0	38.7	3.2	1,215	100.0	28.2	25.3	42.1	4.3
1994	17,009	15,767	100.0	27.2	32.9	37.0	3.0	1,242	100.0	31.4	24.2	40.8	3.6
1995	17,454	16,217	100.0	29.0	32.4	35.4	3.2	1,237	100.0	30.5	25.6	40.3	3.6
1996	17,525	16,145	100.0	29.3	32.2	35.4	3.2	1,380	100.0	31.3	23.4	41.4	3.9
1997	17,662	16,250	100.0	30.8	31.7	34.5	3.1	1,412	100.0	32.1	22.7	41.5	3.8
1998	17,383	15,829	100.0	30.9	31.7	34.3	3.0	1,554	100.0	34.7	20.8	40.3	4.2
1999	17,094	15,501	100.0	31.0	30.7	35.1	3.2	1,593	100.0	34.1	21.9	40.5	3.5

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 42
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 -29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	7,919	100.0	0.2	20.9	32.7	23.6	12.6	5.8	2.4	1.8	29
1989	10,341	100.0	0.1	18.4	32.4	24.2	14.2	6.3	2.6	1.8	29
1990	13,194	100.0	0.2	17.5	31.5	24.0	14.6	7.4	2.9	1.9	30
1991	14,994	100.0	0.3	16.8	30.3	25.1	15.4	7.6	2.6	2.0	30
1992	16,862	100.0	0.2	15.5	28.3	25.6	16.5	8.2	3.4	2.3	31
1993	17,935	100.0	0.2	16.0	26.5	25.3	17.3	8.7	3.6	2.3	31
1994	15,767	100.0	0.3	15.7	26.0	24.6	17.4	9.7	4.0	2.3	31
1995	16,217	100.0	0.2	14.2	25.3	24.9	18.5	10.2	4.4	2.4	32
1996	16,145	100.0	0.4	13.5	23.1	23.6	19.9	11.5	4.9	3.0	32
1997	16,250	100.0	0.3	12.7	22.9	23.8	19.6	11.9	5.6	3.2	32
1998	15,829	100.0	0.3	12.1	21.3	22.9	20.3	13.0	6.4	3.7	33
1999	15,501	100.0	0.3	12.7	19.6	21.9	20.4	14.0	7.0	4.1	33

CALENDAR YEAR	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 -29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	491	100.0	0.0	11.0	28.7	31.2	15.9	8.1	3.7	1.4	31
1989	699	100.0	0.0	8.7	27.5	31.6	20.6	7.6	2.6	1.4	32
1990	876	100.0	0.0	9.6	27.7	28.9	18.6	10.3	3.1	1.8	32
1991	1,016	100.0	0.0	8.7	29.2	30.8	18.5	8.8	2.1	2.0	31
1992	1,077	100.0	0.0	8.0	25.9	29.1	22.8	10.3	3.2	0.6	32
1993	1,215	100.0	0.0	6.7	23.8	29.0	23.8	11.4	4.3	1.0	33
1994	1,242	100.0	0.0	6.2	22.9	27.8	23.6	11.9	5.7	1.9	33
1995	1,237	100.0	0.0	5.9	19.7	29.2	25.3	13.8	4.4	1.6	34
1996	1,380	100.0	0.0	5.0	19.3	28.7	24.7	14.6	5.5	2.1	34
1997	1,412	100.0	0.0	5.2	15.9	27.0	27.3	15.7	6.0	2.8	35
1998	1,554	100.0	0.0	4.3	13.9	27.7	27.7	15.8	7.1	3.5	35
1999	1,593	100.0	0.0	5.2	12.2	25.5	28.8	16.8	8.4	3.1	36

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

Section 6

Parole Violators Returned to Custody

TABLE 43
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC) BY SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1960	1,182	1,087	95
1961	1,631	1,493	138
1962	1,864	1,689	175
1963	2,525	2,290	235
1964	2,539	2,343	196
1965	2,832	2,585	247
1966	2,306	2,077	229
1967	2,394	2,165	229
1968	2,196	1,990	206
1969	1,946	1,732	214
1970	1,878	1,699	179
1971	1,623	1,455	168
1972	2,212	2,081	131
1973	2,390	2,238	152
1974	1,626	1,533	93
1975	883	808	75
1976	978	967	11
1977	788	770	18
1978	1,011	972	39
1979	1,196	1,147	49
1980	1,602	1,547	55
1981	2,113	2,011	102
1982	3,778	3,589	189
1983	5,275	5,018	257
1984	7,421	6,982	439
1985	11,269	10,636	633
1986	18,059	16,910	1,149
1987	25,207	23,495	1,712
1988	34,014	31,664	2,350
1989	39,976	37,058	2,918
1990	40,309	37,214	3,095
1991	41,334	38,023	3,311
1992	34,932	32,260	2,672
1993	35,531	32,743	2,788
1994	45,471	41,690	3,781
1995	52,430	47,999	4,431
1996	57,984	52,759	5,225
1997	67,832	61,815	6,017
1998	70,418	64,038	6,380
1999	70,670	64,267	6,403

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment. Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database.

TABLE 44
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY
PAROLEE AND PAROLEE-AT-LARGE (PAL) POPULATION (ADP)* BY SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Number	Rate	Felon Parolee/PAL ADP	Number	Rate	Felon Parolee/PAL ADP	Number	Rate	Felon Parolee/PAL ADP
1988	34,014	68.0	50,054	31,664	69.2	45,738	2,350	54.4	4,316
1989	39,976	68.1	58,731	37,058	69.1	53,616	2,918	57.0	5,115
1990	40,309	58.3	69,164	37,214	59.2	62,872	3,095	49.2	6,292
1991	41,334	51.1	80,905	38,023	52.0	73,191	3,311	42.9	7,714
1992	34,932	39.7	87,940	32,260	40.6	79,465	2,672	31.5	8,475
1993	35,531	39.2	90,628	32,743	39.9	82,012	2,788	32.4	8,616
1994	45,471	48.6	93,536	41,690	49.1	84,854	3,781	43.5	8,682
1995	52,430	51.3	102,182	47,999	51.7	92,896	4,431	47.7	9,286
1996	57,984	52.9	109,659	52,759	53.1	99,403	5,225	50.9	10,256
1997	67,832	58.8	115,299	61,815	59.3	104,198	6,017	54.2	11,101
1998	70,418	57.3	122,981	64,038	57.9	110,528	6,380	51.2	12,452
1999	70,670	54.5	129,709	64,267	55.3	116,264	6,403	47.6	13,444

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return with another prison commitment. The PV-RTC rate does not represent the parole revocation rate. Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database.

* The Average Daily Felon Parolee and PAL Population includes the average daily population of felon parolees supervised in California plus the average daily felon parolee-at-large (PAL) population.

TABLE 45
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other	TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	34,014	31,664	100.0	28.1	26.7	42.6	2.6	2,350	100.0	32.6	27.7	32.5	7.2
1989	39,976	37,058	100.0	28.0	26.3	43.0	2.7	2,918	100.0	31.8	28.9	32.8	6.5
1990	40,309	37,214	100.0	27.3	25.5	41.1	6.1	3,095	100.0	31.6	25.4	34.7	8.3
1991	41,334	38,023	100.0	27.9	25.7	43.6	2.9	3,311	100.0	30.5	24.9	39.7	4.8
1992	34,932	32,260	100.0	28.7	26.1	42.1	3.0	2,672	100.0	31.0	23.1	41.4	4.6
1993	35,531	32,743	100.0	30.8	26.0	40.1	3.2	2,788	100.0	33.6	23.2	39.7	3.5
1994	45,469	41,688	100.0	32.7	26.7	37.5	3.0	3,781	100.0	34.8	23.9	38.4	2.9
1995	52,430	47,999	100.0	34.2	28.0	34.8	3.0	4,431	100.0	36.0	23.8	37.0	3.2
1996	57,984	52,759	100.0	34.7	27.4	34.8	3.1	5,225	100.0	36.5	22.0	37.4	4.1
1997	67,832	61,815	100.0	35.4	28.0	33.6	3.0	6,017	100.0	37.4	21.6	37.0	4.0
1998	70,418	64,038	100.0	34.6	27.7	34.8	2.9	6,380	100.0	36.2	20.6	38.9	4.3
1999	70,670	64,267	100.0	34.9	27.7	34.6	2.9	6,403	100.0	37.0	21.0	38.7	3.3

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment. Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database.

TABLE 46
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20 Percent	20 - 24 Percent	25 - 29 Percent	30 - 34 Percent	35 - 39 Percent	40 - 44 Percent	45 - 49 Percent	50 and Over Percent	Median Age
1988	31,664	100.0	0.1	17.4	30.5	24.2	14.9	7.3	3.1	2.5	30
1989	37,058	100.0	0.1	14.9	29.8	25.1	16.1	8.0	3.5	2.5	30
1990	37,214	100.0	0.1	13.9	28.8	25.4	16.7	8.9	3.6	2.6	31
1991	38,023	100.0	0.2	13.0	27.1	26.2	17.4	9.7	3.7	2.8	31
1992	32,260	100.0	0.2	12.7	25.4	26.4	18.3	10.2	4.1	2.8	32
1993	32,743	100.0	0.2	12.4	24.2	25.8	19.1	10.7	4.5	3.0	32
1994	41,688	100.0	0.2	12.2	22.9	25.1	19.7	11.7	5.0	3.1	32
1995	47,999	100.0	0.2	11.4	21.6	24.5	20.6	12.5	5.8	3.5	33
1996	52,759	100.0	0.2	10.5	20.6	23.4	21.3	13.2	6.7	4.0	34
1997	61,815	100.0	0.2	10.5	19.7	22.3	21.5	14.3	7.0	4.5	34
1998	64,038	100.0	0.2	10.3	18.9	21.8	21.5	14.8	7.5	4.8	34
1999	64,267	100.0	0.3	10.5	17.9	20.8	21.2	15.6	8.4	5.3	35

CALENDAR YEAR	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20 Percent	20 - 24 Percent	25 - 29 Percent	30 - 34 Percent	35 - 39 Percent	40 - 44 Percent	45 - 49 Percent	50 and Over Percent	Median Age
1988	2,350	100.0	0.1	10.9	29.8	31.2	18.0	6.8	2.1	1.1	31
1989	2,918	100.0	0.1	10.1	29.9	31.2	19.0	7.2	1.5	1.2	31
1990	3,095	100.0	0.1	8.9	29.0	31.8	19.0	7.6	2.8	0.8	31
1991	3,311	100.0	0.0	8.8	29.1	32.0	19.1	7.8	2.1	1.1	31
1992	2,672	100.0	0.0	8.1	26.8	33.3	19.5	8.7	2.5	1.1	32
1993	2,788	100.0	0.1	6.9	24.9	33.6	20.7	9.5	3.4	1.0	32
1994	3,781	100.0	0.1	6.6	23.0	31.7	23.4	10.3	3.4	1.5	33
1995	4,431	100.0	0.0	5.9	21.8	30.5	24.3	11.7	4.4	1.3	33
1996	5,225	100.0	0.0	5.1	19.0	30.3	24.8	13.9	5.1	1.7	34
1997	6,017	100.0	0.0	4.3	17.6	28.7	26.4	14.9	5.9	2.2	34
1998	6,380	100.0	0.0	3.8	16.6	26.9	26.7	16.6	6.8	2.6	35
1999	6,403	100.0	0.0	4.4	14.3	24.1	27.5	19.7	7.1	2.8	36

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees who are housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment. Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database.

TABLE 47
PAROLE VIOLATORS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY
BY PRINCIPAL CHARGE CATEGORY,
AVERAGE REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED AND SERVED
JANUARY THROUGH JUNE 1999

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS	
			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED
FELON PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY	33,903				30,801				3,102			
Parole Violators Returned to Custody (PV-RTC)*	29,650				26,919				2,731			
Continued on Parole**	4,253				3,882				371			
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)	29,650				26,919				2,731			
PV-RTC With Principal Charge Information	28,842	100.0	7.9	5.3	26,171	100.0	7.9	5.4	2,671	100.0	7.8	4.6
Charge Information Not Available	808				748				60			
PV-RTC WITH PRINCIPAL CHARGE INFORMATION	28,842	100.0	7.9	5.3	26,171	100.0	7.9	5.4	2,671	100.0	7.8	4.6
Violations of Parole Process	5,370	18.6	5.9	4.2	4,935	18.9	5.9	4.2	435	16.3	5.9	3.6
Crimes Against Persons	3,961	13.7	10.2	7.4	3,779	14.4	10.2	7.4	182	6.8	10.3	7.0
Weapons Related Offenses	1,015	3.5	10.0	8.1	966	3.7	10.0	8.2	49	1.8	10.0	7.2
Property Offenses	2,035	7.1	9.7	5.8	1,825	7.0	9.8	5.9	210	7.9	9.7	5.1
Drug Offenses	8,581	29.8	6.9	4.4	7,700	29.4	6.9	4.4	881	33.0	7.1	4.2
Other Offenses	7,880	27.3	8.5	5.4	6,966	26.6	8.5	5.5	914	34.2	8.4	4.8
ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS	23,188	80.4	8.4	5.5	20,969	80.1	8.4	5.6	2,219	83.1	8.2	4.8
TYPE I	11,385	39.5	6.9	4.4	9,915	37.9	6.9	4.4	1,470	55.0	7.4	4.3
Drug Possession	3,239	11.2	7.2	4.4	2,876	11.0	7.2	4.4	363	13.6	7.6	4.4
Drug Use	4,431	15.4	6.0	4.1	3,990	15.2	6.0	4.1	441	16.5	6.2	3.8
Miscellaneous Violations of Law	3,715	12.9	7.8	4.8	3,049	11.7	7.8	4.9	666	24.9	8.2	4.6
TYPE II	7,882	27.3	9.2	6.0	7,346	28.1	9.2	6.0	536	20.1	9.5	5.2
Sex Offenses	655	2.3	8.5	6.1	640	2.4	8.4	6.1	15	0.6	9.0	5.3
Battery and Assault (minor)	830	2.9	9.6	6.5	793	3.0	9.6	6.5	37	1.4	9.9	5.4
Burglary	297	1.0	9.9	5.7	281	1.1	9.8	5.7	16	0.6	10.0	6.3
Theft and Forgery	1,538	5.3	9.6	5.7	1,357	5.2	9.6	5.8	181	6.8	9.6	5.0
Drug Sales/Trafficking (minor)	711	2.5	10.1	6.0	649	2.5	10.1	6.1	62	2.3	10.5	5.8
Firearms and Weapons	215	0.7	9.8	7.5	209	0.8	9.8	7.6	6	0.2	9.3	5.3
Driving Violations (minor)	1,423	4.9	8.8	5.6	1,353	5.2	8.8	5.6	70	2.6	9.1	5.1
Miscellaneous Non-Violent Crimes	2,213	7.7	8.9	6.0	2,064	7.9	8.9	6.1	149	5.6	8.9	5.2

NOTE: Board of Prison Term's revocation data not available after June 30, 1999.

* PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

**Continued on Parole are parolees returned to CDC custody, but re-released to parole without revocation time assessed.

(Continued)

TABLE 47 (Continued)
 PAROLE VIOLATORS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY
 BY PRINCIPAL CHARGE CATEGORY,
 AVERAGE REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED AND SERVED
 JANUARY THROUGH JUNE 1999

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS	
			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED
ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS (Continued)												
TYPE III	3,921	13.6	10.8	7.8	3,708	14.2	10.8	7.9	213	8.0	10.5	7.3
Homicide	37	0.1	10.9	9.5	36	0.1	10.8	9.5	1	0.0	12.0	7.0
Robbery	292	1.0	11.3	9.7	270	1.0	11.3	9.7	22	0.8	11.6	9.2
Rape and Sexual Assaults	204	0.7	11.4	9.4	201	0.8	11.4	9.4	3	0.1	9.7	9.1
Battery and Assault (major)	1,943	6.7	10.7	7.5	1,839	7.0	10.7	7.6	104	3.9	10.3	7.3
Burglary (major)	200	0.7	11.0	6.6	187	0.7	11.0	6.7	13	0.5	11.5	5.6
Drug Violations (major)	200	0.7	10.2	5.9	185	0.7	10.2	6.0	15	0.6	10.3	5.5
Weapon Offenses	516	1.8	11.0	9.3	490	1.9	11.0	9.3	26	1.0	11.0	9.1
Driving Violations (major)	158	0.5	10.6	6.4	146	0.6	10.7	6.5	12	0.4	9.8	4.8
Miscellaneous Violent Crimes (major)	371	1.3	10.4	7.0	354	1.4	10.4	7.0	17	0.6	10.1	6.6
ADMINISTRATIVE NON-CRIMINAL RETURNS	5,654	19.6	6.0	4.3	5,202	19.9	6.0	4.3	452	16.9	6.0	3.7
TYPE I - Violations of Parole Process	5,370	18.6	5.9	4.2	4,935	18.9	5.9	4.2	435	16.3	5.9	3.6
TYPE II - Weapons Access	284	1.0	8.3	6.5	267	1.0	8.3	6.6	17	0.6	8.7	5.0
TYPE III - Psychiatric Endangerment	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

NOTE: Board of Prison Term's revocation data not available after June 30, 1999.

* PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

**Continued on Parole are parolees returned to CDC custody, but re-released to parole without revocation time assessed.

Section 7

Parole and Outpatient Population

TABLE 48
TOTAL PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1975 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

December 31	Total Parole and Outpatient Population	Supervised by the California Department of Corrections					Other Jurisdictions		
		Total	California Felon Parolees	Offenders From Other States on Parole	Parolees From Other States (ICOOP)	Civil Narcotic Addict Outpatients	Total	California Felons Supervised by by CYA	California Parolees Supervised by Another State
1975	21,167	19,466	12,855	-	1,310	5,301	1,701	-	1,701
1976	19,333	17,731	11,447	-	1,345	4,939	1,602	-	1,602
1977	19,588	18,333	12,003	-	1,374	4,956	1,255	-	1,255
1978	15,272	14,620	8,450	-	1,694	4,476	652	-	652
1979	14,474	13,802	8,710	-	1,506	3,586	672	-	672
1980	14,650	13,962	9,772	-	1,631	2,559	688	-	688
1981	13,952	13,164	10,221	-	1,671	1,272	788	-	788
1982	16,072	15,389	12,933	-	1,577	879	683	-	683
1983	22,202	21,259	18,948	2	1,591	718	943	-	943
1984	27,000	26,195	23,737	4	1,631	823	805	-	805
1985	30,726	29,966	27,313	2	1,746	905	760	-	760
1986	34,771	33,872	30,832	3	1,811	1,226	899	-	899
1987	43,355	42,298	39,183	3	1,708	1,404	1,057	-	1,057
1988	52,788	50,832	47,284	5	1,849	1,694	1,956	818	1,138
1989	61,665	59,313	55,383	3	1,850	2,077	2,352	992	1,360
1990	73,096	70,479	65,420		2,241	2,818	2,617	1,084	1,533
1991	85,470	82,603	77,120	1	2,232	3,250	2,867	1,074	1,793
1992	89,453	86,389	80,815	4	2,178	3,392	3,064	1,025	2,039
1993	88,858	85,886	79,504	3	2,271	4,108	2,972	927	2,045
1994	92,958	89,609	83,778	2	1,789	4,040	3,349	957	2,392
1995	99,911	96,110	90,450	1	1,429	4,230	3,801	1,037	2,764
1996	104,542	100,934	95,631	2	1,422	3,879	3,608	1,090	2,518
1997	108,610	105,449	100,926	0	1,275	3,248	3,161	797	2,364
1998	114,593	111,875	107,645	0	1,284	2,946	2,718	525	2,193
1999	119,619	117,611	113,720	0	1,350	2,541	2,008	1	2,007

TABLE 49
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION
SUPERVISED IN CALIFORNIA
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1975 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	ESTIMATED CALIFORNIA POPULATION *	CALIFORNIA SUPERVISED PAROLE/OUTPATIENT POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
1975	21,743,000	19,466	89.5
1976	22,147,100	17,731	80.1
1977	22,598,500	18,333	81.1
1978	23,049,100	14,620	63.4
1979	23,511,100	13,802	58.7
1980	24,015,000	13,962	58.1
1981	24,532,000	13,164	53.7
1982	25,052,000	15,389	61.4
1983	25,555,000	21,259	83.2
1984	26,113,000	26,195	100.3
1985	26,742,000	29,966	112.1
1986	27,388,000	33,872	123.7
1987	28,061,000	42,298	150.7
1988	28,771,000	50,832	176.7
1989	29,558,000	59,313	200.7
1990	30,296,000	70,479	232.6
1991	30,812,000	82,603	268.1
1992	31,303,000	86,389	276.0
1993	31,661,000	85,886	271.3
1994	31,910,000	89,609	280.8
1995	32,223,000	96,110	298.3
1996	32,670,000	100,934	309.0
1997	33,226,000	105,449	317.4
1998	33,773,000	111,875	331.3
1999	34,336,000	117,612	342.5

* The estimated California population is provided by the Department of Finance.

TABLE 50
FELON PAROLE MOVEMENTS
BY SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

MOVEMENTS	TOTAL	MALE NUMBER	FEMALE NUMBER
POPULATION			
Beginning December 1, 1999	107,645	96,988	10,657
Ending December 31, 1999	<u>113,720</u>	<u>101,967</u>	<u>11,753</u>
NET CHANGE	6,075	4,979	1,096
TOTAL ARRIVALS	<u>150,387</u>	<u>134,478</u>	<u>15,909</u>
Institution Releases to Parole	<u>122,570</u>	<u>110,071</u>	<u>12,499</u>
First Parole	57,622	51,199	6,423
Re-Parole	64,948	58,872	6,076
From Court	642	520	122
From Temp Release	<u>3,717</u>	<u>3,394</u>	<u>323</u>
First Parole	1,988	1,801	187
Re-Parole	1,729	1,593	136
Reinstated to Parole Status	23,004	20,081	2,923
Other Arrivals	454	412	42
TOTAL DEPARTURES	<u>144,666</u>	<u>129,811</u>	<u>14,855</u>
Parole Supervision Terminated	<u>32,073</u>	<u>28,297</u>	<u>3,776</u>
Discharged	31,332	27,618	3,714
Died	741	679	62
Absconded From Parole Supervision (PAL)	32,821	28,987	3,834
Parole Violators Returned to Custody	<u>78,787</u>	<u>71,671</u>	<u>7,116</u>
With a New Term (PV-WNTs)	16,175	14,699	1,476
Without a New Term (PV-RTCs)	62,612	56,972	5,640
Other Departures	985	856	129

NOTE: NET CHANGE may not equal ARRIVALS less DEPARTURES SUB TOTAL due to uncategorized moves.

TABLE 51A
TOTAL FELONS PAROLED AND REPAROLED FROM AN INSTITUTION
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	27,481	21.7	11,823	19.8	15,658	23.5	Modoc	28	0.0	9	0.0	19	0.0
REGION II	27,487	21.7	10,165	17.0	17,322	26.0	Mono	8	0.0	6	0.0	2	0.0
							Monterey	1,527	1.2	583	1.0	944	1.4
REGION III	37,971	30.0	21,750	36.4	16,221	24.3	Napa	192	0.2	100	0.2	92	0.1
							Nevada	126	0.1	54	0.1	72	0.1
REGION IV	33,467	26.5	15,983	26.8	17,484	26.2	Orange	8,051	6.4	3,721	6.2	4,330	6.5
							Placer	500	0.4	216	0.4	284	0.4
TOTAL	126,406	100.0	59,721	100.0	66,685	100.0	Plumas	41	0.0	18	0.0	23	0.0
							Riverside	6,931	5.5	3,531	5.9	3,400	5.1
COUNTY OF PAROLE							Sacramento	5,442	4.3	2,113	3.5	3,329	5.0
							San Benito	49	0.0	31	0.1	18	0.0
Alameda	5,975	4.7	1,814	3.0	4,161	6.2	San Bernardino	8,673	6.9	3,908	6.5	4,765	7.1
							San Diego	9,396	7.4	4,662	7.8	4,734	7.1
Alpine	14	0.0	2	0.0	12	0.0	San Francisco	3,709	2.9	844	1.4	2,865	4.3
Amador	37	0.0	17	0.0	20	0.0	San Joaquin	2,360	1.9	1,116	1.9	1,244	1.9
Butte	1,000	0.8	394	0.7	606	0.9	San Luis Obispo	882	0.7	425	0.7	457	0.7
Calaveras	46	0.0	19	0.0	27	0.0	San Mateo	1,476	1.2	603	1.0	873	1.3
Colusa	70	0.1	42	0.1	28	0.0	Santa Barbara	902	0.7	430	0.7	472	0.7
Contra Costa	2,171	1.7	753	1.3	1,418	2.1	Santa Clara	4,490	3.6	2,054	3.4	2,436	3.6
Del Norte	89	0.1	47	0.1	42	0.1	Santa Cruz	483	0.4	235	0.4	248	0.4
El Dorado	238	0.2	122	0.2	116	0.2	Shasta	863	0.7	373	0.6	490	0.7
Fresno	4,097	3.2	1,492	2.5	2,605	3.9	Sierra	5	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0
Glenn	108	0.1	62	0.1	46	0.1	Siskiyou	152	0.1	99	0.2	53	0.1
Humboldt	478	0.4	192	0.3	286	0.4	Solano	1,440	1.1	601	1.0	839	1.3
Imperial	358	0.3	134	0.2	224	0.3	Sonoma	1,198	0.9	412	0.7	786	1.2
Inyo	49	0.0	34	0.1	15	0.0	Stanislaus	1,605	1.3	683	1.1	922	1.4
Kern	4,506	3.6	2,030	3.4	2,476	3.7	Sutter	390	0.3	200	0.3	190	0.3
Kings	671	0.5	293	0.5	378	0.6	Tehama	291	0.2	129	0.2	162	0.2
Lake	199	0.2	74	0.1	125	0.2	Trinity	22	0.0	7	0.0	15	0.0
Lassen	149	0.1	67	0.1	82	0.1	Tulare	1,371	1.1	706	1.2	665	1.0
Los Angeles	38,037	30.1	21,785	36.5	16,252	24.3	Tuolumne	143	0.1	73	0.1	70	0.1
Madera	632	0.5	265	0.4	367	0.6	Ventura	1,755	1.4	761	1.3	994	1.5
Marin	185	0.1	71	0.1	114	0.2	Yolo	679	0.5	308	0.5	371	0.6
Mariposa	35	0.0	15	0.0	20	0.0	Yuba	646	0.5	221	0.4	425	0.6
Mendocino	275	0.2	125	0.2	150	0.2	Interstate Parole						
Merced	855	0.7	367	0.6	488	0.7	Unit (ISPU)	306	0.2	271	0.5	35	0.1
							Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							TOTAL	126,406	100.0	59,721	100.0	66,685	100.0

TABLE 51B
MALE FELONS PAROLED AND REPAOLED FROM AN INSTITUTION
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	24,538	21.6	10,448	19.7	14,090	23.3	Modoc	27	0.0	8	0.0	19	0.0
REGION II	25,236	22.2	9,257	17.4	15,979	26.4	Mono	8	0.0	6	0.0	2	0.0
							Monterey	1,331	1.2	516	1.0	815	1.3
REGION III	33,909	29.9	19,257	36.3	14,652	24.2	Napa	174	0.2	91	0.2	83	0.1
							Nevada	113	0.1	49	0.1	64	0.1
REGION IV	29,890	26.3	14,140	26.6	15,750	26.0	Orange	7,189	6.3	3,295	6.2	3,894	6.4
							Placer	468	0.4	195	0.4	273	0.5
TOTAL	113,573	100.0	53,102	100.0	60,471	100.0	Plumas	38	0.0	17	0.0	21	0.0
							Riverside	6,206	5.5	3,151	5.9	3,055	5.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE							Sacramento	4,930	4.3	1,897	3.6	3,033	5.0
							San Benito	46	0.0	29	0.1	17	0.0
Alameda	5,578	4.9	1,650	3.1	3,928	6.5	San Bernardino	7,766	6.8	3,448	6.5	4,318	7.1
							San Diego	8,345	7.3	4,099	7.7	4,246	7.0
Alpine	13	0.0	1	0.0	12	0.0	San Francisco	3,359	3.0	766	1.4	2,593	4.3
Amador	37	0.0	17	0.0	20	0.0	San Joaquin	2,101	1.8	1,002	1.9	1,099	1.8
Butte	895	0.8	348	0.7	547	0.9	San Luis Obispo	831	0.7	400	0.8	431	0.7
Calaveras	45	0.0	19	0.0	26	0.0	San Mateo	1,337	1.2	532	1.0	805	1.3
Colusa	66	0.1	39	0.1	27	0.0	Santa Barbara	825	0.7	390	0.7	435	0.7
Contra Costa	2,023	1.8	692	1.3	1,331	2.2	Santa Clara	4,121	3.6	1,897	3.6	2,224	3.7
Del Norte	73	0.1	41	0.1	32	0.1	Santa Cruz	451	0.4	221	0.4	230	0.4
El Dorado	228	0.2	114	0.2	114	0.2	Shasta	765	0.7	319	0.6	446	0.7
Fresno	3,691	3.2	1,361	2.6	2,330	3.9	Sierra	4	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
Glenn	101	0.1	57	0.1	44	0.1	Siskiyou	138	0.1	89	0.2	49	0.1
Humboldt	452	0.4	181	0.3	271	0.4	Solano	1,321	1.2	543	1.0	778	1.3
Imperial	333	0.3	126	0.2	207	0.3	Sonoma	1,114	1.0	378	0.7	736	1.2
Inyo	45	0.0	31	0.1	14	0.0	Stanislaus	1,432	1.3	611	1.2	821	1.4
Kern	3,903	3.4	1,716	3.2	2,187	3.6	Sutter	350	0.3	173	0.3	177	0.3
Kings	585	0.5	252	0.5	333	0.6	Tehama	257	0.2	106	0.2	151	0.3
Lake	174	0.2	67	0.1	107	0.2	Trinity	20	0.0	6	0.0	14	0.0
Lassen	132	0.1	60	0.1	72	0.1	Tulare	1,225	1.1	619	1.2	606	1.0
Los Angeles	33,967	29.9	19,284	36.3	14,683	24.3	Tuolumne	128	0.1	63	0.1	65	0.1
Madera	549	0.5	232	0.4	317	0.5	Ventura	1,579	1.4	670	1.3	909	1.5
Marin	175	0.2	66	0.1	109	0.2	Yolo	600	0.5	266	0.5	334	0.6
Mariposa	32	0.0	14	0.0	18	0.0	Yuba	577	0.5	190	0.4	387	0.6
Mendocino	258	0.2	117	0.2	141	0.2	Interstate Parole						
Merced	770	0.7	332	0.6	438	0.7	Unit (ISPU)	272	0.2	241	0.5	31	0.1
							Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							TOTAL	113,573	100.0	53,102	100.0	60,471	100.0

TABLE 51C
FEMALE FELONS PAROLED AND REPAOLED FROM AN INSTITUTION
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	2,943	22.9	1,375	20.8	1,568	25.2	Modoc	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
							Mono	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
REGION II	2,251	17.5	908	13.7	1,343	21.6	Monterey	196	1.5	67	1.0	129	2.1
							Napa	18	0.1	9	0.1	9	0.2
REGION III	4,062	31.7	2,493	37.7	1,569	25.2	Nevada	13	0.1	5	0.1	8	0.1
							Orange	862	6.7	426	6.4	436	7.0
REGION IV	3,577	27.9	1,843	27.8	1,734	27.9	Placer	32	0.3	21	0.3	11	0.2
							Plumas	3	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0
TOTAL	12,833	100.0	6,619	100.0	6,214	100.0	Riverside	725	5.6	380	5.7	345	5.5
							Sacramento	512	4.0	216	3.3	296	4.7
COUNTY OF PAROLE							San Benito	3	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0
							San Bernardino	907	7.0	460	6.9	447	7.1
							San Diego	1,051	8.2	563	8.5	488	7.8
							San Francisco	350	2.7	78	1.2	272	4.3
Alameda	397	3.1	164	2.5	233	3.7	San Joaquin	259	2.0	114	1.7	145	2.3
Alpine	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	San Luis Obispo	51	0.4	25	0.4	26	0.4
Amador	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	San Mateo	139	1.1	71	1.1	68	1.1
Butte	105	0.8	46	0.7	59	1.0	Santa Barbara	77	0.6	40	0.6	37	0.6
Calaveras	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	Santa Clara	369	2.9	157	2.4	212	3.4
Colusa	4	0.0	3	0.0	1	0.0	Santa Cruz	32	0.3	14	0.2	18	0.3
Contra Costa	148	1.2	61	0.9	87	1.4	Shasta	98	0.8	54	0.8	44	0.7
Del Norte	16	0.1	6	0.1	10	0.2	Sierra	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
El Dorado	10	0.1	8	0.1	2	0.0	Siskiyou	14	0.1	10	0.2	4	0.1
Fresno	406	3.2	131	2.0	275	4.4	Solano	119	0.9	58	0.9	61	1.0
Glenn	7	0.1	5	0.1	2	0.0	Sonoma	84	0.7	34	0.5	50	0.8
Humboldt	26	0.2	11	0.2	15	0.3	Stanislaus	173	1.3	72	1.1	101	1.6
Imperial	25	0.2	8	0.1	17	0.3	Sutter	40	0.3	27	0.4	13	0.2
Inyo	4	0.0	3	0.0	1	0.0	Tehama	34	0.3	23	0.3	11	0.2
Kern	603	4.7	314	4.7	289	4.6	Trinity	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Kings	86	0.7	41	0.6	45	0.7	Tulare	146	1.1	87	1.3	59	1.0
Lake	25	0.2	7	0.1	18	0.3	Tuolumne	15	0.1	10	0.2	5	0.1
Lassen	17	0.1	7	0.1	10	0.2	Ventura	176	1.4	91	1.4	85	1.4
Los Angeles	4,070	31.6	2,501	37.8	1,569	25.0	Yolo	79	0.6	42	0.6	37	0.6
Madera	83	0.7	33	0.5	50	0.8	Yuba	69	0.5	31	0.5	38	0.6
Marin	10	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.1	Interstate Parole						
Mariposa	3	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	Unit (ISPU)	34	0.3	30	0.5	4	0.1
Mendocino	17	0.1	8	0.1	9	0.2	Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Merced	85	0.7	35	0.5	50	0.8	TOTAL	12,833	100.0	6,619	100.0	6,214	100.0

TABLE 52
FELONS PAROLED FROM INSTITUTIONS
AND CHANGE SINCE PREVIOUS YEAR
BY SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE PREVIOUS YEAR	
				NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	4,871	412	5,283	-827	-13.5
1961	5,628	558	6,186	903	17.1
1962	7,317	597	7,914	1,728	27.9
1963	5,680	546	6,226	-1,688	-21.3
1964	7,016	541	7,557	1,331	21.4
1965	7,883	462	8,345	788	10.4
1966	6,180	558	6,738	-1,607	-19.3
1967	6,241	623	6,864	126	1.9
1968	6,021	593	6,614	-250	-3.6
1969	7,217	485	7,702	1,088	16.4
1970	8,016	500	8,516	814	10.6
1971	9,489	525	10,014	1,498	17.6
1972	7,288	464	7,752	-2,262	-22.6
1973	4,899	331	5,230	-2,522	-32.5
1974	4,717	341	5,058	-172	-3.3
1975	10,578	286	10,864	5,806	114.8
1976	6,958	468	7,426	-3,438	-31.6
1977	9,310	466	9,776	2,350	31.6
1978	8,783	427	9,210	-566	-5.8
1979	9,422	531	9,953	743	8.1
1980	11,080	679	11,759	1,806	18.1
1981	11,580	786	12,366	607	5.2
1982	14,360	902	15,262	2,896	23.4
1983	20,332	1,287	21,619	6,357	41.7
1984	23,109	1,602	24,711	3,092	14.3
1985	27,571	2,070	29,641	4,930	20.0
1986	34,740	2,734	37,474	7,833	26.4
1987	46,631	3,881	50,512	13,038	34.8
1988	57,407	4,570	61,977	11,465	22.7
1989	67,795	5,868	73,663	11,686	18.9
1990	75,428	6,991	82,419	8,756	11.9
1991	81,324	7,800	89,124	6,705	8.1
1992	77,648	6,926	84,574	-4,550	-5.1
1993	79,389	7,085	86,474	1,900	2.2
1994	88,466	8,207	96,673	10,199	11.8
1995	96,822	9,402	106,224	9,551	9.9
1996	101,958	10,597	112,555	6,331	6.0
1997	109,397	11,618	121,015	8,460	7.5
1998	114,407	12,547	126,954	5,939	5.3
1999	113,747	12,837	126,584	-370	-0.3

NOTE: Revised 5/9/01 for the Internet

TABLE 53A
TOTAL FELON
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE*
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL	59,553	23.5	17.1	4.4	3.0	19.1	12.7
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	12,823	36.7	25.7	5.8	4.5	30.9	20.0
Homicide	613	61.8	63.6	10.1	8.6	51.7	52.4
Murder 1st (old law)	2	286.2	286.2	23.4	23.4	262.9	262.9
Murder 1st (new law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (new law)	2	126.3	126.3	14.1	14.1	112.2	112.2
Manslaughter	441	69.2	70.9	11.8	10.4	57.4	58.9
Vehicular Manslaughter	168	38.9	37.6	5.3	4.5	33.6	29.6
Robbery	3,898	40.7	30.0	5.7	4.4	35.0	24.4
Assault and Battery	6,079	28.3	20.7	5.6	4.3	22.7	15.7
Assault with Deadly Weapon	2,597	30.1	23.1	5.9	4.7	24.1	17.7
Attempted Murder 1st	3	131.3	165.0	7.9	7.6	123.4	158.5
Attempted Murder 2nd	272	82.2	79.1	8.7	7.1	73.6	70.7
Other Assault/Battery	3,207	22.1	18.9	5.0	3.8	17.1	12.7
Sex Offenses	2,039	44.2	30.8	5.5	4.1	38.8	26.5
Rape	258	76.5	61.3	8.2	6.0	68.3	52.9
Lewd Act with Child	932	50.8	39.2	5.5	4.4	45.3	34.1
Oral Copulation	96	60.8	37.9	5.6	4.2	55.2	31.0
Sodomy	25	77.0	51.4	6.3	4.8	70.8	42.4
Penetration with Object	51	44.8	30.9	4.9	4.7	39.9	27.7
Other Sex	677	19.3	16.0	4.3	3.2	15.0	12.0
Kidnapping	194	63.6	56.3	7.6	6.2	56.0	49.5

* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 53A (Continued)
TOTAL FELON
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE*
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY CRIMES	17,033	20.5	14.7	3.8	2.4	16.6	11.9
Burglary	5,787	25.0	16.6	4.3	2.8	20.7	13.0
Burglary 1st	2,239	34.8	25.7	5.2	3.5	29.6	19.8
Burglary 2nd	3,548	18.8	14.4	3.7	2.3	15.2	11.7
Theft	7,122	18.1	14.1	3.6	2.3	14.6	11.5
Grand Theft	1,597	17.5	14.0	4.1	2.9	13.4	10.5
Petty Theft with Prior	3,804	18.6	14.1	3.2	1.9	15.4	11.9
Receiving Stolen Property	1,721	17.7	14.2	3.9	2.6	13.8	11.1
Other	4,124	18.2	14.2	3.7	2.3	14.4	11.6
Vehicle Theft	2,472	18.9	14.6	3.7	2.2	15.2	11.9
Forgery/Fraud	1,285	16.8	13.7	3.7	2.3	13.1	11.2
Other Property	367	17.9	14.2	3.9	2.6	14.0	11.3
DRUG CRIMES	24,135	19.8	15.4	4.0	2.7	15.8	12.1
Sales Related	11,448	24.2	20.4	4.6	3.3	19.6	16.7
CS Possession for Sale	6,482	22.5	19.5	4.2	3.0	18.2	15.4
CS Sales	2,709	30.9	25.8	5.9	4.2	25.0	19.8
CS Manufacturing	1,069	26.9	21.7	4.7	3.3	22.2	18.3
Marijuana Possession for Sale	758	14.6	12.4	3.4	2.3	11.2	8.6
Marijuana Sales	430	19.0	15.1	4.0	3.0	15.0	12.4
Possession	12,687	15.8	13.1	3.5	2.2	12.3	9.3
CS Possession	12,218	15.6	13.1	3.5	2.2	12.1	9.2
CS Other	367	22.1	15.6	4.2	3.2	17.8	12.2
Hashish Possession	17	13.8	10.7	3.8	3.4	10.0	7.0
Marijuana Other	85	18.3	13.6	3.8	2.5	14.6	11.7
OTHER CRIMES	5,519	18.2	14.2	4.0	2.8	14.1	11.2
Escape	142	20.2	13.6	3.2	1.8	17.0	11.4
Driving Under the Influence	1,600	15.3	13.3	3.4	2.3	11.8	10.3
Arson	133	27.5	21.5	6.3	5.2	21.2	16.6
Possession of Weapon	2,137	19.6	14.8	3.7	2.5	15.9	11.9
Other Offenses	1,507	18.2	14.7	5.0	3.8	13.3	10.7

* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 53B
MALE FELON
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE*
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL	52,958	24.2	18.8	4.4	3.0	19.8	13.2
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	12,129	37.1	25.9	5.8	4.4	31.3	20.3
Homicide	545	63.0	64.4	10.1	8.6	52.9	53.6
Murder 1st (old law)	2	286.2	286.2	23.4	23.4	262.9	262.9
Murder 1st (new law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (new law)	2	126.3	126.3	14.1	14.1	112.2	112.2
Manslaughter	394	70.3	72.3	11.9	10.5	58.5	59.3
Vehicular Manslaughter	147	39.6	38.0	5.2	4.4	34.4	30.9
Robbery	3,642	41.6	31.6	5.7	4.4	35.9	25.4
Assault and Battery	5,756	28.4	20.8	5.5	4.3	22.9	15.8
Assault with Deadly Weapon	2,449	30.4	23.4	5.9	4.7	24.5	17.8
Attempted Murder 1st	3	131.3	165.0	7.9	7.6	123.4	158.5
Attempted Murder 2nd	262	82.2	79.2	8.8	7.3	73.4	70.3
Other Assault/Battery	3,042	22.0	18.9	5.0	3.7	17.1	12.7
Sex Offenses	2,011	44.4	30.8	5.4	4.1	39.0	26.7
Rape	257	76.5	61.3	8.2	5.9	68.4	52.5
Lewd Act with Child	923	50.9	39.3	5.5	4.4	45.4	34.2
Oral Copulation	96	60.8	37.9	5.6	4.2	55.2	31.0
Sodomy	25	77.0	51.4	6.3	4.8	70.8	42.4
Penetration with Object	51	44.8	30.9	4.9	4.7	39.9	27.7
Other Sex	659	19.3	16.0	4.2	3.1	15.1	12.0
Kidnapping	175	64.9	57.6	7.6	6.3	57.3	50.1

* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 53B (Continued)
MALE FELON
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE*
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY CRIMES	14,746	21.2	15.1	3.9	2.5	17.3	12.1
Burglary	5,273	25.7	17.7	4.3	2.9	21.4	13.4
Burglary 1st	2,118	35.3	25.9	5.2	3.5	30.1	20.2
Burglary 2nd	3,155	19.3	14.7	3.7	2.4	15.5	11.8
Theft	5,948	18.7	14.4	3.6	2.3	15.1	11.7
Grand Theft	1,345	17.8	14.2	4.2	3.0	13.7	10.5
Petty Theft with Prior	3,026	19.4	14.6	3.2	2.0	16.2	12.2
Receiving Stolen Property	1,577	18.0	14.3	3.9	2.6	14.1	11.3
Other	3,525	18.7	14.5	3.7	2.3	14.9	11.8
Vehicle Theft	2,340	19.1	14.7	3.7	2.2	15.4	12.0
Forgery/Fraud	902	17.8	14.1	3.8	2.4	14.0	11.4
Other Property	283	18.0	14.3	4.0	2.7	14.0	11.7
DRUG CRIMES	20,798	20.4	16.1	4.1	2.7	16.3	12.5
Sales Related	10,231	24.6	20.6	4.6	3.3	19.9	17.0
CS Possession for Sale	5,730	22.8	19.7	4.3	3.0	18.6	15.7
CS Sales	2,416	31.4	26.0	5.9	4.2	25.4	20.6
CS Manufacturing	972	27.2	22.1	4.7	3.3	22.5	18.4
Marijuana Possession for Sale	715	14.7	12.6	3.4	2.2	11.3	8.6
Marijuana Sales	398	19.2	15.2	4.1	2.9	15.1	12.5
Possession	10,567	16.3	13.2	3.5	2.2	12.8	9.9
CS Possession	10,169	16.1	13.2	3.5	2.2	12.6	9.8
CS Other	301	23.3	16.4	4.3	3.3	19.0	12.4
Hashish Possession	16	12.8	10.7	3.8	3.3	9.0	6.6
Marijuana Other	81	18.7	13.8	3.8	2.5	14.8	11.8
OTHER CRIMES	5,244	18.3	14.2	4.0	2.8	14.2	11.2
Escape	129	20.9	14.0	3.1	1.7	17.8	11.6
Driving Under the Influence	1,521	15.3	13.3	3.4	2.3	11.9	10.4
Arson	119	28.0	22.7	6.2	5.1	21.8	16.7
Possession of Weapon	2,083	19.6	14.8	3.7	2.5	15.9	11.9
Other Offenses	1,392	18.3	14.7	5.0	3.8	13.2	10.7

* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 53C
FEMALE FELON
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE*
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL	6,595	17.5	13.6	4.0	2.5	13.6	10.8
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	694	29.4	21.4	6.2	4.8	23.2	16.6
Homicide	68	51.5	57.6	9.4	8.2	42.1	43.1
Murder 1st (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 1st (new law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (new law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manslaughter	47	59.5	66.7	11.1	9.8	48.5	53.5
Vehicular Manslaughter	21	33.7	29.4	5.7	4.5	28.0	23.7
Robbery	256	26.9	20.4	5.3	4.2	21.6	16.6
Assault and Battery	323	25.5	20.3	6.0	4.7	19.5	14.1
Assault with Deadly Weapon	148	23.9	20.3	6.2	4.5	17.8	13.5
Attempted Murder 1st	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attempted Murder 2nd	10	82.8	75.3	5.8	5.2	77.1	73.2
Other Assault/Battery	165	23.5	19.5	5.9	4.9	17.6	13.4
Sex Offenses	28	28.5	24.7	7.6	6.7	20.8	16.5
Rape	1	77.8	77.8	14.3	14.3	63.5	63.5
Lewd Act with Child	9	43.0	33.5	8.2	9.1	34.8	23.0
Oral Copulation	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sodomy	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penetration with Object	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Sex	18	18.5	17.5	7.0	5.3	11.5	10.9
Kidnapping	19	51.5	50.2	7.3	4.5	44.2	42.8

First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 53C (Continued)
FEMALE FELON
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE*
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY CRIMES	2,287	15.8	13.3	3.5	2.1	12.3	10.6
Burglary	514	17.9	13.8	4.0	2.2	13.9	11.3
Burglary 1st	121	25.5	20.5	5.8	3.4	19.7	13.2
Burglary 2nd	393	15.6	13.2	3.4	2.0	12.2	10.4
Theft	1,174	15.3	13.2	3.3	2.1	12.0	10.5
Grand Theft	252	15.5	13.3	3.6	2.4	11.9	10.4
Petty Theft with Prior	778	15.3	13.2	3.0	1.9	12.3	10.7
Receiving Stolen Property	144	14.9	13.3	4.1	2.7	10.7	9.2
Other	599	15.1	13.2	3.6	2.1	11.5	10.2
Vehicle Theft	132	15.0	13.2	3.8	2.2	11.2	9.3
Forgery/Fraud	383	14.6	13.1	3.5	2.1	11.1	10.4
Other Property	84	17.6	13.8	3.7	2.6	13.9	10.7
DRUG CRIMES	3,337	16.3	13.3	3.8	2.5	12.5	9.9
Sales Related	1,217	21.5	19.4	4.5	3.0	17.0	14.5
CS Possession for Sale	752	19.8	16.0	3.9	2.6	15.9	12.3
CS Sales	293	27.1	22.8	6.1	4.0	21.0	17.5
CS Manufacturing	97	23.2	20.1	4.9	3.5	18.4	17.1
Marijuana Possession for Sale	43	12.1	10.1	3.4	2.8	8.6	7.6
Marijuana Sales	32	16.4	13.7	3.6	3.3	12.8	11.9
Possession	2,120	13.4	10.7	3.5	2.3	9.9	8.1
CS Possession	2,049	13.3	10.7	3.4	2.2	9.8	8.1
CS Other	66	16.2	13.7	3.9	2.9	12.3	10.2
Hashish Possession	1	29.7	29.7	3.7	3.7	26.0	26.0
Marijuana Other	4	12.0	10.8	2.8	1.3	9.2	8.9
OTHER CRIMES	275	16.6	13.3	4.1	2.8	12.6	10.6
Escape	13	12.9	10.2	3.7	1.8	9.3	6.9
Driving Under the Influence	79	13.7	12.8	3.8	2.7	9.9	8.5
Arson	14	22.9	17.1	7.0	6.5	16.0	11.6
Possession of Weapon	54	17.8	13.3	3.4	2.3	14.4	11.7
Other Offenses	115	17.8	14.7	4.3	3.3	13.5	11.3

First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 54
FELON PAROLEES AT LARGE (PALs)
BY SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MALE		FEMALE	
			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1983	2,698	100.0	2,470	91.5	228	8.5
1984	3,660	100.0	3,336	91.1	324	8.9
1985	4,162	100.0	3,729	89.6	433	10.4
1986	5,440	100.0	4,888	89.9	552	10.1
1987	6,525	100.0	5,809	89.0	716	11.0
1988	8,223	100.0	7,268	88.4	955	11.6
1989	9,054	100.0	8,020	88.6	1,034	11.4
1990	10,560	100.0	9,351	88.6	1,209	11.4
1991	9,354	100.0	8,319	88.9	1,035	11.1
1992	9,871	100.0	8,744	88.6	1,127	11.4
1993	13,245	100.0	11,611	87.7	1,634	12.3
1994	15,012	100.0	13,172	87.7	1,840	12.3
1995	17,055	100.0	15,054	88.3	2,001	11.7
1996	18,034	100.0	15,969	88.5	2,065	11.5
1997	19,294	100.0	17,020	88.2	2,274	11.8
1998	19,665	100.0	17,357	88.3	2,308	11.7
1999	19,867	100.0	17,596	88.6	2,271	11.4

TABLE 55
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT RELEASEES AT LARGE (RALs)
BY SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MALE		FEMALE	
			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1983	153	100.0	124	81.0	29	19.0
1984	161	100.0	121	75.2	40	24.8
1985	151	100.0	117	77.5	34	22.5
1986	167	100.0	118	70.7	49	29.3
1987	235	100.0	156	66.4	79	33.6
1988	235	100.0	169	71.9	66	28.1
1989	273	100.0	193	70.7	80	29.3
1990	285	100.0	203	71.2	82	28.8
1991	418	100.0	303	72.5	115	27.5
1992	416	100.0	300	72.1	116	27.9
1993	494	100.0	365	73.9	129	26.1
1994	654	100.0	475	72.6	179	27.4
1995	853	100.0	643	75.4	210	24.6
1996	728	100.0	565	77.6	163	22.4
1997	556	100.0	401	72.1	155	27.9
1998	470	100.0	357	76.0	113	24.0
1999	393	100.0	301	76.6	92	23.4

TABLE 56
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
BY OFFENSE AND SEX
CALENDAR YEAR 1999

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	113,720		101,967		11,753	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	0		0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	113,720	100.0	101,967	100.0	11,753	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	28,675	25.2	27,217	26.7	1,458	12.4
Homicide	<u>2,454</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>2,260</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>194</u>	<u>1.7</u>
Murder 1st	14	0.0	14	0.0	0	0.0
Murder 2nd	762	0.7	722	0.7	40	0.3
Manslaughter *	1,237	1.1	1,137	1.1	100	0.9
Vehicular Manslaughter	441	0.4	387	0.4	54	0.4
Robbery	9,062	8.0	8,532	8.4	530	4.5
Assault and Battery	<u>11,638</u>	<u>10.2</u>	<u>11,006</u>	<u>10.8</u>	<u>632</u>	<u>5.4</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	5,887	5.2	5,568	5.5	319	2.7
Other Assault/Battery	5,751	5.1	5,438	5.3	313	2.7
Sex Offenses	<u>5,037</u>	<u>4.4</u>	<u>4,979</u>	<u>4.9</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>0.5</u>
Rape	686	0.6	686	0.7	0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	2,742	2.4	2,718	2.7	24	0.2
Oral Copulation	254	0.2	252	0.2	2	0.0
Sodomy	78	0.1	78	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	144	0.1	142	0.1	2	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	1,133	1.0	1,103	1.1	30	0.3
Kidnap	484	0.4	440	0.4	44	0.4
PROPERTY CRIMES	30,042	26.4	25,986	25.5	4,056	34.5
Burglary	<u>10,972</u>	<u>9.6</u>	<u>10,040</u>	<u>9.8</u>	<u>932</u>	<u>7.9</u>
Burglary 1st	4,740	4.2	4,482	4.4	258	2.2
Burglary 2nd	6,232	5.5	5,582	5.5	674	5.7
Theft	<u>12,118</u>	<u>10.7</u>	<u>10,029</u>	<u>9.8</u>	<u>2,089</u>	<u>17.8</u>
Grand Theft	2,816	2.5	2,389	2.3	427	3.6
Petty Theft with Prior	6,295	5.5	4,908	4.8	1,387	11.8
Receiving Stolen Property	3,007	2.6	2,732	2.7	275	2.3
Vehicle Theft	4,168	3.7	3,927	3.9	241	2.1
Forgery/Fraud	2,136	1.9	1,471	1.4	665	5.7
Other Property	648	0.6	519	0.5	129	1.1
DRUG CRIMES	43,693	38.4	38,016	37.3	5,677	48.3
CS Possession	20,467	18.0	17,067	16.7	3,400	28.9
CS Possession for Sale	12,499	11.0	11,218	11.0	1,281	10.9
CS Sale	5,686	5.0	5,095	5.0	591	5.0
CS Manufacturing	1,748	1.5	1,602	1.6	146	1.2
CS Other	706	0.6	585	0.6	121	1.0
Hashish Possession	27	0.0	26	0.0	1	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	1,438	1.3	1,412	1.4	71	0.6
Marijuana Sale	895	0.8	840	0.8	55	0.5
Marijuana Other	182	0.2	171	0.2	11	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	11,310	9.9	10,748	10.5	562	4.8
Escape	246	0.2	214	0.2	32	0.3
Driving Under the Influence	3,527	3.1	3,381	3.3	146	1.2
Arson	371	0.3	321	0.3	50	0.4
Possession of Weapon	4,189	3.7	4,073	4.0	116	1.0
Other Offenses	2,977	2.6	2,759	2.7	218	1.9

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 57
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
BY OFFENSE AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	18,935	17,729	100.0	38.8	44.9	9.7	6.6	1,206	100.0	28.0	50.8	15.5	5.6
1984	23,735	22,197	100.0	40.7	42.8	11.0	5.5	1,538	100.0	28.5	51.8	16.0	3.7
1985	27,291	25,336	100.0	39.1	41.8	13.6	5.5	1,955	100.0	21.7	55.1	18.3	4.9
1986	30,826	28,479	100.0	36.9	41.5	16.7	4.8	2,347	100.0	21.1	54.5	20.1	4.3
1987	39,162	35,987	100.0	33.2	41.0	21.2	4.7	3,175	100.0	17.1	54.3	24.6	4.1
1988	47,270	43,474	100.0	31.9	38.0	25.1	4.9	3,796	100.0	17.0	49.0	30.3	3.6
1989	55,369	50,693	100.0	30.4	35.2	29.4	5.0	4,676	100.0	15.8	46.4	34.1	3.6
1990	65,420	59,537	100.0	28.1	32.5	32.1	7.3	5,883	100.0	14.8	41.1	40.0	4.2
1991	77,121	69,759	100.0	26.2	31.7	32.3	9.8	7,362	100.0	13.4	39.3	43.0	4.3
1992	80,815	73,177	100.0	26.8	31.2	31.3	10.7	7,638	100.0	13.6	39.1	43.2	4.1
1993	79,504	72,397	100.0	27.9	30.0	30.9	11.2	7,107	100.0	14.5	38.2	42.1	5.2
1994	83,778	76,610	100.0	27.9	29.7	30.9	11.5	7,168	100.0	14.2	37.9	42.5	5.3
1995	90,450	82,482	100.0	28.1	28.3	32.2	11.3	7,968	100.0	13.5	37.4	43.1	6.1
1996	95,631	86,904	100.0	28.2	27.3	33.4	11.1	8,727	100.0	13.1	37.6	43.3	5.9
1997	100,926	91,286	100.0	27.9	26.4	34.7	11.0	9,640	100.0	12.7	37.1	45.0	5.2
1998	107,645	96,988	100.0	27.2	25.9	36.2	10.7	10,657	100.0	12.8	35.8	46.6	4.9
1999	113,720	101,967	100.0	26.7	25.5	37.3	10.5	11,753	100.0	12.4	34.5	48.3	4.8

TABLE 58
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	18,948	17,729	100.0	35.3	26.8	35.6	2.3	1,219	100.0	37.2	17.3	38.7	6.9
1984	23,737	22,197	100.0	32.8	28.0	36.5	2.7	1,540	100.0	36.8	20.3	36.1	6.8
1985	28,313	26,336	100.0	32.5	29.4	34.6	3.5	1,977	100.0	37.5	22.2	31.8	8.6
1986	30,832	28,479	100.0	32.2	30.2	33.7	3.9	2,353	100.0	36.3	24.9	30.6	8.3
1987	39,183	35,987	100.0	30.4	31.5	33.9	4.2	3,196	100.0	35.3	26.8	29.9	8.0
1988	47,284	43,474	100.0	30.1	32.3	33.2	4.3	3,810	100.0	35.7	26.8	29.5	8.0
1989	55,383	50,693	100.0	29.3	31.8	34.6	4.3	4,690	100.0	35.2	25.7	31.4	7.7
1990	65,420	59,537	100.0	29.3	32.1	34.3	4.4	5,883	100.0	34.7	24.2	34.6	6.5
1991	77,120	69,758	100.0	29.3	33.4	32.8	4.5	7,362	100.0	34.1	24.8	35.8	5.4
1992	80,815	73,177	100.0	28.5	34.2	32.5	4.7	7,638	100.0	34.3	24.2	36.8	4.6
1993	79,504	72,397	100.0	28.3	36.3	30.6	4.7	7,107	100.0	35.6	25.0	35.3	4.0
1994	83,778	76,610	100.0	28.0	38.3	29.0	4.6	7,168	100.0	37.0	25.1	33.8	4.1
1995	90,450	82,482	100.0	28.1	39.5	27.8	4.6	7,968	100.0	38.2	24.4	33.0	4.4
1996	95,631	86,904	100.0	28.0	41.3	26.1	4.7	8,727	100.0	38.7	23.9	31.9	5.5
1997	100,926	91,286	100.0	27.9	41.7	25.5	4.9	9,640	100.0	38.7	24.1	31.5	5.8
1998	107,645	96,988	100.0	29.0	41.6	24.6	4.8	10,657	100.0	39.0	24.2	31.5	5.3
1999	113,720	101,967	100.0	28.8	41.5	24.9	4.8	11,753	100.0	38.3	24.9	32.3	4.4

TABLE 59
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1999

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MALE								Median Age
			Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	17,729	100.0	0.5	22.4	30.4	20.8	12.0	6.2	3.4	4.3	29
1984	22,197	100.0	0.4	22.5	30.1	20.6	12.7	6.5	3.4	3.9	29
1985	25,338	100.0	0.4	20.7	30.3	21.2	13.7	6.4	3.5	3.9	29
1986	28,479	100.0	0.4	19.7	29.8	21.6	13.8	6.9	3.6	4.1	28
1987	35,987	100.0	0.3	18.9	29.9	21.9	13.9	7.4	3.7	4.0	30
1988	43,474	100.0	0.2	16.4	29.7	22.8	15.0	7.9	3.8	4.2	30
1989	50,693	100.0	0.2	14.9	29.1	23.4	15.5	8.7	4.1	4.2	31
1990	59,537	100.0	0.2	13.8	27.3	24.6	16.2	9.3	4.2	4.4	31
1991	69,758	100.0	0.2	13.2	25.8	24.6	17.0	9.9	4.7	4.5	31
1992	73,177	100.0	0.2	13.1	24.3	24.4	17.6	10.6	5.0	4.8	32
1993	72,397	100.0	0.3	14.1	23.7	23.7	17.5	10.8	5.2	4.8	32
1994	76,610	100.0	0.2	13.9	23.4	23.2	17.7	11.1	5.7	4.8	32
1995	82,482	100.0	0.2	13.0	23.3	22.9	18.4	11.3	5.9	4.9	32
1996	86,904	100.0	0.2	12.5	22.8	22.5	18.5	12.0	6.3	5.2	33
1997	91,286	100.0	0.3	11.7	22.0	21.8	19.0	13.0	6.8	5.5	33
1998	96,988	100.0	0.3	11.5	21.0	21.1	19.3	13.5	7.3	6.0	34
1999	101,967	100.0	0.3	11.5	19.7	20.4	19.4	14.1	7.9	6.6	34

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	FEMALE								Median Age
			Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	1,219	100.0	0.2	13.1	30.2	26.3	16.2	6.5	3.6	3.9	31
1984	1,540	100.0	0.3	13.1	30.6	26.2	16.8	6.9	3.2	3.0	30
1985	1,977	100.0	0.1	12.4	30.3	28.6	15.6	6.4	3.3	3.4	31
1986	2,353	100.0	0.0	11.6	29.1	28.6	17.0	7.4	3.5	2.8	30
1987	3,196	100.0	0.1	10.7	27.5	28.8	17.6	8.2	4.0	3.1	31
1988	3,810	100.0	0.1	9.3	27.5	28.8	18.4	9.3	3.9	2.7	32
1989	4,690	100.0	0.1	8.7	27.7	27.3	19.3	10.3	3.9	2.7	32
1990	5,883	100.0	0.0	8.1	26.1	28.9	19.8	10.5	3.7	2.9	32
1991	7,362	100.0	0.0	7.2	24.4	29.2	21.2	11.3	4.1	2.6	32
1992	7,638	100.0	0.1	6.7	22.8	29.0	22.6	11.4	4.7	2.8	33
1993	7,107	100.0	0.1	6.8	21.1	28.1	23.5	11.9	5.3	3.2	33
1994	7,168	100.0	0.1	5.9	20.1	27.8	23.7	13.2	6.1	3.2	34
1995	7,968	100.0	0.0	4.8	18.5	27.0	24.3	15.0	6.6	3.7	34
1996	8,727	100.0	0.0	5.0	16.6	25.7	25.3	15.9	7.7	3.8	35
1997	9,640	100.0	0.0	4.6	15.8	25.0	25.4	16.8	7.9	4.5	35
1998	10,657	100.0	0.1	4.8	14.0	22.6	26.3	18.6	8.7	4.9	36
1999	11,753	100.0	0.1	5.0	12.2	21.8	25.9	19.9	9.5	5.5	37

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INSTITUTION ACRONYMS, NAMES AND LOCATIONS

ASP	Avenal State Prison - Avenal
CAL	California State Prison, Calipatria - Calipatria
CCC	California Correctional Center - Susanville
CCC-CAMPS	California Correctional Center - Camps - Susanville
CCI	California Correctional Institution - Tehachapi
CCI-RC	California Correctional Institution - Reception Center - Tehachapi
CCWF	Central California Women's Facility - Chowchilla
CCWF-RC	Central California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Chowchilla
CEN	California State Prison, Centinela - Imperial
CIM-EAST-RC	California Institution for Men East/Reception - Chino
CIM-MIN	California Institution for Men - Minimum - Chino
CIM-RCC	California Institution for Men - Reception Center Central - Chino
CIM-RCW	California Institution for Men - Reception Center West - Chino
CIW	California Institution for Women - Frontera
CIW-RC	California Institution for Women - Reception Center - Frontera
CMC-EAST	California Men's Colony - East - San Luis Obispo
CMC-WEST	California Men's Colony - West - San Luis Obispo
CMF	California Medical Facility - Vacaville
COR	California State Prison, Corcoran - Corcoran
CRC	California Rehabilitation Center - Norco
CTF-C	Correctional Training Facility - Central - Soledad
CTF-N	Correctional Training Facility - North - Soledad
CTF-S	Correctional Training Facility - South - Soledad
CVSP	Chuckawalla Valley State Prison - Blythe

REFERENCE GUIDE

INSTITUTION ACRONYMS, NAMES AND LOCATIONS (Continued)

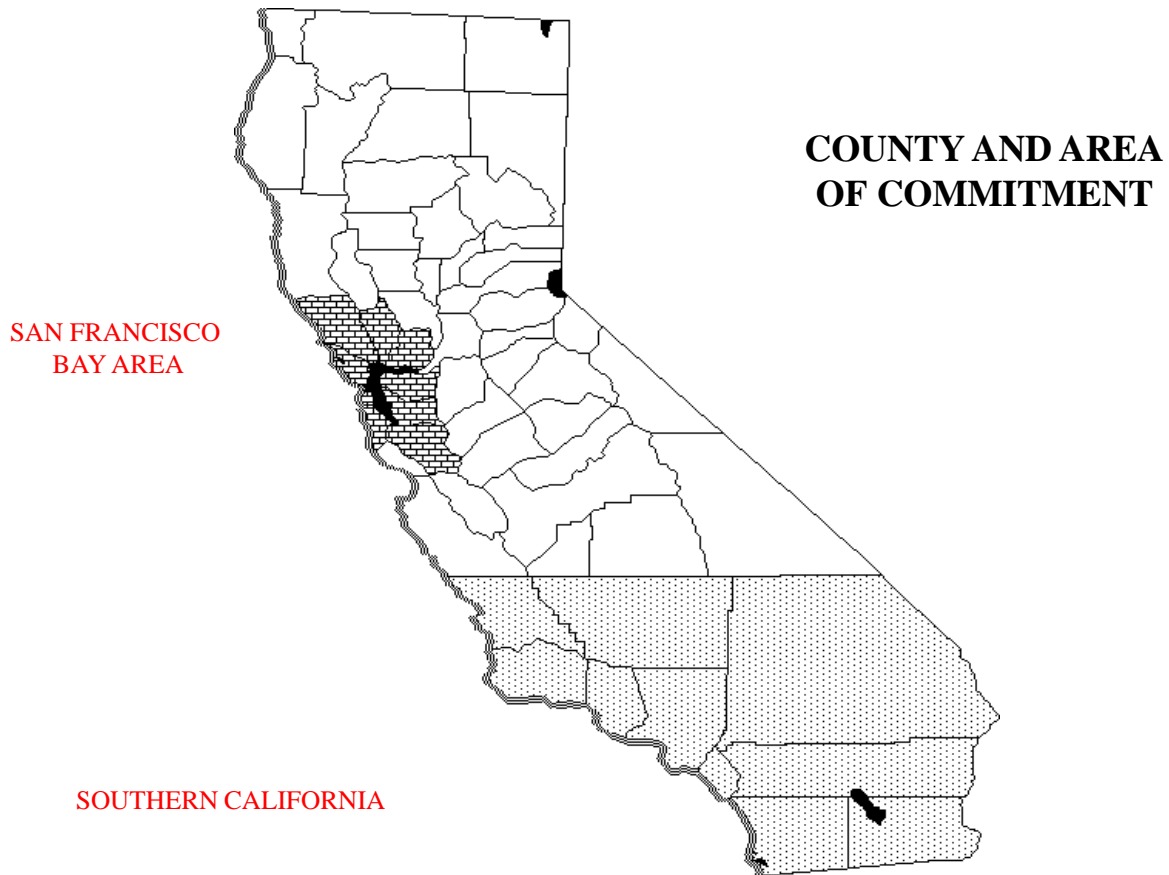
DVI	Deuel Vocational Institution - Tracy
DVI-RC	Deuel Vocational Institution - Reception Center - Tracy
FOL	Folsom State Prison - Represa
HDSP	High Desert State Prison - Susanville
ISP	Ironwood State Prison - Blythe
LAC	California State Prison, Los Angeles County - Lancaster
MCSP	Mule Creek State Prison - Ione
NCWF	Northern California Women's Facility - Stockton
NCWF-RC	Northern California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Stockton
NKSP	North Kern State Prison - Delano
NKSP-RC	North Kern State Prison - Reception Center- Delano
PBSP	Pelican Bay State Prison - Crescent City
PITCH	Pitchess Detention Center – Saugus
PVSP	Pleasant Valley State Prison – Coalinga
RJD	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - San Diego
RJD-RC	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - Reception Center - San Diego
SAC	California State Prison, Sacramento – Represa
SATF	California Substance Abuse Treatment Facility & State Prison at Corcoran – Corcoran
SRTA	Santa Rita County Jail - Pleasanton
SCC	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
SCC-CAMPS	Sierra Conservation Center - Camps - Jamestown
SOL	California State Prison, Solano - Vacaville

REFERENCE GUIDE

INSTITUTION ACRONYMS, NAMES AND LOCATIONS (Continued)

SQ	California State Prison, San Quentin - San Quentin
SQ-RC	California State Prison, San Quentin - Reception Center - San Quentin
VSPW	Valley State Prison for Women - Chowchilla
WSP	Wasco State Prison - Wasco
WSP-RC	Wasco State Prison - Reception Center - Wasco

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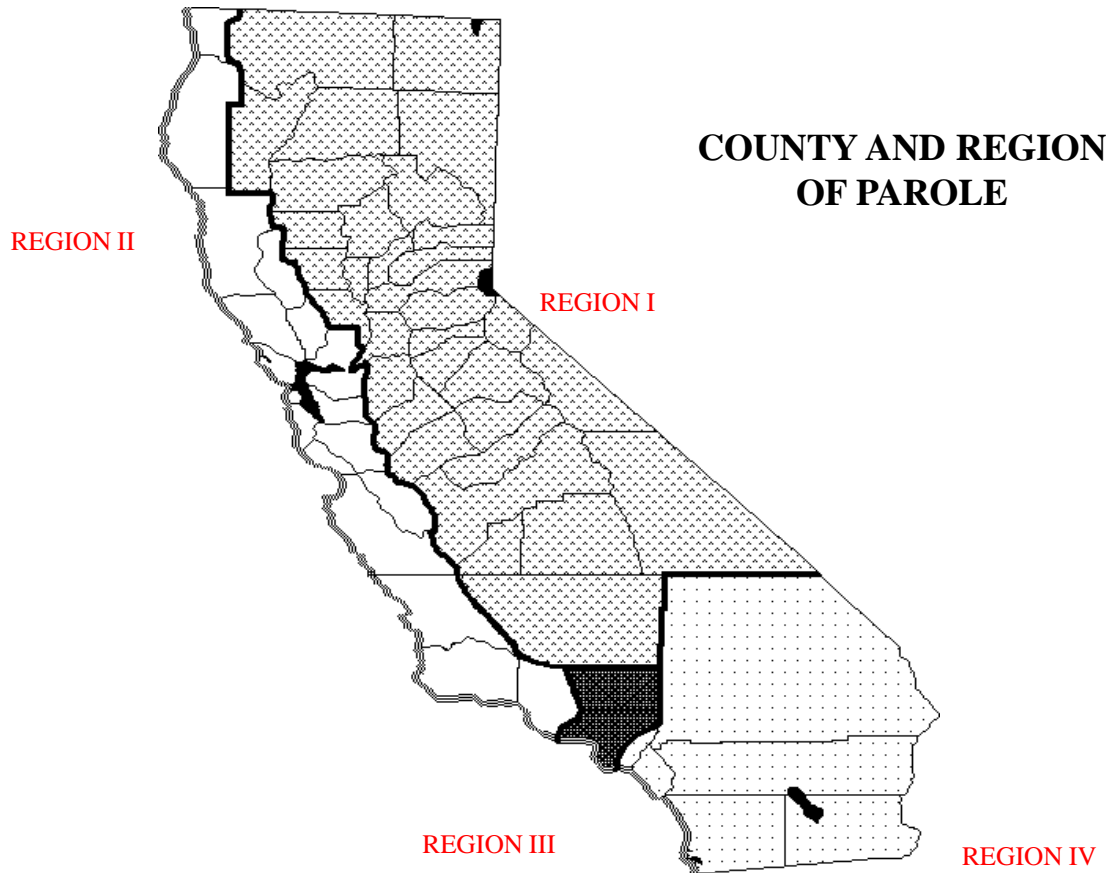


San Francisco Bay Area: Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano and Sonoma.

Southern California: Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara and Ventura.

Remainder of the State: Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glen, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba.

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Region I: Covers Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo, and Yuba counties.

Region II: Covers Alameda, Contra Costa, Del Norte, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Francisco, San Luis Obispo, San Mateo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Solano, Sonoma and Venutura counties.

Region III: Covers Los Angeles county.

Region IV: Covers Imperial, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino and San Diego counties.

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GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

ABSCONDER: see **PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL)** and **RELEASEE AT LARGE (RAL)**.

ADP: see **AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION**.

ADMISSION: The first commitment from the court for felons, civil narcotic addicts, safekeepers, county diagnostic cases, and those received for the first time from other jurisdictions.

ADMISSION RATE: The number of felon new admissions received by CDC from court during a specified time period, per 100,000 California population.

AREA OF COMMITMENT: California counties are grouped into three areas for statistical purposes: San Francisco Bay Area, Southern California and the Remainder of the State (refer to the map in the Reference Guide).

ARRIVAL STATUS: The offender's status upon receipt by CDC, i.e., new admission, PV-WNT, PV-RTC, Civil Narcotic Addict Outpatient or Escape Return.

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP): The average population per day for a stated population for a specified time period, usually one year.

BASELINE CAMPS: see **INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS**.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): The state agency which has jurisdiction over the California prison and parole system.

CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES: Offenders committed to CDC as felons serving their parole period in California.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): A facility operated by the CDC to house Civil Narcotic Addicts (CNA) and selected felons.

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): The state agency which has jurisdiction over juvenile offenders who are wards of the juvenile, municipal and superior courts.

CAMPS: Facilities that house 60-160 minimum custody inmates to work on conservation projects or fight fires.

CDC: see **CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS**.

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GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

CIVIL ADDICT: see **CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT**.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: A type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment for substance abuse at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a Civil Narcotic Addict.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT (CNA): An offender civilly committed to CDC for treatment of narcotic addiction per W&I Code 3000 et seq.

CNA: see **CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT**.

COMMITMENT RATE: The number of new felon admissions from court and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) committed to CDC during a specified time period per 100,000 California and county population.

COMMITMENT TYPE: Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners and prisoners from other states.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS: see **COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS**.

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS: County, state, and private facilities in local communities administered by or under contract with CDC to house inmates in community correctional facilities, work furloughs, prisoner mother programs and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs) who are serving revocation time in county jails.

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES: A secured facility in the community that is operated by local authority (Public), or by a private organization (Private). They house inmates and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).

CONTINUED ON PAROLE (COP): Parolees who are returned to CDC custody and are returned to parole instead of having revocation time assessed and their parole revoked.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (CS) SCHEDULE: A schedule that categorizes drugs, substances, or precursors according to their potential for abuse and provides penalties (Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058).

COOPERATIVE CASES (ICOOP): see **INTERSTATE COMPACT**.

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GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

COP: see **CONTINUED ON PAROLE.**

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE: An offender placed by the court in CDC custody for a pre-sentence diagnostic evaluation (Penal Code Section 1203.03).

COURT COMMITMENT: A commitment imposed by the court sentencing the defendant to CDC.

CRC: see **CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER.**

CS: see **CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE SCHEDULE.**

CYA: see **CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY.**

DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH (DMH) STATE HOSPITALS: State Mental Health Hospitals under contract with CDC to provide psychiatric treatment to inmates who require treatment that is not available in CDC facilities.

DESIGN CAPACITY: The maximum number of beds a facility was originally designed to contain, plus or minus beds eliminated or added due to conversions, additions or deactivations.

DIAGNOSTIC CASE: see **COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE.**

DISCHARGED: When an offender is no longer under the jurisdiction of CDC.

DMH: see **DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH STATE HOSPITAL.**

ESCAPEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM (ESCTFT): An escapee returned to prison to finish the term that was being served at the time of escape.

ESCAPEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (ESCWNT): An escapee returned to prison with a new term.

ESCTFT: see **ESCAPEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM.**

ESCWNT: see **ESCAPEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM.**

FELON: A person convicted of a felony offense and sentenced to state prison by the court.

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FIRST RELEASE TO PAROLE: The first release to parole for felon new admissions and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs).

ICOOP: see **INTERSTATE COMPACT**.

INCIDENT: A violation of the law, regulations, or rules of the Director of Corrections by an inmate.

INSTITUTION: As used in this publication, an institution is a state prison or a community correctional center.

INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS: Conservation camps that are adjacent to the California Correctional Institution (CCI), California Men's Colony (CMC) or California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

INSTITUTION TRANSFERS: Inmate movement between CDC institutions.

INTERSTATE COMPACT (ICOOP): An agreement between California and other states for CDC to provide supervision of parolees from other states.

INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT (ISPU): A CDC parole unit that coordinates with other states the parole supervision of California parolees who reside in other states.

ISPU: see **INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT**.

MEAN: The sum of individual values divided by the number of cases; an average of all values.

MEDIAN: The middle value in a distribution, above and below which lie an equal number of values.

NEW LAW: Those offenders sentenced to prison who committed murder on or after July 1, 1977.

OFFENSE: As used in this publication, the principle or controlling offense for which a person was committed to CDC.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES: Similar offenses grouped into four major categories (Crimes Against Persons, Property, Drug and Other).

OFFENSE GROUPS: Similar offenses grouped in specified groups for reporting purposes.

OLD LAW: Those offenders sentenced to prison who committed murder prior to July 1, 1977.

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GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

OPR-TFT: see **OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM.**

OPR-WNT: see **OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM.**

OUTPATIENT: A civil narcotic addict on parole.

OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM (OPR-TFT): An outpatient parolee who violated the conditions of parole and has been ordered by the Narcotic Addict Evaluation Authority to return to prison to finish their remaining term.

OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (OPR-WNT): An outpatient parolee who returned to CDC with an additional term to be served.

PAL: see **PAROLEE AT LARGE.**

PAROLE: After the prison term is served, offenders are supervised in the community by CDC for an established period up to the statutory maximum.

PAROLE REGION: There are four parole regions that administer parole supervision throughout the state. The boundaries are identified on the maps contained in this Reference Guide.

PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC): A parolee who has violated the conditions of parole and has been returned to prison.

PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT): A parolee who has received a court sentence for a new crime and been returned to prison.

PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL): A felon parolee who absconds from parole supervision.

PENDING REVOCATION: A parolee who has been charged with violating a condition of parole and placed in CDC custody pending investigation to determine if revocation time will be assessed.

PMP: see **PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM.**

POPULATION AT RISK: Offenders in a population on January 1 of any given year plus offenders entering the population during the year.

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PRINCIPAL OFFENSE: The controlling offense designated by the court as the base term, usually the offense that keeps the offender in custody the longest period of time. The principal offense is used for statistical purposes by CDC.

PRISON: A state correctional facility where offenders are confined following sentencing in court.

PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM (PMP): A community based facility operated by private profit and nonprofit organizations that houses mothers and their small children while serving a court imposed term.

PV-RTC: see **PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY.**

PV-WNT: see **PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM.**

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS: Grouping of racial and ethnic origins into four major groups, White, Black, Hispanic (Mexican) and Other, for summary statistical purposes.

RAL: see **RELEASEE AT LARGE.**

RATE: As used in this publication, the ratio of the number of a specific group to a population base.

REINSTATED: A parolee at large (PAL) who is reinstated to active parole status.

RELEASEE AT LARGE (RAL): A civil narcotic addict (CNA) on outpatient (parole) status who absconds from CDC supervision.

RE-PAROLE: When a parolee who has been returned to custody for violating a condition of parole completes the revocation time assessed and is released to serve the remaining time on the original parole period.

REVOCATION: Suspension of parole and return of an offender to custody for a parole violation.

REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED: The amount of time in custody that is assessed for a parole violation.

SAFEKEEPER: County prisoners housed in state prison during sentencing when the county facility does not have adequate facilities to provide for the prisoner.

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GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

SUSPENSION: The interruption of a parole period, usually by absconding. Time on suspension is not credited to the period of parole.

TEMPORARY RELEASE: An inmate released temporarily from a CDC institution to court, jail, an outside hospital or medical facility, or on leave to the community.

TERM: A specific period of time the court sentences an inmate to serve in prison.

WORK FURLOUGH: Community based facilities operated by the state and private profit and nonprofit organizations.

WORK FURLOUGH IN CUSTODY: Inmates that were housed in Community Correctional Centers who are placed in local custody for either disciplinary reasons or for an arrest by local jurisdiction.

YOUTH AUTHORITY: see **CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY**.