

# CALIFORNIA

## PRISONERS AND PAROLEES



- ★ DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
- ★ ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES DIVISION
- ★ OFFENDER INFORMATION SERVICES BRANCH
- ★ DATA ANALYSIS UNIT

1997 & 1998

**CALIFORNIA  
PRISONERS AND PAROLEES  
1997 & 1998**

**Summary Statistics**

**on**

**Felon Prisoners and Parolees,**

**Civil Narcotic Addict Inpatients and Outpatients**

**and**

**Other Populations**

*Electronic Version*

*(Blank pages from the printed version  
of this report have been excluded)*

**Youth and Adult Correctional Agency**

**Department of Corrections**

**Administrative Services Division**

**Offender Information Services Branch**

**Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section**

**Data Analysis Unit**

**Sacramento, California 95814**

**1999**

# STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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*Governor*

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## PREFACE

*California Prisoners and Parolees, 1997 & 1998*, is a presentation of statistical data about felons, civil narcotic addicts and other populations under the jurisdiction of the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Statistical data on felons in CDC have been published since 1950 when the first issue of *California Prisoners*, covering the years 1945 through 1949, was released. Statistical data on civil narcotic addicts have been published since 1967 when the first issue of *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, covering the years 1961 through 1966, was published. Beginning in 1981, the two were combined into one publication.

This publication is organized into seven sections containing information on different types of population under CDC jurisdiction. In this publication, the Data Analysis Unit has included both 1997 and 1998 data in table format providing comparisons of the constantly changing CDC population. The Reference Guide provides a list of prisons by name and location; maps identifying counties, areas of commitment, and parole regions; and a glossary of terms and acronyms used throughout the publication.

The Director of Corrections administered 33 prisons, 2 detention centers, 4 parole regions, and 38 camps during 1998. The types of commitments received by CDC are Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners, and prisoners from other states. This publication contains only a portion of the data available in report format. If you have a request for additional data or have any questions regarding the presentation of these data, we can be contacted using:

Internet: <http://www.cdc.state.ca.us/cdefacts.html>

Intranet: [http://intranet/ois/html/population\\_reports.html](http://intranet/ois/html/population_reports.html)

E-mail: [CDCdau@adminsvcs.corr.ca.gov](mailto:CDCdau@adminsvcs.corr.ca.gov)

Telephone: (916) 327-3262 CALNET: 467-3262 FAX: (916) 327-5836

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**Section 1**

**California Department of Corrections**

### HIGHLIGHTS

*On December 31, 1998, the total California Department of Corrections population was 297,383.*

*On December 31, 1998, there were 111,875 felons and civil narcotic addicts on parole in California, a 6.1% increase from 1997.*

*The institution population on December 31, 1998 was 159,563. This was a 2.8% increase from December 31, 1997.*

*There were 46,529 felon new admissions to CDC during calendar year 1998.*

The design bed capacity of CDC institutions and camps on December 31, 1998, was 79,875. This population was 190.4% of the design capacity.



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## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

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### TOTAL CDC POPULATION

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#### TOTAL CDC POPULATION

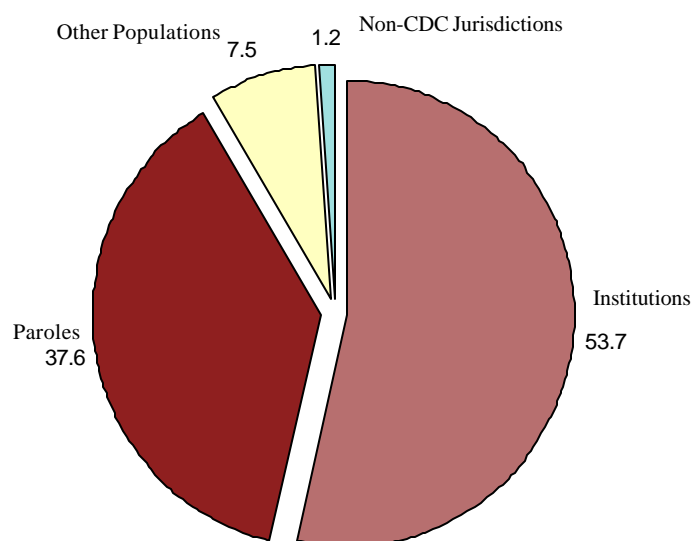
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**The total California Department of Corrections (CDC) population reached a high of 297,383 on December 31, 1998.**

- The institution population included:
  - 152,110 in the institutions and camps.
  - 7,280 in Community Correctional Centers.
  - 173 in the Department of Mental Health (DMH) State Hospitals.
- The California supervised parole population included:
  - 110,591 California felons and civil narcotic outpatients.
  - 1,284 parolees from other states being supervised in California through the Interstate Compact Agreement (Cooperative Cases).
- There were 3,639 California offenders supervised by other jurisdictions, including:
  - 2,411 California parolees supervised under the jurisdiction of other states.
  - 1,228 inmates and parolees supervised by federal, juvenile, and other state jurisdictions.
- Other populations totaling 22,306, included:
  - 20,135 felons and civil addicts who absconded from parole supervision (PALs/RALs).
  - 1,777 felons and civil addicts temporarily released to other jurisdictions.
  - 394 inmates on escape status.

#### Total CDC Population

December 31, 1998



Source: Table 1 (1998)

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

## TOTAL CDC POPULATION

### ARRIVALS

During calendar year 1998, there were 460,194 inmate arrivals at institutions. Of these, 303,170 were transfers between CDC institutions.

- Admissions accounted for 49,668. There were:

46,529 felon new admissions.

1,592 county diagnostic cases.

1,495 civil narcotic addict admissions.

33 admissions from federal jurisdiction, California Youth Authority (CYA) and other states.

19 admissions of safekeepers.

- Parole returns accounted for 89,145. There were:

70,247 felon parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs) (including those pending revocation hearings and psychiatric returns) for violations of parole conditions.

17,294 felon parole violators returned with new terms (PV-WNTs).

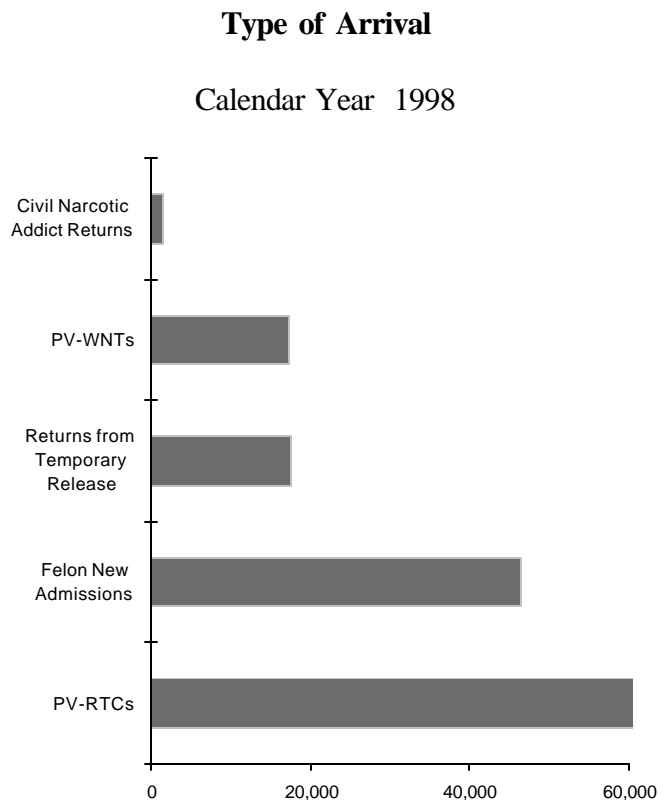
1,604 civil narcotic addict outpatient returns.

242 CYA parole returns.

210 were returned from other jurisdictions (federal, other state or CYA).

- Returns from temporary releases (court, jail, hospital/medical or others) accounted for 17,550.

209 were returned from escape status.



### Arrivals

Source: Table 4A (1998)

# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

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## TOTAL CDC POPULATION

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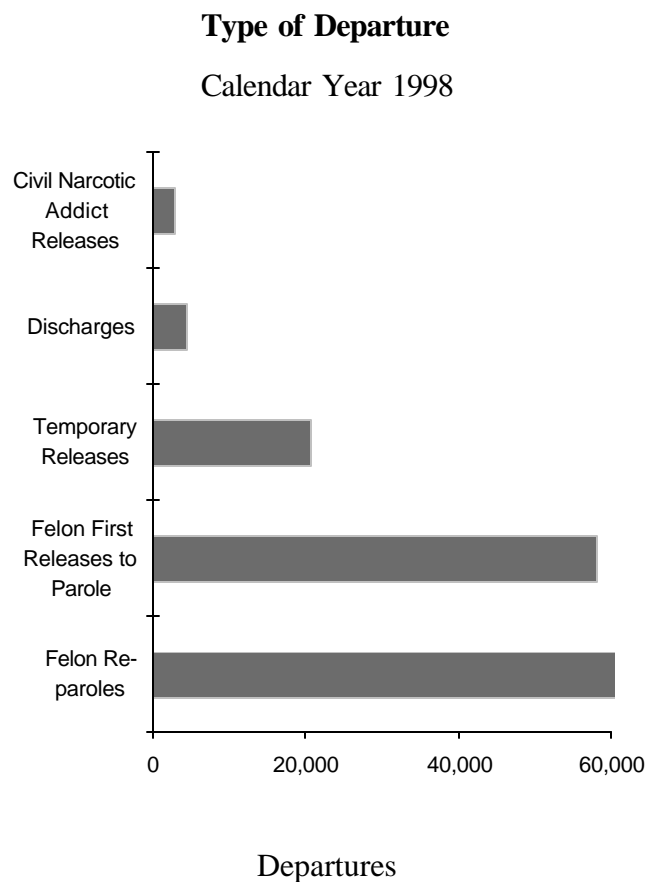
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### DEPARTURES

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During calendar year 1998, there were 453,791 departures from CDC institutions, including 303,170 institution transfers and:

- 124,783 offenders paroled. Of these:
  - 63,968 felons were re-paroled.
  - 58,061 were felon first releases to parole.
  - 2,754 civil narcotic addicts were released to outpatient status.
- 20,752 temporary releases for court appearance, jail, medical treatment, or other types of departures.
- 4,472 discharges.
- 319 escapes.
- 198 offenders died.
- 65 releases to CYA parole.
- 32 releases to other jurisdictions to serve their prison term (federal, other states, and CYA).



Source: Table 4A (1998)

TABLE 1 (1997)  
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS POPULATION  
DECEMBER 31, 1997 AND  
CHANGE SINCE DECEMBER 31, 1996

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/96		DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
				NUMBER	PERCENT			
INSTITUTIONS	144,392	10,884	155,276	9,711	6.7			
Institutions/Camps	<u>138,688</u>	<u>10,453</u>	<u>149,141</u>	<u>9,527</u>	<u>6.8</u>	<u>76,352</u>	<u>195.3</u>	<u>145,267</u>
Institutions	135,137	10,121	145,258	9,712	7.2	72,444	200.5	141,359
Camps (CCC & SCC)	3,551	332	3,883	-185	-4.5	3,908	99.4	3,908
Community Corr. Ctrs.	5,445	402	5,847	268	4.8			
DMH State Hospitals	259	29	288	-84	-22.6			
PAROLES	94,832	10,617	105,449	4,514	4.5			
Community Supervision	93,700	10,474	104,174	4,661	4.7			
Cooperative Cases (ICOOP)	1,132	143	1,275	-147	-10.3			
NON-CDC JURISDICTION	3,773	335	4,108	-637	-13.4			
Other State/Federal Inst.	484	30	514	30	6.2			
Out of State Parole (ISPU)	2,120	244	2,364	-154	-6.1			
Out of State PAL	211	18	229	-64	-21.8			
CYA-W&I 1731.5(c)								
Institutions	195	9	204	-156	-43.3			
Paroles	763	34	797	-293	-26.9			
OTHER POPULATIONS	19,402	2,633	22,035	1,144	5.5			
Inmates								
Out to Court, etc.	1,595	162	1,757	94	5.7			
Escaped	386	42	428	-38	-8.2			
Parolees (PAL/RAL)	17,421	2,429	19,850	1,088	5.8			
TOTAL CDC POPULATION	262,399	24,469	286,868	14,732	5.4			

POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM ONE YEAR AGO

	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/96			
	12/31/96	12/31/97	INCREASE	PERCENT
INSTITUTIONS	135,546	145,258	9,712	7.2
Male	126,248	135,137	8,889	7.0
Female	9,298	10,121	823	8.9
PAROLES	99,513	104,174	4,661	4.7
Male	89,889	93,700	3,811	4.2
Female	9,624	10,474	850	8.8

\* Figure excludes institution based camps. Total persons in camps, including base camps, are 3,953. Base camp at CMC is included in institution count.

TABLE 1 (1998)  
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS POPULATION  
DECEMBER 31, 1998 AND  
CHANGE SINCE DECEMBER 31, 1997

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/97		DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
				NUMBER	PERCENT			
INSTITUTIONS	148,078	11,485	159,563	4,287	2.8			
Institutions/Camps	<u>141,038</u>	<u>11,072</u>	<u>152,110</u>	<u>2,969</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>79,875</u>	<u>190.4</u>	<u>154,101</u>
Institutions	137,249	10,745	147,994	2,736	1.9	75,967	194.8	150,193
Camps (CCC & SCC)	3,789	327	4,116	233	6.0	3,908	105.3	3,908
Community Corr. Ctrs.	6,888	392	7,280	1,433	24.5			
DMH State Hospitals	152	21	173	-115	-39.9			
PAROLES	100,356	11,519	111,875	6,426	6.1			
Community Supervision	99,231	11,360	110,591	6,417	6.2			
Cooperative Cases (ICOOP)	1,125	159	1,284	9	0.7			
NON-CDC JURISDICTION	3,282	357	3,639	-469	-11.4			
Other State/Federal Inst.	522	42	564	50	9.7			
Out of State Parole (ISPU)	1,930	263	2,193	-171	-7.2			
Out of State PAL	200	18	218	-11	-4.8			
CYA-W&I 1731.5(c)								
Institutions	132	7	139	-65	-31.9			
Paroles	498	27	525	-272	-34.1			
OTHER POPULATIONS	19,681	2,625	22,306	271	1.2			
Inmates								
Out to Court, etc.	1,610	167	1,777	20	1.1			
Escaped	357	37	394	-34	-7.9			
Parolees (PAL/RAL)	17,714	2,421	20,135	285	1.4			
TOTAL CDC POPULATION	271,397	25,986	297,383	10,515	3.7			

POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM ONE YEAR AGO

	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/97			
	12/31/97	12/31/98	INCREASE	PERCENT
INSTITUTIONS	145,258	147,994	2,736	1.9
Male	135,137	137,249	2,112	1.6
Female	10,121	10,745	624	6.2
PAROLES	104,174	110,591	6,417	6.2
Male	93,700	99,231	5,531	5.9
Female	10,474	11,360	886	8.5

\* Figure excludes institution based camps. Total persons in camps, including base camps, are 4,202. Base camp at CMC is included in institution count.

TABLE 2 (1997)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY LOCATION AND DESIGN CAPACITY  
DECEMBER 31, 1997

	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>DESIGN CAPACITY</u>	<u>PERCENT OCCUPIED</u>	<u>STAFFED CAPACITY</u>
INSTITUTION POPULATION	<u>155,276</u>			
Male Institutions/Camps	<u>138,688</u>	<u>70,122</u>	<u>197.8</u>	<u>135,318</u>
Avenal State Prison	5,696	2,320	245.5	5,793
California Correctional Center	5,751	3,682	156.2	5,637
California Correctional Institution	5,906	2,781	212.4	5,992
California Institution for Men	6,303	3,078	204.8	6,318
California Medical Facility	3,128	2,315	135.1	3,377
California Men's Colony	6,616	3,884	170.3	6,474
California Rehabilitation Center (Men)	4,156	1,814	229.1	4,001
California State Prison, Calipatria	4,040	2,208	183.0	4,108
California State Prison, Centinela	4,618	2,208	209.1	4,588
California State Prison, Corcoran	5,114	2,916	175.4	4,963
California State Prison, Los Angeles County	4,213	2,200	191.5	4,120
California State Prison, Sacramento	3,262	1,728	188.8	3,204
California State Prison, San Quentin	5,938	3,183	186.6	5,494
California State Prison, Solano	5,720	2,110	271.1	4,777
California SATF and State Prison , Corcoran	2,527	500	505.4	500
Chuckawalla Valley State Prison	3,673	1,738	211.3	3,679
Correctional Training Facility	7,047	3,281	214.8	7,061
Deuel Vocational Institution	3,612	1,787	202.1	3,706
Folsom State Prison	3,830	2,071	184.9	3,723
High Desert State Prison	4,019	2,224	180.7	4,166
Ironwood State Prison	4,497	2,200	204.4	4,580
Mule Creek State Prison	3,467	1,700	203.9	3,562
North Kern State Prison	4,870	2,692	180.9	5,104
Pitchess Detention Center	1,190	0	0	700
Pelican Bay State Prison	3,765	2,280	165.1	3,711
Pleasant Valley State Prison	4,662	2,208	211.1	4,588
Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility	4,701	2,200	213.7	4,668
Salinas Valley State Prison	4,090	2,224	183.9	4,046
Santa Rita County Jail	700	0	0	750
Sierra Conservation Center	5,778	3,606	160.2	5,884
Wasco State Prison	5,799	2,984	194.3	6,044
Male Community Correctional Centers	<u>5,445</u>			
Male DMH State Hospitals	<u>259</u>			
Female Institutions/Camps	<u>10,453</u>	<u>6,230</u>	<u>167.8</u>	<u>9,949</u>
California Institution for Women	1,817	1,026	177.1	1,663
California Rehabilitation Center (Women)	860	500	172.0	842
Central California Women's Facility	3,344	2,004	166.9	3,274
Northern California Women's Facility	798	400	199.5	760
Sierra Conservation Center	332	320	103.8	320
Valley State Prison	3,302	1,980	166.8	3,090
Female Community Correctional Centers	<u>402</u>			
Female DMH State Hospitals	<u>29</u>			

TABLE 2 (1998)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY LOCATION AND DESIGN CAPACITY  
DECEMBER 31, 1998

	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>DESIGN CAPACITY</u>	<u>PERCENT OCCUPIED</u>	<u>STAFFED CAPACITY</u>
INSTITUTION POPULATION	<u>159,563</u>			
Male Institutions/Camps	<u>141,038</u>	<u>73,645</u>	<u>191.5</u>	<u>142,934</u>
Avenal State Prison	5,765	2,320	248.5	5,793
California Correctional Center	5,817	3,682	158.0	5,657
California Correctional Institution	5,998	2,781	215.7	5,992
California Institution for Men	6,344	3,078	206.1	6,318
California Medical Facility	3,168	2,315	136.8	3,377
California Men's Colony	6,650	3,884	171.2	6,724
California Rehabilitation Center (Men)	4,052	1,814	223.4	4,001
California State Prison, Calipatria	4,112	2,208	186.2	4,108
California State Prison, Centinela	4,252	2,208	192.6	4,588
California State Prison, Corcoran	4,765	3,016	158.0	5,063
California State Prison, Los Angeles County	4,221	2,200	191.9	4,220
California State Prison, Sacramento	3,148	1,728	182.2	3,204
California State Prison, San Quentin	5,887	3,281	179.4	5,679
California State Prison, Solano	5,710	2,610	218.8	5,777
California SATF and State Prison , Corcoran	6,130	3,324	184.4	6,225
Chuckawalla Valley State Prison	3,606	1,738	207.5	3,679
Correctional Training Facility	7,169	3,281	218.5	7,161
Deuel Vocational Institution	3,644	1,787	203.9	3,706
Folsom State Prison	3,828	2,072	184.7	3,725
High Desert State Prison	4,053	2,224	182.2	4,166
Ironwood State Prison	4,142	2,200	188.3	4,460
Mule Creek State Prison	3,640	1,700	214.1	3,562
North Kern State Prison	4,640	2,692	172.4	4,872
Pitchess Detention Center	939	0	0	1,400
Pelican Bay State Prison	3,376	2,280	148.1	3,711
Pleasant Valley State Prison	4,527	2,208	205.0	4,588
Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility	4,653	2,200	211.5	4,698
Salinas Valley State Prison	4,226	2,224	190.0	4,266
Santa Rita County Jail	736	0	0	750
Sierra Conservation Center	5,979	3,606	165.8	5,884
Wasco State Prison	5,861	2,984	196.4	5,580
Male Community Correctional Centers	<u>6,888</u>			
Male DMH State Hospitals	<u>152</u>			
Female Institutions/Camps	<u>11,072</u>	<u>6,230</u>	<u>177.7</u>	<u>11,167</u>
California Institution for Women	1,777	1,026	173.2	1,747
California Rehabilitation Center (Women)	842	500	168.4	842
Central California Women's Facility	3,619	2,004	180.6	3,757
Northern California Women's Facility	765	400	191.3	760
Sierra Conservation Center	327	320	102.2	320
Valley State Prison	3,742	1,980	189.0	3,741
Female Community Correctional Centers	<u>392</u>			
Female DMH State Hospitals	<u>21</u>			

TABLE 3  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
DESIGN BED CAPACITY AND RATE OF OCCUPANCY  
JUNE 30, 1976 - JUNE 30, 1998

AS OF JUNE 30	TOTAL POPULATION			COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS/ STATE HOSPITALS			INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS								
							POPULATION			DESIGN BED CAPACITY*			RATE OF OCCUPANCY** INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS ONLY		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1976	20,345	19,222	1,123	184	171	13	20,161	19,051	1,110	24,399	23,069	1,330	82.6%	82.6%	83.5%
1977	21,525	20,401	1,124	148	136	12	21,377	20,265	1,112	24,140	22,810	1,330	88.6%	88.8%	83.6%
1978	20,629	19,506	1,123	137	125	12	20,492	19,381	1,111	24,140	22,810	1,330	84.9%	85.0%	83.5%
1979	22,534	21,291	1,243	119	106	13	22,415	21,185	1,230	23,945	22,615	1,330	93.6%	93.7%	92.5%
1980	23,511	22,248	1,263	140	121	19	23,371	22,127	1,244	23,534	22,204	1,330	99.3%	99.7%	93.5%
1981	26,768	25,397	1,371	396	350	46	26,372	25,047	1,325	23,800	22,470	1,330	110.8%	111.5%	99.6%
1982	32,152	30,639	1,513	833	752	81	31,319	29,887	1,432	24,611	23,281	1,330	127.3%	128.4%	107.7%
1983	37,213	35,342	1,871	1,248	1,140	108	35,965	34,202	1,763	25,703	24,373	1,330	139.9%	140.3%	132.6%
1984	42,010	39,817	2,193	1,486	1,358	128	40,524	38,459	2,065	26,792	25,286	1,506	151.3%	152.1%	137.1%
1985	47,082	44,429	2,653	1,554	1,417	137	45,528	43,012	2,516	29,042	27,536	1,506	156.8%	156.2%	167.1%
1986	55,238	52,015	3,223	1,618	1,473	145	53,620	50,542	3,078	32,097	30,491	1,606	167.1%	165.8%	191.7%
1987	64,737	60,750	3,987	1,788	1,620	168	62,949	59,130	3,819	36,465	34,619	1,846	172.6%	170.8%	206.9%
1988	72,121	67,650	4,471	2,426	2,185	241	69,695	65,465	4,230	44,124	41,702	2,422	158.0%	157.0%	174.6%
1989	82,872	77,327	5,545	3,023	2,733	290	79,849	74,594	5,255	47,120	44,358	2,762	169.5%	168.2%	190.3%
1990	93,810	87,435	6,375	3,405	2,998	407	90,405	84,437	5,968	51,013	47,735	3,278	177.2%	176.9%	182.1%
1991	101,995	95,340	6,655	6,065	5,329	736	95,930	90,011	5,919	54,042	49,796	4,246	177.5%	180.8%	139.4%
1992	104,352	98,008	6,344	5,966	5,539	427	98,386	92,469	5,917	57,986	53,740	4,246	169.7%	172.1%	139.4%
1993	115,534	108,302	7,232	5,880	5,428	452	109,654	102,874	6,780	61,983	57,737	4,246	176.9%	178.2%	159.7%
1994	124,813	116,879	7,934	5,845	5,398	447	118,968	111,481	7,487	66,183	61,937	4,246	179.8%	180.0%	176.3%
1995	131,342	122,514	8,828	5,757	5,326	431	125,585	117,188	8,397	70,717	65,515	5,202	177.6%	178.9%	161.4%
1996	141,017	131,273	9,744	5,723	5,276	447	135,294	125,997	9,297	73,121	66,891	6,230	185.0%	188.4%	149.2%
1997	152,506	141,669	10,837	5,850	5,404	446	146,656	136,265	10,391	75,952	69,722	6,230	193.1%	195.4%	166.8%
1998	158,207	147,001	11,206	7,476	7,013	463	150,731	139,988	10,743	79,877	73,647	6,230	188.7%	190.1%	172.4%

\* Design Capacity = Number of inmates a facility was originally designed to house. Increases or decreases indicate beds lost or gained due to conversions, additions, or deactivations.

\*\* Rate of Occupancy = Population divided by number of design beds multiplied by 100.



TABLE 4A (1997)  
TOTAL INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997  
(Revised)

MOVEMENT	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Civil Narcotic Addicts	County Diagnostic Cases	From Other States	Safe- keepers	Federal Cases	Youth Authority Wards
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1997	145,565	142,381	2,815	253	98	15	2	1
TOTAL ARRIVALS/TRANSFERS	446,044	434,775	8,727	2,422	72	42	2	4
Institution Transfers	291,071	285,570	4,685	753	55	4	1	3
New Admissions	50,041	46,766	1,594	1,642	12	25	1	1
Parole Returns	86,958	84,881	2,077	0	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	11,118	9,086	2,032	0	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	17,540	17,495	45	0	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	58,294	58,294	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychiatric Returns	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	390	390	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	17,584	17,168	371	27	5	13	0	0
Fed/State/CYA	287	285	2	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	279	276	3	0	0	0	0	0
Court	10,330	10,072	233	12	0	13	0	0
Jail	2,700	2,700	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	3,925	3,774	132	14	5	0	0	0
Temp.Community Leave	24	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	39	37	1	1	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES/TRANSFERS	435,933	424,524	8,881	2,397	79	47	1	4
Institution Transfers	291,070	285,569	4,685	753	55	4	1	3
Paroled	118,051	114,978	3,073	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	60,386	57,313	3,073	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	57,665	57,665	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	72	72	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	3,805	1,874	280	1,615	17	19	0	0
Died	192	191	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other Departures	22,743	21,840	843	29	7	23	0	1
Fed/State/CYA	34	33	0	0	1	0	0	0
Escape	408	407	1	0	0	0	0	0
Court	12,145	11,401	705	14	1	23	0	1
Jail	4,190	4,189	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	4,051	3,898	133	15	5	0	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	25	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1,890	1,887	3	0	0	0	0	0
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	10,111	10,251	-154	25	-7	-5	1	0
Uncategorized Moves	-400	-407	38	-28	-3	0	0	0
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1997	155,276	152,225	2,699	250	88	10	3	1
Departures from Temp. Release	5,110	4,663	436	3	0	7	0	1
Paroled	4,451	4,447	4	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	2,435	2,431	4	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	2,016	2,016	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	597	154	432	3	0	7	0	1
Died	62	62	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: These data are based on movements reported during this time period.

TABLE 4B (1997)  
MALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997  
(Revised)

MOVEMENT	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Civil Narcotic Addicts	County Diagnostic Cases	From Other States	Safe- keepers	Federal Cases	Youth Authority Wards
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1997	135,481	132,986	2,158	233	86	15	2	1
TOTAL ARRIVALS/TRANSFERS	407,498	398,000	7,235	2,156	66	35	2	4
Institution Transfers	268,936	264,116	4,065	698	50	3	1	3
New Admissions	44,251	41,563	1,214	1,439	11	22	1	1
Parole Returns	79,253	77,525	1,728	0	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	9,886	8,201	1,685	0	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	16,134	16,091	43	0	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	53,227	53,227	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychiatric Returns	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	379	379	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	14,679	14,417	228	19	5	10	0	0
Fed/State/CYA	266	266	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	258	256	2	0	0	0	0	0
Court	8,748	8,568	159	11	0	10	0	0
Jail	2,566	2,566	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	2,783	2,705	66	7	5	0	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	23	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	33	1	1	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES/TRANSFERS	398,202	388,652	7,282	2,150	73	40	1	4
Institution Transfers	268,935	264,115	4,065	698	50	3	1	3
Paroled	106,236	103,849	2,387	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	53,771	51,384	2,387	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	52,465	52,465	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	72	72	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	3,419	1,731	220	1,434	16	18	0	0
Died	185	184	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other Departures	19,355	18,701	610	18	7	18	0	1
Fed/State/CYA	32	31	0	0	1	0	0	0
Escape	375	375	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	10,346	9,773	542	11	1	18	0	1
Jail	3,924	3,924	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	2,881	2,802	67	7	5	0	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	24	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1,773	1,772	1	0	0	0	0	0
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	9,296	9,348	-47	6	-7	-5	1	0
Uncategorized Moves	-385	-390	28	-20	-3	0	0	0
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1997	144,392	141,944	2,139	219	76	10	3	1
Departures from Temp. Release	4,647	4,289	351	1	0	5	0	1
Paroled	4,092	4,089	3	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	2,230	2,227	3	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	1,862	1,862	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	500	145	348	1	0	5	0	1
Died	55	55	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: These data are based on movements reported during this time period.

TABLE 4C (1997)  
FEMALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997  
(Revised)

MOVEMENT	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Civil Narcotic Addicts	County Diagnostic Cases	From Other States	Safe- keepers	Federal Cases	Youth Authority Wards
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1997	10,084	9,395	657	20	12	0	0	0
TOTAL ARRIVALS/TRANSFERS	38,546	36,775	1,492	266	6	7	0	0
Institution Transfers	22,135	21,454	620	55	5	1	0	0
New Admissions	5,790	5,203	380	203	1	3	0	0
Parole Returns	7,705	7,356	349	0	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	1,232	885	347	0	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	1,406	1,404	2	0	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	5,067	5,067	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychiatric Returns	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	2,905	2,751	143	8	0	3	0	0
Fed/State/CYA	21	19	2	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	21	20	1	0	0	0	0	0
Court	1,582	1,504	74	1	0	3	0	0
Jail	134	134	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	1,142	1,069	66	7	0	0	0	0
Temp.Community Leave	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES/TRANSFERS	37,731	35,872	1,599	247	6	7	0	0
Institution Transfers	22,135	21,454	620	55	5	1	0	0
Paroled	11,815	11,129	686	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	6,615	5,929	686	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	5,200	5,200	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	386	143	60	181	1	1	0	0
Died	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Departures	3,388	3,139	233	11	0	5	0	0
Fed/State/CYA	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	33	32	1	0	0	0	0	0
Court	1,799	1,628	163	3	0	5	0	0
Jail	266	265	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	1,170	1,096	66	8	0	0	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	117	115	2	0	0	0	0	0
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	815	903	-107	19	0	0	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	-15	-17	10	-8	0	0	0	0
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1997	10,884	10,281	560	31	12	0	0	0
Departures from Temp. Release	463	374	85	2	0	2	0	0
Paroled	359	358	1	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	205	204	1	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	154	154	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	97	9	84	2	0	2	0	0
Died	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: These data are based on movements reported during this time period.

TABLE 4A (1998)  
TOTAL INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

MOVEMENT	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Civil Narcotic Addicts	County Diagnostic Cases	From Other States	Safe- keepers	Federal Cases	Youth Authority Wards
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1998	155,276	152,225	2,699	250	88	10	3	1
TOTAL ARRIVALS/TRANSFERS	460,194	449,830	8,000	2,178	152	30	2	2
Institution Transfers	303,170	297,891	4,588	577	109	3	2	0
New Admissions	49,668	46,529	1,495	1,592	32	19	0	1
Parole Returns	89,145	87,541	1,604	0	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	12,079	10,507	1,572	0	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	17,326	17,294	32	0	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	59,738	59,738	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychiatric Returns	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	242	242	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	17,969	17,627	313	9	11	8	0	1
Fed/State/CYA	210	208	2	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	209	209	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	10,231	9,992	226	3	2	7	0	1
Jail	2,646	2,646	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	4,624	4,523	85	6	9	1	0	0
Temp.Community Leave	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	37	37	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES/TRANSFERS	453,791	443,079	8,362	2,180	135	31	2	2
Institution Transfers	303,170	297,891	4,588	577	109	3	2	0
Paroled	124,783	122,029	2,754	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	60,815	58,061	2,754	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	63,968	63,968	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	65	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	4,472	2,603	247	1,590	14	18	0	0
Died	198	198	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Departures	21,103	20,293	773	13	12	10	0	2
Fed/State/CYA	32	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	319	319	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	12,061	11,359	681	7	3	9	0	2
Jail	3,352	3,352	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	4,763	4,656	91	6	9	1	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	562	561	1	0	0	0	0	0
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	6,403	6,751	-362	-2	17	-1	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	-2,116	-2,116	39	-36	-2	-1	0	0
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1998	159,563	156,860	2,376	212	103	8	3	1
Departures from Temp. Release	4,607	4,147	450	3	1	3	0	3
Paroled	3,889	3,883	6	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	1,994	1,988	6	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	1,895	1,895	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	646	194	442	3	1	3	0	3
Died	72	70	2	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: These data are based on movements reported during this time period.

TABLE 4B (1998)  
MALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

MOVEMENT	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Civil Narcotic Addicts	County Diagnostic Cases	From Other States	Safe- keepers	Federal Cases	Youth Authority Wards
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1998	144,392	141,944	2,139	219	76	10	3	1
TOTAL ARRIVALS/TRANSFERS	422,509	413,833	6,583	1,929	134	26	2	2
Institution Transfers	282,583	278,004	3,955	525	96	1	2	0
New Admissions	43,767	41,191	1,130	1,400	28	17	0	1
Parole Returns	80,949	79,655	1,294	0	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	9,406	8,140	1,266	0	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	15,773	15,745	28	0	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	55,768	55,768	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychiatric Returns	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	235	235	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	14,975	14,748	204	4	10	8	0	1
Fed/State/CYA	200	199	1	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	192	192	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	8,564	8,390	162	2	2	7	0	1
Jail	2,463	2,463	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	3,514	3,462	41	2	8	1	0	0
Temp.Community Leave	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	30	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES/TRANSFERS	416,887	407,847	6,956	1,934	119	27	2	2
Institution Transfers	282,583	278,004	3,955	525	96	1	2	0
Paroled	112,156	109,945	2,211	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	53,979	51,768	2,211	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	58,177	58,177	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	63	63	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	4,083	2,444	209	1,402	12	16	0	0
Died	191	191	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Departures	17,811	17,200	581	7	11	10	0	2
Fed/State/CYA	29	29	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	284	284	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	10,196	9,640	537	5	3	9	0	2
Jail	3,117	3,117	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	3,642	3,587	44	2	8	1	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	529	529	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	5,622	5,986	-373	-5	15	-1	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	-1,936	-1,933	32	-32	-2	-1	0	0
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1998	148,078	145,997	1,798	182	89	8	3	1
Departures from Temp. Release	4,205	3,823	373	2	1	3	0	3
Paroled	3,586	3,583	3	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	1,824	1,821	3	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	1,762	1,762	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	554	176	369	2	1	3	0	3
Died	65	64	1	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: These data are based on movements reported during this time period.

TABLE 4C (1998)  
FEMALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

MOVEMENT	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Civil Narcotic Addicts	County Diagnostic Cases	From Other States	Safe- keepers	Federal Cases	Youth Authority Wards
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1998	10,884	10,281	560	31	12	0	0	0
TOTAL ARRIVALS/TRANSFERS	37,685	35,997	1,417	249	18	4	0	0
Institution Transfers	20,587	19,887	633	52	13	2	0	0
New Admissions	5,901	5,338	365	192	4	2	0	0
Parole Returns	8,196	7,886	310	0	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	2,673	2,367	306	0	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	1,553	1,549	4	0	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	3,970	3,970	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychiatric Returns	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	2,994	2,879	109	5	1	0	0	0
Fed/State/CYA	10	9	1	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	1,667	1,602	64	1	0	0	0	0
Jail	183	183	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	1,110	1,061	44	4	1	0	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES/TRANSFERS	36,904	35,232	1,406	246	16	4	0	0
Institution Transfers	20,587	19,887	633	52	13	2	0	0
Paroled	12,627	12,084	543	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	6,836	6,293	543	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	5,791	5,791	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	389	159	38	188	2	2	0	0
Died	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Departures	3,292	3,093	192	6	1	0	0	0
Fed/State/CYA	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	35	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	1,865	1,719	144	2	0	0	0	0
Jail	235	235	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	1,121	1,069	47	4	1	0	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	33	32	1	0	0	0	0	0
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	781	765	11	3	2	0	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	-180	-183	7	-4	0	0	0	0
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1998	11,485	10,863	578	30	14	0	0	0
Departures from Temp. Release	402	324	77	1	0	0	0	0
Paroled	303	300	3	0	0	0	0	0
First Parole	170	167	3	0	0	0	0	0
Re-Parole	133	133	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	92	18	73	1	0	0	0	0
Died	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: These data are based on movements reported during this time period.

TABLE 5A (1997)  
TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	64,485		195.6	46,823		17,662	
County Unknown	3			3		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	64,482	100.0	195.6	46,820	100.0	17,662	100.0
<b>AREA OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Southern California	45,781	71.0	227.0	32,694	69.8	13,087	74.1
San Francisco Bay Area	7,106	11.0	107.2	5,133	11.0	1,973	11.2
Remainder of The State	11,595	18.0	188.5	8,993	19.2	2,602	14.7
<b>COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Alameda	1,724	2.7	123.3	1,159	2.5	565	3.2
Alpine	2	0.0	166.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	42	0.1	125.6	36	0.1	6	0.0
Butte	368	0.6	185.4	315	0.7	53	0.3
Calaveras	46	0.1	121.4	38	0.1	8	0.0
Colusa	53	0.1	286.1	49	0.1	4	0.0
Contra Costa	882	1.4	98.4	577	1.2	305	1.7
Del Norte	63	0.1	221.9	52	0.1	11	0.1
El Dorado	126	0.2	85.5	108	0.2	18	0.1
Fresno	1,741	2.7	223.6	1,340	2.9	401	2.3
Glenn	59	0.1	219.4	55	0.1	4	0.0
Humboldt	156	0.2	123.7	113	0.2	43	0.2
Imperial	148	0.2	103.7	103	0.2	45	0.3
Inyo	38	0.1	208.1	31	0.1	7	0.0
Kern	2,539	3.9	400.3	2,001	4.3	538	3.0
Kings	352	0.5	298.9	289	0.6	63	0.4
Lake	128	0.2	232.6	110	0.2	18	0.1
Lassen	56	0.1	165.7	44	0.1	12	0.1
Los Angeles	23,931	37.1	251.3	16,905	36.1	7,026	39.8
Madera	253	0.4	223.0	204	0.4	49	0.3
Marin	147	0.2	60.4	123	0.3	24	0.1
Mariposa	21	0.0	131.4	21	0.0	0	0.0
Mendocino	134	0.2	155.9	107	0.2	27	0.2

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5A (1997) (Continued)  
TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	386	0.6	191.1	301	0.7	85	0.5
Modoc	18	0.0	177.3	15	0.0	3	0.0
Mono	5	0.0	47.3	4	0.0	1	0.0
Monterey	627	1.0	165.9	481	1.0	146	0.8
Napa	119	0.2	98.3	91	0.2	28	0.2
Nevada	40	0.1	45.3	33	0.1	7	0.0
Orange	4,298	6.7	158.9	3,180	6.8	1,118	6.3
Placer	294	0.5	136.4	224	0.5	70	0.4
Plumas	16	0.0	78.3	14	0.0	2	0.0
Riverside	3,901	6.0	274.0	2,645	5.6	1,256	7.1
Sacramento	2,125	3.3	185.3	1,443	3.1	682	3.9
San Benito	44	0.1	95.3	31	0.1	13	0.1
San Bernardino	4,439	6.9	274.5	3,243	6.9	1,196	6.8
San Diego	4,913	7.6	177.8	3,361	7.2	1,552	8.8
San Francisco	711	1.1	91.4	503	1.1	208	1.2
San Joaquin	935	1.5	172.4	806	1.7	129	0.7
San Luis Obispo	262	0.4	111.7	201	0.4	61	0.3
San Mateo	639	1.0	89.8	476	1.0	163	0.9
Santa Barbara	518	0.8	129.2	389	0.8	129	0.7
Santa Clara	1,920	3.0	114.9	1,462	3.1	458	2.6
Santa Cruz	233	0.4	94.2	184	0.4	49	0.3
Shasta	437	0.7	267.7	344	0.7	93	0.5
Sierra	2	0.0	58.6	2	0.0	0	0.0
Siskiyou	100	0.2	226.2	87	0.2	13	0.1
Solano	530	0.8	140.0	375	0.8	155	0.9
Sonoma	434	0.7	100.3	367	0.8	67	0.4
Stanislaus	706	1.1	166.0	512	1.1	194	1.1
Sutter	312	0.5	410.3	233	0.5	79	0.4
Tehama	155	0.2	283.8	136	0.3	19	0.1
Trinity	26	0.0	196.3	22	0.0	4	0.0
Tulare	833	1.3	232.4	688	1.5	145	0.8
Tuolumne	105	0.2	201.3	93	0.2	12	0.1
Ventura	832	1.3	114.4	666	1.4	166	0.9
Yolo	352	0.5	227.2	261	0.6	91	0.5
Yuba	206	0.3	336.2	165	0.4	41	0.2

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.



TABLE 5B (1997)  
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	57861		350.0	41,611		16,250	
County Unknown	3			3		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	57858	100.0	350.0	41,608	100.0	16,250	100.0
<b>AREA OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Southern California	40,865	70.6	403.0	28,833	69.3	12,032	74.0
San Francisco Bay Area	6,562	11.3	198.4	4,725	11.4	1,837	11.3
Remainder of The State	10,431	18.0	339.3	8,050	19.3	2,381	14.7
<b>COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Alameda	1,626	2.8	234.9	1,092	2.6	534	3.3
Alpine	2	0.0	318.5	2	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	35	0.1	194.5	30	0.1	5	0.0
Butte	334	0.6	344.8	285	0.7	49	0.3
Calaveras	45	0.1	240.9	37	0.1	8	0.0
Colusa	48	0.1	505.9	44	0.1	4	0.0
Contra Costa	804	1.4	182.2	524	1.3	280	1.7
Del Norte	53	0.1	345.2	43	0.1	10	0.1
El Dorado	122	0.2	165.6	104	0.2	18	0.1
Fresno	1,604	2.8	415.1	1,225	2.9	379	2.3
Glenn	53	0.1	393.5	49	0.1	4	0.0
Humboldt	139	0.2	222.6	99	0.2	40	0.2
Imperial	141	0.2	191.6	97	0.2	44	0.3
Inyo	36	0.1	401.9	29	0.1	7	0.0
Kern	2,164	3.7	669.9	1,676	4.0	488	3.0
Kings	302	0.5	475.8	245	0.6	57	0.4
Lake	112	0.2	417.4	94	0.2	18	0.1
Lassen	50	0.1	241.2	39	0.1	11	0.1
Los Angeles	21,558	37.3	453.0	15,068	36.2	6,490	39.9
Madera	219	0.4	401.4	180	0.4	39	0.2
Marin	136	0.2	112.2	112	0.3	24	0.1
Mariposa	18	0.0	224.2	18	0.0	0	0.0
Mendocino	117	0.2	272.8	92	0.2	25	0.2

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5B (1997) (Continued)  
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	357	0.6	350.5	281	0.7	76	0.5
Modoc	17	0.0	327.7	14	0.0	3	0.0
Mono	5	0.0	87.8	4	0.0	1	0.0
Monterey	567	1.0	286.1	431	1.0	136	0.8
Napa	111	0.2	185.1	84	0.2	27	0.2
Nevada	34	0.1	78.0	27	0.1	7	0.0
Orange	3,766	6.5	275.5	2,765	6.6	1,001	6.2
Placer	272	0.5	254.1	207	0.5	65	0.4
Plumas	12	0.0	117.7	10	0.0	2	0.0
Riverside	3,479	6.0	489.3	2,325	5.6	1,154	7.1
Sacramento	1,910	3.3	339.2	1,281	3.1	629	3.9
San Benito	38	0.1	162.8	25	0.1	13	0.1
San Bernardino	3,951	6.8	487.3	2,844	6.8	1,107	6.8
San Diego	4,352	7.5	308.9	2,930	7.0	1,422	8.8
San Francisco	662	1.1	171.9	463	1.1	199	1.2
San Joaquin	833	1.4	303.9	734	1.8	99	0.6
San Luis Obispo	241	0.4	199.4	183	0.4	58	0.4
San Mateo	573	1.0	162.8	429	1.0	144	0.9
Santa Barbara	470	0.8	231.7	353	0.8	117	0.7
Santa Clara	1,780	3.1	209.5	1,358	3.3	422	2.6
Santa Cruz	218	0.4	176.7	172	0.4	46	0.3
Shasta	393	0.7	490.9	308	0.7	85	0.5
Sierra	2	0.0	117.6	2	0.0	0	0.0
Siskiyou	94	0.2	433.6	83	0.2	11	0.1
Solano	485	0.8	250.7	338	0.8	147	0.9
Sonoma	385	0.7	180.8	325	0.8	60	0.4
Stanislaus	636	1.1	303.3	467	1.1	169	1.0
Sutter	273	0.5	724.3	202	0.5	71	0.4
Tehama	130	0.2	485.3	114	0.3	16	0.1
Trinity	26	0.0	388.5	22	0.1	4	0.0
Tulare	724	1.3	405.3	588	1.4	136	0.8
Tuolumne	87	0.2	316.9	78	0.2	9	0.1
Ventura	743	1.3	202.1	592	1.4	151	0.9
Yolo	317	0.5	412.5	227	0.5	90	0.6
Yuba	197	0.3	644.4	158	0.4	39	0.2

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 5C (1997)  
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	6,624		40.3	5,212		1,412	
County Unknown	0			0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	6,624	100.0	40.3	5,212	100.0	1,412	100.0
<b>AREA OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Southern California	4,916	74.2	49.0	3,861	74.1	1,055	74.7
San Francisco Bay Area	544	8.2	16.4	408	7.8	136	9.6
Remainder of The State	1,164	17.6	37.8	943	18.1	221	15.7
<b>COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Alameda	98	1.5	13.9	67	1.3	31	2.2
Alpine	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	7	0.1	45.4	6	0.1	1	0.1
Butte	34	0.5	33.5	30	0.6	4	0.3
Calaveras	1	0.0	5.2	1	0.0	0	0.0
Colusa	5	0.1	55.3	5	0.1	0	0.0
Contra Costa	78	1.2	17.1	53	1.0	25	1.8
Del Norte	10	0.2	76.7	9	0.2	1	0.1
El Dorado	4	0.1	5.4	4	0.1	0	0.0
Fresno	137	2.1	34.9	115	2.2	22	1.6
Glenn	6	0.1	44.7	6	0.1	0	0.0
Humboldt	17	0.3	26.7	14	0.3	3	0.2
Imperial	7	0.1	10.1	6	0.1	1	0.1
Inyo	2	0.0	21.5	2	0.0	0	0.0
Kern	375	5.7	120.5	325	6.2	50	3.5
Kings	50	0.8	92.1	44	0.8	6	0.4
Lake	16	0.2	56.7	16	0.3	0	0.0
Lassen	6	0.1	46.0	5	0.1	1	0.1
Los Angeles	2,373	35.8	49.8	1,837	35.2	536	38.0
Madera	34	0.5	57.7	24	0.5	10	0.7
Marin	11	0.2	9.0	11	0.2	0	0.0
Mariposa	3	0.0	37.7	3	0.1	0	0.0
Mendocino	17	0.3	39.5	15	0.3	2	0.1

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5C (1997) (Continued)  
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	29	0.6	29.0	20	0.7	9	0.5
Modoc	1	0.0	20.1	1	0.0	0	0.0
Mono	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Monterey	60	0.9	33.4	50	1.0	10	0.7
Napa	8	0.1	13.1	7	0.1	1	0.1
Nevada	6	0.1	13.4	6	0.1	0	0.0
Orange	532	8.0	39.7	415	8.0	117	8.3
Placer	22	0.3	20.3	17	0.3	5	0.4
Plumas	4	0.1	39.1	4	0.1	0	0.0
Riverside	422	6.4	59.2	320	6.1	102	7.2
Sacramento	215	3.2	36.8	162	3.1	53	3.8
San Benito	6	0.1	26.3	6	0.1	0	0.0
San Bernardino	488	7.4	60.5	399	7.7	89	6.3
San Diego	561	8.5	41.4	431	8.3	130	9.2
San Francisco	49	0.7	12.5	40	0.8	9	0.6
San Joaquin	102	1.5	38.0	72	1.4	30	2.1
San Luis Obispo	21	0.3	18.5	18	0.3	3	0.2
San Mateo	66	1.0	18.3	47	0.9	19	1.3
Santa Barbara	48	0.7	24.3	36	0.7	12	0.8
Santa Clara	140	2.1	17.0	104	2.0	36	2.5
Santa Cruz	15	0.2	12.1	12	0.2	3	0.2
Shasta	44	0.7	52.9	36	0.7	8	0.6
Sierra	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Siskiyou	6	0.1	26.6	4	0.1	2	0.1
Solano	45	0.7	24.3	37	0.7	8	0.6
Sonoma	49	0.7	22.3	42	0.8	7	0.5
Stanislaus	70	1.1	32.5	45	0.9	25	1.8
Sutter	39	0.6	101.7	31	0.6	8	0.6
Tehama	25	0.4	89.8	22	0.4	3	0.2
Trinity	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tulare	109	1.6	60.6	100	1.9	9	0.6
Tuolumne	18	0.3	72.9	15	0.3	3	0.2
Ventura	89	1.3	24.7	74	1.4	15	1.1
Yolo	35	0.5	44.8	34	0.7	1	0.1
Yuba	9	0.1	29.3	7	0.1	2	0.1

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 5A (1998)  
TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	63,972		190.9	46,589		17,383	
County Unknown	3			3		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	63,969	100.0	190.9	46,586	100.0	17,383	100.0
<b>AREA OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Southern California	44,618	69.7	217.8	31,764	68.2	12,854	73.9
San Francisco Bay Area	7,310	11.4	108.5	5,479	11.8	1,831	10.5
Remainder of The State	12,041	18.8	191.9	9,343	20.1	2,698	15.5
<b>COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Alameda	1,602	2.5	112.4	1,139	2.4	463	2.7
Alpine	1	0.0	82.2	1	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	30	0.0	88.3	28	0.1	2	0.0
Butte	452	0.7	224.5	388	0.8	64	0.4
Calaveras	23	0.0	58.7	21	0.0	2	0.0
Colusa	59	0.1	305.9	51	0.1	8	0.0
Contra Costa	684	1.1	75.0	427	0.9	257	1.5
Del Norte	82	0.1	279.0	71	0.2	11	0.1
El Dorado	164	0.3	108.1	143	0.3	21	0.1
Fresno	1,556	2.4	197.1	1,168	2.5	388	2.2
Glenn	86	0.1	311.5	67	0.1	19	0.1
Humboldt	185	0.3	145.8	152	0.3	33	0.2
Imperial	114	0.2	77.9	81	0.2	33	0.2
Inyo	40	0.1	218.6	36	0.1	4	0.0
Kern	2,251	3.5	347.3	1,755	3.8	496	2.9
Kings	339	0.5	282.9	297	0.6	42	0.2
Lake	101	0.2	178.2	87	0.2	14	0.1
Lassen	81	0.1	234.9	64	0.1	17	0.1
Los Angeles	22,929	35.8	238.3	16,140	34.6	6,789	39.1
Madera	256	0.4	218.1	208	0.4	48	0.3
Marin	124	0.2	50.5	105	0.2	19	0.1
Mariposa	29	0.0	180.2	25	0.1	4	0.0
Mendocino	134	0.2	153.2	121	0.3	13	0.1

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5A (1998) (Continued)  
TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	392	0.6	190.1	320	0.7	72	0.5
Modoc	19	0.0	184.4	16	0.0	3	0.0
Mono	8	0.0	75.4	6	0.0	2	0.0
Monterey	642	1.0	165.5	486	1.0	156	0.9
Napa	112	0.2	91.0	88	0.2	24	0.1
Nevada	60	0.1	65.8	46	0.1	14	0.1
Orange	4,333	6.8	157.9	3,196	6.9	1,137	6.5
Placer	243	0.4	108.3	190	0.4	53	0.3
Plumas	21	0.0	102.1	19	0.0	2	0.0
Riverside	4,013	6.3	272.9	2,730	5.9	1,283	7.4
Sacramento	2,508	3.9	215.0	1,744	3.7	764	4.4
San Benito	33	0.1	68.2	28	0.1	5	0.0
San Bernardino	4,265	6.7	258.1	3,103	6.7	1,162	6.7
San Diego	5,103	8.0	180.7	3,537	7.6	1,566	9.0
San Francisco	702	1.1	89.5	525	1.1	177	1.0
San Joaquin	962	1.5	173.6	814	1.7	148	0.9
San Luis Obispo	262	0.4	108.6	208	0.4	54	0.3
San Mateo	736	1.2	101.7	562	1.2	174	1.0
Santa Barbara	533	0.8	131.8	402	0.9	131	0.8
Santa Clara	2,342	3.7	137.7	1,873	4.0	469	2.7
Santa Cruz	309	0.5	122.9	259	0.6	50	0.3
Shasta	406	0.6	243.4	309	0.7	97	0.6
Sierra	1	0.0	29.4	0	0.0	1	0.0
Siskiyou	111	0.2	249.4	95	0.2	16	0.1
Solano	601	0.9	156.2	423	0.9	178	1.0
Sonoma	407	0.6	92.2	337	0.7	70	0.4
Stanislaus	726	1.1	167.0	500	1.1	226	1.3
Sutter	238	0.4	305.1	196	0.4	42	0.2
Tehama	155	0.2	281.2	134	0.3	21	0.1
Trinity	25	0.0	188.8	21	0.0	4	0.0
Tulare	876	1.4	240.4	703	1.5	173	1.0
Tuolumne	105	0.2	197.3	96	0.2	9	0.1
Ventura	815	1.3	110.7	612	1.3	203	1.2
Yolo	394	0.6	249.8	302	0.6	92	0.5
Yuba	189	0.3	304.1	131	0.3	58	0.3

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 5B (1998)  
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	57065		339.5	41,236		15,829	
County Unknown	2			2		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	57063	100.0	339.5	41,234	100.0	15,829	100.0
<b>AREA OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Southern California	39,587	69.4	384.0	27,949	67.8	11,638	73.5
San Francisco Bay Area	6,703	11.7	199.2	4,989	12.1	1,714	10.8
Remainder of The State	10,773	18.9	343.4	8,296	20.1	2,477	15.6
<b>COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Alameda	1,490	2.6	211.1	1,048	2.5	442	2.8
Alpine	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	28	0.0	153.1	26	0.1	2	0.0
Butte	395	0.7	402.0	335	0.8	60	0.4
Calaveras	22	0.0	113.8	20	0.0	2	0.0
Colusa	55	0.1	555.6	47	0.1	8	0.1
Contra Costa	631	1.1	140.4	395	1.0	236	1.5
Del Norte	76	0.1	478.0	65	0.2	11	0.1
El Dorado	151	0.3	199.2	131	0.3	20	0.1
Fresno	1,421	2.5	362.7	1,062	2.6	359	2.3
Glenn	80	0.1	577.5	63	0.2	17	0.1
Humboldt	173	0.3	275.2	141	0.3	32	0.2
Imperial	108	0.2	143.2	77	0.2	31	0.2
Inyo	36	0.1	401.6	33	0.1	3	0.0
Kern	1,916	3.4	580.2	1,475	3.6	441	2.8
Kings	278	0.5	430.8	242	0.6	36	0.2
Lake	97	0.2	350.4	83	0.2	14	0.1
Lassen	71	0.1	336.4	57	0.1	14	0.1
Los Angeles	20,333	35.6	422.5	14,221	34.5	6,112	38.6
Madera	222	0.4	392.3	179	0.4	43	0.3
Marin	110	0.2	89.9	93	0.2	17	0.1
Mariposa	28	0.0	346.7	24	0.1	4	0.0
Mendocino	123	0.2	281.8	110	0.3	13	0.1

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5B (1998) (Continued)  
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	356	0.6	342.1	293	0.7	63	0.5
Modoc	18	0.0	342.4	15	0.0	3	0.0
Mono	8	0.0	140.1	6	0.0	2	0.0
Monterey	571	1.0	280.4	434	1.1	137	0.9
Napa	107	0.2	175.3	83	0.2	24	0.2
Nevada	56	0.1	124.7	42	0.1	14	0.1
Orange	3,855	6.8	277.9	2,827	6.9	1,028	6.5
Placer	223	0.4	200.1	172	0.4	51	0.3
Plumas	20	0.0	195.0	18	0.0	2	0.0
Riverside	3,603	6.3	490.6	2,425	5.9	1,178	7.4
Sacramento	2,262	4.0	394.8	1,548	3.8	714	4.5
San Benito	32	0.1	131.0	28	0.1	4	0.0
San Bernardino	3,806	6.7	459.4	2,740	6.6	1,066	6.7
San Diego	4,523	7.9	314.4	3,093	7.5	1,430	9.0
San Francisco	646	1.1	166.1	481	1.2	165	1.0
San Joaquin	853	1.5	304.0	735	1.8	118	0.7
San Luis Obispo	234	0.4	188.7	184	0.4	50	0.3
San Mateo	633	1.1	176.7	478	1.2	155	1.0
Santa Barbara	485	0.8	236.8	359	0.9	126	0.8
Santa Clara	2,176	3.8	251.6	1,735	4.2	441	2.8
Santa Cruz	288	0.5	229.4	239	0.6	49	0.3
Shasta	339	0.6	414.3	254	0.6	85	0.5
Sierra	1	0.0	59.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Siskiyou	98	0.2	449.0	83	0.2	15	0.1
Solano	535	0.9	272.2	370	0.9	165	1.0
Sonoma	375	0.7	172.6	306	0.7	69	0.4
Stanislaus	646	1.1	301.3	436	1.1	210	1.3
Sutter	208	0.4	537.7	168	0.4	40	0.3
Tehama	127	0.2	470.0	110	0.3	17	0.1
Trinity	22	0.0	329.3	18	0.0	4	0.0
Tulare	793	1.4	436.4	629	1.5	164	1.0
Tuolumne	93	0.2	332.5	84	0.2	9	0.1
Ventura	724	1.3	194.6	548	1.3	176	1.1
Yolo	337	0.6	430.5	254	0.6	83	0.5
Yuba	166	0.3	534.9	112	0.3	54	0.3

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.



TABLE 5C (1998)  
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	6,907		41.4	5,353		1,554	
County Unknown	1			1		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	6,906	100.0	41.4	5,352	100.0	1,554	100.0
<b>AREA OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Southern California	5,031	72.8	49.4	3,815	71.3	1,216	78.2
San Francisco Bay Area	607	8.8	18.0	490	9.2	117	7.5
Remainder of The State	1,268	18.4	40.4	1,047	19.6	221	14.2
<b>COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Alameda	112	1.6	15.6	91	1.7	21	1.4
Alpine	1	0.0	171.5	1	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	2	0.0	12.7	2	0.0	0	0.0
Butte	57	0.8	55.3	53	1.0	4	0.3
Calaveras	1	0.0	5.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Colusa	4	0.1	42.6	4	0.1	0	0.0
Contra Costa	53	0.8	11.5	32	0.6	21	1.4
Del Norte	6	0.1	44.5	6	0.1	0	0.0
El Dorado	13	0.2	17.1	12	0.2	1	0.1
Fresno	135	2.0	34.0	106	2.0	29	1.9
Glenn	6	0.1	43.6	4	0.1	2	0.1
Humboldt	12	0.2	18.7	11	0.2	1	0.1
Imperial	6	0.1	8.5	4	0.1	2	0.1
Inyo	4	0.1	42.9	3	0.1	1	0.1
Kern	335	4.9	105.4	280	5.2	55	3.5
Kings	61	0.9	110.3	55	1.0	6	0.4
Lake	4	0.1	13.8	4	0.1	0	0.0
Lassen	10	0.1	74.8	7	0.1	3	0.2
Los Angeles	2,596	37.6	54.0	1,919	35.9	677	43.6
Madera	34	0.5	55.9	29	0.5	5	0.3
Marin	14	0.2	11.4	12	0.2	2	0.1
Mariposa	1	0.0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0
Mendocino	11	0.2	25.1	11	0.2	0	0.0

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5C (1998) (Continued)  
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	36	0.6	35.2	27	0.7	9	0.5
Modoc	1	0.0	19.8	1	0.0	0	0.0
Mono	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Monterey	71	1.0	38.5	52	1.0	19	1.2
Napa	5	0.1	8.1	5	0.1	0	0.0
Nevada	4	0.1	8.7	4	0.1	0	0.0
Orange	478	6.9	35.2	369	6.9	109	7.0
Placer	20	0.3	17.7	18	0.3	2	0.1
Plumas	1	0.0	9.7	1	0.0	0	0.0
Riverside	410	5.9	55.7	305	5.7	105	6.8
Sacramento	246	3.6	41.5	196	3.7	50	3.2
San Benito	1	0.0	4.2	0	0.0	1	0.1
San Bernardino	459	6.6	55.7	363	6.8	96	6.2
San Diego	580	8.4	41.9	444	8.3	136	8.8
San Francisco	56	0.8	14.2	44	0.8	12	0.8
San Joaquin	109	1.6	39.8	79	1.5	30	1.9
San Luis Obispo	28	0.4	23.9	24	0.4	4	0.3
San Mateo	103	1.5	28.2	84	1.6	19	1.2
Santa Barbara	48	0.7	24.0	43	0.8	5	0.3
Santa Clara	166	2.4	19.9	138	2.6	28	1.8
Santa Cruz	21	0.3	16.7	20	0.4	1	0.1
Shasta	67	1.0	78.8	55	1.0	12	0.8
Sierra	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Siskiyou	13	0.2	57.3	12	0.2	1	0.1
Solano	66	1.0	35.1	53	1.0	13	0.8
Sonoma	32	0.5	14.3	31	0.6	1	0.1
Stanislaus	80	1.2	36.3	64	1.2	16	1.0
Sutter	30	0.4	76.3	28	0.5	2	0.1
Tehama	28	0.4	99.7	24	0.4	4	0.3
Trinity	3	0.0	45.7	3	0.1	0	0.0
Tulare	83	1.2	45.4	74	1.4	9	0.6
Tuolumne	12	0.2	47.5	12	0.2	0	0.0
Ventura	91	1.3	25.0	64	1.2	27	1.7
Yolo	57	0.8	71.8	48	0.9	9	0.6
Yuba	23	0.3	73.9	19	0.4	4	0.3

\*The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

## **Section 2**

### **Institution Population**

TABLE 6  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	ESTIMATED CALIFORNIA POPULATION*	INSTITUTION POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION*	ANNUAL CHANGE	
				NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	16,137,500	21,660	134.2	2,361	12.2
1961	16,681,500	23,927	143.4	2,267	10.5
1962	17,240,500	24,032	139.4	105	0.4
1963	17,778,000	26,133	147.0	2,101	8.7
1964	18,245,000	26,483	145.2	350	1.3
1965	18,647,500	26,325	141.2	-158	-0.6
1966	19,003,000	27,467	144.5	1,142	4.3
1967	19,303,500	27,741	143.7	274	1.0
1968	19,588,500	28,462	145.3	721	2.6
1969	19,971,068	27,535	137.9	-927	-3.3
1970	20,190,900	25,033	124.0	-2,502	-9.1
1971	20,474,200	20,294	99.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972	20,730,400	19,773	95.4	-521	-2.6
1973	21,017,700	22,486	107.0	2,713	13.7
1974	21,355,600	24,741	115.9	2,255	10.0
1975	21,743,000	20,028	92.1	-4,713	-19.0
1976	22,147,100	21,088	95.2	1,060	5.3
1977	22,598,500	19,623	86.8	-1,465	-6.9
1978	23,049,100	21,325	92.5	1,702	8.7
1979	23,511,100	22,632	96.3	1,307	6.1
1980	24,015,000	24,569	102.3	1,937	8.6
1981	24,532,000	29,202	119.0	4,633	18.9
1982	25,052,000	34,640	138.3	5,438	18.6
1983	25,555,000	39,373	154.1	4,733	13.7
1984	26,113,000	43,328	165.9	3,955	10.0
1985	26,742,000	50,111	187.4	6,783	15.7
1986	27,388,000	59,484	217.2	9,373	18.7
1987	28,061,000	66,975	238.7	7,491	12.6
1988	28,771,000	76,171	264.7	9,196	13.7
1989	29,558,000	87,297	295.3	11,126	14.6
1990	30,296,000	97,309	321.2	10,012	11.5
1991	30,812,000	101,808	330.4	4,499	4.6
1992	31,303,000	109,496	349.8	7,688	7.6
1993	31,661,000	119,951	378.9	10,455	9.5
1994	31,910,000	125,605	393.6	5,654	4.7
1995	32,223,000	135,133	419.4	9,528	7.6
1996	32,670,000	145,565	445.6	10,432	7.7
1997	33,226,000	155,276	467.3	9,711	6.7
1998	33,773,000	159,563	472.5	4,287	2.8

\* The estimated California population is provided by the Department of Finance.

TABLE 7 (1997)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY ARRIVAL STATUS, COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1997

ARRIVAL STATUS	TOTAL	COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX									
		MALE					FEMALE				
		TOTAL	FELONS	CIVIL	COUNTY	OTHERS	TOTAL	FELONS	CIVIL	COUNTY	OTHERS
				NARCOTIC	DIAGNOSTIC				NARCOTIC	DIAGNOSTIC	
				ADDICTS	CASES				ADDICTS	CASES	
TOTAL	155,276	144,392	141,944	2,139	219	90	10,884	10,281	560	31	12
New Admissions	89,615	82,925	81,547	1,069	219	90	6,690	6,291	356	31	12
PV-WNTs	37,000	35,116	35,116	0	0	0	1,884	1,884	0	0	0
PV-RTCs*	26,792	24,732	24,732	0	0	0	2,060	2,060	0	0	0
Outpatient Returns	1,274	1,070	0	1,070	0	0	204	0	204	0	0
Escape Returns	595	549	549	0	0	0	46	46	0	0	0
ESC-TFT	343	313	313	0	0	0	30	30	0	0	0
ESC-WNT	252	236	236	0	0	0	16	16	0	0	0

\* Includes parolees returned pending revocation proceedings and psychiatric returns.

TABLE 7 (1998)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY ARRIVAL STATUS, COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1998

ARRIVAL STATUS	TOTAL	COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX									
		MALE					FEMALE				
		TOTAL	FELONS	CIVIL	COUNTY	OTHERS	TOTAL	FELONS	CIVIL	COUNTY	OTHERS
				NARCOTIC	DIAGNOSTIC				NARCOTIC	DIAGNOSTIC	
				ADDICTS	CASES				ADDICTS	CASES	
TOTAL	159,563	148,078	145,997	1,798	182	101	11,485	10,863	578	30	14
New Admissions	93,068	86,044	84,761	1,000	182	101	7,024	6,619	361	30	14
PV-WNTs	38,277	36,238	36,238	0	0	0	2,039	2,039	0	0	0
PV-RTCs*	26,679	24,516	24,516	0	0	0	2,163	2,163	0	0	0
Outpatient Returns	1,015	798	0	798	0	0	217	0	217	0	0
Escape Returns	524	482	482	0	0	0	42	42	0	0	0
ESC-TFT	284	262	262	0	0	0	22	22	0	0	0
ESC-WNT	240	220	220	0	0	0	20	20	0	0	0

\* Includes parolees returned pending revocation proceedings and psychiatric returns.

TABLE 8  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS OTHERS*				CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS OTHERS*				CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS OTHERS*			
	TOTAL	FELONS	ADDICTS	OTHERS*	TOTAL	FELONS	ADDICTS	OTHERS*	TOTAL	FELONS	ADDICTS	OTHERS*
1970	25,033	21,048	2,634	1,351	24,105	20,460	2,356	1289	928	588	278	62
1971	20,294	17,474	1,903	917	19,449	16,952	1,668	829	845	522	235	88
1972	19,773	16,970	2,015	788	18,994	16,470	1,820	704	779	500	195	84
1973	22,486	19,794	1,897	795	21,557	19,167	1,674	716	929	627	223	79
1974	24,741	21,897	2,030	814	23,786	21,283	1,762	741	955	614	268	73
1975	20,028	17,296	2,138	594	19,008	16,598	1,863	547	1,020	698	275	47
1976	21,088	18,113	2,445	530	19,964	17,459	2,034	471	1,124	654	411	59
1977	19,623	17,338	1,803	482	18,576	16,667	1,487	422	1,047	671	316	60
1978	21,325	19,550	1,331	444	20,178	18,703	1,062	413	1,147	847	269	31
1979	22,632	21,260	940	432	21,400	20,233	760	407	1,232	1,027	180	25
1980	24,569	23,264	841	464	23,253	22,177	656	420	1,316	1,087	185	44
1981	29,202	27,913	755	534	27,775	26,681	616	478	1,427	1,232	139	56
1982	34,640	33,583	689	368	32,987	32,124	548	315	1,653	1,459	141	53
1983	39,373	38,025	909	439	37,353	36,275	700	378	2,020	1,750	209	61
1984	43,328	41,783	1,145	400	41,018	39,749	910	359	2,310	2,034	235	41
1985	50,111	48,279	1,362	470	47,205	45,761	1,032	412	2,906	2,518	330	58
1986	59,484	57,725	1,394	365	55,920	54,512	1,102	306	3,564	3,213	292	59
1987	66,975	64,813	1,763	399	62,823	61,105	1,375	343	4,152	3,708	388	56
1988	76,171	73,780	2,040	351	71,278	69,379	1,587	312	4,893	4,401	453	39
1989	87,297	84,338	2,564	395	81,297	78,911	2,045	341	6,000	5,427	519	54
1990	97,309	94,122	2,723	464	90,807	88,264	2,127	416	6,502	5,858	596	48
1991	101,808	98,515	2,779	514	95,506	92,837	2,192	477	6,302	5,678	587	37
1992	109,496	105,467	3,586	443	102,749	99,494	2,862	393	6,747	5,973	724	50
1993	119,951	115,573	3,869	509	112,371	108,828	3,097	446	7,580	6,745	772	63
1994	125,605	121,084	4,112	409	117,390	113,705	3,314	371	8,215	7,379	798	38
1995	135,133	131,232	3,577	324	126,079	122,969	2,822	288	9,054	8,263	755	36
1996	145,565	142,381	2,815	369	135,481	132,986	2,158	337	10,084	9,395	657	32
1997	155,276	152,225	2,699	352	144,392	141,944	2,139	309	10,884	10,281	560	43
1998	159,563	156,860	2,376	327	148,078	145,997	1,798	283	11,485	10,863	578	44

\* Includes California Youth Authority Wards, County Diagnostic Cases, Safekeepers, Other State/Federal Cases and felon parolees in the Narcotic (NTCU) Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit (CSTCU) for the years 1970 through 1984.

TABLE 9 (1997)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
December 31, 1997

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	155,276		144,392		10,884	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	500		443		57	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	154,776	100.0	143,949	100.0	10,827	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	65,149	42.1	62,687	43.5	2,462	22.7
Homicide	<u>19,776</u>	<u>12.8</u>	<u>18,821</u>	<u>13.1</u>	<u>955</u>	<u>8.8</u>
Murder 1st	7,884	5.1	7,576	5.3	308	2.8
Murder 2nd	8,548	5.5	8,135	5.7	413	3.8
Manslaughter *	2,813	1.8	2,632	1.8	181	1.7
Vehicular Manslaughter	531	0.3	478	0.3	53	0.5
Robbery	17,389	11.2	16,722	11.6	667	6.2
Assault and Battery	<u>15,566</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>14,877</u>	<u>10.3</u>	<u>689</u>	<u>6.4</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	8,601	5.6	8,247	5.7	354	3.3
Other Assault/Battery	6,965	4.5	6,630	4.6	335	3.1
Sex Offenses	<u>10,181</u>	<u>6.6</u>	<u>10,108</u>	<u>7.0</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>0.7</u>
Rape	2,074	1.3	2,068	1.4	6	0.1
Lewd Act with Child	5,790	3.7	5,746	4.0	44	0.4
Oral Copulation	700	0.5	696	0.5	4	0.0
Sodomy	231	0.1	231	0.2	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	312	0.2	309	0.2	3	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	1,074	0.7	1,058	0.7	16	0.1
Kidnap	2,237	1.4	2,159	1.5	78	0.7
PROPERTY CRIMES	36,402	23.5	33,086	23.0	3,316	30.6
Burglary	<u>15,777</u>	<u>10.2</u>	<u>14,875</u>	<u>10.3</u>	<u>902</u>	<u>8.3</u>
Burglary 1st	8,663	5.6	8,281	5.8	382	3.5
Burglary 2nd	7,114	4.6	6,594	4.6	520	4.8
Theft	<u>13,286</u>	<u>8.6</u>	<u>11,642</u>	<u>8.1</u>	<u>1,644</u>	<u>15.2</u>
Grand Theft	2,660	1.7	2,343	1.6	317	2.9
Petty Theft with Prior	7,447	4.8	6,323	4.4	1,124	10.4
Receiving Stolen Property	3,179	2.1	2,976	2.1	203	1.9
Vehicle Theft	4,874	3.1	4,683	3.3	191	1.8
Forgery/Fraud	1,888	1.2	1,413	1.0	475	4.4
Other Property	577	0.4	473	0.3	104	1.0
DRUG CRIMES	42,998	27.8	38,386	26.7	4,612	42.6
CS Possession	17,747	11.5	15,414	10.7	2,333	21.5
CS Possession for Sale	12,553	8.1	11,400	7.9	1,153	10.6
CS Sale	7,752	5.0	6,988	4.9	764	7.1
CS Manufacturing	2,169	1.4	2,018	1.4	151	1.4
CS Other	872	0.6	756	0.5	116	1.1
Hashish Possession	17	0.0	16	0.0	1	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	954	0.6	911	0.6	43	0.4
Marijuana Sale	804	0.5	759	0.5	45	0.4
Marijuana Other	130	0.1	124	0.1	6	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	10,227	6.6	9,790	6.8	437	4.0
Escape	362	0.2	327	0.2	35	0.3
Driving Under the Influence	2,389	1.5	2,304	1.6	85	0.8
Arson	424	0.3	376	0.3	48	0.4
Possession of Weapon	4,557	2.9	4,473	3.1	84	0.8
Other Offenses	2,495	1.6	2,310	1.6	185	1.7

\* The number in the manslaughter and vehicular manslaughter offense groups have been adjusted due to modification in the data format library.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.



TABLE 9 (1998)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
December 31, 1998

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	159,563		148,078		11,485	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	1,120		1,008		112	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	158,443	100.0	147,070	100.0	11,373	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	68,067	43.0	65,479	44.5	2,588	22.8
Homicide	<u>20,619</u>	<u>13.0</u>	<u>19,618</u>	<u>13.3</u>	<u>1,001</u>	<u>8.8</u>
Murder 1st	8,449	5.3	8,118	5.5	331	2.9
Murder 2nd	8,909	5.6	8,479	5.8	430	3.8
Manslaughter *	2,786	1.8	2,598	1.8	188	1.7
Vehicular Manslaughter	475	0.3	423	0.3	52	0.5
Robbery	17,127	10.8	16,481	11.2	646	5.7
Assault and Battery	<u>17,303</u>	<u>10.9</u>	<u>16,538</u>	<u>11.2</u>	<u>765</u>	<u>6.7</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	9,222	5.8	8,816	6.0	406	3.6
Other Assault/Battery	8,081	5.1	7,722	5.3	359	3.2
Sex Offenses	<u>10,711</u>	<u>6.8</u>	<u>10,613</u>	<u>7.2</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>0.9</u>
Rape	2,073	1.3	2,067	1.4	6	0.1
Lewd Act with Child	5,935	3.7	5,883	4.0	52	0.5
Oral Copulation	677	0.4	673	0.5	4	0.0
Sodomy	216	0.1	216	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	334	0.2	330	0.2	4	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	1,476	0.9	1,444	1.0	32	0.3
Kidnap	2,307	1.5	2,229	1.5	78	0.7
PROPERTY CRIMES	35,504	22.4	32,155	21.9	3,349	29.4
Burglary	<u>15,017</u>	<u>9.5</u>	<u>14,130</u>	<u>9.6</u>	<u>887</u>	<u>7.8</u>
Burglary 1st	8,185	5.2	7,844	5.3	341	3.0
Burglary 2nd	6,832	4.3	6,286	4.3	546	4.8
Theft	<u>13,122</u>	<u>8.3</u>	<u>11,443</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>1,679</u>	<u>14.8</u>
Grand Theft	2,688	1.7	2,329	1.6	359	3.2
Petty Theft with Prior	7,301	4.6	6,185	4.2	1,116	9.8
Receiving Stolen Property	3,133	2.0	2,929	2.0	204	1.8
Vehicle Theft	4,759	3.0	4,568	3.1	191	1.7
Forgery/Fraud	1,982	1.3	1,499	1.0	483	4.2
Other Property	624	0.4	515	0.4	109	1.0
DRUG CRIMES	44,645	28.2	39,656	27.0	4,989	43.9
CS Possession	19,073	12.0	16,449	11.2	2,624	23.1
CS Possession for Sale	12,860	8.1	11,666	7.9	1,194	10.5
CS Sale	7,392	4.7	6,630	4.5	762	6.7
CS Manufacturing	2,547	1.6	2,360	1.6	187	1.6
CS Other	937	0.6	811	0.6	126	1.1
Hashish Possession	19	0.0	18	0.0	1	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	952	0.6	907	0.6	45	0.4
Marijuana Sale	738	0.5	694	0.5	44	0.4
Marijuana Other	127	0.1	121	0.1	6	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	10,227	6.5	9,780	6.6	447	3.9
Escape	342	0.2	313	0.2	29	0.3
Driving Under the Influence	2,220	1.4	2,127	1.4	93	0.8
Arson	419	0.3	378	0.3	41	0.4
Possession of Weapon	4,569	2.9	4,467	3.0	102	0.9
Other Offenses	2,677	1.7	2,495	1.7	182	1.6

\* The number in the manslaughter and vehicular manslaughter offense groups have been adjusted due to modification in the data format library.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 10 (1997)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT  
DECEMBER 31, 1997

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL COUNTIES	155,276	100.0			
Alameda	4,619	3.0	Orange	8,346	5.4
Alpine	4	0.0	Placer	722	0.5
Amador	93	0.1	Plumas	30	0.0
Butte	1,232	0.8	Riverside	7,921	5.1
Calaveras	84	0.1	Sacramento	6,406	4.1
Colusa	94	0.1	San Benito	101	0.1
Contra Costa	2,449	1.6	San Bernardino	9,156	5.9
Del Norte	181	0.1	San Diego	12,413	8.0
El Dorado	394	0.3	San Francisco	2,970	1.9
Fresno	5,117	3.3	San Joaquin	3,215	2.1
Glenn	131	0.1	San Luis Obispo	655	0.4
Humboldt	556	0.4	San Mateo	1,719	1.1
Imperial	342	0.2	Santa Barbara	1,343	0.9
Inyo	93	0.1	Santa Clara	5,081	3.3
Kern	5,389	3.5	Santa Cruz	675	0.4
Kings	851	0.5	Shasta	1,022	0.7
Lake	348	0.2	Sierra	11	0.0
Lassen	168	0.1	Siskiyou	221	0.1
Los Angeles	55,128	35.5	Solano	1,459	0.9
Madera	693	0.4	Sonoma	1,137	0.7
Marin	493	0.3	Stanislaus	2,055	1.3
Mariposa	50	0.0	Sutter	562	0.4
Mendocino	350	0.2	Tehama	345	0.2
Merced	1,018	0.7	Trinity	67	0.0
Modoc	45	0.0	Tulare	2,053	1.3
Mono	17	0.0	Tuolumne	246	0.2
Monterey	1,430	0.9	Ventura	2,049	1.3
Napa	352	0.2	Yolo	861	0.6
Nevada	154	0.1	Yuba	466	0.3
			Other*	94	0.1

\* Other includes California Youth Authority Wards, County Diagnostic Cases, Safekeepers and Other State/Federal Custody.

TABLE 10 (1998)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT  
DECEMBER 31, 1998

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL COUNTIES	159,563	100.0			
Alameda	4,746	3.0	Orange	8,455	5.3
Alpine	4	0.0	Placer	757	0.5
Amador	98	0.1	Plumas	42	0.0
Butte	1,260	0.8	Riverside	8,381	5.3
Calaveras	72	0.0	Sacramento	6,981	4.4
Colusa	118	0.1	San Benito	103	0.1
Contra Costa	2,365	1.5	San Bernardino	9,254	5.8
Del Norte	188	0.1	San Diego	12,894	8.1
El Dorado	426	0.3	San Francisco	2,741	1.7
Fresno	5,074	3.2	San Joaquin	3,301	2.1
Glenn	172	0.1	San Luis Obispo	665	0.4
Humboldt	580	0.4	San Mateo	1,812	1.1
Imperial	320	0.2	Santa Barbara	1,384	0.9
Inyo	83	0.1	Santa Clara	5,421	3.4
Kern	5,351	3.4	Santa Cruz	731	0.5
Kings	868	0.5	Shasta	1,060	0.7
Lake	365	0.2	Sierra	8	0.0
Lassen	197	0.1	Siskiyou	257	0.2
Los Angeles	56,440	35.4	Solano	1,603	1.0
Madera	686	0.4	Sonoma	1,165	0.7
Marin	499	0.3	Stanislaus	2,088	1.3
Mariposa	61	0.0	Sutter	536	0.3
Mendocino	336	0.2	Tehama	355	0.2
Merced	1,098	0.7	Trinity	72	0.0
Modoc	51	0.0	Tulare	2,208	1.4
Mono	18	0.0	Tuolumne	256	0.2
Monterey	1,525	1.0	Ventura	2,000	1.3
Napa	332	0.2	Yolo	933	0.6
Nevada	181	0.1	Yuba	469	0.3
			Other*	117	0.1

\* Other includes California Youth Authority Wards, County Diagnostic Cases, Safekeepers and Other State/Federal Custody.

TABLE 11 (1997)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1997

Racial/Ethnic Group	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Total	155,276	100.0	144,392	100.0	10,884	100.0
White	46,674	30.1	42,605	29.5	4,069	37.4
Hispanic (Mexican)	52,709	33.9	50,131	34.7	2,578	23.7
Black	48,212	31.0	44,567	30.9	3,645	33.5
Other	7,681	4.9	7,089	4.9	592	5.4

TABLE 11 (1998)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1998

Racial/Ethnic Group	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Total	159,563	100.0	148,078	100.0	11,485	100.0
White	47,285	29.6	42,946	29.0	4,339	37.8
Hispanic (Mexican)	54,238	34.0	51,519	34.8	2,719	23.7
Black	49,926	31.3	46,116	31.1	3,810	33.2
Other	8,114	5.1	7,497	5.1	617	5.4

TABLE 12 (1997)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1997

Age Group	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Total	155,276	100.0	144,392	100.0	10,884	100.0
Under 18	152	0.1	151	0.1	1	0.0
18 - 19	2,451	1.6	2,385	1.7	66	0.6
20 - 24	22,329	14.4	21,539	14.9	790	7.3
25 - 29	30,464	19.6	28,683	19.9	1,781	16.4
30 - 34	31,587	20.3	29,040	20.1	2,547	23.4
35 - 39	29,896	19.3	27,139	18.8	2,757	25.3
40 - 44	19,708	12.7	17,997	12.5	1,711	15.7
45 - 49	10,000	6.4	9,253	6.4	747	6.9
50 - 54	4,765	3.1	4,460	3.1	305	2.8
55 - 59	2,143	1.4	2,035	1.4	108	1.0
60 and Over	1,781	1.1	1,710	1.2	71	0.7
Mean Age	33.9		33.8		35.3	

TABLE 12 (1998)  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1998

Age Group	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Total	159,563	100.0	148,078	100.0	11,485	100.0
Under 18	140	0.1	138	0.1	2	0.0
18 - 19	2,573	1.6	2,509	1.7	64	0.6
20 - 24	22,601	14.2	21,722	14.7	879	7.7
25 - 29	29,342	18.4	27,647	18.7	1,695	14.8
30 - 34	31,251	19.6	28,578	19.3	2,673	23.3
35 - 39	31,011	19.4	28,135	19.0	2,876	25.0
40 - 44	21,368	13.4	19,510	13.2	1,858	16.2
45 - 49	11,457	7.2	10,588	7.2	869	7.6
50 - 54	5,441	3.4	5,092	3.4	349	3.0
55 - 59	2,428	1.5	2,289	1.5	139	1.2
60 and Over	1,951	1.2	1,870	1.3	81	0.7
Mean Age	34.3		34.2		35.6	

TABLE 13  
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	38,025	36,275	100.0	60.5	28.7	7.0	3.8	1,750	100.0	41.2	41.4	13.2	4.2
1984	41,783	39,749	100.0	57.2	29.4	8.2	5.2	2,034	100.0	34.8	43.5	15.7	6.0
1985	48,279	45,761	100.0	53.2	29.9	10.0	6.8	2,518	100.0	32.2	44.4	17.2	6.2
1986	57,725	54,512	100.0	51.9	31.4	13.5	3.3	3,213	100.0	30.2	44.3	21.8	3.6
1987	64,813	61,105	100.0	49.7	29.8	16.8	3.7	3,708	100.0	30.2	40.3	26.0	3.4
1988	73,780	69,379	100.0	47.3	28.3	21.1	3.3	4,401	100.0	28.5	38.5	30.0	2.9
1989	84,338	78,911	100.0	44.0	27.0	24.4	4.6	5,427	100.0	25.8	34.3	36.8	3.0
1990	94,122	88,264	100.0	43.2	26.3	24.5	6.1	5,858	100.0	24.4	33.9	38.4	3.4
1991	98,515	92,837	100.0	44.4	25.6	23.1	7.0	5,678	100.0	25.2	33.5	37.2	4.0
1992	105,467	99,494	100.0	45.1	25.9	22.8	6.2	5,973	100.0	26.3	34.0	35.4	4.3
1993	115,573	108,828	100.0	44.9	25.4	23.1	6.6	6,745	100.0	25.3	34.2	36.2	4.3
1994	121,084	113,705	100.0	45.3	24.4	23.8	6.6	7,379	100.0	25.5	33.3	36.3	4.9
1995	131,232	122,969	100.0	44.0	24.5	24.7	6.8	8,263	100.0	23.7	33.8	38.0	4.4
1996	142,381	132,986	100.0	44.2	23.5	25.4	6.8	9,395	100.0	23.9	31.7	40.2	4.2
1997	152,225	141,944	100.0	44.1	22.8	26.2	6.9	10,281	100.0	23.8	30.4	41.7	4.1
1998	156,860	145,997	100.0	45.0	21.8	26.6	6.7	10,863	100.0	23.8	29.5	42.7	4.0

TABLE 14  
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	38,025	36,275	100.0	34.9	26.1	35.9	3.1	1,750	100.0	40.2	20.0	32.4	7.4
1984	41,783	39,749	100.0	34.9	26.7	34.8	3.6	2,034	100.0	37.9	22.7	30.2	9.2
1985	48,279	45,761	100.0	34.1	27.1	34.8	4.0	2,518	100.0	36.1	25.1	30.3	8.5
1986	57,725	54,512	100.0	32.4	28.0	35.5	4.2	3,213	100.0	36.6	25.4	29.5	8.5
1987	64,813	61,105	100.0	31.9	27.9	35.8	4.3	3,708	100.0	37.3	23.4	30.9	8.5
1988	73,780	69,379	100.0	30.4	27.7	37.5	4.4	4,401	100.0	35.6	22.9	32.9	8.6
1989	84,338	78,911	100.0	29.7	28.4	37.3	4.6	5,427	100.0	33.0	22.1	37.8	7.1
1990	94,122	88,264	100.0	29.1	30.7	35.6	4.7	5,858	100.0	33.9	22.4	37.3	6.3
1991	98,515	92,837	100.0	28.5	32.1	34.6	4.9	5,678	100.0	35.5	22.4	36.5	5.6
1992	105,467	99,494	100.0	28.1	33.2	33.4	5.3	5,973	100.0	34.9	20.2	36.2	8.7
1993	115,573	108,828	100.0	27.9	34.7	32.4	5.0	6,745	100.0	35.7	24.6	35.4	4.3
1994	121,084	113,705	100.0	28.2	34.9	32.0	5.0	7,379	100.0	35.4	23.6	35.4	5.6
1995	131,232	122,969	100.0	28.6	35.3	31.2	4.9	8,263	100.0	35.9	23.1	34.6	6.4
1996	142,381	132,986	100.0	28.8	35.1	31.2	5.0	9,395	100.0	35.1	23.8	34.6	6.5
1997	152,225	141,944	100.0	29.2	35.0	30.9	4.9	10,281	100.0	36.9	23.8	33.8	5.5
1998	156,860	145,997	100.0	28.7	35.0	31.2	5.1	10,863	100.0	37.1	23.8	33.7	5.4

TABLE 15  
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	36,275	100.0	2.7	28.1	27.6	18.1	11.2	5.8	3.1	3.5	30
1984	39,749	100.0	1.8	26.6	27.7	19.3	11.8	6.0	3.2	3.7	30
1985	45,761	100.0	1.3	24.0	28.8	19.9	12.3	6.3	3.4	4.0	31
1986	54,512	100.0	1.2	22.8	28.9	20.5	12.8	6.5	3.4	3.8	31
1987	61,105	100.0	1.2	21.6	28.6	21.3	13.1	6.9	3.5	3.8	31
1988	69,379	100.0	1.1	20.1	28.2	22.1	13.6	7.4	3.6	3.9	31
1989	78,911	100.0	1.2	19.1	27.3	22.7	14.2	7.8	3.8	3.9	32
1990	88,264	100.0	1.4	18.8	26.2	22.6	14.6	8.4	3.9	4.1	32
1991	92,837	100.0	1.5	18.7	25.2	22.8	15.0	8.7	4.0	4.1	32
1992	99,494	100.0	1.7	19.0	24.0	22.4	15.6	8.7	4.4	4.2	32
1993	108,828	100.0	1.6	18.7	23.0	22.5	16.1	9.1	4.7	4.3	32
1994	113,705	100.0	1.4	17.9	22.3	22.3	16.9	9.7	5.0	4.5	33
1995	122,969	100.0	1.5	16.4	21.7	21.8	17.7	10.6	5.6	4.7	33
1996	132,986	100.0	1.8	15.7	20.4	21.0	18.5	11.4	6.0	5.1	33
1997	141,944	100.0	1.8	15.0	19.9	20.1	18.7	12.4	6.4	5.7	34
1998	145,997	100.0	1.8	14.7	18.7	19.3	19.0	13.2	7.2	6.3	34

DECEMBER 31	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	1,750	100.0	1.1	20.5	29.6	22.0	13.9	6.4	2.9	3.6	31
1984	2,034	100.0	0.8	17.6	29.6	25.5	12.4	7.2	3.3	3.5	31
1985	2,518	100.0	0.6	16.5	28.3	24.7	15.2	7.3	4.0	3.4	32
1986	3,213	100.0	0.3	15.3	28.1	26.7	14.8	7.4	3.8	3.5	32
1987	3,708	100.0	0.4	15.2	28.3	26.3	15.5	8.2	3.3	2.8	32
1988	4,401	100.0	0.5	13.9	28.2	25.7	16.5	8.4	3.6	3.2	32
1989	5,427	100.0	0.3	13.3	27.7	26.6	17.1	8.7	3.4	3.0	32
1990	5,858	100.0	0.4	12.2	26.1	26.8	18.0	9.1	4.1	3.4	33
1991	5,678	100.0	0.3	10.9	25.4	26.8	19.0	9.3	4.6	3.7	33
1992	5,973	100.0	0.5	11.4	22.6	27.1	19.4	10.5	5.0	3.5	33
1993	6,745	100.0	0.4	9.9	21.3	27.5	20.9	11.5	5.0	3.4	34
1994	7,379	100.0	0.4	9.2	20.0	26.6	22.6	12.0	5.4	3.9	34
1995	8,263	100.0	0.4	8.5	19.6	26.3	23.1	12.5	5.9	3.7	34
1996	9,395	100.0	0.6	7.7	18.3	25.5	23.8	13.6	6.3	4.1	35
1997	10,281	100.0	0.6	7.3	16.4	23.3	25.1	15.7	6.9	4.6	35
1998	10,863	100.0	0.6	7.7	14.9	23.3	24.9	16.0	7.6	5.1	36



TABLE 16  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1970	2,634	2,356	89.4	278	10.6
1971	1,903	1,668	87.7	235	12.3
1972	2,015	1,820	90.3	195	9.7
1973	1,897	1,674	88.2	223	11.8
1974	2,030	1,762	86.8	268	13.2
1975	2,138	1,863	87.1	275	12.9
1976	2,445	2,034	83.2	411	16.8
1977	1,803	1,487	82.5	316	17.5
1978	1,331	1,062	79.8	269	20.2
1979	940	760	80.9	180	19.1
1980	841	656	78.0	185	22.0
1981	755	616	81.6	139	18.4
1982	689	548	79.5	141	20.5
1983	909	700	77.0	209	23.0
1984	1,145	910	79.5	235	20.5
1985	1,362	1,032	75.8	330	24.2
1986	1,394	1,102	79.1	292	20.9
1987	1,763	1,375	78.0	388	22.0
1988	2,040	1,587	77.8	453	22.2
1989	2,564	2,045	79.8	519	20.2
1990	2,723	2,127	78.1	596	21.9
1991	2,779	2,192	78.9	587	21.1
1992	3,586	2,862	79.8	724	20.2
1993	3,869	3,096	80.0	773	20.0
1994	4,112	3,314	80.6	798	19.4
1995	3,577	2,822	78.9	755	21.1
1996	2,815	2,158	76.7	657	23.3
1997	2,699	2,139	79.3	560	20.7
1998	2,376	1,798	75.7	578	24.3

TABLE 17  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	909	700	100.0	34.0	52.6	11.0	2.4	209	100.0	40.2	42.6	7.2	10.0
1984	1,145	910	100.0	33.7	54.7	9.6	2.0	235	100.0	40.0	43.0	8.5	8.5
1985	1,362	1,032	100.0	36.1	51.5	10.0	2.4	330	100.0	41.8	43.0	9.7	5.5
1986	1,394	1,102	100.0	34.6	49.5	13.1	2.8	292	100.0	45.2	39.4	7.5	7.9
1987	1,763	1,375	100.0	37.8	44.3	15.6	2.4	388	100.0	46.4	40.5	10.3	2.8
1988	2,040	1,587	100.0	42.1	33.4	22.1	2.5	453	100.0	40.2	40.2	13.5	6.2
1989	2,564	2,045	100.0	39.6	29.8	27.2	3.4	519	100.0	42.8	29.9	20.0	7.3
1990	2,723	2,127	100.0	39.1	25.6	32.3	3.1	596	100.0	41.1	28.9	22.8	7.2
1991	2,779	2,192	100.0	38.3	24.0	34.9	2.8	587	100.0	43.8	24.7	24.0	7.5
1992	3,586	2,862	100.0	40.3	22.6	33.6	3.5	724	100.0	43.8	22.9	26.7	6.6
1993	3,869	3,096	100.0	39.9	23.0	33.7	3.4	773	100.0	42.0	24.1	30.0	3.9
1994	4,112	3,314	100.0	42.8	22.6	31.9	2.7	798	100.0	46.5	23.4	25.2	4.9
1995	3,577	2,822	100.0	45.5	21.5	30.2	2.8	755	100.0	48.3	22.0	24.8	4.9
1996	2,815	2,158	100.0	47.8	21.3	28.9	2.0	657	100.0	46.7	20.4	29.2	3.7
1997	2,699	2,139	100.0	49.6	20.3	28.0	2.1	560	100.0	45.5	21.4	28.2	4.8
1998	2,376	1,798	100.0	52.6	19.2	25.1	3.1	578	100.0	49.8	21.5	24.2	4.5

TABLE 18  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	700	100.0	1.3	20.0	32.2	28.4	10.7	7.4	-	-	30
1984	910	100.0	1.1	21.2	33.1	24.7	11.6	8.2	-	-	30
1985	1,032	100.0	1.6	20.7	29.7	26.6	13.5	7.9	-	-	30
1986	1,102	100.0	1.5	23.6	29.5	25.2	11.8	5.1	1.8	1.5	30
1987	1,375	100.0	1.8	20.7	29.3	26.8	14.4	4.1	1.8	1.0	30
1988	1,587	100.0	1.4	21.0	30.9	23.3	15.5	4.1	2.7	1.1	30
1989	2,045	100.0	1.3	20.3	28.1	24.0	15.3	7.1	2.5	1.3	31
1990	2,127	100.0	1.2	19.0	27.0	24.0	16.8	8.1	2.5	1.4	31
1991	2,192	100.0	0.7	18.7	25.0	26.7	16.4	8.7	2.3	1.5	31
1992	2,862	100.0	0.9	15.5	25.4	26.2	18.7	8.6	3.2	1.6	32
1993	3,096	100.0	0.9	16.3	23.3	27.4	17.0	9.4	3.6	2.1	32
1994	3,314	100.0	0.9	13.7	22.8	26.1	19.2	10.4	4.9	2.1	33
1995	2,822	100.0	0.6	13.3	22.1	24.1	20.1	11.8	5.4	2.5	33
1996	2,158	100.0	1.0	11.4	21.4	22.7	20.4	13.3	6.2	3.5	34
1997	2,139	100.0	0.6	11.1	19.4	21.7	22.6	14.4	6.3	3.9	34
1998	1,798	100.0	0.7	11.5	16.6	22.7	22.2	14.6	7.0	4.7	35

DECEMBER 31	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	209	100.0	1.9	20.1	40.2	23.9	10.0	3.8	-	-	28
1984	235	100.0	1.3	22.6	34.0	30.6	6.8	4.7	-	-	29
1985	330	100.0	1.2	21.2	38.5	25.2	10.0	3.9	-	-	29
1986	292	100.0	1.0	17.8	37.7	27.7	11.0	4.5	0.3	0.0	29
1987	388	100.0	1.3	17.8	37.4	25.8	10.8	4.6	2.3	0.0	29
1988	453	100.0	0.7	17.4	36.2	26.0	14.3	4.2	0.9	0.2	30
1989	519	100.0	0.2	17.7	30.4	30.1	13.7	6.6	1.0	0.4	30
1990	596	100.0	0.0	14.1	28.0	33.2	15.6	6.4	2.0	0.7	31
1991	587	100.0	0.2	12.6	27.3	29.0	19.9	7.5	2.2	1.4	32
1992	724	100.0	0.4	11.7	27.2	31.1	17.1	9.0	2.3	1.1	32
1993	773	100.0	0.3	10.2	22.6	32.3	20.7	8.7	3.4	1.8	33
1994	798	100.0	0.6	7.4	20.9	28.8	24.8	10.9	4.4	2.1	34
1995	755	100.0	0.3	6.5	22.4	29.3	24.8	10.3	4.9	1.6	34
1996	657	100.0	0.2	5.6	17.8	29.8	26.0	13.9	5.2	1.5	34
1997	560	100.0	0.7	5.9	15.2	25.0	29.3	15.7	5.9	2.3	35
1998	578	100.0	0.3	6.6	12.6	23.2	29.2	19.0	6.7	2.2	36

NOTE: The 40-44 age group for 1983, 1984 and 1985 is 40 and over.

TABLE 19  
NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING A DEATH SENTENCE  
BY YEAR RECEIVED AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1978 THROUGH APRIL 1, 1999

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1978	2	2	0
1979	9	9	0
1980	12	12	0
1981	18	18	0
1982	28	28	0
1983	21	21	0
1984	22	22	0
1985	15	15	0
1986	20	20	0
1987	21	21	0
1988	28	28	0
1989	27	27	0
1990	31	30	1
1991	23	23	0
1992	40	38	2
1993	33	32	1
1994	23	21	2
1995	38	36	2
1996	39	39	0
1997	37	37	0
1998	33	31	2
APRIL 1, 1999	16	16	0

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 20  
INMATE DEATH SENTENCE STATUS  
JANUARY 1, 1998 and APRIL 1, 1999

	January 1, 1998	April 1, 1999
TOTAL RECEIVED SINCE 1978 (1978 to Date)	583	632
Sentence overturned; re-sentenced or released	55	57
Death sentence was from another state; returned to that state	2	2
Suicide	13	13
Died	12	17
Executed	4	7
TOTAL UNDER DEATH SENTENCE	497	536
<i>Location</i>		
Out to Court	5	10
Serving time in another state	3	3
On California Death Row	489	523
At San Quentin	481	513
At Central California Women's Facility	8	10

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 21 (1997)  
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION  
BY SENTENCING COUNTY  
JANUARY 1, 1998

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	504	100.0			
Alameda	33	6.5	Orange	39	7.7
Alpine	0	0.0	Placer	2	0.4
Amador	1	0.2	Plumas	0	0.0
Butte	3	0.6	Riverside	32	6.3
Calaveras	1	0.2	Sacramento	32	6.3
Colusa	1	0.2	San Benito	0	0.0
Contra Costa	12	2.4	San Bernardino	28	5.6
Del Norte	0	0.0	San Diego	26	5.2
El Dorado	2	0.4	San Francisco	4	0.8
Fresno	15	3.0	San Joaquin	6	1.2
Glenn	1	0.2	San Luis Obispo	2	0.4
Humboldt	2	0.4	San Mateo	17	3.4
Imperial	0	0.0	Santa Barbara	6	1.2
Inyo	0	0.0	Santa Clara	27	5.4
Kern	19	3.8	Santa Cruz	0	0.0
Kings	2	0.4	Shasta	8	1.6
Lake	0	0.0	Sierra	0	0.0
Lassen	0	0.0	Siskiyou	0	0.0
Los Angeles	143	28.4	Solano	1	0.2
Madera	2	0.4	Sonoma	4	0.8
Marin	1	0.2	Stanislaus	9	1.8
Mariposa	0	0.0	Sutter	0	0.0
Mendocino	0	0.0	Tehama	0	0.0
Merced	1	0.2	Trinity	0	0.0
Modoc	0	0.0	Tulare	10	2.0
Mono	0	0.0	Tuolumne	1	0.2
Monterey	1	0.2	Ventura	9	1.8
Napa	1	0.2	Yolo	0	0.0
Nevada	0	0.0	Yuba	0	0.0

NOTE: Total number includes persons sentenced in more than one county.

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 21 (1998)  
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION  
BY SENTENCING COUNTY  
APRIL 1, 1999

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	543	100.0			
Alameda	35	6.4	Orange	42	7.7
Alpine	0	0.0	Placer	2	0.4
Amador	1	0.2	Plumas	0	0.0
Butte	3	0.6	Riverside	39	7.2
Calaveras	1	0.2	Sacramento	32	5.9
Colusa	1	0.2	San Benito	0	0.0
Contra Costa	12	2.2	San Bernardino	27	5.0
Del Norte	0	0.0	San Diego	27	5.0
El Dorado	2	0.4	San Francisco	4	0.7
Fresno	14	2.6	San Joaquin	6	1.1
Glenn	1	0.2	San Luis Obispo	2	0.4
Humboldt	2	0.4	San Mateo	17	3.1
Imperial	0	0.0	Santa Barbara	7	1.3
Inyo	0	0.0	Santa Clara	27	5.0
Kern	20	3.7	Santa Cruz	0	0.0
Kings	3	0.6	Shasta	9	1.7
Lake	0	0.0	Sierra	0	0.0
Lassen	0	0.0	Siskiyou	0	0.0
Los Angeles	164	30.2	Solano	1	0.2
Madera	3	0.6	Sonoma	4	0.7
Marin	1	0.2	Stanislaus	9	1.7
Mariposa	0	0.0	Sutter	0	0.0
Mendocino	0	0.0	Tehama	0	0.0
Merced	1	0.2	Trinity	0	0.0
Modoc	0	0.0	Tulare	10	1.8
Mono	0	0.0	Tuolumne	1	0.2
Monterey	2	0.4	Ventura	10	1.8
Napa	1	0.2	Yolo	0	0.0
Nevada	0	0.0	Yuba	0	0.0

NOTE: Total number includes persons sentenced in more than one county.

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 22 (1997)  
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
AS OF JANUARY 1, 1998

	TOTAL	White		Hispanic (Mexican)		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
MALE	489	218	44.6	73	14.9	179	36.6	19	3.9
FEMALE	8	4	50.0	1	12.5	2	25.0	1	12.5

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 22 (1998)  
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
AS OF APRIL 1, 1999

	TOTAL	White		Hispanic (Mexican)		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
MALE	526	223	42.4	93	17.7	188	35.7	22	4.2
FEMALE	10	4	40.0	3	30.0	2	20.0	1	10.0

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.



TABLE 23 (1997)  
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX  
AS OF JANUARY 1, 1998

	TOTAL	20 -29		30 -39		40 - 49		50 - 59		60 - 69		70 - 79	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
MALE	489	79	16.2	183	37.4	155	31.7	60	12.3	11	2.2	1	0.2
FEMALE	8	1	12.5	2	25.0	1	12.5	4	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 23 (1998)  
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX  
AS OF APRIL 1, 1999

	TOTAL	20 -29		30 -39		40 - 49		50 - 59		60 - 69		70 - 79	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
MALE	526	83	15.8	182	34.6	175	33.3	72	13.7	12	2.3	2	0.4
FEMALE	10	2	20.0	3	30.0	1	10.0	4	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Source: Condemned Inmate Report prepared by CDC Communications Office.

TABLE 24 (1997)  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION  
BY PROGRAM TYPE  
DECEMBER 31, 1997

	Commitment Type		
	Total	Felon	Civil Addict
<b>Community Correctional Centers</b>	5,847	5,424	423
Community Correctional Facility - Private	1,907	1,907	0
Community Correctional Facility - Public	2,715	2,293	422
Private Work Furlough	961	961	0
State Work Furlough	106	106	0
Restitution (4 C's)	66	66	0
State WF (Ed Veit CCC)	40	40	0
Prison Mother	80	80	0
Work Furlough In Custody	78	77	1

TABLE 24 (1998)  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION  
BY PROGRAM TYPE  
DECEMBER 31, 1998

	Commitment Type		
	Total	Felon	Civil Addict
<b>Community Correctional Centers</b>	7,280	6,922	358
Community Correctional Facility - Private	3,419	3,419	0
Community Correctional Facility - Public	2,585	2,227	358
Private Work Furlough	949	949	0
State Work Furlough	140	140	0
Restitution (4 C's)	101	101	0
State WF (Ed Veit CCC)	39	39	0
Prison Mother	85	85	0
Work Furlough In Custody	102	102	0

TABLE 25  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	1,244	1,126	100.0	33.6	19.8	44.7	2.0	118	100.0	39.0	18.6	36.4	5.9
1984	1,387	1,245	100.0	31.6	21.6	44.5	2.2	142	100.0	38.0	19.7	31.7	10.6
1985	1,122	995	100.0	29.5	18.7	49.3	2.4	127	100.0	40.9	22.8	26.8	9.4
1986	1,202	1,051	100.0	30.9	23.6	43.0	2.5	151	100.0	34.4	22.5	33.8	9.3
1987	1,690	1,483	100.0	36.5	35.9	24.7	2.9	207	100.0	44.0	26.6	22.2	7.2
1988	2,001	1,793	100.0	28.9	43.1	25.7	2.3	208	100.0	36.5	35.6	21.2	6.7
1989	3,122	2,672	100.0	29.3	43.5	24.1	3.1	450	100.0	33.6	36.0	22.7	7.8
1990	3,210	2,813	100.0	30.1	40.8	25.4	3.6	397	100.0	31.0	37.5	26.7	4.8
1991	5,911	5,188	100.0	27.1	35.1	34.3	3.5	723	100.0	37.9	36.0	22.0	4.1
1992	5,396	5,022	100.0	30.4	34.9	30.6	4.0	374	100.0	37.4	37.2	17.4	8.0
1993	5,448	5,056	100.0	31.3	32.4	32.5	3.9	392	100.0	39.8	20.7	35.2	4.3
1994	5,365	4,939	100.0	32.8	33.1	30.2	3.9	426	100.0	43.7	20.2	31.9	4.2
1995	5,493	5,066	100.0	35.9	32.7	27.5	3.9	427	100.0	41.5	18.3	34.9	5.4
1996	5,579	5,147	100.0	35.2	32.8	28.6	3.4	432	100.0	38.2	21.5	33.3	6.9
1997	5,847	5,445	100.0	37.4	30.1	29.0	3.5	402	100.0	39.6	20.1	35.1	5.2
1998	7,280	6,888	100.0	34.5	33.9	27.8	3.8	392	100.0	42.3	19.1	32.4	6.1

TABLE 26  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	1,126	100.0	1.9	27.9	28.4	19.0	12.0	5.7	2.4	2.7	28
1984	1,245	100.0	1.5	24.8	29.2	20.5	12.1	4.6	3.7	3.5	29
1985	995	100.0	1.9	22.4	30.2	18.9	12.2	6.9	4.1	3.4	29
1986	1,051	100.0	1.9	25.4	28.4	18.9	11.3	8.3	3.0	2.7	28
1987	1,483	100.0	1.5	21.7	29.5	21.6	15.8	5.5	2.4	2.1	29
1988	1,793	100.0	0.3	18.1	28.1	24.3	15.7	8.0	3.5	2.0	30
1989	2,672	100.0	0.5	17.7	26.5	23.9	16.9	8.6	3.3	2.7	30
1990	2,813	100.0	0.8	16.1	28.3	24.9	15.4	8.2	3.3	3.1	30
1991	5,188	100.0	1.1	18.7	26.0	23.9	16.0	8.6	3.4	2.5	30
1992	5,022	100.0	1.3	19.8	24.1	23.4	15.8	9.4	3.4	2.7	31
1993	5,056	100.0	1.9	20.8	23.2	23.6	16.3	8.5	3.6	2.1	30
1994	4,939	100.0	2.0	19.4	24.9	22.5	16.8	8.7	3.6	2.1	30
1995	5,066	100.0	1.7	18.6	23.4	23.1	17.3	9.0	4.3	2.6	31
1996	5,147	100.0	2.4	16.2	21.3	22.0	19.4	10.5	5.4	2.9	32
1997	5,445	100.0	1.9	15.1	20.5	20.9	20.5	12.6	5.4	3.2	33
1998	6,888	100.0	1.9	17.0	20.3	20.2	19.0	12.7	5.5	3.4	32

DECEMBER 31	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	118	100.0	0.0	16.9	26.3	25.4	11.9	9.3	3.4	6.8	30
1984	142	100.0	0.0	12.7	26.1	31.0	15.5	9.2	0.7	4.9	32
1985	127	100.0	0.0	15.0	25.2	33.9	16.5	3.9	2.4	3.1	31
1986	151	100.0	0.0	16.6	24.5	28.5	15.9	10.6	1.3	2.6	31
1987	207	100.0	0.5	10.1	31.4	26.1	15.5	9.2	4.8	2.4	31
1988	208	100.0	1.0	11.5	29.3	29.3	16.3	7.2	3.4	1.9	31
1989	450	100.0	0.0	8.2	27.6	29.8	22.2	8.4	2.4	1.3	32
1990	397	100.0	0.0	8.3	28.0	29.7	22.9	8.3	2.3	0.5	32
1991	723	100.0	0.3	10.5	28.4	25.2	18.3	11.1	4.1	2.2	32
1992	374	100.0	0.5	11.8	22.5	21.4	22.5	12.6	5.6	3.2	33
1993	392	100.0	0.3	9.2	24.0	32.4	16.3	10.7	4.8	2.3	32
1994	426	100.0	0.0	8.0	21.1	27.9	25.6	9.9	4.9	2.6	33
1995	427	100.0	0.2	8.2	19.2	28.1	24.1	13.1	4.9	2.1	33
1996	432	100.0	0.7	6.0	22.0	23.4	24.3	14.6	5.1	3.9	34
1997	402	100.0	0.2	7.0	18.4	21.9	27.6	15.4	6.2	3.2	35
1998	392	100.0	0.3	9.2	14.8	23.5	27.3	12.8	8.7	3.6	35

## **Section 3**

### **Behavior of Inmates in Institutions**

TABLE 27  
NUMBER AND TYPE OF INMATE INCIDENTS \*  
RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)  
CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER AND RATE		TYPE OF INCIDENT						
	TOTAL INCIDENTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	ASSAULT WITH WEAPON	ASSAULT WITHOUT WEAPON	POSSESSION OF WEAPON	CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES	SUICIDE	ATTEMPTED SUICIDE **	OTHER
1975	1,084	4.7	212	112	246	430	9	-	75
1976	1,384	6.8	204	132	193	775	7	-	73
1977	1,811	8.8	241	182	301	948	12	-	127
1978	2,066	10.1	269	257	376	1,035	4	-	125
1979	2,426	10.9	310	406	420	1,099	8	-	183
1980	2,880	12.2	341	482	497	1,367	11	-	182
1981	3,115	11.8	395	579	539	1,351	11	37	203
1982	3,639	11.7	456	687	814	1,397	24	54	207
1983	3,891	10.9	576	798	857	1,371	19	93	177
1984	5,102	12.7	936	980	1,159	1,693	18	91	225
1985	5,220	11.6	914	902	1,286	1,763	17	130	208
1986	5,087	9.6	896	1,036	1,138	1,603	13	177	224
1987	5,315	8.5	1,008	1,194	1,053	1,641	16	149	254
1988	4,918	7.1	939	1,146	829	1,654	17	84	249
1989	5,178	6.5	952	1,705	763	1,384	16	94	264
1990	4,184	4.7	932	1,368	634	916	22	75	237
1991	4,119	4.3	1,039	1,389	709	623	16	125	218
1992	4,983	5.0	1,325	1,497	875	864	14	163	245
1993	6,243	5.7	1,766	1,796	1,028	1,141	32	199	281
1994	6,974	5.9	1,837	2,186	1,037	1,336	16	223	339
1995	6,610	5.3	1,562	2,455	792	1,106	22	188	485
1996	6,868	5.1	1,683	2,808	746	954	19	185	473
1997	9,574	6.6	2,123	4,102	824	1,059	19	243	1,204
1998	9,769	6.6	2,225	4,167	734	1,022	21	256	1,344

\* Data are based on incident reports submitted by each institution to the Offender Information Services Branch.

\*\* Attempted suicide was added to the incident reporting system in 1981.

NOTE: Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database.

TABLE 28  
 ASSAULTS ON STAFF IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS  
 RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)  
 WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP
1975	93	63	0.3	16	0.1	47	0.2
1976	130	94	0.5	27	0.1	67	0.3
1977	147	109	0.5	32	0.2	77	0.4
1978	220	180	0.9	51	0.2	129	0.6
1979	401	321	1.4	78	0.4	243	1.1
1980	449	337	1.4	47	0.2	290	1.2
1981	492	379	1.4	58	0.2	321	1.2
1982	548	450	1.5	60	0.2	390	1.3
1983	670	551	1.5	121	0.3	430	1.2
1984	824	695	1.7	135	0.3	560	1.4
1985	914	740	1.6	159	0.4	581	1.3
1986	986	765	1.4	114	0.2	651	1.2
1987	1,157	922	1.5	151	0.2	771	1.2
1988	961	846	1.2	125	0.2	721	1.0
1989	945	834	1.1	143	0.2	691	0.9
1990	1,002	858	1.0	201	0.2	657	0.7
1991	1,190	933	1.0	303	0.3	630	0.7
1992	1,470	1,191	1.2	456	0.5	735	0.7
1993	1,773	1,416	1.3	608	0.6	808	0.7
1994	2,010	1,603	1.4	710	0.6	893	0.8
1995	1,575	1,309	1.0	600	0.5	709	0.6
1996	1,790	1,469	1.1	721	0.5	748	0.6
1997	2,589	2,108	1.5	948	0.7	1,160	0.8
1998	2,870	2,312	1.6	1,106	0.7	1,206	0.8

\* Inmate assaults on staff and assaults on both staff and inmates are only reported as a staff assault incident.

NOTE: Previously published numbers may vary due to recent modifications to the database.



TABLE 29  
 ASSAULT INCIDENTS ON INMATES IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS  
 RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)  
 WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP
1975	260	1.3	196	0.9	64	0.3
1976	242	1.2	177	0.8	65	0.3
1977	310	1.5	209	1.0	101	0.5
1978	346	1.6	218	1.0	128	0.6
1979	393	1.7	232	1.0	161	0.7
1980	485	2.0	294	1.2	191	0.8
1981	593	2.1	336	1.2	257	0.9
1982	687	2.0	396	1.2	291	0.9
1983	817	2.2	455	1.2	362	1.0
1984	1,213	3.0	801	2.0	412	1.0
1985	1,067	2.4	755	1.7	312	0.7
1986	1,155	2.2	782	1.5	373	0.7
1987	1,268	2.0	856	1.3	412	0.6
1988	1,229	1.8	812	1.2	417	0.6
1989	1,806	2.3	809	1.0	997	1.3
1990	1,420	1.6	728	0.8	692	0.8
1991	1,476	1.6	733	0.8	743	0.8
1992	1,615	1.6	868	0.9	747	0.8
1993	2,127	2.0	1,157	1.1	970	0.9
1994	2,408	2.0	1,127	1.0	1,281	1.1
1995	2,685	2.1	959	0.8	1,726	1.4
1996	3,004	2.2	961	0.7	2,043	1.5
1997	4,091	2.8	1,172	0.8	2,919	2.0
1998	4,062	2.7	1,116	0.7	2,946	2.0

\* Only inmate on inmate assault incidents are reported on this table.

NOTE: Previously published numbers may vary due to recent modifications to the database.

TABLE 30  
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS  
RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)  
CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	GRAND TOTAL		MALE						FEMALE	
			TOTAL		INSTITUTIONS		CAMPS		INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	Number	Rate
1975	114	0.50	107	0.49	67	0.32	40	3.76	7	0.71
1976	130	0.64	129	0.67	62	0.34	67	6.83	1	0.09
1977	141	0.68	138	0.71	79	0.43	59	5.73	3	0.28
1978	126	0.62	120	0.62	79	0.43	41	3.99	6	0.55
1979	162	0.73	159	0.76	89	0.45	70	6.07	3	0.24
1980	105	0.45	104	0.47	58	0.28	46	3.53	1	0.08
1981	133	0.50	132	0.53	81	0.34	51	3.46	1	0.08
1982	136	0.44	134	0.45	64	0.23	70	3.65	2	0.14
1983	114	0.32	109	0.32	61	0.19	48	2.27	5	0.29
1984	79	0.20	79	0.21	38	0.11	41	1.80	0	0.00
1985	81	0.18	79	0.18	37	0.09	42	1.72	2	0.08
1986	84	0.16	79	0.16	29	0.06	50	2.10	5	0.16
1987	89	0.14	83	0.14	32	0.06	51	2.04	6	0.16
1988	69	0.10	64	0.10	24	0.04	40	1.42	5	0.12
1989	76	0.10	71	0.10	25	0.04	46	1.42	5	0.10
1990	81	0.09	76	0.09	19	0.02	57	1.76	5	0.08
1991	74	0.08	72	0.07	27	0.03	45	1.16	2	0.03
1992	83	0.08	80	0.09	29	0.03	51	1.43	3	0.05
1993	72	0.07	72	0.07	23	0.02	49	1.38	0	0.00
1994	56	0.05	56	0.05	10	0.01	46	1.26	0	0.00
1995	75	0.06	74	0.06	23	0.02	51	1.34	1	0.01
1996	57	0.04	57	0.04	25	0.02	32	0.85	0	0.00
1997	51	0.04	51	0.04	29	0.02	22	0.59	0	0.00
1998	26	0.02	21	0.02	11	0.01	10	0.26	5	0.05

NOTE: Inmates who escaped from Community Correctional Centers are not included.

TABLE 31  
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS  
RATE PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK  
CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

YEAR OF ESCAPE	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	POPULATION AT RISK	RATE OF ESCAPES PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK
1975	45	2,368	1.9
1976	46	2,004	2.3
1977	35	1,875	1.9
1978	22	1,717	1.3
1979	25	1,619	1.5
1980	21	957	2.2
1981	133	2,425	5.5
1982	419	4,918	8.5
1983	648	8,191	7.9
1984	828	8,932	9.3
1985	915	9,186	10.0
1986	874	9,791	8.9
1987	735	8,770	8.4
1988	1,006	11,322	8.9
1989	1,434	15,314	9.4
1990	1,324	17,001	7.8
1991	1,122	22,919	4.9
1992	1,409	22,336	6.3
1993	1,327	21,262	6.2
1994	985	20,473	4.8
1995	740	22,051	3.4
1996	652	21,896	3.0
1997	484	23,245	2.1
1998	406	28,384	1.4

NOTE: The population-at-risk is the total number of inmates in the program on January 1st plus those received during the year as new admissions, parole returns or transfers from institutions.

## **Section 4**

### **Felon New Admissions**

TABLE 32  
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			MALE	FEMALE
	ESTIMATED CALIFORNIA POPULATION*	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
1960	15,863,000	6,028	38.0	5,701	327
1961	16,412,000	6,214	37.9	5,842	372
1962	16,951,000	5,164	30.5	4,879	285
1963	17,530,000	5,289	30.2	5,030	259
1964	18,026,000	5,307	29.4	4,983	324
1965	18,464,000	6,004	32.5	5,626	378
1966	18,831,000	5,525	29.3	5,169	356
1967	19,175,000	5,144	26.8	4,872	272
1968	19,432,000	4,949	25.5	4,667	282
1969	19,745,000	4,754	24.1	4,496	258
1970	20,039,000	4,690	23.4	4,426	264
1971	20,346,000	4,788	23.5	4,472	316
1972	20,585,000	4,579	22.2	4,272	307
1973	20,869,000	5,147	24.7	4,839	308
1974	21,174,000	5,359	25.3	5,081	278
1975	21,538,000	5,765	26.8	5,433	332
1976	21,936,000	6,910	31.5	6,463	447
1977	22,352,000	7,558	33.8	7,065	493
1978	22,836,000	9,325	40.8	8,753	572
1979	23,257,000	9,874	42.5	9,203	671
1980	23,782,000	11,347	47.7	10,657	690
1981	24,278,000	13,932	57.4	13,110	822
1982	24,805,000	15,932	64.2	15,014	918
1983	25,337,000	18,401	72.6	17,155	1,246
1984	25,816,000	17,602	68.2	16,242	1,360
1985	26,403,000	20,543	77.8	18,860	1,683
1986	27,052,000	23,588	87.2	21,622	1,966
1987	27,717,000	26,515	95.7	24,169	2,346
1988	28,393,000	29,579	104.2	27,008	2,571
1989	29,142,000	34,226	117.4	30,872	3,354
1990	29,976,000	39,272	131.0	35,669	3,603
1991	30,655,000	38,252	124.8	34,785	3,467
1992	31,306,000	40,158	128.3	36,519	3,639
1993	31,746,000	43,149	135.9	39,210	3,939
1994	32,140,000	41,580	129.4	37,545	4,035
1995	32,063,000	45,459	141.8	40,896	4,563
1996	32,383,000	46,487	143.6	41,515	4,972
1997	32,957,000	46,823	142.1	41,611	5,212
1998	33,494,000	46,589	139.1	41,236	5,353

\* The estimated California population, as of July 1st of each year, is provided by the Department of Finance.

TABLE 33 (1997)  
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	46,823		41,611		5,212	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	8		8		0	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	46,815	100.0	41,603	100.0	5,212	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	13,017	27.8	12,345	29.7	672	12.9
Homicide	<u>1,678</u>	<u>3.6</u>	<u>1,560</u>	<u>3.7</u>	<u>118</u>	<u>2.3</u>
Murder 1st	485	1.0	466	1.1	19	0.4
Murder 2nd	627	1.3	586	1.4	41	0.8
Manslaughter *	484	1.0	439	1.1	45	0.9
Vehicular Manslaughter	82	0.2	69	0.2	13	0.2
Robbery	3,528	7.5	3,318	8.0	210	4.0
Assault and Battery	<u>5,246</u>	<u>11.2</u>	<u>4,935</u>	<u>11.9</u>	<u>311</u>	<u>6.0</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	2,677	5.7	2,524	6.1	153	2.9
Other Assault/Battery	2,569	5.5	2,411	5.8	158	3.0
Sex Offenses	<u>2,367</u>	<u>5.1</u>	<u>2,349</u>	<u>5.6</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>0.3</u>
Rape	295	0.6	294	0.7	1	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	1,340	2.9	1,332	3.2	8	0.2
Oral Copulation	117	0.2	116	0.3	1	0.0
Sodomy	38	0.1	38	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	57	0.1	57	0.1	0	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	520	1.1	512	1.2	8	0.2
Kidnap	198	0.4	183	0.4	15	0.3
PROPERTY CRIMES	11,754	25.1	10,004	24.0	1,750	33.6
Burglary	<u>4,227</u>	<u>9.0</u>	<u>3,809</u>	<u>9.2</u>	<u>418</u>	<u>8.0</u>
Burglary 1st	1,846	3.9	1,713	4.1	133	2.6
Burglary 2nd	2,381	5.1	2,096	5.0	285	5.5
Theft	<u>4,491</u>	<u>9.6</u>	<u>3,701</u>	<u>8.9</u>	<u>790</u>	<u>15.2</u>
Grand Theft	1,206	2.6	1,006	2.4	200	3.8
Petty Theft with Prior	2,097	4.5	1,621	3.9	476	9.1
Receiving Stolen Property	1,188	2.5	1,074	2.6	114	2.2
Vehicle Theft	1,753	3.7	1,629	3.9	124	2.4
Forgery/Fraud	996	2.1	648	1.6	348	6.7
Other Property	287	0.6	217	0.5	70	1.3
DRUG CRIMES	17,550	37.5	15,026	36.1	2,524	48.4
CS Possession	7,717	16.5	6,298	15.1	1,419	27.2
CS Possession for Sale	5,320	11.4	4,676	11.2	644	12.4
CS Sale	2,087	4.5	1,841	4.4	246	4.7
CS Manufacturing	1,035	2.2	936	2.2	99	1.9
CS Other	277	0.6	224	0.5	53	1.0
Hashish Possession	13	0.0	12	0.0	1	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	611	1.3	578	1.4	33	0.6
Marijuana Sale	407	0.9	382	0.9	25	0.5
Marijuana Other	83	0.2	79	0.2	4	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	4,494	9.6	4,228	10.2	266	5.1
Escape	92	0.2	76	0.2	16	0.3
Driving Under the Influence	1,432	3.1	1,358	3.3	74	1.4
Arson	198	0.4	170	0.4	28	0.5
Possession of Weapon	1,470	3.1	1,438	3.5	32	0.6
Other Offenses	1,302	2.8	1,186	2.9	116	2.2

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 33 (1998)  
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	46,589		41,236			
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	8		7		1	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	46,581	100.0	41,229	100.0	5,352	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	13,194	28.3	12,478	30.3	716	13.4
Homicide	<u>1,657</u>	<u>3.6</u>	<u>1,535</u>	<u>3.7</u>	<u>122</u>	<u>2.3</u>
Murder 1st	494	1.1	468	1.1	26	0.5
Murder 2nd	601	1.3	567	1.4	34	0.6
Manslaughter *	423	0.9	383	0.9	40	0.7
Vehicular Manslaughter	139	0.3	117	0.3	22	0.4
Robbery	3,272	7.0	3,038	7.4	234	4.4
Assault and Battery	<u>5,566</u>	<u>11.9</u>	<u>5,258</u>	<u>12.8</u>	<u>308</u>	<u>5.8</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	2,685	5.8	2,534	6.1	151	2.8
Other Assault/Battery	2,881	6.2	2,724	6.6	157	2.9
Sex Offenses	<u>2,475</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>2,434</u>	<u>5.9</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>0.8</u>
Rape	311	0.7	311	0.8	0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	1,320	2.8	1,300	3.2	20	0.4
Oral Copulation	97	0.2	96	0.2	1	0.0
Sodomy	29	0.1	29	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	75	0.2	72	0.2	3	0.1
Other Sex Offenses	643	1.4	626	1.5	17	0.3
Kidnap	224	0.5	213	0.5	11	0.2
PROPERTY CRIMES	11,511	24.7	9,711	23.6	1,800	33.6
Burglary	<u>4,120</u>	<u>8.8</u>	<u>3,709</u>	<u>9.0</u>	<u>411</u>	<u>7.7</u>
Burglary 1st	1,819	3.9	1,702	4.1	117	2.2
Burglary 2nd	2,301	4.9	2,007	4.9	294	5.5
Theft	<u>4,399</u>	<u>9.4</u>	<u>3,543</u>	<u>8.6</u>	<u>856</u>	<u>16.0</u>
Grand Theft	1,231	2.6	1,006	2.4	225	4.2
Petty Theft with Prior	1,994	4.3	1,490	3.6	504	9.4
Receiving Stolen Property	1,174	2.5	1,047	2.5	127	2.4
Vehicle Theft	1,680	3.6	1,559	3.8	121	2.3
Forgery/Fraud	1,017	2.2	673	1.6	344	6.4
Other Property	295	0.6	227	0.6	68	1.3
DRUG CRIMES	17,558	37.7	14,961	36.3	2,597	48.5
CS Possession	7,804	16.8	6,356	15.4	1,448	27.1
CS Possession for Sale	5,391	11.6	4,726	11.5	665	12.4
CS Sale	1,984	4.3	1,727	4.2	257	4.8
CS Manufacturing	1,084	2.3	987	2.4	97	1.8
CS Other	265	0.6	208	0.5	57	1.1
Hashish Possession	9	0.0	9	0.0	0	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	604	1.3	568	1.4	36	0.7
Marijuana Sale	345	0.7	313	0.8	32	0.6
Marijuana Other	72	0.2	67	0.2	5	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	4,318	9.3	4,079	9.9	239	4.5
Escape	81	0.2	74	0.2	7	0.1
Driving Under the Influence	1,289	2.8	1,217	3.0	72	1.3
Arson	156	0.3	137	0.3	19	0.4
Possession of Weapon	1,401	3.0	1,364	3.3	37	0.7
Other Offenses	1,391	3.0	1,287	3.1	104	1.9

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 34  
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE					FEMALE				
		TOTAL	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER	TOTAL	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1970	4,690	4,426	43.0	32.4	19.5	5.1	264	25.4	42.8	23.9	8.0
1971	4,788	4,472	45.3	29.3	20.6	4.9	316	27.8	36.7	25.3	10.1
1972	4,579	4,272	47.4	29.6	18.3	4.8	307	27.7	35.8	27.0	9.4
1973	5,147	4,839	46.1	30.9	18.7	4.2	308	31.2	38.3	22.4	8.1
1974	5,359	5,081	47.7	30.2	17.5	4.6	278	36.0	34.2	24.8	5.0
1975	5,765	5,433	51.6	30.3	14.1	4.1	332	39.5	37.3	18.4	4.8
1976	6,910	6,463	47.8	33.8	14.7	3.7	447	28.2	39.8	28.4	3.6
1977	7,558	7,065	48.8	33.9	13.1	4.2	493	31.8	38.9	23.3	5.9
1978	9,325	8,753	47.0	36.6	12.2	4.2	572	31.3	39.3	22.7	6.6
1979	9,874	9,203	48.7	37.0	10.3	4.0	671	32.3	42.9	18.2	6.6
1980	11,347	10,657	49.6	37.1	9.1	4.2	690	33.3	47.4	12.8	6.5
1981	13,932	13,110	47.8	39.6	8.0	4.6	822	30.9	48.7	15.9	4.5
1982	15,932	15,014	47.4	39.6	8.4	4.6	918	32.7	48.5	14.2	4.7
1983	18,401	17,155	45.2	39.0	10.6	5.3	1,246	28.0	51.0	16.0	5.0
1984	17,602	16,242	43.4	38.4	13.4	4.8	1,360	22.8	52.6	19.3	5.3
1985	20,543	18,860	40.7	37.4	17.2	4.8	1,683	22.1	51.2	22.1	4.6
1986	23,588	21,622	36.4	36.6	22.9	4.1	1,966	19.3	48.6	27.8	4.3
1987	26,515	24,169	32.9	34.2	28.8	4.1	2,346	18.7	43.9	34.2	3.2
1988	29,579	27,008	29.7	31.1	35.0	4.2	2,571	16.9	40.7	39.7	2.7
1989	34,226	30,872	26.5	29.0	36.8	7.6	3,354	14.6	33.9	47.7	3.8
1990	39,272	35,669	27.4	27.3	33.8	11.4	3,603	13.4	34.9	47.0	4.7
1991	38,252	34,785	29.1	26.8	31.3	12.8	3,467	13.9	35.0	45.8	5.3
1992	40,158	36,519	30.4	27.6	30.8	11.2	3,639	16.0	35.6	42.2	6.2
1993	43,149	39,210	29.4	27.2	31.8	11.5	3,939	14.2	36.0	43.5	6.3
1994	41,580	37,545	28.7	27.0	32.9	11.4	4,035	14.7	36.0	42.0	7.3
1995	45,459	40,896	27.2	27.3	34.6	10.9	4,563	12.5	37.3	43.9	6.3
1996	46,487	41,515	29.0	25.4	35.6	10.1	4,972	14.1	35.0	46.1	4.8
1997	46,823	41,611	29.7	24.0	36.1	10.2	5,212	12.9	33.6	48.4	5.1
1998	46,589	41,236	30.3	23.6	36.3	9.9	5,353	13.4	33.6	48.5	4.5



TABLE 35  
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR		MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1970	4,690	4,426	100.0	52.8	16.3	29.3	1.7	264	100.0	57.2	9.8	29.2	3.8
1971	4,788	4,472	100.0	53.4	16.8	28.3	1.6	316	100.0	62.3	7.3	26.9	3.5
1972	4,579	4,272	100.0	52.7	16.3	29.3	1.7	307	100.0	56.4	10.4	32.2	1.0
1973	5,147	4,839	100.0	49.1	18.6	30.5	1.8	308	100.0	58.8	9.4	30.8	1.0
1974	5,359	5,081	100.0	48.4	18.6	31.0	2.1	278	100.0	56.1	8.3	33.1	2.5
1975	5,765	5,433	100.0	46.7	19.3	32.2	1.7	332	100.0	52.4	9.0	36.1	2.4
1976	6,910	6,463	100.0	44.7	21.8	31.6	1.9	447	100.0	48.5	16.8	31.8	2.9
1977	7,558	7,065	100.0	44.4	22.9	31.2	1.5	493	100.0	49.3	13.2	34.9	2.6
1978	9,325	8,753	100.0	41.4	24.6	32.2	1.8	572	100.0	41.4	18.7	35.8	4.0
1979	9,874	9,203	100.0	39.8	25.2	33.7	1.3	671	100.0	42.6	18.5	34.9	4.0
1980	11,347	10,657	100.0	38.6	25.5	34.1	1.8	690	100.0	44.9	15.7	35.7	3.8
1981	13,932	13,110	100.0	38.2	25.7	35.2	0.9	822	100.0	45.6	15.3	36.9	2.2
1982	15,932	15,014	100.0	35.5	27.6	34.3	2.6	918	100.0	38.2	18.3	33.8	9.7
1983	18,401	17,155	100.0	35.0	27.5	33.7	3.8	1,246	100.0	39.4	19.6	33.7	7.3
1984	17,602	16,242	100.0	34.9	29.1	31.3	4.7	1,360	100.0	36.6	24.6	29.2	9.6
1985	20,543	18,860	100.0	33.1	29.6	32.0	5.3	1,683	100.0	36.9	25.6	28.7	8.8
1986	23,588	21,622	100.0	31.1	31.3	32.5	5.1	1,966	100.0	38.7	26.2	27.3	7.8
1987	26,515	24,169	100.0	30.1	31.4	33.6	4.9	2,346	100.0	37.8	23.7	30.6	7.8
1988	29,579	27,008	100.0	28.9	30.9	35.6	4.7	2,571	100.0	35.6	23.2	33.6	7.6
1989	34,226	30,872	100.0	28.8	32.2	33.8	5.2	3,354	100.0	33.6	20.8	39.2	6.4
1990	39,272	35,669	100.0	28.8	37.6	29.2	4.5	3,603	100.0	36.4	22.3	35.6	5.6
1991	38,252	34,785	100.0	28.3	39.2	27.3	5.1	3,467	100.0	39.3	23.4	33.0	4.2
1992	40,158	36,519	100.0	28.2	39.7	26.4	5.8	3,639	100.0	37.4	18.5	34.2	9.8
1993	43,149	39,210	100.0	28.0	42.1	25.2	4.7	3,939	100.0	40.3	25.3	31.4	2.9
1994	41,580	37,545	100.0	29.3	41.3	24.6	4.8	4,035	100.0	38.3	23.0	31.5	7.2
1995	45,459	40,896	100.0	29.7	42.3	23.5	4.4	4,563	100.0	39.7	21.8	30.5	8.0
1996	46,487	41,515	100.0	29.4	42.2	23.6	4.8	4,972	100.0	38.3	24.0	30.4	7.3
1997	46,823	41,611	100.0	30.0	41.6	23.5	4.9	5,212	100.0	42.1	23.8	28.9	5.2
1998	46,589	41,236	100.0	29.3	42.0	23.4	5.3	5,353	100.0	40.5	24.9	29.6	5.0

TABLE 36  
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1970	4,426	5.4	38.6	22.1	12.8	7.6	5.9	3.9	3.7	26
1971	4,472	4.9	39.3	23.4	12.2	7.9	5.4	2.9	4.0	26
1972	4,272	4.4	38.6	23.7	13.1	8.1	5.4	3.3	3.4	26
1973	4,839	5.7	35.8	24.5	14.3	7.8	5.1	3.2	3.7	26
1974	5,081	6.1	36.0	25.2	13.6	7.8	4.9	3.0	3.6	26
1975	5,433	6.3	35.9	26.8	13.2	6.9	5.0	2.8	3.2	26
1976	6,463	5.9	34.5	27.3	13.3	8.0	5.1	3.1	2.9	26
1977	7,065	5.7	34.9	26.2	14.8	7.5	4.9	2.9	3.2	26
1978	8,753	6.3	35.1	25.9	14.2	8.3	4.4	3.0	2.9	26
1979	9,203	5.8	35.7	24.9	15.0	8.3	4.6	2.5	3.1	26
1980	10,657	6.4	35.0	25.2	15.0	7.8	4.6	2.7	3.3	26
1981	13,110	7.5	34.7	24.5	15.3	8.3	4.5	2.5	2.7	26
1982	15,014	8.0	33.9	23.9	15.4	8.6	4.6	2.5	3.0	26
1983	17,155	8.5	33.0	24.0	15.2	9.1	4.7	2.5	3.0	26
1984	16,172	6.4	31.7	24.2	16.7	9.6	5.0	3.0	3.4	27
1985	18,827	5.3	30.7	25.5	16.9	9.8	5.2	2.8	3.7	27
1986	21,622	4.9	29.8	26.4	17.4	10.4	5.1	2.6	3.4	27
1987	24,169	4.3	29.6	26.2	18.0	10.7	5.5	2.8	3.0	27
1988	27,008	4.2	28.2	26.1	18.6	11.3	5.7	2.8	3.0	28
1989	30,872	4.6	27.1	25.8	19.0	11.4	6.0	3.1	3.1	28
1990	35,669	5.5	26.3	23.9	19.3	11.8	6.7	3.0	3.4	28
1991	34,783	5.9	26.1	23.1	19.1	12.4	6.8	3.2	3.3	28
1992	36,519	6.2	26.9	22.2	18.7	12.4	6.8	3.4	3.3	28
1993	39,210	6.2	26.1	21.7	18.9	13.3	7.1	3.6	3.2	29
1994	37,545	5.7	24.5	21.6	19.4	13.8	7.7	3.9	3.4	29
1995	40,896	6.0	22.8	20.7	19.1	15.0	8.5	4.4	3.5	30
1996	41,515	6.5	21.3	19.6	19.1	15.6	9.3	4.7	3.8	30
1997	41,611	6.9	21.2	19.5	17.8	15.4	9.9	5.1	4.2	30
1998	41,236	7.2	21.2	17.7	17.6	15.8	10.3	5.5	4.6	31

TABLE 37  
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1970	264	1.1	29.2	25.4	12.5	11.4	10.2	4.9	5.3	28
1971	316	0.9	29.4	32.0	13.3	8.9	9.5	3.5	2.5	28
1972	307	3.3	31.6	28.3	15.0	10.4	4.9	3.3	3.3	27
1973	308	4.9	29.9	24.7	16.9	10.7	6.8	2.9	3.2	28
1974	278	1.4	26.6	30.9	18.7	7.9	7.6	4.0	2.9	28
1975	332	3.9	31.3	27.7	15.1	7.5	6.3	4.2	3.9	27
1976	447	2.5	28.6	30.0	15.7	10.1	4.9	4.0	4.3	28
1977	493	2.0	27.8	32.5	16.8	10.3	5.7	2.8	2.0	28
1978	572	2.1	30.8	30.2	19.4	8.7	3.0	3.3	2.4	27
1979	671	2.4	27.7	27.4	21.8	8.5	6.7	2.7	2.8	28
1980	690	2.9	29.1	30.7	19.9	7.7	4.1	2.8	2.9	27
1981	822	2.3	24.0	29.6	22.1	11.2	5.6	2.8	2.4	29
1982	918	3.1	24.0	28.3	22.4	11.8	4.2	3.2	3.1	28
1983	1,246	3.1	23.4	30.0	20.5	13.1	5.1	1.8	2.9	28
1984	1,342	2.4	20.9	31.0	23.6	10.4	6.5	2.7	2.6	29
1985	1,678	1.7	20.9	28.2	23.7	13.6	5.6	3.1	3.2	29
1986	1,966	1.0	20.7	29.0	24.2	13.3	5.8	2.9	3.1	29
1987	2,346	1.2	21.1	29.6	23.5	13.8	6.0	2.8	2.1	29
1988	2,571	1.5	19.7	27.9	23.4	15.0	7.2	2.8	2.4	30
1989	3,354	1.2	20.0	29.0	23.5	14.8	6.6	2.6	2.3	29
1990	3,603	1.2	16.8	27.1	25.8	16.1	7.0	3.4	2.7	30
1991	3,466	1.3	15.6	25.7	24.9	17.5	9.0	3.3	2.8	31
1992	3,639	1.1	16.0	24.2	25.6	17.3	9.1	4.3	2.4	31
1993	3,939	1.0	13.8	22.9	26.8	19.4	9.6	4.3	2.2	32
1994	4,035	1.5	12.8	21.9	26.4	19.5	10.9	4.3	2.9	32
1995	4,563	1.1	11.1	21.0	27.3	21.1	10.5	5.2	2.8	33
1996	4,972	1.6	10.4	19.7	24.6	23.0	12.3	5.2	3.2	33
1997	5,212	1.6	10.1	17.3	24.1	23.5	13.9	6.2	3.3	34
1998	5,353	1.8	11.0	16.1	23.1	23.9	14.2	6.1	3.7	34

## **Section 5**

### **Parole Violators Returned with a New Term**

TABLE 38  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY FELON  
PAROLEE AND PAROLEE-AT-LARGE (PAL) POPULATION (ADP)\* BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	NUMBER	RATE	FELON PAROLEE/PAL ADP	NUMBER	RATE	FELON PAROLEE/PAL ADP	NUMBER	RATE	FELON PAROLEE/PAL ADP
1988	8,410	16.8	50,054	7,919	17.3	45,738	491	11.4	4,316
1989	11,040	18.8	58,731	10,341	19.3	53,616	699	13.7	5,115
1990	14,070	20.3	69,164	13,194	21.0	62,872	876	13.9	6,292
1991	16,010	19.8	80,905	14,994	20.5	73,191	1,016	13.2	7,714
1992	17,939	20.4	87,940	16,862	21.2	79,465	1,077	12.7	8,475
1993	19,150	21.1	90,628	17,935	21.9	82,012	1,215	14.1	8,616
1994	17,009	18.2	93,536	15,767	18.6	84,854	1,242	14.3	8,682
1995	17,454	17.1	102,182	16,217	17.5	92,896	1,237	13.3	9,286
1996	17,525	16.0	109,659	16,145	16.2	99,403	1,380	13.5	10,256
1997	17,662	15.3	115,299	16,250	15.6	104,198	1,412	12.7	11,101
1998	17,383	14.1	122,981	15,829	14.3	110,528	1,554	12.5	12,452

\* The Average Daily Felon Parolee and PAL Population includes the average daily population of felon parolees supervised in California plus the average daily felon parolee-at-large (PAL) population.

TABLE 39 (1997)  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	17,662		16,250		1,412	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	0		0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	17,662	100.0	16,250	100.0	1,412	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	2,576	14.6	2,517	15.5	59	4.2
Homicide	<u>163</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>161</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0.1</u>
Murder 1st	70	0.4	69	0.4	1	0.1
Murder 2nd	44	0.2	44	0.3	0	0.0
Manslaughter *	47	0.3	47	0.3	0	0.0
Vehicular Manslaughter	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Robbery	991	5.6	966	5.9	25	1.8
Assault and Battery	<u>1,138</u>	<u>6.4</u>	<u>1,106</u>	<u>6.8</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>2.3</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	422	2.4	408	2.5	14	1.0
Other Assault/Battery	716	4.1	698	4.3	18	1.3
Sex Offenses	<u>256</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>256</u>	<u>1.6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0</u>
Rape	34	0.2	34	0.2	0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	66	0.4	66	0.4	0	0.0
Oral Copulation	9	0.1	9	0.1	0	0.0
Sodomy	5	0.0	5	0.0	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	8	0.0	8	0.0	0	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	134	0.8	134	0.8	0	0.0
Kidnap	28	0.2	28	0.2	0	0.0
PROPERTY CRIMES	6,346	35.9	5,727	35.2	619	43.8
Burglary	<u>2,034</u>	<u>11.5</u>	<u>1,891</u>	<u>11.6</u>	<u>143</u>	<u>10.1</u>
Burglary 1st	538	3.0	520	3.2	18	1.3
Burglary 2nd	1,496	8.5	1,371	8.4	125	8.9
Theft	<u>3,023</u>	<u>17.1</u>	<u>2,642</u>	<u>16.3</u>	<u>381</u>	<u>27.0</u>
Grand Theft	415	2.3	375	2.3	40	2.8
Petty Theft with Prior	1,950	11.0	1,650	10.2	300	21.2
Receiving Stolen Property	658	3.7	617	3.8	41	2.9
Vehicle Theft	902	5.1	874	5.4	28	2.0
Forgery/Fraud	288	1.6	234	1.4	54	3.8
Other Property	99	0.6	86	0.5	13	0.9
DRUG CRIMES	7,242	41.0	6,552	40.3	690	48.9
CS Possession	4,596	26.0	4,103	25.2	493	34.9
CS Possession for Sale	1,484	8.4	1,386	8.5	98	6.9
CS Sale	614	3.5	548	3.4	66	4.7
CS Manufacturing	131	0.7	126	0.8	5	0.4
CS Other	100	0.6	91	0.6	9	0.6
Hashish Possession	6	0.0	5	0.0	1	0.1
Marijuana Possession for Sale	199	1.1	191	1.2	8	0.6
Marijuana Sale	104	0.6	96	0.6	8	0.6
Marijuana Other	8	0.0	6	0.0	2	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	1,498	8.5	1,454	8.9	44	3.1
Escape	48	0.3	42	0.3	6	0.4
Driving Under the Influence	279	1.6	276	1.7	3	0.2
Arson	17	0.1	17	0.1	0	0.0
Possession of Weapon	844	4.8	823	5.1	21	1.5
Other Offenses	310	1.8	296	1.8	14	1.0

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 39 (1998)  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	17,383		15,829		1,554	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	0		0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	17,383	100.0	15,829	100.0	1,554	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	2,543	14.6	2,481	15.7	62	4.0
Homicide	<u>162</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>159</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0.2</u>
Murder 1st	55	0.3	54	0.3	1	0.1
Murder 2nd	57	0.3	57	0.4	0	0.0
Manslaughter *	42	0.2	41	0.3	1	0.1
Vehicular Manslaughter	8	0.0	7	0.0	1	0.1
Robbery	809	4.7	779	4.9	30	1.9
Assault and Battery	<u>1,228</u>	<u>7.1</u>	<u>1,208</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>1.3</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	438	2.5	430	2.7	8	0.5
Other Assault/Battery	790	4.5	778	4.9	12	0.8
Sex Offenses	<u>310</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>302</u>	<u>1.9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0.5</u>
Rape	36	0.2	36	0.2	0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	58	0.3	58	0.4	0	0.0
Oral Copulation	9	0.1	9	0.1	0	0.0
Sodomy	3	0.0	3	0.0	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	4	0.0	4	0.0	0	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	200	1.2	192	1.2	8	0.5
Kidnap	34	0.2	33	0.2	1	0.1
PROPERTY CRIMES	5,744	33.0	5,153	32.6	591	38.0
Burglary	<u>1,731</u>	<u>10.0</u>	<u>1,597</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>134</u>	<u>8.6</u>
Burglary 1st	471	2.7	457	2.9	14	0.9
Burglary 2nd	1,260	7.2	1,140	7.2	120	7.7
Theft	<u>2,708</u>	<u>15.6</u>	<u>2,345</u>	<u>14.8</u>	<u>363</u>	<u>23.4</u>
Grand Theft	426	2.5	378	2.4	48	3.1
Petty Theft with Prior	1,738	10.0	1,452	9.2	286	18.4
Receiving Stolen Property	544	3.1	515	3.3	29	1.9
Vehicle Theft	878	5.1	855	5.4	23	1.5
Forgery/Fraud	315	1.8	259	1.6	56	3.6
Other Property	112	0.6	97	0.6	15	1.0
DRUG CRIMES	7,633	43.9	6,792	42.9	841	54.1
CS Possession	4,986	28.7	4,344	27.4	642	41.3
CS Possession for Sale	1,537	8.8	1,429	9.0	108	6.9
CS Sale	579	3.3	520	3.3	59	3.8
CS Manufacturing	164	0.9	152	1.0	12	0.8
CS Other	96	0.6	86	0.5	10	0.6
Hashish Possession	3	0.0	3	0.0	0	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	169	1.0	163	1.0	6	0.4
Marijuana Sale	85	0.5	84	0.5	1	0.1
Marijuana Other	14	0.1	11	0.1	3	0.2
OTHER CRIMES	1,463	8.4	1,403	8.9	60	3.9
Escape	45	0.3	44	0.3	1	0.1
Driving Under the Influence	290	1.7	280	1.8	10	0.6
Arson	22	0.1	19	0.1	3	0.2
Possession of Weapon	786	4.5	763	4.8	23	1.5
Other Offenses	320	1.8	297	1.9	23	1.5

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 40  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL					
	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	8,410	100.0	15.7	47.6	31.0	5.7
1989	11,040	100.0	15.1	44.4	35.2	5.3
1990	14,070	100.0	16.1	45.1	32.0	6.8
1991	16,010	100.0	16.9	44.7	28.9	9.5
1992	17,939	100.0	16.0	46.0	29.1	8.9
1993	19,150	100.0	16.4	44.5	29.5	9.6
1994	17,009	100.0	14.7	42.8	33.0	9.5
1995	17,454	100.0	13.8	41.1	36.0	9.1
1996	17,525	100.0	15.1	38.7	37.0	9.3
1997	17,662	100.0	14.6	35.9	41.0	8.5
1998	17,383	100.0	14.6	33.0	43.9	8.4

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE					
	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	7,919	100.0	16.3	46.4	31.5	5.8
1989	10,341	100.0	15.6	43.4	35.5	5.6
1990	13,194	100.0	16.8	44.4	31.8	7.1
1991	14,994	100.0	17.6	43.8	28.7	9.9
1992	16,862	100.0	16.5	45.4	28.9	9.2
1993	17,935	100.0	16.9	43.9	29.1	10.0
1994	15,767	100.0	15.4	42.2	32.5	10.0
1995	16,217	100.0	14.5	40.5	35.4	9.6
1996	16,145	100.0	16.0	38.1	36.1	9.8
1997	16,250	100.0	15.5	35.2	40.3	8.9
1998	15,829	100.0	15.7	32.6	42.9	8.9

CALENDAR YEAR	FEMALE					
	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	491	100.0	7.3	65.6	24.0	3.1
1989	699	100.0	7.3	60.2	30.9	1.6
1990	876	100.0	5.9	56.3	34.8	3.0
1991	1,016	100.0	6.5	58.6	31.9	3.1
1992	1,077	100.0	7.7	55.5	32.8	4.0
1993	1,215	100.0	8.7	53.3	35.2	2.7
1994	1,242	100.0	6.0	50.5	39.8	3.7
1995	1,237	100.0	5.2	48.3	43.2	3.4
1996	1,380	100.0	4.1	44.6	47.5	3.8
1997	1,412	100.0	4.2	43.8	48.9	3.1
1998	1,554	100.0	4.0	38.0	54.1	3.9

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.



TABLE 41  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other	TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	8,410	7,919	100.0	23.5	27.6	45.9	3.0	491	100.0	29.3	27.3	35.4	7.9
1989	11,040	10,341	100.0	24.5	28.5	44.1	2.9	699	100.0	28.9	28.6	37.8	4.7
1990	14,070	13,194	100.0	24.6	28.7	43.6	3.2	876	100.0	29.0	25.7	39.7	5.6
1991	16,010	14,994	100.0	25.1	30.3	41.2	3.4	1,016	100.0	26.6	26.4	41.6	5.4
1992	17,939	16,862	100.0	25.7	31.6	39.6	3.2	1,077	100.0	26.9	26.3	42.1	4.7
1993	19,150	17,935	100.0	26.1	32.0	38.7	3.2	1,215	100.0	28.2	25.3	42.1	4.3
1994	17,009	15,767	100.0	27.2	32.9	37.0	3.0	1,242	100.0	31.4	24.2	40.8	3.6
1995	17,454	16,217	100.0	29.0	32.4	35.4	3.2	1,237	100.0	30.5	25.6	40.3	3.6
1996	17,525	16,145	100.0	29.3	32.2	35.4	3.2	1,380	100.0	31.3	23.4	41.4	3.9
1997	17,662	16,250	100.0	30.8	31.7	34.5	3.1	1,412	100.0	32.1	22.7	41.5	3.8
1998	17,383	15,829	100.0	30.9	31.7	34.3	3.0	1,554	100.0	34.7	20.8	40.3	4.2

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 42  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 -29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	7,919	100.0	0.2	20.9	32.7	23.6	12.6	5.8	2.4	1.8	29
1989	10,341	100.0	0.1	18.4	32.4	24.2	14.2	6.3	2.6	1.8	29
1990	13,194	100.0	0.2	17.5	31.5	24.0	14.6	7.4	2.9	1.9	30
1991	14,994	100.0	0.3	16.8	30.3	25.1	15.4	7.6	2.6	2.0	30
1992	16,862	100.0	0.2	15.5	28.3	25.6	16.5	8.2	3.4	2.3	31
1993	17,935	100.0	0.2	16.0	26.5	25.3	17.3	8.7	3.6	2.3	31
1994	15,767	100.0	0.3	15.7	26.0	24.6	17.4	9.7	4.0	2.3	31
1995	16,217	100.0	0.2	14.2	25.3	24.9	18.5	10.2	4.4	2.4	32
1996	16,145	100.0	0.4	13.5	23.1	23.6	19.9	11.5	4.9	3.0	32
1997	16,250	100.0	0.3	12.7	22.9	23.8	19.6	11.9	5.6	3.2	32
1998	15,829	100.0	0.3	12.1	21.3	22.9	20.3	13.0	6.4	3.7	33

CALENDAR YEAR	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 -29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	491	100.0	0.0	11.0	28.7	31.2	15.9	8.1	3.7	1.4	31
1989	699	100.0	0.0	8.7	27.5	31.6	20.6	7.6	2.6	1.4	32
1990	876	100.0	0.0	9.6	27.7	28.9	18.6	10.3	3.1	1.8	32
1991	1,016	100.0	0.0	8.7	29.2	30.8	18.5	8.8	2.1	2.0	31
1992	1,077	100.0	0.0	8.0	25.9	29.1	22.8	10.3	3.2	0.6	32
1993	1,215	100.0	0.0	6.7	23.8	29.0	23.8	11.4	4.3	1.0	33
1994	1,242	100.0	0.0	6.2	22.9	27.8	23.6	11.9	5.7	1.9	33
1995	1,237	100.0	0.0	5.9	19.7	29.2	25.3	13.8	4.4	1.6	34
1996	1,380	100.0	0.0	5.0	19.3	28.7	24.7	14.6	5.5	2.1	34
1997	1,412	100.0	0.0	5.2	15.9	27.0	27.3	15.7	6.0	2.8	35
1998	1,554	100.0	0.0	4.3	13.9	27.7	27.7	15.8	7.1	3.5	35

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

## **Section 6**

### **Parole Violators Returned to Custody**

TABLE 43  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC) BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1960	1,182	1,087	95
1961	1,631	1,493	138
1962	1,864	1,689	175
1963	2,525	2,290	235
1964	2,539	2,343	196
1965	2,832	2,585	247
1966	2,306	2,077	229
1967	2,394	2,165	229
1968	2,196	1,990	206
1969	1,946	1,732	214
1970	1,878	1,699	179
1971	1,623	1,455	168
1972	2,212	2,081	131
1973	2,390	2,238	152
1974	1,626	1,533	93
1975	883	808	75
1976	978	967	11
1977	788	770	18
1978	1,011	972	39
1979	1,196	1,147	49
1980	1,602	1,547	55
1981	2,113	2,011	102
1982	3,778	3,589	189
1983	5,275	5,018	257
1984	7,421	6,982	439
1985	11,269	10,636	633
1986	18,059	16,910	1,149
1987	25,207	23,495	1,712
1988	34,014	31,664	2,350
1989	39,976	37,058	2,918
1990	40,309	37,214	3,095
1991	41,334	38,023	3,311
1992	34,932	32,260	2,672
1993	35,531	32,743	2,788
1994	45,471	41,690	3,781
1995	52,430	47,999	4,431
1996	57,984	52,759	5,225
1997	67,832	61,815	6,017
1998	70,418	64,038	6,380

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

TABLE 44  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY  
PAROLEE AND PAROLEE-AT-LARGE (PAL) POPULATION (ADP)\* BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Number	Rate	Felon Parolee/PAL ADP	Number	Rate	Felon Parolee/PAL ADP	Number	Rate	Felon Parolee/PAL ADP
1988	34,014	68.0	50,054	31,664	69.2	45,738	2,350	54.4	4,316
1989	39,976	68.1	58,731	37,058	69.1	53,616	2,918	57.0	5,115
1990	40,309	58.3	69,164	37,214	59.2	62,872	3,095	49.2	6,292
1991	41,334	51.1	80,905	38,023	52.0	73,191	3,311	42.9	7,714
1992	34,932	39.7	87,940	32,260	40.6	79,465	2,672	31.5	8,475
1993	35,531	39.2	90,628	32,743	39.9	82,012	2,788	32.4	8,616
1994	45,471	48.6	93,536	41,690	49.1	84,854	3,781	43.5	8,682
1995	52,430	51.3	102,182	47,999	51.7	92,896	4,431	47.7	9,286
1996	57,984	52.9	109,659	52,759	53.1	99,403	5,225	50.9	10,256
1997	67,832	58.8	115,299	61,815	59.3	104,198	6,017	54.2	11,101
1998	70,418	57.3	122,981	64,038	57.9	110,528	6,380	51.2	12,452

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return with another prison commitment. The PV-RTC rate does not represent the parole revocation rate.

\* The Average Daily Felon Parolee and PAL Population includes the average daily population of felon parolees supervised in California plus the average daily felon parolee-at-large (PAL) population.

TABLE 45  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other	TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	34,014	31,664	100.0	28.1	26.7	42.6	2.6	2,350	100.0	32.6	27.7	32.5	7.2
1989	39,976	37,058	100.0	28.0	26.3	43.0	2.7	2,918	100.0	31.8	28.9	32.8	6.5
1990	40,309	37,214	100.0	27.3	25.5	41.1	6.1	3,095	100.0	31.6	25.4	34.7	8.3
1991	41,334	38,023	100.0	27.9	25.7	43.6	2.9	3,311	100.0	30.5	24.9	39.7	4.8
1992	34,932	32,260	100.0	28.7	26.1	42.1	3.0	2,672	100.0	31.0	23.1	41.4	4.6
1993	35,531	32,743	100.0	30.8	26.0	40.1	3.2	2,788	100.0	33.6	23.2	39.7	3.5
1994	45,469	41,688	100.0	32.7	26.7	37.5	3.0	3,781	100.0	34.8	23.9	38.4	2.9
1995	52,430	47,999	100.0	34.2	28.0	34.8	3.0	4,431	100.0	36.0	23.8	37.0	3.2
1996	57,984	52,759	100.0	34.7	27.4	34.8	3.1	5,225	100.0	36.5	22.0	37.4	4.1
1997	67,832	61,815	100.0	35.4	28.0	33.6	3.0	6,017	100.0	37.4	21.6	37.0	4.0
1998	70,418	64,038	100.0	34.6	27.7	34.8	2.9	6,380	100.0	36.2	20.6	38.9	4.3

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

TABLE 46  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)  
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	31,664	100.0	0.1	17.4	30.5	24.2	14.9	7.3	3.1	2.5	30
1989	37,058	100.0	0.1	14.9	29.8	25.1	16.1	8.0	3.5	2.5	30
1990	37,214	100.0	0.1	13.9	28.8	25.4	16.7	8.9	3.6	2.6	31
1991	38,023	100.0	0.2	13.0	27.1	26.2	17.4	9.7	3.7	2.8	31
1992	32,260	100.0	0.2	12.7	25.4	26.4	18.3	10.2	4.1	2.8	32
1993	32,743	100.0	0.2	12.4	24.2	25.8	19.1	10.7	4.5	3.0	32
1994	41,688	100.0	0.2	12.2	22.9	25.1	19.7	11.7	5.0	3.1	32
1995	47,999	100.0	0.2	11.4	21.6	24.5	20.6	12.5	5.8	3.5	33
1996	52,759	100.0	0.2	10.5	20.6	23.4	21.3	13.2	6.7	4.0	34
1997	61,815	100.0	0.2	10.5	19.7	22.3	21.5	14.3	7.0	4.5	34
1998	64,038	100.0	0.2	10.3	18.9	21.8	21.5	14.8	7.5	4.8	34

CALENDAR YEAR	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	Percent 20 - 24	Percent 25 - 29	Percent 30 - 34	Percent 35 - 39	Percent 40 - 44	Percent 45 - 49	Percent 50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	2,350	100.0	0.1	10.9	29.8	31.2	18.0	6.8	2.1	1.1	31
1989	2,918	100.0	0.1	10.1	29.9	31.2	19.0	7.2	1.5	1.2	31
1990	3,095	100.0	0.1	8.9	29.0	31.8	19.0	7.6	2.8	0.8	31
1991	3,311	100.0	0.0	8.8	29.1	32.0	19.1	7.8	2.1	1.1	31
1992	2,672	100.0	0.0	8.1	26.8	33.3	19.5	8.7	2.5	1.1	32
1993	2,788	100.0	0.1	6.9	24.9	33.6	20.7	9.5	3.4	1.0	32
1994	3,781	100.0	0.1	6.6	23.0	31.7	23.4	10.3	3.4	1.5	33
1995	4,431	100.0	0.0	5.9	21.8	30.5	24.3	11.7	4.4	1.3	33
1996	5,225	100.0	0.0	5.1	19.0	30.3	24.8	13.9	5.1	1.7	34
1997	6,017	100.0	0.0	4.3	17.6	28.7	26.4	14.9	5.9	2.2	34
1998	6,380	100.0	0.0	3.8	16.6	26.9	26.7	16.6	6.8	2.6	35

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees who are housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

TABLE 47 (1997)  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY  
BY PRINCIPAL CHARGE CATEGORY,  
AVERAGE REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED AND SERVED  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS	
			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED
<b>FELON PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY</b>	<b>62,668</b>				<b>57,096</b>				<b>5,572</b>			
Parole Violators Returned to Custody (PV-RTC)*	54,203				49,386				4,817			
Continued on Parole**	8,465				7,710				755			
<b>PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)</b>	<b>54,203</b>				<b>49,386</b>				<b>4,817</b>			
PV-RTC With Principal Charge Information	52,192	100.0	7.7	5.2	47,533	100.0	7.7	5.2	4,659	100.0	7.5	4.5
Charge Information Not Available	2,011				1,853				158			
<b>PV-RTC WITH PRINCIPAL CHARGE INFORMATION</b>	<b>52,192</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>47,533</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4,659</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Violations of Parole Process	8,927	17.1	5.4	3.9	8,191	17.2	5.4	4.0	736	15.8	5.4	3.6
Crimes Against Persons	7,558	14.5	10.2	7.6	7,211	15.2	10.1	7.6	347	7.4	10.3	7.6
Weapons Related Offenses	2,041	3.9	10.0	8.4	1,929	4.1	10.1	8.4	112	2.4	9.4	7.2
Property Offenses	4,485	8.6	9.8	5.7	4,062	8.5	9.8	5.8	423	9.1	10.0	5.5
Drug Offenses	15,558	29.8	6.5	4.1	13,957	29.4	6.4	4.1	1,601	34.4	6.7	3.9
Other Offenses	13,623	26.1	8.1	5.1	12,183	25.6	8.1	5.2	1,440	30.9	7.9	4.5
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS</b>	<b>42,873</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>38,976</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3,897</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>TYPE I</b>	<b>20,657</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>18,173</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Drug Possession	5,394	10.3	6.8	4.1	4,810	10.1	6.7	4.1	584	12.5	7.0	4.0
Drug Use	8,383	16.1	5.5	3.7	7,536	15.9	5.5	3.7	847	18.2	5.7	3.4
Miscellaneous Violations of Law	6,880	13.2	7.1	4.3	5,827	12.3	7.0	4.4	1,053	22.6	7.5	4.2
<b>TYPE II</b>	<b>15,016</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>13,987</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Sex Offenses	1,178	2.3	7.9	6.1	1,159	2.4	7.9	6.1	19	0.4	9.4	5.9
Battery and Assault (minor)	1,675	3.2	9.7	6.7	1,588	3.3	9.7	6.7	87	1.9	9.6	6.3
Burglary	702	1.3	10.1	5.7	666	1.4	10.1	5.7	36	0.8	10.3	5.9
Theft and Forgery	3,322	6.4	9.6	5.7	2,965	6.2	9.5	5.7	357	7.7	9.9	5.4
Drug Sales/Trafficking (minor)	1,373	2.6	10.1	5.9	1,237	2.6	10.1	6.0	136	2.9	10.3	5.6
Firearms and Weapons	485	0.9	9.3	7.2	456	1.0	9.3	7.2	29	0.6	8.8	6.3
Driving Violations (minor)	1,704	3.3	9.6	6.0	1,636	3.4	9.5	6.0	68	1.5	9.9	5.3
Miscellaneous Non-Violent Crimes	4,577	8.8	8.7	5.7	4,280	9.0	8.7	5.8	297	6.4	8.8	5.2

\* PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

\*\*Continued on Parole are parolees returned to CDC custody, but re-released to parole without revocation time assessed.

(Continued)



TABLE 47 (1997) (Continued)  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY  
BY PRINCIPAL CHARGE CATEGORY,  
AVERAGE REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED AND SERVED  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS	
			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS (Continued)</b>												
<b>TYPE III</b>	<b>7,200</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6,816</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Homicide	111	0.2	11.8	9.9	109	0.2	11.8	9.9	2	0.0	12.0	9.3
Robbery	730	1.4	11.6	10.0	690	1.5	11.6	10.0	40	0.9	11.3	10.2
Rape and Sexual Assaults	392	0.8	11.4	9.6	391	0.8	11.4	9.6	1	0.0	2.0	12.3
Battery and Assault (major)	3,472	6.7	10.7	7.7	3,274	6.9	10.7	7.7	198	4.2	10.6	7.8
Burglary (major)	461	0.9	10.9	6.3	431	0.9	10.9	6.3	30	0.6	11.0	5.8
Drug Violations (major)	408	0.8	10.0	6.4	374	0.8	10.0	6.4	34	0.7	10.5	6.1
Weapon Offenses	1,164	2.2	10.8	9.4	1,107	2.3	10.9	9.4	57	1.2	10.4	8.6
Driving Violations (major)	204	0.4	10.5	6.7	198	0.4	10.5	6.8	6	0.1	10.2	5.3
Miscellaneous Violent Crimes (major)	258	0.5	10.7	8.2	242	0.5	10.7	8.3	16	0.3	10.3	6.8
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE NON-CRIMINAL RETURNS</b>	<b>9,319</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>8,557</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
TYPE I - Violations of Parole Process	8,919	17.1	5.4	3.9	8,184	17.2	5.4	4.0	735	15.8	5.4	3.6
TYPE II - Weapons Access	392	0.8	8.5	6.9	366	0.8	8.6	7.0	26	0.6	7.9	5.3
TYPE III - Psychiatric Endangerment	8	0.0	9.6	6.9	7	0.0	9.3	7.4	1	0.0	12.0	3.7

\* PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

\*\*Continued on Parole are parolees returned to CDC custody, but re-released to parole without revocation time assessed.

TABLE 47 (1998)  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY  
BY PRINCIPAL CHARGE CATEGORY,  
AVERAGE REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED AND SERVED  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS	
			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED
<b>FELON PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY</b>	<b>69,300</b>				<b>63,092</b>				<b>6,208</b>			
Parole Violators Returned to Custody (PV-RTC)*	60,627				55,187				5,440			
Continued on Parole**	8,673				7,905				768			
<b>PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)</b>	<b>60,627</b>				<b>55,187</b>				<b>5,440</b>			
PV-RTC With Principal Charge Information	57,954	100.0	7.8	5.2	52,752	100.0	7.8	5.3	5,202	100.0	7.7	4.6
Charge Information Not Available	2,673				2,435				238			
<b>PV-RTC WITH PRINCIPAL CHARGE INFORMATION</b>	<b>57,954</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>52,752</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5,202</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Violations of Parole Process	10,255	17.7	5.7	4.1	9,459	17.9	5.7	4.2	796	15.3	5.8	3.6
Crimes Against Persons	7,848	13.5	10.1	7.4	7,511	14.2	10.1	7.4	337	6.5	10.3	7.3
Weapons Related Offenses	2,218	3.8	10.0	8.2	2,106	4.0	10.1	8.3	112	2.2	9.0	7.0
Property Offenses	4,391	7.6	9.8	5.8	3,941	7.5	9.8	5.8	450	8.7	9.8	5.4
Drug Offenses	17,671	30.5	6.7	4.3	15,811	30.0	6.6	4.3	1,860	35.8	7.0	4.1
Other Offenses	15,571	26.9	8.4	5.3	13,924	26.4	8.4	5.4	1,647	31.7	8.2	4.6
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS</b>	<b>47,195</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>42,819</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4,376</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>TYPE I</b>	<b>23,160</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>20,288</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Drug Possession	6,276	10.8	7.1	4.3	5,543	10.5	7.0	4.3	733	14.1	7.3	4.2
Drug Use	9,532	16.4	5.8	4.0	8,571	16.2	5.7	4.0	961	18.5	6.2	3.8
Miscellaneous Violations of Law	7,352	12.7	7.6	4.7	6,174	11.7	7.6	4.8	1,178	22.6	7.9	4.3
<b>TYPE II</b>	<b>16,591</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>15,445</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Sex Offenses	1,322	2.3	8.0	5.9	1,305	2.5	8.0	5.9	17	0.3	9.5	6.5
Battery and Assault (minor)	1,779	3.1	9.7	6.6	1,681	3.2	9.7	6.6	98	1.9	9.5	6.0
Burglary	592	1.0	10.1	5.9	569	1.1	10.1	5.9	23	0.4	10.0	6.4
Theft and Forgery	3,341	5.8	9.6	5.7	2,935	5.6	9.6	5.7	406	7.8	9.7	5.4
Drug Sales/Trafficking (minor)	1,421	2.5	10.0	6.1	1,297	2.5	10.0	6.1	124	2.4	10.5	5.7
Firearms and Weapons	531	0.9	9.7	7.3	493	0.9	9.8	7.4	38	0.7	9.5	6.4
Driving Violations (minor)	2,667	4.6	8.9	5.6	2,538	4.8	8.9	5.6	129	2.5	8.9	4.8
Miscellaneous Non-Violent Crimes	4,938	8.5	8.9	5.9	4,627	8.8	8.9	6.0	311	6.0	8.8	5.2

\* PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

\*\*Continued on Parole are parolees returned to CDC custody, but re-released to parole without revocation time assessed.

(Continued)

TABLE 47 (1998) (Continued)  
 PAROLE VIOLATORS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY  
 BY PRINCIPAL CHARGE CATEGORY,  
 AVERAGE REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED AND SERVED  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS	
			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS (Continued)</b>												
<b>TYPE III</b>	<b>7,444</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7,086</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>
Homicide	108	0.2	11.6	9.5	103	0.2	11.7	9.4	5	0.1	10.8	10.8
Robbery	685	1.2	11.5	9.6	649	1.2	11.5	9.6	36	0.7	11.2	9.1
Rape and Sexual Assaults	381	0.7	11.3	9.6	377	0.7	11.3	9.6	4	0.1	11.0	9.4
Battery and Assault (major)	3,573	6.2	10.7	7.6	3,396	6.4	10.7	7.6	177	3.4	10.6	7.6
Burglary (major)	458	0.8	11.0	6.3	437	0.8	11.0	6.3	21	0.4	11.2	6.0
Drug Violations (major)	442	0.8	10.1	6.0	400	0.8	10.0	6.1	42	0.8	10.3	5.1
Weapon Offenses	1,183	2.0	10.9	9.4	1,139	2.2	10.9	9.4	44	0.8	10.0	9.0
Driving Violations (major)	216	0.4	10.4	6.3	212	0.4	10.4	6.2	4	0.1	12.0	9.1
Miscellaneous Violent Crimes (major)	398	0.7	10.3	7.3	373	0.7	10.3	7.3	25	0.5	10.7	6.4
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE NON-CRIMINAL RETURNS</b>	<b>10,759</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>9,933</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>
TYPE I - Violations of Parole Process	10,223	17.6	5.7	4.1	9,428	17.9	5.7	4.2	795	15.3	5.8	3.6
TYPE II - Weapons Access	504	0.9	8.2	6.2	474	0.9	8.3	6.3	30	0.6	6.8	4.9
TYPE III - Psychiatric Endangerment	32	0.1	11.5	7.9	31	0.1	11.5	7.8	1	0.0	12.0	11.6

\* PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

\*\*Continued on Parole are parolees returned to CDC custody, but re-released to parole without revocation time assessed.

## **Section 7**

### **Parole and Outpatient Population**

TABLE 48  
TOTAL PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION  
DECEMBER 31, 1975 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

December 31	Total Parole and Outpatient Population	Supervised by the California Department of Corrections					Other Jurisdictions		
		Total	California Felon Parolees	Offenders From Other States on Parole	Parolees From Other States (ICOOP)	Civil Narcotic Addict Outpatients	Total	California Felons Supervised by by CYA	California Parolees Supervised by Another State
1975	21,167	19,466	12,855	-	1,310	5,301	1,701	-	1,701
1976	19,333	17,731	11,447	-	1,345	4,939	1,602	-	1,602
1977	19,588	18,333	12,003	-	1,374	4,956	1,255	-	1,255
1978	15,272	14,620	8,450	-	1,694	4,476	652	-	652
1979	14,474	13,802	8,710	-	1,506	3,586	672	-	672
1980	14,650	13,962	9,772	-	1,631	2,559	688	-	688
1981	13,952	13,164	10,221	-	1,671	1,272	788	-	788
1982	16,072	15,389	12,933	-	1,577	879	683	-	683
1983	22,202	21,259	18,948	2	1,591	718	943	-	943
1984	27,000	26,195	23,737	4	1,631	823	805	-	805
1985	30,726	29,966	27,313	2	1,746	905	760	-	760
1986	34,771	33,872	30,832	3	1,811	1,226	899	-	899
1987	43,355	42,298	39,183	3	1,708	1,404	1,057	-	1,057
1988	52,788	50,832	47,284	5	1,849	1,694	1,956	818	1,138
1989	61,665	59,313	55,383	3	1,850	2,077	2,352	992	1,360
1990	73,096	70,479	65,420		2,241	2,818	2,617	1,084	1,533
1991	85,470	82,603	77,120	1	2,232	3,250	2,867	1,074	1,793
1992	89,453	86,389	80,815	4	2,178	3,392	3,064	1,025	2,039
1993	88,858	85,886	79,504	3	2,271	4,108	2,972	927	2,045
1994	92,958	89,609	83,778	2	1,789	4,040	3,349	957	2,392
1995	99,911	96,110	90,450	1	1,429	4,230	3,801	1,037	2,764
1996	104,542	100,934	95,631	2	1,422	3,879	3,608	1,090	2,518
1997	108,610	105,449	100,926	0	1,275	3,248	3,161	797	2,364
1998	114,593	111,875	107,645	0	1,284	2,946	2,718	525	2,193

TABLE 49  
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION  
SUPERVISED IN CALIFORNIA  
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
DECEMBER 31, 1975 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	ESTIMATED CALIFORNIA POPULATION *	CALIFORNIA SUPERVISED PAROLE/OUTPATIENT POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
1975	21,743,000	19,466	89.5
1976	22,147,100	17,731	80.1
1977	22,598,500	18,333	81.1
1978	23,049,100	14,620	63.4
1979	23,511,100	13,802	58.7
1980	24,015,000	13,962	58.1
1981	24,532,000	13,164	53.7
1982	25,052,000	15,389	61.4
1983	25,555,000	21,259	83.2
1984	26,113,000	26,195	100.3
1985	26,742,000	29,966	112.1
1986	27,388,000	33,872	123.7
1987	28,061,000	42,298	150.7
1988	28,771,000	50,832	176.7
1989	29,558,000	59,313	200.7
1990	30,296,000	70,479	232.6
1991	30,812,000	82,603	268.1
1992	31,303,000	86,389	276.0
1993	31,661,000	85,886	271.3
1994	31,910,000	89,609	280.8
1995	32,223,000	96,110	298.3
1996	32,670,000	100,934	309.0
1997	33,226,000	105,449	317.4
1998	33,773,000	111,875	331.3

\* The estimated California population is provided by the Department of Finance.

TABLE 50 (1997)  
FELON PAROLE MOVEMENTS  
BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

MOVEMENTS	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
		NUMBER	NUMBER
POPULATION JANUARY 1, 1997	95,631	86,904	8,727
TOTAL ARRIVALS	133,911	120,575	13,336
Institution Releases to Parole	<u>120,681</u>	<u>109,070</u>	<u>11,611</u>
New Admissions	44,572	39,698	4,874
Parole Violators Returned to Custody	<u>76,109</u>	<u>69,372</u>	<u>6,737</u>
With a New Term (PV-WNTs)	15,830	14,512	1,318
Without a New Term (PV-RTCs)	60,279	54,860	5,419
Reinstated to Parole Status	13,230	11,505	1,725
TOTAL DEPARTURES	128,616	116,193	12,423
Parole Supervision Terminated	<u>27,984</u>	<u>25,003</u>	<u>2,981</u>
Discharged	27,281	24,357	2,924
Died	703	646	57
Absconded From Parole Supervision (PAL)	31,207	27,587	3,620
Parole Violators Returned to Custody	<u>69,188</u>	<u>63,376</u>	<u>5,812</u>
With a New Term (PV-WNTs)	16,259	15,003	1,256
Without a New Term (PV-RTCs)	52,929	48,373	4,556
Other Departures	237	227	10
POPULATION DECEMBER 31, 1997	100,926	91,286	9,640
NET CHANGE	5,295	4,382	913

NOTE: Those parolees who absconded from parole supervision prior to being returned to custody are not included in the Parole Violators Returned to Custody counts (PV-WNTs and PV-RTCs).

TABLE 50 (1998)  
FELON PAROLE MOVEMENTS  
BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

MOVEMENTS	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
		NUMBER	NUMBER
POPULATION JANUARY 1, 1998	100,926	91,286	9,640
TOTAL ARRIVALS	140,410	125,951	14,459
Institution Releases to Parole	<u>127,094</u>	<u>114,582</u>	<u>12,512</u>
New Admissions	44,507	39,401	5,106
Parole Violators Returned to Custody	<u>82,587</u>	<u>75,181</u>	<u>7,406</u>
With a New Term (PV-WNTs)	16,160	14,761	1,399
Without a New Term (PV-RTCs)	66,427	60,420	6,007
Reinstated to Parole Status	13,316	11,369	1,947
TOTAL DEPARTURES	133,691	120,249	13,442
Parole Supervision Terminated	<u>31,639</u>	<u>28,149</u>	<u>3,490</u>
Discharged	30,908	27,475	3,433
Died	731	674	57
Absconded From Parole Supervision (PAL)	32,184	28,332	3,852
Parole Violators Returned to Custody	<u>69,933</u>	<u>63,816</u>	<u>6,117</u>
With a New Term (PV-WNTs)	16,142	14,747	1,395
Without a New Term (PV-RTCs)	53,791	49,069	4,722
Other Departures	-65	-48	-17
POPULATION DECEMBER 31, 1998	107,645	96,988	10,657
NET CHANGE	6,719	5,702	1,017

NOTE: Those parolees who absconded from parole supervision prior to being returned to custody are not included in the Parole Violators Returned to Custody counts (PV-WNTs and PV-RTCs).



TABLE 51A (1997)  
TOTAL FELONS PAROLED AND REPAROLED FROM AN INSTITUTION  
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	25,564	21.1	11,477	19.0	14,087	23.2	Modoc	28	0.0	15	0.0	13	0.0
REGION II	26,973	22.3	10,715	17.7	16,258	26.8	Mono	5	0.0	4	0.0	1	0.0
							Monterey	1,403	1.2	530	0.9	873	1.4
REGION III	31,517	26.0	19,429	32.2	12,088	19.9	Napa	241	0.2	110	0.2	131	0.2
							Nevada	103	0.1	36	0.1	67	0.1
REGION IV	36,961	30.5	18,794	31.1	18,167	30.0	Orange	8,015	6.6	4,073	6.7	3,942	6.5
							Placer	449	0.4	225	0.4	224	0.4
TOTAL	121,015	100.0	60,415	100.0	60,600	100.0	Plumas	31	0.0	14	0.0	17	0.0
							Riverside	6,489	5.4	3,369	5.6	3,120	5.1
COUNTY OF PAROLE							Sacramento	4,779	3.9	2,006	3.3	2,773	4.6
							San Benito	53	0.0	33	0.1	20	0.0
Alameda	5,294	4.4	1,918	3.2	3,376	5.6	San Bernardino	8,209	6.8	3,773	6.2	4,436	7.3
							San Diego	9,164	7.6	4,822	8.0	4,342	7.2
Alpine	18	0.0	5	0.0	13	0.0	San Francisco	4,382	3.6	1,227	2.0	3,155	5.2
Amador	49	0.0	23	0.0	26	0.0	San Joaquin	2,271	1.9	1,037	1.7	1,234	2.0
Butte	889	0.7	355	0.6	534	0.9	San Luis Obispo	840	0.7	419	0.7	421	0.7
Calaveras	36	0.0	28	0.0	8	0.0	San Mateo	1,530	1.3	628	1.0	902	1.5
Colusa	57	0.0	28	0.0	29	0.1	Santa Barbara	973	0.8	464	0.8	509	0.8
Contra Costa	2,073	1.7	943	1.6	1,130	1.9	Santa Clara	4,381	3.6	1,933	3.2	2,448	4.0
Del Norte	126	0.1	58	0.1	68	0.1	Santa Cruz	510	0.4	234	0.4	276	0.5
El Dorado	207	0.2	97	0.2	110	0.2	Shasta	789	0.7	318	0.5	471	0.8
Fresno	4,251	3.5	1,591	2.6	2,660	4.4	Sierra	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Glenn	86	0.1	48	0.1	38	0.1	Siskiyou	136	0.1	80	0.1	56	0.1
Humboldt	457	0.4	193	0.3	264	0.4	Solano	1,213	1.0	528	0.9	685	1.1
Imperial	344	0.3	137	0.2	207	0.3	Sonoma	1,165	1.0	432	0.7	733	1.2
Inyo	81	0.1	49	0.1	32	0.1	Stanislaus	1,487	1.2	656	1.1	831	1.4
Kern	4,059	3.4	1,986	3.3	2,073	3.4	Sutter	404	0.3	237	0.4	167	0.3
Kings	498	0.4	273	0.5	225	0.4	Tehama	254	0.2	122	0.2	132	0.2
Lake	190	0.2	93	0.2	97	0.2	Trinity	31	0.0	25	0.0	6	0.0
Lassen	150	0.1	61	0.1	89	0.1	Tulare	1,252	1.0	654	1.1	598	1.0
Los Angeles	36,288	30.0	22,062	36.5	14,226	23.4	Tuolumne	120	0.1	71	0.1	49	0.1
Madera	582	0.5	247	0.4	335	0.6	Ventura	1,617	1.3	761	1.3	856	1.4
Marin	207	0.2	78	0.1	129	0.2	Yolo	685	0.6	273	0.5	412	0.7
Mariposa	27	0.0	14	0.0	13	0.0	Yuba	583	0.5	196	0.3	387	0.6
Mendocino	301	0.3	129	0.2	172	0.3	Interstate Parole						
Merced	772	0.6	348	0.6	424	0.7	Unit (ISPU)	380	0.3	346	0.6	34	0.1
							Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							TOTAL	121,015	100.0	60,415	100.0	60,600	100.0

TABLE 51B (1997)  
MALE FELONS PAROLED AND REPAOLED FROM AN INSTITUTION  
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	22,930	21.0	10,185	18.8	12,745	23.1	Modoc	26	0.0	14	0.0	12	0.0
REGION II	24,892	22.8	9,835	18.1	15,057	27.3	Mono	5	0.0	4	0.0	1	0.0
							Monterey	1,209	1.1	458	0.8	751	1.4
REGION III	28,368	25.9	17,496	32.3	10,872	19.7	Napa	226	0.2	97	0.2	129	0.2
							Nevada	100	0.1	34	0.1	66	0.1
REGION IV	33,207	30.4	16,710	30.8	16,497	29.9	Orange	7,206	6.6	3,628	6.7	3,578	6.5
							Placer	408	0.4	204	0.4	204	0.4
TOTAL	109,397	100.0	54,226	100.0	55,171	100.0	Plumas	23	0.0	12	0.0	11	0.0
							Riverside	5,836	5.3	3,003	5.5	2,833	5.1
COUNTY OF PAROLE							Sacramento	4,355	4.0	1,797	3.3	2,558	4.6
							San Benito	48	0.0	30	0.1	18	0.0
Alameda	4,989	4.6	1,803	3.3	3,186	5.8	San Bernardino	7,391	6.8	3,341	6.2	4,050	7.3
							San Diego	8,228	7.5	4,285	7.9	3,943	7.1
Alpine	18	0.0	5	0.0	13	0.0	San Francisco	4,004	3.7	1,124	2.1	2,880	5.2
Amador	48	0.0	23	0.0	25	0.0	San Joaquin	2,011	1.8	914	1.7	1,097	2.0
Butte	800	0.7	320	0.6	480	0.9	San Luis Obispo	808	0.7	402	0.7	406	0.7
Calaveras	34	0.0	26	0.0	8	0.0	San Mateo	1,428	1.3	563	1.0	865	1.6
Colusa	56	0.1	27	0.0	29	0.1	Santa Barbara	885	0.8	423	0.8	462	0.8
Contra Costa	1,915	1.8	878	1.6	1,037	1.9	Santa Clara	4,051	3.7	1,784	3.3	2,267	4.1
Del Norte	115	0.1	53	0.1	62	0.1	Santa Cruz	472	0.4	217	0.4	255	0.5
El Dorado	199	0.2	92	0.2	107	0.2	Shasta	723	0.7	290	0.5	433	0.8
Fresno	3,821	3.5	1,436	2.6	2,385	4.3	Sierra	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Glenn	84	0.1	47	0.1	37	0.1	Siskiyou	123	0.1	73	0.1	50	0.1
Humboldt	424	0.4	179	0.3	245	0.4	Solano	1,123	1.0	483	0.9	640	1.2
Imperial	325	0.3	128	0.2	197	0.4	Sonoma	1,080	1.0	398	0.7	682	1.2
Inyo	71	0.1	41	0.1	30	0.1	Stanislaus	1,357	1.2	593	1.1	764	1.4
Kern	3,508	3.2	1,677	3.1	1,831	3.3	Sutter	358	0.3	204	0.4	154	0.3
Kings	435	0.4	237	0.4	198	0.4	Tehama	219	0.2	99	0.2	120	0.2
Lake	174	0.2	81	0.1	93	0.2	Trinity	26	0.0	20	0.0	6	0.0
Lassen	132	0.1	50	0.1	82	0.2	Tulare	1,154	1.1	596	1.1	558	1.0
Los Angeles	32,620	29.8	19,835	36.6	12,785	23.2	Tuolumne	107	0.1	59	0.1	48	0.1
Madera	510	0.5	217	0.4	293	0.5	Ventura	1,462	1.3	675	1.2	787	1.4
Marin	178	0.2	68	0.1	110	0.2	Yolo	630	0.6	257	0.5	373	0.7
Mariposa	27	0.0	14	0.0	13	0.0	Yuba	512	0.5	171	0.3	341	0.6
Mendocino	282	0.3	113	0.2	169	0.3	Interstate Parole						
Merced	694	0.6	314	0.6	380	0.7	Unit (ISPU)	343	0.3	310	0.6	33	0.1
							Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							TOTAL	109,397	100.0	54,226	100.0	55,171	100.0

TABLE 51C (1997)  
FEMALE FELONS PAROLED AND REPAOLED FROM AN INSTITUTION  
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	2,634	22.7	1,292	20.9	1,342	24.7	Modoc	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
							Mono	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
REGION II	2,081	17.9	880	14.2	1,201	22.1	Monterey	194	1.7	72	1.2	122	2.2
							Napa	15	0.1	13	0.2	2	0.1
REGION III	3,149	27.1	1,933	31.2	1,216	22.4	Nevada	3	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0
							Orange	809	6.9	445	7.2	364	6.6
REGION IV	3,754	32.3	2,084	33.7	1,670	30.8	Placer	41	0.4	21	0.3	20	0.4
							Plumas	8	0.1	2	0.0	6	0.1
TOTAL	11,618	100.0	6,189	100.0	5,429	100.0	Riverside	653	5.6	366	5.9	287	5.2
							Sacramento	424	3.6	209	3.4	215	3.9
COUNTY OF PAROLE							San Benito	5	0.1	3	0.0	2	0.1
							San Bernardino	818	7.0	432	7.0	386	7.0
							San Diego	936	8.0	537	8.7	399	7.3
							San Francisco	378	3.2	103	1.7	275	5.0
Alameda	305	2.6	115	1.9	190	3.5	San Joaquin	260	2.2	123	2.0	137	2.5
Alpine	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	San Luis Obispo	32	0.3	17	0.3	15	0.3
Amador	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	San Mateo	102	0.9	65	1.0	37	0.7
Butte	89	0.8	35	0.6	54	1.0	Santa Barbara	88	0.8	41	0.7	47	0.9
Calaveras	2	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	Santa Clara	330	2.8	149	2.4	181	3.3
Colusa	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	Santa Cruz	38	0.3	17	0.3	21	0.4
Contra Costa	158	1.4	65	1.0	93	1.7	Shasta	66	0.6	28	0.5	38	0.7
Del Norte	11	0.1	5	0.1	6	0.1	Sierra	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
El Dorado	8	0.1	5	0.1	3	0.1	Siskiyou	13	0.1	7	0.1	6	0.1
Fresno	430	3.7	155	2.5	275	5.0	Solano	90	0.8	45	0.7	45	0.8
Glenn	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	Sonoma	85	0.7	34	0.5	51	0.9
Humboldt	33	0.3	14	0.2	19	0.4	Stanislaus	130	1.1	63	1.0	67	1.2
Imperial	19	0.2	9	0.1	10	0.2	Sutter	46	0.4	33	0.5	13	0.3
Inyo	10	0.1	8	0.1	2	0.1	Tehama	35	0.3	23	0.4	12	0.2
Kern	551	4.7	309	5.0	242	4.4	Trinity	5	0.1	5	0.1	0	0.0
Kings	63	0.5	36	0.6	27	0.5	Tulare	98	0.8	58	0.9	40	0.7
Lake	16	0.1	12	0.2	4	0.1	Tuolumne	13	0.1	12	0.2	1	0.0
Lassen	18	0.2	11	0.2	7	0.1	Ventura	155	1.3	86	1.4	69	1.3
Los Angeles	3,668	31.4	2,227	36.0	1,441	26.2	Yolo	55	0.5	16	0.3	39	0.7
Madera	72	0.6	30	0.5	42	0.8	Yuba	71	0.6	25	0.4	46	0.9
Marin	29	0.3	10	0.2	19	0.4	Interstate Parole						
Mariposa	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	Unit (ISPU)	37	0.3	36	0.6	1	0.0
Mendocino	19	0.2	16	0.3	3	0.1	Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Merced	78	0.7	34	0.5	44	0.8	TOTAL	11,618	100.0	6,189	100.0	5,429	100.0

TABLE 51A (1998)  
TOTAL FELONS PAROLED AND REPAROLED FROM AN INSTITUTION  
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	27,334	21.5	11,829	19.5	15,505	23.3	Modoc	40	0.0	23	0.0	17	0.0
REGION II	27,298	21.5	9,970	16.5	17,328	26.1	Mono	8	0.0	5	0.0	3	0.0
							Monterey	1,478	1.2	527	0.9	951	1.4
REGION III	38,044	30.0	22,131	36.6	15,913	24.0	Napa	184	0.1	79	0.1	105	0.2
							Nevada	114	0.1	42	0.1	72	0.1
REGION IV	34,278	27.0	16,598	27.4	17,680	26.6	Orange	8,390	6.6	4,019	6.6	4,371	6.6
							Placer	498	0.4	214	0.4	284	0.4
TOTAL	126,954	100.0	60,528	100.0	66,426	100.0	Plumas	33	0.0	16	0.0	17	0.0
							Riverside	7,063	5.6	3,594	5.9	3,469	5.2
COUNTY OF PAROLE							Sacramento	5,255	4.1	2,080	3.4	3,175	4.8
							San Benito	56	0.0	36	0.1	20	0.0
Alameda	5,469	4.3	1,774	2.9	3,695	5.6	San Bernardino	9,033	7.1	4,057	6.7	4,976	7.5
							San Diego	9,315	7.3	4,706	7.8	4,609	6.9
Alpine	13	0.0	2	0.0	11	0.0	San Francisco	4,012	3.2	890	1.5	3,122	4.7
Amador	61	0.0	32	0.1	29	0.0	San Joaquin	2,354	1.9	1,055	1.7	1,299	2.0
Butte	953	0.8	369	0.6	584	0.9	San Luis Obispo	913	0.7	407	0.7	506	0.8
Calaveras	41	0.0	23	0.0	18	0.0	San Mateo	1,494	1.2	585	1.0	909	1.4
Colusa	51	0.0	22	0.0	29	0.0	Santa Barbara	949	0.7	417	0.7	532	0.8
Contra Costa	2,211	1.7	890	1.5	1,321	2.0	Santa Clara	4,475	3.5	1,932	3.2	2,543	3.8
Del Norte	121	0.1	57	0.1	64	0.1	Santa Cruz	478	0.4	222	0.4	256	0.4
El Dorado	224	0.2	110	0.2	114	0.2	Shasta	822	0.6	334	0.6	488	0.7
Fresno	4,324	3.4	1,605	2.7	2,719	4.1	Sierra	2	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
Glenn	96	0.1	47	0.1	49	0.1	Siskiyou	109	0.1	64	0.1	45	0.1
Humboldt	479	0.4	167	0.3	312	0.5	Solano	1,297	1.0	496	0.8	801	1.2
Imperial	346	0.3	155	0.3	191	0.3	Sonoma	1,257	1.0	433	0.7	824	1.2
Inyo	62	0.1	28	0.0	34	0.1	Stanislaus	1,627	1.3	712	1.2	915	1.4
Kern	4,527	3.6	2,190	3.6	2,337	3.5	Sutter	415	0.3	222	0.4	193	0.3
Kings	619	0.5	291	0.5	328	0.5	Tehama	287	0.2	144	0.2	143	0.2
Lake	189	0.2	89	0.1	100	0.2	Trinity	27	0.0	12	0.0	15	0.0
Lassen	120	0.1	53	0.1	67	0.1	Tulare	1,353	1.1	709	1.2	644	1.0
Los Angeles	38,189	30.1	22,202	36.7	15,987	24.0	Tuolumne	142	0.1	74	0.1	68	0.1
Madera	642	0.5	244	0.4	398	0.6	Ventura	1,745	1.4	753	1.2	992	1.5
Marin	191	0.2	77	0.1	114	0.2	Yolo	691	0.5	255	0.4	436	0.7
Mariposa	31	0.0	13	0.0	18	0.0	Yuba	644	0.5	222	0.4	422	0.6
Mendocino	293	0.2	138	0.2	155	0.2	Interstate Parole						
Merced	820	0.6	321	0.5	499	0.8	Unit (ISPU)	322	0.3	291	0.5	31	0.0
							Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							TOTAL	126,954	100.0	60,528	100.0	66,426	100.0

TABLE 51B (1998)  
MALE FELONS PAROLED AND REPAOLED FROM AN INSTITUTION  
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	24,429	21.4	10,482	19.4	13,947	23.1	Modoc	33	0.0	22	0.0	11	0.0
REGION II	25,084	21.9	9,120	16.9	15,964	26.4	Mono	8	0.0	5	0.0	3	0.0
							Monterey	1,277	1.1	466	0.9	811	1.3
REGION III	34,167	29.9	19,741	36.5	14,426	23.9	Napa	168	0.1	75	0.1	93	0.2
							Nevada	109	0.1	39	0.1	70	0.1
REGION IV	30,727	26.9	14,676	27.2	16,051	26.6	Orange	7,503	6.6	3,547	6.6	3,956	6.5
							Placer	463	0.4	193	0.4	270	0.4
TOTAL	114,407	100.0	54,019	100.0	60,388	100.0	Plumas	24	0.0	12	0.0	12	0.0
							Riverside	6,339	5.5	3,175	5.9	3,164	5.2
COUNTY OF PAROLE							Sacramento	4,770	4.2	1,873	3.5	2,897	4.8
							San Benito	48	0.0	32	0.1	16	0.0
Alameda	5,129	4.5	1,650	3.1	3,479	5.8	San Bernardino	8,122	7.1	3,578	6.6	4,544	7.5
							San Diego	8,322	7.3	4,177	7.7	4,145	6.9
Alpine	12	0.0	2	0.0	10	0.0	San Francisco	3,646	3.2	826	1.5	2,820	4.7
Amador	57	0.1	29	0.1	28	0.0	San Joaquin	2,109	1.8	959	1.8	1,150	1.9
Butte	854	0.7	327	0.6	527	0.9	San Luis Obispo	858	0.8	379	0.7	479	0.8
Calaveras	40	0.0	22	0.0	18	0.0	San Mateo	1,376	1.2	534	1.0	842	1.4
Colusa	49	0.0	20	0.0	29	0.0	Santa Barbara	849	0.7	372	0.7	477	0.8
Contra Costa	2,034	1.8	808	1.5	1,226	2.0	Santa Clara	4,138	3.6	1,784	3.3	2,354	3.9
Del Norte	106	0.1	49	0.1	57	0.1	Santa Cruz	450	0.4	210	0.4	240	0.4
El Dorado	214	0.2	103	0.2	111	0.2	Shasta	736	0.6	292	0.5	444	0.7
Fresno	3,873	3.4	1,457	2.7	2,416	4.0	Sierra	2	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
Glenn	83	0.1	39	0.1	44	0.1	Siskiyou	101	0.1	58	0.1	43	0.1
Humboldt	440	0.4	143	0.3	297	0.5	Solano	1,198	1.0	453	0.8	745	1.2
Imperial	328	0.3	144	0.3	184	0.3	Sonoma	1,168	1.0	391	0.7	777	1.3
Inyo	56	0.0	25	0.0	31	0.1	Stanislaus	1,444	1.3	625	1.2	819	1.4
Kern	3,898	3.4	1,846	3.4	2,052	3.4	Sutter	375	0.3	196	0.4	179	0.3
Kings	547	0.5	251	0.5	296	0.5	Tehama	260	0.2	128	0.2	132	0.2
Lake	169	0.1	78	0.1	91	0.2	Trinity	24	0.0	12	0.0	12	0.0
Lassen	111	0.1	47	0.1	64	0.1	Tulare	1,214	1.1	625	1.2	589	1.0
Los Angeles	34,288	30.0	19,793	36.6	14,495	24.0	Tuolumne	122	0.1	61	0.1	61	0.1
Madera	559	0.5	210	0.4	349	0.6	Ventura	1,586	1.4	676	1.3	910	1.5
Marin	172	0.2	72	0.1	100	0.2	Yolo	641	0.6	232	0.4	409	0.7
Mariposa	29	0.0	13	0.0	16	0.0	Yuba	578	0.5	205	0.4	373	0.6
Mendocino	267	0.2	123	0.2	144	0.2	Interstate Parole						
Merced	743	0.6	294	0.5	449	0.7	Unit (ISPU)	288	0.3	260	0.5	28	0.0
							Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							TOTAL	114,407	100.0	54,019	100.0	60,388	100.0

TABLE 51C (1998)  
FEMALE FELONS PAROLED AND REPAROLED FROM AN INSTITUTION  
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	2,905	23.2	1,347	20.7	1,558	25.8	Modoc	7	0.1	1	0.0	6	0.1
REGION II	2,214	17.6	850	13.1	1,364	22.6	Mono	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							Monterey	201	1.6	61	0.9	140	2.3
REGION III	3,877	30.9	2,390	36.7	1,487	24.6	Napa	16	0.1	4	0.1	12	0.2
							Nevada	5	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0
REGION IV	3,551	28.3	1,922	29.5	1,629	27.0	Orange	887	7.0	472	7.2	415	6.8
							Placer	35	0.3	21	0.3	14	0.2
TOTAL	12,547	100.0	6,509	100.0	6,038	100.0	Plumas	9	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.1
							Riverside	724	5.7	419	6.4	305	5.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE							Sacramento	485	3.9	207	3.2	278	4.6
							San Benito	8	0.1	4	0.1	4	0.1
Alameda	340	2.7	124	1.9	216	3.6	San Bernardino	911	7.2	479	7.4	432	7.1
							San Diego	993	7.9	529	8.1	464	7.6
Alpine	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	San Francisco	366	2.9	64	1.0	302	5.0
Amador	4	0.0	3	0.0	1	0.0	San Joaquin	245	2.0	96	1.5	149	2.5
Butte	99	0.8	42	0.6	57	1.0	San Luis Obispo	55	0.4	28	0.4	27	0.5
Calaveras	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	San Mateo	118	0.9	51	0.8	67	1.1
Colusa	2	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	Santa Barbara	100	0.8	45	0.7	55	0.9
Contra Costa	177	1.4	82	1.3	95	1.6	Santa Clara	337	2.7	148	2.3	189	3.1
Del Norte	15	0.1	8	0.1	7	0.1	Santa Cruz	28	0.2	12	0.2	16	0.3
El Dorado	10	0.1	7	0.1	3	0.1	Shasta	86	0.7	42	0.6	44	0.7
Fresno	451	3.6	148	2.3	303	5.0	Sierra	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Glenn	13	0.1	8	0.1	5	0.1	Siskiyou	8	0.1	6	0.1	2	0.0
Humboldt	39	0.3	24	0.4	15	0.3	Solano	99	0.8	43	0.7	56	0.9
Imperial	18	0.2	11	0.2	7	0.1	Sonoma	89	0.7	42	0.6	47	0.8
Inyo	6	0.1	3	0.0	3	0.1	Stanislaus	183	1.5	87	1.3	96	1.6
Kern	629	5.0	344	5.3	285	4.7	Sutter	40	0.3	26	0.4	14	0.2
Kings	72	0.6	40	0.6	32	0.5	Tehama	27	0.2	16	0.2	11	0.2
Lake	20	0.2	11	0.2	9	0.2	Trinity	3	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1
Lassen	9	0.1	6	0.1	3	0.1	Tulare	139	1.1	84	1.3	55	0.9
Los Angeles	3,901	30.9	2,409	37.0	1,492	24.5	Tuolumne	20	0.2	13	0.2	7	0.1
Madera	83	0.7	34	0.5	49	0.8	Ventura	159	1.3	77	1.2	82	1.4
Marin	19	0.2	5	0.1	14	0.2	Yolo	50	0.4	23	0.4	27	0.5
Mariposa	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	Yuba	66	0.5	17	0.3	49	0.8
Mendocino	26	0.2	15	0.2	11	0.2	Interstate Parole						
Merced	77	0.6	27	0.4	50	0.8	Unit (ISPU)	34	0.3	31	0.5	3	0.0
							Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							TOTAL	12,547	100.0	6,509	100.0	6,038	100.0

TABLE 52  
FELONS PAROLED FROM INSTITUTIONS  
AND CHANGE SINCE PREVIOUS YEAR  
BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1998

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE PREVIOUS YEAR	
				NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	4,871	412	5,283	-827	-13.5
1961	5,628	558	6,186	903	17.1
1962	7,317	597	7,914	1,728	27.9
1963	5,680	546	6,226	-1,688	-21.3
1964	7,016	541	7,557	1,331	21.4
1965	7,883	462	8,345	788	10.4
1966	6,180	558	6,738	-1,607	-19.3
1967	6,241	623	6,864	126	1.9
1968	6,021	593	6,614	-250	-3.6
1969	7,217	485	7,702	1,088	16.4
1970	8,016	500	8,516	814	10.6
1971	9,489	525	10,014	1,498	17.6
1972	7,288	464	7,752	-2,262	-22.6
1973	4,899	331	5,230	-2,522	-32.5
1974	4,717	341	5,058	-172	-3.3
1975	10,578	286	10,864	5,806	114.8
1976	6,958	468	7,426	-3,438	-31.6
1977	9,310	466	9,776	2,350	31.6
1978	8,783	427	9,210	-566	-5.8
1979	9,422	531	9,953	743	8.1
1980	11,080	679	11,759	1,806	18.1
1981	11,580	786	12,366	607	5.2
1982	14,360	902	15,262	2,896	23.4
1983	20,332	1,287	21,619	6,357	41.7
1984	23,109	1,602	24,711	3,092	14.3
1985	27,571	2,070	29,641	4,930	20.0
1986	34,740	2,734	37,474	7,833	26.4
1987	46,631	3,881	50,512	13,038	34.8
1988	57,407	4,570	61,977	11,465	22.7
1989	67,795	5,868	73,663	11,686	18.9
1990	75,428	6,991	82,419	8,756	11.9
1991	81,324	7,800	89,124	6,705	8.1
1992	77,648	6,926	84,574	-4,550	-5.1
1993	79,389	7,085	86,474	1,900	2.2
1994	88,466	8,207	96,673	10,199	11.8
1995	96,822	9,402	106,224	9,551	9.9
1996	101,958	10,597	112,555	6,331	6.0
1997	109,397	11,618	121,015	8,460	7.5
1998	114,407	12,547	126,954	5,939	4.9

TABLE 53A (1997)  
TOTAL FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60,329</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	<b>13,152</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>22.3</b>
Homicide	759	57.0	49.9	9.2	7.1	47.8	42.3
Murder 1st (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 1st (new law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (old law)	1	198.7	198.7	0.0	0.0	198.7	198.7
Murder 2nd (new law)	18	165.8	190.1	6.1	5.3	159.6	186.7
Manslaughter	655	58.3	54.0	9.9	8.0	48.4	46.1
Vehicular Manslaughter	85	21.9	16.8	4.4	3.1	17.5	11.3
Robbery	4,731	37.1	31.4	5.4	4.2	31.7	24.4
Assault and Battery	5,504	28.5	21.6	5.9	4.6	22.6	16.5
Assault with Deadly Weapon	2,771	29.5	24.7	6.2	4.9	23.3	18.0
Attempted Murder 1st	3	124.5	137.3	3.0	2.8	121.5	131.5
Attempted Murder 2nd	304	72.3	69.1	8.7	7.3	63.7	61.1
Other Assault/Battery	2,426	21.7	19.2	5.2	3.8	16.5	12.7
Sex Offenses	1,938	45.0	38.5	5.6	4.3	39.4	33.8
Rape	285	64.9	51.1	6.7	5.2	58.1	45.5
Lewd Act with Child	1,085	46.5	39.6	5.5	4.0	41.1	35.6
Oral Copulation	114	55.9	43.1	6.0	4.8	49.9	37.8
Sodomy	33	72.0	60.0	6.0	4.4	66.0	55.3
Penetration with Object	57	51.4	43.0	5.4	4.2	46.0	36.6
Other Sex	364	18.1	15.2	4.8	3.7	13.3	11.9
Kidnapping	220	58.9	50.2	7.3	5.8	51.6	41.7

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)



TABLE 53A (1997) (Continued)  
TOTAL FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	<b>18,599</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Burglary	6,754	24.8	18.2	4.5	2.8	20.3	13.2
Burglary 1st	2,863	35.5	28.6	5.6	3.6	29.9	23.1
Burglary 2nd	3,891	16.9	14.1	3.7	2.3	13.2	11.3
Theft	7,421	16.9	14.0	3.6	2.2	13.3	11.4
Grand Theft	1,471	16.7	14.0	4.2	2.9	12.5	10.6
Petty Theft with Prior	4,133	17.0	14.0	3.2	1.9	13.9	11.8
Receiving Stolen Property	1,817	16.7	14.0	3.9	2.7	12.7	10.7
Other	4,424	17.4	14.6	3.9	2.5	13.5	11.5
Vehicle Theft	2,768	18.3	15.4	4.0	2.5	14.3	11.9
Forgery/Fraud	1,250	15.8	13.6	3.7	2.4	12.1	10.4
Other Property	406	16.7	14.2	4.1	2.7	12.6	11.0
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	<b>22,635</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
Sales Related	11,558	23.4	20.4	5.0	3.4	18.5	16.3
CS Possession for Sale	6,257	21.6	19.4	4.4	3.0	17.2	14.4
CS Sales	3,364	29.2	25.6	6.5	4.5	22.7	18.9
CS Manufacturing	647	26.6	20.9	5.3	3.5	21.4	17.7
Marijuana Possession for Sale	784	14.1	11.4	3.6	2.6	10.5	8.3
Marijuana Sales	506	17.9	14.7	3.8	2.8	14.1	12.3
Possession	11,077	15.1	13.0	3.8	2.5	11.3	8.7
CS Possession	10,582	14.9	12.9	3.7	2.5	11.2	8.6
CS Other	370	20.4	15.4	4.6	3.6	15.8	12.3
Hashish Possession	20	13.6	10.6	3.6	3.0	10.0	7.2
Marijuana Other	105	16.1	14.0	4.3	2.7	11.9	9.7
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	<b>5,882</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>
Escape	159	20.5	15.1	2.9	1.9	17.5	12.8
Driving Under the Influence	2,006	14.9	13.4	3.5	2.3	11.4	10.2
Arson	152	26.0	20.3	5.9	4.5	20.1	14.4
Possession of Weapon	2,143	17.7	14.2	3.4	2.2	14.3	11.8
Other Offenses	1,422	17.4	14.4	4.8	3.6	12.6	10.4

TABLE 53B (1997)  
MALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54,146</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	<b>12,555</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>
Homicide	707	57.7	50.6	9.4	7.1	48.3	43.2
Murder 1st (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 1st (new law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (old law)	1	198.7	198.7	0.0	0.0	198.7	198.7
Murder 2nd (new law)	14	171.9	200.4	6.6	5.3	165.3	194.0
Manslaughter	620	59.0	55.1	10.0	8.0	48.9	46.8
Vehicular Manslaughter	72	22.3	17.6	4.3	3.2	17.9	11.9
Robbery	4,486	37.7	32.1	5.5	4.2	32.2	25.5
Assault and Battery	5,235	28.7	21.7	5.8	4.6	22.8	16.6
Assault with Deadly Weapon	2,625	29.8	25.2	6.2	4.9	23.7	18.3
Attempted Murder 1st	3	124.5	137.3	3.0	2.8	121.5	131.5
Attempted Murder 2nd	291	72.9	69.5	8.6	7.3	64.4	61.9
Other Assault/Battery	2,316	21.7	19.2	5.1	3.8	16.6	12.7
Sex Offenses	1,925	45.1	38.5	5.6	4.2	39.5	33.9
Rape	285	64.9	51.1	6.7	5.2	58.1	45.5
Lewd Act with Child	1,077	46.6	39.5	5.5	4.0	41.1	35.6
Oral Copulation	114	55.9	43.1	6.0	4.8	49.9	37.8
Sodomy	33	72.0	60.0	6.0	4.4	66.0	55.3
Penetration with Object	57	51.4	43.0	5.4	4.2	46.0	36.6
Other Sex	359	18.0	15.1	4.8	3.7	13.2	11.9
Kidnapping	202	60.1	50.2	7.1	5.7	52.9	42.0

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 53B (1997) (Continued)  
MALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	<b>16,245</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Burglary	6,206	25.4	19.0	4.6	2.8	20.8	13.8
Burglary 1st	2,714	35.9	29.1	5.6	3.6	30.3	23.3
Burglary 2nd	3,492	17.2	14.2	3.7	2.3	13.4	11.5
Theft	6,257	17.1	14.3	3.6	2.2	13.6	11.6
Grand Theft	1,244	16.8	14.1	4.3	3.0	12.5	10.4
Petty Theft with Prior	3,356	17.4	14.4	3.1	1.9	14.3	12.0
Receiving Stolen Property	1,657	16.9	14.2	4.0	2.7	12.9	10.9
Other	3,782	17.9	15.1	3.9	2.5	14.0	11.8
Vehicle Theft	2,611	18.4	15.6	4.0	2.5	14.5	12.1
Forgery/Fraud	845	16.6	14.2	3.8	2.5	12.8	11.2
Other Property	326	17.2	14.4	4.2	2.8	13.0	11.1
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	<b>19,699</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>
Sales Related	10,405	23.7	20.5	5.0	3.4	18.8	16.5
CS Possession for Sale	5,583	22.0	19.5	4.4	3.0	17.6	14.8
CS Sales	3,008	29.6	25.8	6.5	4.5	23.1	19.3
CS Manufacturing	587	26.8	21.0	5.3	3.5	21.6	17.9
Marijuana Possession for Sale	751	14.1	11.4	3.5	2.6	10.6	8.4
Marijuana Sales	476	18.0	14.9	3.9	2.8	14.1	12.4
Possession	9,294	15.4	13.1	3.7	2.5	11.7	8.9
CS Possession	8,864	15.2	13.0	3.7	2.5	11.5	8.8
CS Other	315	20.5	15.6	4.6	3.7	16.0	12.4
Hashish Possession	19	13.8	10.7	3.7	3.3	10.2	7.6
Marijuana Other	96	16.5	14.2	4.3	2.6	12.2	10.8
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	<b>5,587</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Escape	138	20.9	15.7	2.8	1.8	18.1	13.5
Driving Under the Influence	1,931	14.9	13.4	3.5	2.3	11.4	10.2
Arson	131	27.0	21.0	5.8	4.5	21.2	14.8
Possession of Weapon	2,098	17.8	14.3	3.4	2.2	14.4	11.8
Other Offenses	1,289	17.3	14.3	4.8	3.6	12.5	10.2

TABLE 53C (1997)  
FEMALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,183</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>16.6</b>
Homicide	52	47.9	38.3	7.2	6.8	40.7	31.4
Murder 1st (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 1st (new law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (new law)	4	144.5	145.6	4.7	4.7	139.8	141.0
Manslaughter	35	47.1	43.8	8.4	7.7	38.8	36.3
Vehicular Manslaughter	13	20.1	13.9	4.8	2.7	15.3	11.2
Robbery	245	26.6	21.1	4.9	3.9	21.7	17.3
Assault and Battery	269	24.6	20.2	6.2	4.8	18.4	13.5
Assault with Deadly Weapon	146	23.5	19.9	6.1	4.8	17.3	13.2
Attempted Murder 1st	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attempted Murder 2nd	13	58.5	57.7	11.2	7.9	47.3	48.3
Other Assault/Battery	110	22.2	18.9	5.8	4.5	16.4	12.1
Sex Offenses	13	33.8	30.7	7.2	6.9	26.6	26.6
Rape	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	8	41.4	41.4	9.0	10.2	32.5	29.3
Oral Copulation	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sodomy	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penetration with Object	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Sex	5	21.6	21.7	4.5	1.8	17.1	11.3
Kidnapping	18	46.1	50.3	9.8	7.2	36.2	39.0

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 53C (1997) (Continued)  
FEMALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1997

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Burglary	548	18.4	13.7	4.1	2.5	14.3	10.8
Burglary 1st	149	27.7	20.0	5.0	3.3	22.7	15.5
Burglary 2nd	399	14.9	13.2	3.7	2.4	11.2	9.2
Theft	1,164	15.4	13.2	3.4	2.1	12.0	10.5
Grand Theft	227	16.2	13.4	3.7	2.5	12.6	10.8
Petty Theft with Prior	777	15.3	13.1	3.2	2.0	12.2	10.8
Receiving Stolen Property	160	14.4	13.2	3.8	2.7	10.6	8.6
Other	642	14.5	13.0	3.6	2.3	11.0	9.1
Vehicle Theft	157	15.5	13.1	4.1	2.5	11.4	9.1
Forgery/Fraud	405	14.1	12.9	3.4	2.2	10.7	8.8
Other Property	80	14.9	13.2	3.5	2.3	11.3	10.6
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Sales Related	1,153	20.9	19.5	4.9	3.3	16.0	14.6
CS Possession for Sale	674	18.2	15.5	4.2	2.8	14.1	12.0
CS Sales	356	26.2	22.7	6.5	4.5	19.7	17.3
CS Manufacturing	60	24.6	20.0	5.1	3.2	19.5	16.8
Marijuana Possession for Sale	33	13.6	11.6	3.9	2.6	9.7	7.6
Marijuana Sales	30	16.5	13.7	2.8	2.7	13.7	11.9
Possession	1,783	13.5	11.1	4.0	2.7	9.4	7.8
CS Possession	1,718	13.3	10.8	4.0	2.7	9.3	7.8
CS Other	55	19.7	14.3	4.7	2.7	15.0	11.7
Hashish Possession	1	9.5	9.5	2.7	2.7	6.9	6.9
Marijuana Other	9	12.1	9.7	3.6	3.1	8.5	7.9
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Escape	21	17.7	13.7	3.9	3.5	13.7	9.2
Driving Under the Influence	75	14.4	13.3	4.3	2.8	10.1	10.4
Arson	21	19.2	16.3	6.0	4.5	13.2	10.7
Possession of Weapon	45	14.9	13.2	3.7	2.3	11.2	10.5
Other Offenses	133	17.6	14.4	4.4	3.5	13.2	11.1

TABLE 53A (1998)  
TOTAL FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60,500</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	<b>12,695</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>21.2</b>
Homicide	649	60.6	56.7	9.5	7.5	51.0	47.2
Murder 1st (old law)	1	361.3	361.3	0.0	0.0	361.3	361.3
Murder 1st (new law)	1	241.7	241.7	5.3	5.3	236.4	236.4
Murder 2nd (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (new law)	12	186.8	183.7	6.5	4.1	180.2	180.8
Manslaughter	464	66.1	67.0	11.5	9.6	54.6	54.7
Vehicular Manslaughter	171	33.9	30.8	4.4	3.6	29.5	25.5
Robbery	4,102	39.8	32.1	5.7	4.4	34.1	25.4
Assault and Battery	5,639	28.3	20.9	5.7	4.3	22.6	15.8
Assault with Deadly Weapon	2,546	30.1	23.7	6.0	4.9	24.0	17.7
Attempted Murder 1st	4	163.4	153.5	11.3	12.6	152.1	143.5
Attempted Murder 2nd	302	77.8	71.2	8.9	7.1	68.9	64.5
Other Assault/Battery	2,787	21.2	18.1	5.1	3.6	16.1	12.6
Sex Offenses	2,113	43.6	31.9	5.4	4.1	38.2	28.9
Rape	285	68.0	56.0	6.6	4.6	61.3	50.1
Lewd Act with Child	1,059	48.7	39.7	5.5	4.3	43.2	34.9
Oral Copulation	102	63.9	50.1	6.0	4.5	57.9	44.6
Sodomy	29	46.3	30.7	5.9	3.9	40.4	26.8
Penetration with Object	57	50.6	40.7	5.5	4.6	45.1	35.6
Other Sex	581	18.1	15.2	4.5	3.2	13.7	11.4
Kidnapping	192	66.2	56.7	7.5	6.0	58.7	50.9

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 53A (1998) (Continued)  
TOTAL FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	<b>17,944</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Burglary	6,387	25.2	17.1	4.5	2.9	20.8	13.3
Burglary 1st	2,542	36.0	27.1	5.5	3.7	30.5	22.0
Burglary 2nd	3,845	18.1	14.3	3.8	2.4	14.3	11.5
Theft	7,261	17.5	14.0	3.5	2.2	13.9	11.5
Grand Theft	1,594	17.1	13.9	4.1	2.8	13.0	10.7
Petty Theft with Prior	3,916	17.8	14.3	3.1	1.9	14.7	11.9
Receiving Stolen Property	1,751	17.0	13.7	3.9	2.7	13.1	10.8
Other	4,296	17.9	14.2	3.8	2.4	14.2	11.5
Vehicle Theft	2,663	18.6	14.7	3.9	2.4	14.7	11.9
Forgery/Fraud	1,254	16.7	13.6	3.6	2.3	13.1	10.7
Other Property	379	17.8	14.1	4.0	2.8	13.8	11.0
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	<b>24,099</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Sales Related	11,688	23.5	20.3	4.8	3.3	18.7	16.4
CS Possession for Sale	6,591	21.8	19.4	4.4	3.0	17.4	14.6
CS Sales	2,843	29.9	25.8	6.4	4.6	23.4	19.2
CS Manufacturing	952	25.4	20.4	4.6	2.8	20.8	17.8
Marijuana Possession for Sale	804	14.9	12.8	3.5	2.4	11.4	8.7
Marijuana Sales	498	19.8	16.0	4.1	2.9	15.7	12.4
Possession	12,411	15.2	13.0	3.6	2.4	11.6	8.8
CS Possession	11,927	15.0	12.9	3.6	2.3	11.4	8.7
CS Other	395	20.0	15.6	4.4	3.2	15.6	12.0
Hashish Possession	8	15.1	10.4	3.2	2.3	11.9	7.4
Marijuana Other	81	15.0	12.3	3.5	1.9	11.5	8.6
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	<b>5,728</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Escape	147	20.4	13.5	3.5	2.0	17.0	10.5
Driving Under the Influence	1,648	15.5	13.6	3.7	2.4	11.9	10.6
Arson	168	23.9	20.3	7.2	6.6	16.7	13.1
Possession of Weapon	2,254	18.1	14.2	3.4	2.2	14.7	11.7
Other Offenses	1,511	17.9	14.5	5.1	3.9	12.7	10.3

TABLE 53B (1998)  
MALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>53,994</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	<b>12,052</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>21.6</b>
Homicide	593	61.6	58.7	9.6	7.6	52.0	47.6
Murder 1st (old law)	1	361.3	361.3	0.0	0.0	361.3	361.3
Murder 1st (new law)	1	241.7	241.7	5.3	5.3	236.4	236.4
Murder 2nd (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (new law)	10	189.3	183.7	4.8	3.2	184.5	180.8
Manslaughter	428	67.1	68.0	11.6	9.6	55.5	56.0
Vehicular Manslaughter	153	34.9	32.1	4.4	3.6	30.5	27.3
Robbery	3,857	40.6	33.0	5.7	4.3	34.9	26.6
Assault and Battery	5,350	28.5	20.9	5.7	4.3	22.8	15.9
Assault with Deadly Weapon	2,412	30.4	24.1	6.0	4.9	24.4	17.9
Attempted Murder 1st	4	163.4	153.5	11.3	12.6	152.1	143.5
Attempted Murder 2nd	286	78.2	71.8	8.9	7.0	69.3	64.7
Other Assault/Battery	2,648	21.1	18.6	5.0	3.6	16.1	12.6
Sex Offenses	2,075	43.9	32.4	5.4	4.1	38.5	29.0
Rape	285	68.0	56.0	6.6	4.6	61.3	50.1
Lewd Act with Child	1,048	48.7	39.7	5.5	4.3	43.2	34.9
Oral Copulation	101	64.4	50.1	6.0	4.5	58.4	44.9
Sodomy	29	46.3	30.7	5.9	3.9	40.4	26.8
Penetration with Object	55	51.4	41.0	5.5	4.6	45.9	35.9
Other Sex	557	18.2	15.2	4.5	3.2	13.7	11.4
Kidnapping	177	67.5	57.1	7.4	5.8	60.1	50.9

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)



TABLE 53B (1998) (Continued)  
MALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	<b>15,585</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Burglary	5,830	25.8	18.0	4.5	2.9	21.3	13.8
Burglary 1st	2,390	36.5	27.4	5.4	3.7	31.0	22.5
Burglary 2nd	3,440	18.5	14.6	3.9	2.4	14.6	11.7
Theft	6,064	17.9	14.4	3.6	2.2	14.3	11.7
Grand Theft	1,353	17.4	14.0	4.2	2.9	13.2	10.9
Petty Theft with Prior	3,115	18.5	14.8	3.2	1.9	15.3	12.2
Receiving Stolen Property	1,596	17.2	13.9	3.9	2.7	13.3	11.0
Other	3,691	18.3	14.6	3.7	2.4	14.6	11.7
Vehicle Theft	2,523	18.6	14.8	3.7	2.3	14.9	12.0
Forgery/Fraud	863	17.7	13.9	3.7	2.4	14.0	11.0
Other Property	305	17.9	14.1	3.9	2.8	13.9	11.0
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	<b>20,876</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Sales Related	10,453	23.8	20.4	4.8	3.4	19.0	16.7
CS Possession for Sale	5,849	22.3	19.5	4.4	3.1	17.8	15.1
CS Sales	2,512	30.3	26.0	6.3	4.6	23.9	19.7
CS Manufacturing	866	25.9	20.5	4.8	2.9	21.1	17.9
Marijuana Possession for Sale	759	14.9	12.8	3.5	2.4	11.4	8.7
Marijuana Sales	467	20.0	16.0	4.1	2.9	15.9	12.4
Possession	10,423	15.5	13.1	3.6	2.3	11.9	9.2
CS Possession	10,023	15.3	13.0	3.5	2.3	11.8	9.0
CS Other	319	20.4	15.6	4.6	3.3	15.8	12.2
Hashish Possession	8	15.1	10.4	3.2	2.3	11.9	7.4
Marijuana Other	73	15.1	12.1	3.4	1.9	11.7	8.7
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	<b>5,452</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Escape	130	20.8	13.6	3.5	2.1	17.3	10.8
Driving Under the Influence	1,580	15.6	13.6	3.7	2.4	11.9	10.6
Arson	143	24.2	20.4	7.2	6.5	17.0	13.2
Possession of Weapon	2,201	18.1	14.2	3.4	2.2	14.7	11.8
Other Offenses	1,398	17.9	14.5	5.1	3.9	12.8	10.2

TABLE 53C (1998)  
FEMALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,506</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>
Homicide	56	49.2	42.3	8.4	7.2	40.7	33.2
Murder 1st (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 1st (new law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (old law)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (new law)	2	174.2	174.2	15.3	15.3	158.9	158.9
Manslaughter	36	54.2	55.0	10.4	8.8	43.8	49.1
Vehicular Manslaughter	18	25.2	17.4	3.7	2.3	21.5	13.5
Robbery	245	27.7	21.2	5.9	4.5	21.8	15.8
Assault and Battery	289	25.4	19.9	6.1	5.0	19.3	12.7
Assault with Deadly Weapon	134	23.8	20.5	6.4	5.1	17.4	13.7
Attempted Murder 1st	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attempted Murder 2nd	16	70.1	60.4	9.7	10.3	60.5	54.1
Other Assault/Battery	139	21.7	15.2	5.4	4.1	16.2	11.8
Sex Offenses	38	27.1	21.0	4.9	4.4	22.2	15.0
Rape	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	11	49.3	50.2	5.7	6.1	43.7	44.2
Oral Copulation	1	14.7	14.7	3.7	3.7	11.0	11.0
Sodomy	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penetration with Object	2	30.4	30.4	6.2	6.2	24.2	24.2
Other Sex	24	17.2	15.1	4.4	2.9	12.7	10.4
Kidnapping	15	51.1	55.7	9.6	8.0	41.5	43.8

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 53C (1998) (Continued)  
FEMALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	<b>2,359</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Burglary	557	18.9	13.9	4.2	2.6	14.7	11.2
Burglary 1st	152	28.3	22.1	6.5	4.5	21.8	14.3
Burglary 2nd	405	15.4	13.3	3.3	2.1	12.0	10.1
Theft	1,197	15.3	13.2	3.3	1.9	12.0	10.2
Grand Theft	241	15.5	13.5	3.7	2.6	11.8	9.8
Petty Theft with Prior	801	15.3	13.2	3.0	1.8	12.3	10.8
Receiving Stolen Property	155	14.7	13.2	4.1	2.6	10.6	8.9
Other	605	15.7	13.1	4.2	2.3	11.5	9.1
Vehicle Theft	140	18.5	13.0	6.8	3.1	11.7	8.6
Forgery/Fraud	391	14.3	13.1	3.3	2.1	11.1	9.1
Other Property	74	17.3	13.5	4.3	2.5	13.1	10.9
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	<b>3,223</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Sales Related	1,235	20.8	19.3	4.9	3.1	15.9	14.3
CS Possession for Sale	742	18.5	14.8	4.2	2.8	14.3	11.8
CS Sales	331	27.0	23.9	7.2	5.0	19.7	17.4
CS Manufacturing	86	20.8	19.3	3.3	2.2	17.5	16.9
Marijuana Possession for Sale	45	15.0	12.8	3.4	1.8	11.6	8.8
Marijuana Sales	31	17.4	16.5	3.9	2.0	13.5	12.0
Possession	1,988	13.6	11.2	3.7	2.5	9.9	8.0
CS Possession	1,904	13.4	10.8	3.7	2.5	9.7	8.0
CS Other	76	18.6	15.2	3.8	2.5	14.8	11.7
Hashish Possession	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Other	8	14.4	12.7	5.0	2.3	9.4	8.2
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Escape	17	17.4	13.4	3.2	1.7	14.2	8.2
Driving Under the Influence	68	14.4	13.4	4.1	3.2	10.3	9.9
Arson	25	21.7	18.9	6.8	8.2	14.9	11.1
Possession of Weapon	53	17.1	12.9	3.4	2.2	13.7	11.0
Other Offenses	113	17.7	14.8	5.1	3.5	12.6	10.5

TABLE 54  
FELON PAROLEES AT LARGE (PALs)  
BY SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MALE		FEMALE	
			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1983	2,698	100.0	2,470	91.5	228	8.5
1984	3,660	100.0	3,336	91.1	324	8.9
1985	4,162	100.0	3,729	89.6	433	10.4
1986	5,440	100.0	4,888	89.9	552	10.1
1987	6,525	100.0	5,809	89.0	716	11.0
1988	8,223	100.0	7,268	88.4	955	11.6
1989	9,054	100.0	8,020	88.6	1,034	11.4
1990	10,560	100.0	9,351	88.6	1,209	11.4
1991	9,354	100.0	8,319	88.9	1,035	11.1
1992	9,871	100.0	8,744	88.6	1,127	11.4
1993	13,245	100.0	11,611	87.7	1,634	12.3
1994	15,012	100.0	13,172	87.7	1,840	12.3
1995	17,055	100.0	15,054	88.3	2,001	11.7
1996	18,034	100.0	15,969	88.5	2,065	11.5
1997	19,294	100.0	17,020	88.2	2,274	11.8
1998	19,665	100.0	17,357	88.3	2,308	11.7

TABLE 55  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT RELEASEES AT LARGE (RALs)  
BY SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MALE		FEMALE	
			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1983	153	100.0	124	81.0	29	19.0
1984	161	100.0	121	75.2	40	24.8
1985	151	100.0	117	77.5	34	22.5
1986	167	100.0	118	70.7	49	29.3
1987	235	100.0	156	66.4	79	33.6
1988	235	100.0	169	71.9	66	28.1
1989	273	100.0	193	70.7	80	29.3
1990	285	100.0	203	71.2	82	28.8
1991	418	100.0	303	72.5	115	27.5
1992	416	100.0	300	72.1	116	27.9
1993	494	100.0	365	73.9	129	26.1
1994	654	100.0	475	72.6	179	27.4
1995	853	100.0	643	75.4	210	24.6
1996	728	100.0	565	77.6	163	22.4
1997	556	100.0	401	72.1	155	27.9
1998	470	100.0	357	76.0	113	24.0

TABLE 56 (1997)  
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES  
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1997

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	100,926		91,286		9,640	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	0		0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	100,926	100.0	91,286	100.0	9,640	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	26,708	26.5	25,487	27.9	1,221	12.7
Homicide	<u>2,577</u>	<u>2.6</u>	<u>2,390</u>	<u>2.6</u>	<u>187</u>	<u>1.9</u>
Murder 1st	27	0.0	27	0.0	0	0.0
Murder 2nd	690	0.7	655	0.7	35	0.4
Manslaughter *	1,656	1.6	1,524	1.7	132	1.4
Vehicular Manslaughter	204	0.2	184	0.2	20	0.2
Robbery	9,131	9.0	8,664	9.5	467	4.8
Assault and Battery	<u>9,686</u>	<u>9.6</u>	<u>9,185</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>501</u>	<u>5.2</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	5,660	5.6	5,364	5.9	296	3.1
Other Assault/Battery	4,026	4.0	3,821	4.2	205	2.1
Sex Offenses	<u>4,833</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>4,796</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>0.4</u>
Rape	795	0.8	794	0.9	1	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	2,929	2.9	2,905	3.2	24	0.2
Oral Copulation	282	0.3	280	0.3	2	0.0
Sodomy	83	0.1	83	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	142	0.1	141	0.2	1	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	602	0.6	593	0.6	9	0.1
Kidnap	481	0.5	452	0.5	29	0.3
PROPERTY CRIMES	27,653	27.4	24,080	26.4	3,573	37.1
Burglary	<u>10,545</u>	<u>10.4</u>	<u>9,714</u>	<u>10.6</u>	<u>831</u>	<u>8.6</u>
Burglary 1st	4,822	4.8	4,564	5.0	258	2.7
Burglary 2nd	5,723	5.7	5,150	5.6	573	5.9
Theft	<u>10,752</u>	<u>10.7</u>	<u>8,928</u>	<u>9.8</u>	<u>1,824</u>	<u>18.9</u>
Grand Theft	2,342	2.3	1,959	2.1	383	4.0
Petty Theft with Prior	5,643	5.6	4,437	4.9	1,206	12.5
Receiving Stolen Property	2,767	2.7	2,532	2.8	235	2.4
Vehicle Theft	3,920	3.9	3,713	4.1	207	2.1
Forgery/Fraud	1,825	1.8	1,233	1.4	592	6.1
Other Property	611	0.6	492	0.5	119	1.2
DRUG CRIMES	36,025	35.7	31,685	34.7	4,340	45.0
CS Possession	15,100	15.0	12,671	13.9	2,429	25.2
CS Possession for Sale	10,910	10.8	9,839	10.8	1,071	11.1
CS Sale	6,283	6.2	5,718	6.3	565	5.9
CS Manufacturing	942	0.9	865	0.9	77	0.8
CS Other	555	0.5	465	0.5	90	0.9
Hashish Possession	28	0.0	26	0.0	2	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	1,244	1.2	1,195	1.3	49	0.5
Marijuana Sale	835	0.8	791	0.9	44	0.5
Marijuana Other	128	0.1	115	0.1	13	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	10,540	10.4	10,034	11.0	506	5.2
Escape	220	0.2	198	0.2	22	0.2
Driving Under the Influence	3,993	4.0	3,848	4.2	145	1.5
Arson	335	0.3	294	0.3	41	0.4
Possession of Weapon	3,615	3.6	3,524	3.9	91	0.9
Other Offenses	2,377	2.4	2,170	2.4	207	2.1

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 56 (1998)  
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES  
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1998

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	107,645		96,988		10,657	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	0		0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	107,645	100.0	96,988	100.0	10,657	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	27,711	25.7	26,352	27.2	1,359	12.8
Homicide	<u>2,576</u>	<u>2.4</u>	<u>2,366</u>	<u>2.4</u>	<u>210</u>	<u>2.0</u>
Murder 1st	20	0.0	20	0.0	0	0.0
Murder 2nd	737	0.7	691	0.7	46	0.4
Manslaughter *	1,379	1.3	1,255	1.3	124	1.2
Vehicular Manslaughter	440	0.4	400	0.4	40	0.4
Robbery	9,131	8.5	8,613	8.9	518	4.9
Assault and Battery	<u>10,443</u>	<u>9.7</u>	<u>9,907</u>	<u>10.2</u>	<u>536</u>	<u>5.0</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	5,692	5.3	5,417	5.6	275	2.6
Other Assault/Battery	4,751	4.4	4,490	4.6	261	2.4
Sex Offenses	<u>5,086</u>	<u>4.7</u>	<u>5,029</u>	<u>5.2</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>0.5</u>
Rape	754	0.7	753	0.8	1	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	2,971	2.8	2,945	3.0	26	0.2
Oral Copulation	284	0.3	283	0.3	1	0.0
Sodomy	81	0.1	81	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	140	0.1	138	0.1	2	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	856	0.8	829	0.9	27	0.3
Kidnap	475	0.4	437	0.5	38	0.4
PROPERTY CRIMES	28,946	26.9	25,132	25.9	3,814	35.8
Burglary	<u>10,891</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>10,008</u>	<u>10.3</u>	<u>883</u>	<u>8.3</u>
Burglary 1st	4,897	4.5	4,616	4.8	281	2.6
Burglary 2nd	5,994	5.6	5,392	5.6	602	5.6
Theft	<u>11,368</u>	<u>10.6</u>	<u>9,427</u>	<u>9.7</u>	<u>1,941</u>	<u>18.2</u>
Grand Theft	2,596	2.4	2,196	2.3	400	3.8
Petty Theft with Prior	5,887	5.5	4,608	4.8	1,279	12.0
Receiving Stolen Property	2,885	2.7	2,623	2.7	262	2.5
Vehicle Theft	4,032	3.7	3,812	3.9	220	2.1
Forgery/Fraud	1,994	1.9	1,350	1.4	644	6.0
Other Property	661	0.6	535	0.6	126	1.2
DRUG CRIMES	40,119	37.3	35,153	36.2	4,966	46.6
CS Possession	17,941	16.7	15,082	15.6	2,859	26.8
CS Possession for Sale	11,843	11.0	10,656	11.0	1,187	11.1
CS Sale	5,746	5.3	5,190	5.4	556	5.2
CS Manufacturing	1,379	1.3	1,264	1.3	115	1.1
CS Other	681	0.6	567	0.6	114	1.1
Hashish Possession	22	0.0	21	0.0	1	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	1,410	1.3	1,350	1.4	60	0.6
Marijuana Sale	930	0.9	871	0.9	59	0.6
Marijuana Other	167	0.2	152	0.2	15	0.1
OTHER CRIMES	10,869	10.1	10,351	10.7	518	4.9
Escape	216	0.2	194	0.2	22	0.2
Driving Under the Influence	3,697	3.4	3,538	3.6	159	1.5
Arson	366	0.3	313	0.3	53	0.5
Possession of Weapon	3,935	3.7	3,841	4.0	94	0.9
Other Offenses	2,655	2.5	2,465	2.5	190	1.8

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 57  
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES  
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	18,935	17,729	100.0	38.8	44.9	9.7	6.6	1,206	100.0	28.0	50.8	15.5	5.6
1984	23,735	22,197	100.0	40.7	42.8	11.0	5.5	1,538	100.0	28.5	51.8	16.0	3.7
1985	27,291	25,336	100.0	39.1	41.8	13.6	5.5	1,955	100.0	21.7	55.1	18.3	4.9
1986	30,826	28,479	100.0	36.9	41.5	16.7	4.8	2,347	100.0	21.1	54.5	20.1	4.3
1987	39,162	35,987	100.0	33.2	41.0	21.2	4.7	3,175	100.0	17.1	54.3	24.6	4.1
1988	47,270	43,474	100.0	31.9	38.0	25.1	4.9	3,796	100.0	17.0	49.0	30.3	3.6
1989	55,369	50,693	100.0	30.4	35.2	29.4	5.0	4,676	100.0	15.8	46.4	34.1	3.6
1990	65,420	59,537	100.0	28.1	32.5	32.1	7.3	5,883	100.0	14.8	41.1	40.0	4.2
1991	77,121	69,759	100.0	26.2	31.7	32.3	9.8	7,362	100.0	13.4	39.3	43.0	4.3
1992	80,815	73,177	100.0	26.8	31.2	31.3	10.7	7,638	100.0	13.6	39.1	43.2	4.1
1993	79,504	72,397	100.0	27.9	30.0	30.9	11.2	7,107	100.0	14.5	38.2	42.1	5.2
1994	83,778	76,610	100.0	27.9	29.7	30.9	11.5	7,168	100.0	14.2	37.9	42.5	5.3
1995	90,450	82,482	100.0	28.1	28.3	32.2	11.3	7,968	100.0	13.5	37.4	43.1	6.1
1996	95,631	86,904	100.0	28.2	27.3	33.4	11.1	8,727	100.0	13.1	37.6	43.3	5.9
1997	100,926	91,286	100.0	27.9	26.4	34.7	11.0	9,640	100.0	12.7	37.1	45.0	5.2
1998	107,645	96,988	100.0	27.2	25.9	36.2	10.7	10,657	100.0	12.8	35.8	46.6	4.9

TABLE 58  
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES  
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	18,948	17,729	100.0	35.3	26.8	35.6	2.3	1,219	100.0	37.2	17.3	38.7	6.9
1984	23,737	22,197	100.0	32.8	28.0	36.5	2.7	1,540	100.0	36.8	20.3	36.1	6.8
1985	28,313	26,336	100.0	32.5	29.4	34.6	3.5	1,977	100.0	37.5	22.2	31.8	8.6
1986	30,832	28,479	100.0	32.2	30.2	33.7	3.9	2,353	100.0	36.3	24.9	30.6	8.3
1987	39,183	35,987	100.0	30.4	31.5	33.9	4.2	3,196	100.0	35.3	26.8	29.9	8.0
1988	47,284	43,474	100.0	30.1	32.3	33.2	4.3	3,810	100.0	35.7	26.8	29.5	8.0
1989	55,383	50,693	100.0	29.3	31.8	34.6	4.3	4,690	100.0	35.2	25.7	31.4	7.7
1990	65,420	59,537	100.0	29.3	32.1	34.3	4.4	5,883	100.0	34.7	24.2	34.6	6.5
1991	77,120	69,758	100.0	29.3	33.4	32.8	4.5	7,362	100.0	34.1	24.8	35.8	5.4
1992	80,815	73,177	100.0	28.5	34.2	32.5	4.7	7,638	100.0	34.3	24.2	36.8	4.6
1993	79,504	72,397	100.0	28.3	36.3	30.6	4.7	7,107	100.0	35.6	25.0	35.3	4.0
1994	83,778	76,610	100.0	28.0	38.3	29.0	4.6	7,168	100.0	37.0	25.1	33.8	4.1
1995	90,450	82,482	100.0	28.1	39.5	27.8	4.6	7,968	100.0	38.2	24.4	33.0	4.4
1996	95,631	86,904	100.0	28.0	41.3	26.1	4.7	8,727	100.0	38.7	23.9	31.9	5.5
1997	100,926	91,286	100.0	27.9	41.7	25.5	4.9	9,640	100.0	38.7	24.1	31.5	5.8
1998	107,645	96,988	100.0	29.0	41.6	24.6	4.8	10,657	100.0	39.0	24.2	31.5	5.3



TABLE 59  
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES  
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1998

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MALE								Median Age
			Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	17,729	100.0	0.5	22.4	30.4	20.8	12.0	6.2	3.4	4.3	29
1984	22,197	100.0	0.4	22.5	30.1	20.6	12.7	6.5	3.4	3.9	29
1985	25,338	100.0	0.4	20.7	30.3	21.2	13.7	6.4	3.5	3.9	29
1986	28,479	100.0	0.4	19.7	29.8	21.6	13.8	6.9	3.6	4.1	28
1987	35,987	100.0	0.3	18.9	29.9	21.9	13.9	7.4	3.7	4.0	30
1988	43,474	100.0	0.2	16.4	29.7	22.8	15.0	7.9	3.8	4.2	30
1989	50,693	100.0	0.2	14.9	29.1	23.4	15.5	8.7	4.1	4.2	31
1990	59,537	100.0	0.2	13.8	27.3	24.6	16.2	9.3	4.2	4.4	31
1991	69,758	100.0	0.2	13.2	25.8	24.6	17.0	9.9	4.7	4.5	31
1992	73,177	100.0	0.2	13.1	24.3	24.4	17.6	10.6	5.0	4.8	32
1993	72,397	100.0	0.3	14.1	23.7	23.7	17.5	10.8	5.2	4.8	32
1994	76,610	100.0	0.2	13.9	23.4	23.2	17.7	11.1	5.7	4.8	32
1995	82,482	100.0	0.2	13.0	23.3	22.9	18.4	11.3	5.9	4.9	32
1996	86,904	100.0	0.2	12.5	22.8	22.5	18.5	12.0	6.3	5.2	33
1997	91,286	100.0	0.3	11.7	22.0	21.8	19.0	13.0	6.8	5.5	33
1998	96,988	100.0	0.3	11.5	21.0	21.1	19.3	13.5	7.3	6.0	34

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	FEMALE								Median Age
			Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	1,219	100.0	0.2	13.1	30.2	26.3	16.2	6.5	3.6	3.9	31
1984	1,540	100.0	0.3	13.1	30.6	26.2	16.8	6.9	3.2	3.0	30
1985	1,977	100.0	0.1	12.4	30.3	28.6	15.6	6.4	3.3	3.4	31
1986	2,353	100.0	0.0	11.6	29.1	28.6	17.0	7.4	3.5	2.8	30
1987	3,196	100.0	0.1	10.7	27.5	28.8	17.6	8.2	4.0	3.1	31
1988	3,810	100.0	0.1	9.3	27.5	28.8	18.4	9.3	3.9	2.7	32
1989	4,690	100.0	0.1	8.7	27.7	27.3	19.3	10.3	3.9	2.7	32
1990	5,883	100.0	0.0	8.1	26.1	28.9	19.8	10.5	3.7	2.9	32
1991	7,362	100.0	0.0	7.2	24.4	29.2	21.2	11.3	4.1	2.6	32
1992	7,638	100.0	0.1	6.7	22.8	29.0	22.6	11.4	4.7	2.8	33
1993	7,107	100.0	0.1	6.8	21.1	28.1	23.5	11.9	5.3	3.2	33
1994	7,168	100.0	0.1	5.9	20.1	27.8	23.7	13.2	6.1	3.2	34
1995	7,968	100.0	0.0	4.8	18.5	27.0	24.3	15.0	6.6	3.7	34
1996	8,727	100.0	0.0	5.0	16.6	25.7	25.3	15.9	7.7	3.8	35
1997	9,640	100.0	0.0	4.6	15.8	25.0	25.4	16.8	7.9	4.5	35
1998	10,657	100.0	0.1	4.8	14.0	22.6	26.3	18.6	8.7	4.9	36

## **Reference Guide**

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### INSTITUTION ACRONYMS, NAMES AND LOCATIONS

<b>ASP</b>	Avenal State Prison - Avenal
<b>CAL</b>	California State Prison, Calipatria - Calipatria
<b>CCC</b>	California Correctional Center - Susanville
<b>CCC-CAMPS</b>	California Correctional Center - Camps - Susanville
<b>CCI</b>	California Correctional Institution - Tehachapi
<b>CCI-RC</b>	California Correctional Institution - Reception Center - Tehachapi
<b>CCWF</b>	Central California Women's Facility - Chowchilla
<b>CCWF-RC</b>	Central California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Chowchilla
<b>CEN</b>	California State Prison, Centinela - Imperial
<b>CIM-EAST-RC</b>	California Institution for Men East/Reception - Chino
<b>CIM-MIN</b>	California Institution for Men - Minimum - Chino
<b>CIM-RCC</b>	California Institution for Men - Reception Center Central - Chino
<b>CIM-RCW</b>	California Institution for Men - Reception Center West - Chino
<b>CIW</b>	California Institution for Women - Frontera
<b>CIW-RC</b>	California Institution for Women - Reception Center - Frontera
<b>CMC-EAST</b>	California Men's Colony - East - San Luis Obispo
<b>CMC-WEST</b>	California Men's Colony - West - San Luis Obispo
<b>CMF</b>	California Medical Facility - Vacaville
<b>COR</b>	California State Prison, Corcoran - Corcoran
<b>CRC</b>	California Rehabilitation Center - Norco
<b>CTF-C</b>	Correctional Training Facility - Central - Soledad
<b>CTF-N</b>	Correctional Training Facility - North - Soledad
<b>CTF-S</b>	Correctional Training Facility - South - Soledad
<b>CVSP</b>	Chuckawalla Valley State Prison - Blythe

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### INSTITUTION ACRONYMS, NAMES AND LOCATIONS (Continued)

<b>DVI</b>	Deuel Vocational Institution - Tracy
<b>DVI-RC</b>	Deuel Vocational Institution - Reception Center - Tracy
<b>FOL</b>	Folsom State Prison - Represa
<b>HDSP</b>	High Desert State Prison - Susanville
<b>ISP</b>	Ironwood State Prison - Blythe
<b>LAC</b>	California State Prison, Los Angeles County - Lancaster
<b>MCSP</b>	Mule Creek State Prison - Ione
<b>NCWF</b>	Northern California Women's Facility - Stockton
<b>NCWF-RC</b>	Northern California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Stockton
<b>NKSP</b>	North Kern State Prison - Delano
<b>NKSP-RC</b>	North Kern State Prison - Reception Center- Delano
<b>PBSP</b>	Pelican Bay State Prison - Crescent City
<b>PITCH</b>	Pitchess Detention Center – Saugus
<b>PVSP</b>	Pleasant Valley State Prison – Coalinga
<b>RJD</b>	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - San Diego
<b>RJD-RC</b>	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - Reception Center - San Diego
<b>SAC</b>	California State Prison, Sacramento – Represa
<b>SATF</b>	California Substance Abuse Treatment Facility & State Prison at Corcoran – Corcoran
<b>SRTA</b>	Santa Rita County Jail - Pleasanton
<b>SCC</b>	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
<b>SCC-CAMPS</b>	Sierra Conservation Center - Camps - Jamestown
<b>SOL</b>	California State Prison, Solano - Vacaville

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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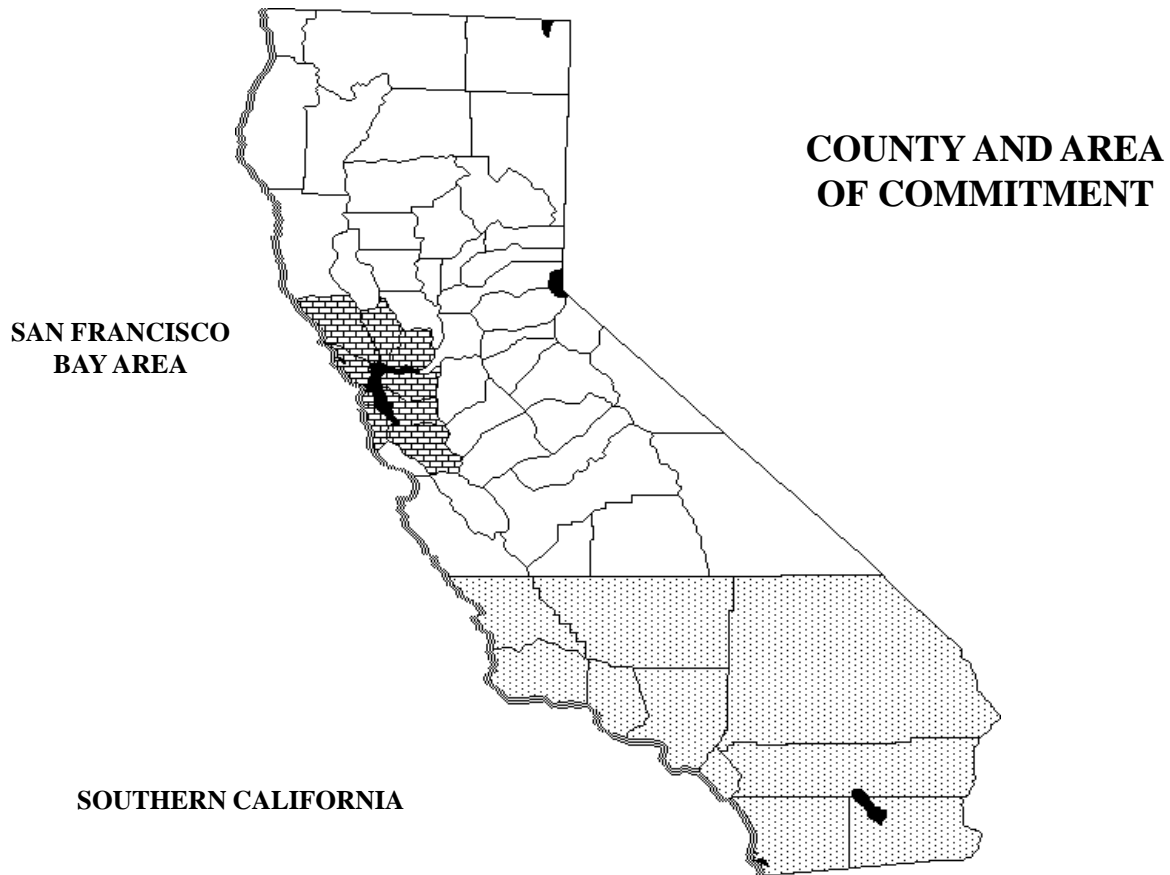
### INSTITUTION ACRONYMS, NAMES AND LOCATIONS (Continued)

<b>SQ</b>	California State Prison, San Quentin - San Quentin
<b>SQ-RC</b>	California State Prison, San Quentin - Reception Center - San Quentin
<b>VSPW</b>	Valley State Prison for Women - Chowchilla
<b>WSP</b>	Wasco State Prison - Wasco
<b>WSP-RC</b>	Wasco State Prison - Reception Center - Wasco

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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**San Francisco Bay Area:** Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano and Sonoma.

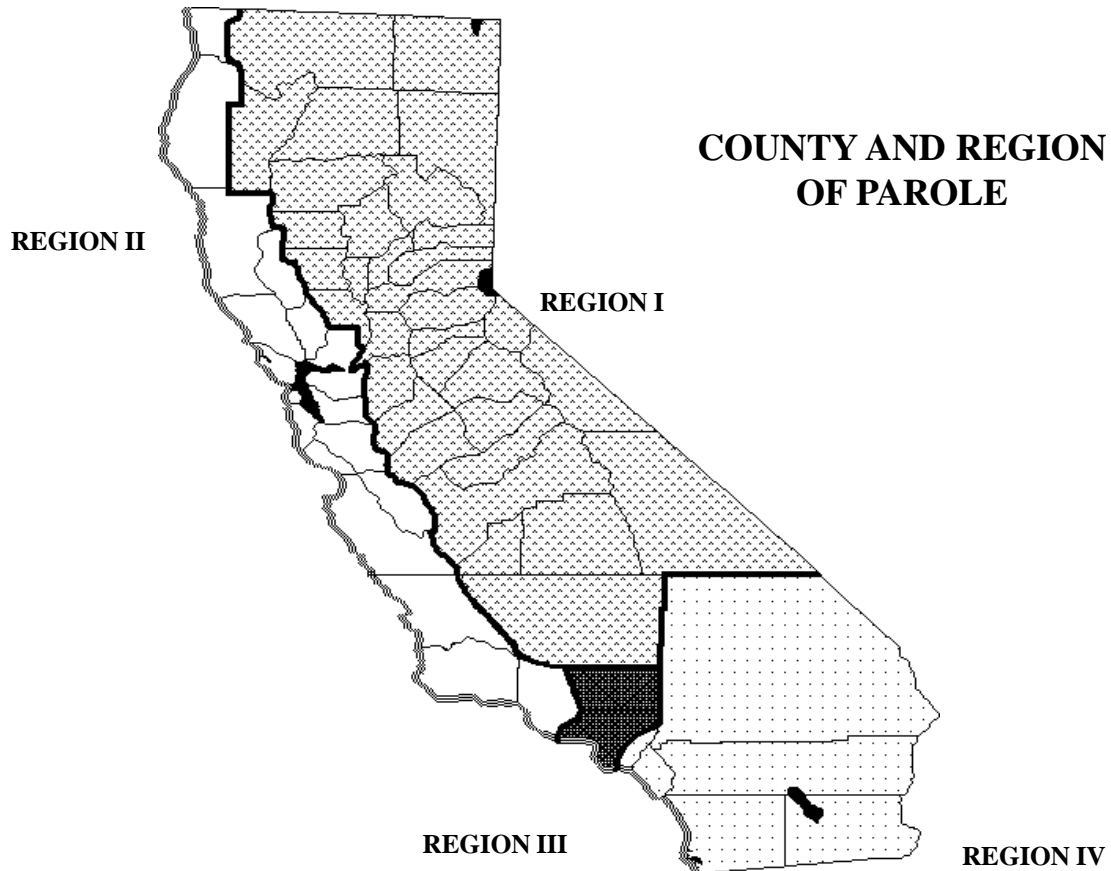
**Southern California:** Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara and Ventura.

**Remainder of the State:** Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba.

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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**Region I:** Covers Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo, and Yuba counties.

**Region II:** Covers Alameda, Contra Costa, Del Norte, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Francisco, San Luis Obispo, San Mateo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Solano, Sonoma and Ventura counties.

**Region III:** Covers Los Angeles county.

**Region IV:** Covers Imperial, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino and San Diego counties.

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**ABSCONDER:** see **PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL)** and **RELEASEE AT LARGE (RAL)**.

**ADP:** see **AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION**.

**ADMISSION:** The first commitment from the court for felons, civil narcotic addicts, safekeepers, county diagnostic cases, and those received for the first time from other jurisdictions.

**ADMISSION RATE:** The number of felon new admissions received by CDC from court during a specified time period, per 100,000 California population.

**AREA OF COMMITMENT:** California counties are grouped into three areas for statistical purposes: San Francisco Bay Area, Southern California and the Remainder of the State (refer to the map in the Reference Guide).

**ARRIVAL STATUS:** The offender's status upon receipt by CDC, i.e., new admission, PV-WNT, PV-RTC, Civil Narcotic Addict Outpatient or Escape Return.

**AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP):** The average population per day for a stated population for a specified time period, usually one year.

**BASELINE CAMPS:** see **INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS**.

**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC):** The state agency which has jurisdiction over the California prison and parole system.

**CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES:** Offenders committed to CDC as felons serving their parole period in California.

**CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC):** A facility operated by the CDC to house Civil Narcotic Addicts (CNA) and selected felons.

**CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA):** The state agency which has jurisdiction over juvenile offenders who are wards of the juvenile, municipal and superior courts.

**CAMPS:** Facilities that house 60-160 minimum custody inmates to work on conservation projects or fight fires.

**CDC:** see **CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS**.



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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**CIVIL ADDICT:** see **CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT**.

**CIVIL COMMITMENT:** A type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment for substance abuse at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a Civil Narcotic Addict.

**CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT (CNA):** An offender civilly committed to CDC for treatment of narcotic addiction per W&I Code 3000 et seq.

**CNA:** see **CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT**.

**COMMITMENT RATE:** The number of new felon admissions from court and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) committed to CDC during a specified time period per 100,000 California and county population.

**COMMITMENT TYPE:** Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners and prisoners from other states.

**COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS:** see **COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS**.

**COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS:** County, state, and private facilities in local communities administered by or under contract with CDC to house inmates in community correctional facilities, work furloughs, prisoner mother programs and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs) who are serving revocation time in county jails.

**COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:** A secured facility in the community that is operated by local authority (Public), or by a private organization (Private). They house inmates and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).

**CONTINUED ON PAROLE (COP):** Parolees who are returned to CDC custody and are returned to parole instead of having revocation time assessed and their parole revoked.

**CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (CS) SCHEDULE:** A schedule that categorizes drugs, substances, or precursors according to their potential for abuse and provides penalties (Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058).

**COOPERATIVE CASES (ICOOP):** see **INTERSTATE COMPACT**.

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**COP:** see **CONTINUED ON PAROLE**.

**COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE:** An offender placed by the court in CDC custody for a pre-sentence diagnostic evaluation (Penal Code Section 1203.03).

**COURT COMMITMENT:** A commitment imposed by the court sentencing the defendant to CDC.

**CRC:** see **CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER**.

**CS:** see **CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE SCHEDULE**.

**CYA:** see **CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY**.

**DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH (DMH) STATE HOSPITALS:** State Mental Health Hospitals under contract with CDC to provide psychiatric treatment to inmates who require treatment that is not available in CDC facilities.

**DESIGN CAPACITY:** The maximum number of beds a facility was originally designed to contain, plus or minus beds eliminated or added due to conversions, additions or deactivations.

**DIAGNOSTIC CASE:** see **COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE**.

**DISCHARGED:** When an offender is no longer under the jurisdiction of CDC.

**DMH:** see **DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH STATE HOSPITAL**.

**ESCAPEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM (ESCTFT):** An escapee returned to prison to finish the term that was being served at the time of escape.

**ESCAPEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (ESCWNT):** An escapee returned to prison with a new term.

**ESCTFT:** see **ESCAPEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM**.

**ESCWNT:** see **ESCAPEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM**.

**FELON:** A person convicted of a felony offense and sentenced to state prison by the court.

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**FIRST RELEASE TO PAROLE:** The first release to parole for felon new admissions and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs).

**ICOOP:** see **INTERSTATE COMPACT**.

**INCIDENT:** A violation of the law, regulations, or rules of the Director of Corrections by an inmate.

**INSTITUTION:** As used in this publication, an institution is a state prison or a community correctional center.

**INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS:** Conservation camps that are adjacent to the California Correctional Institution (CCI), California Men's Colony (CMC) or California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

**INSTITUTION TRANSFERS:** Inmate movement between CDC institutions.

**INTERSTATE COMPACT (ICOOP):** An agreement between California and other states for CDC to provide supervision of parolees from other states.

**INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT (ISPU):** A CDC parole unit that coordinates with other states the parole supervision of California parolees who reside in other states.

**ISPU:** see **INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT**.

**MEAN:** The sum of individual values divided by the number of cases; an average of all values.

**MEDIAN:** The middle value in a distribution, above and below which lie an equal number of values.

**NEW LAW:** Those offenders sentenced to prison who committed murder on or after July 1, 1977.

**OFFENSE:** As used in this publication, the principle or controlling offense for which a person was committed to CDC.

**OFFENSE CATEGORIES:** Similar offenses grouped into four major categories (Crimes Against Persons, Property, Drug and Other).

**OFFENSE GROUPS:** Similar offenses grouped in specified groups for reporting purposes.

**OLD LAW:** Those offenders sentenced to prison who committed murder prior to July 1, 1977.

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**OPR-TFT:** see **OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM.**

**OPR-WNT:** see **OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM.**

**OUTPATIENT:** A civil narcotic addict on parole.

**OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM (OPR-TFT):** An outpatient parolee who violated the conditions of parole and has been ordered by the Narcotic Addict Evaluation Authority to return to prison to finish their remaining term.

**OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (OPR-WNT):** An outpatient parolee who returned to CDC with an additional term to be served.

**PAL:** see **PAROLEE AT LARGE.**

**PAROLE:** After the prison term is served, offenders are supervised in the community by CDC for an established period up to the statutory maximum.

**PAROLE REGION:** There are four parole regions that administer parole supervision throughout the state. The boundaries are identified on the maps contained in this Reference Guide.

**PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC):** A parolee who has violated the conditions of parole and has been returned to prison.

**PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT):** A parolee who has received a court sentence for a new crime and been returned to prison.

**PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL):** A felon parolee who absconds from parole supervision.

**PENDING REVOCATION:** A parolee who has been charged with violating a condition of parole and placed in CDC custody pending investigation to determine if revocation time will be assessed.

**PMP:** see **PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM.**

**POPULATION AT RISK:** Offenders in a population on January 1 of any given year plus offenders entering the population during the year.

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**PRINCIPAL OFFENSE:** The controlling offense designated by the court as the base term, usually the offense that keeps the offender in custody the longest period of time. The principal offense is used for statistical purposes by CDC.

**PRISON:** A state correctional facility where offenders are confined following sentencing in court.

**PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM (PMP):** A community based facility operated by private profit and nonprofit organizations that houses mothers and their small children while serving a court imposed term.

**PV-RTC:** see **PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY.**

**PV-WNT:** see **PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM.**

**RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS:** Grouping of racial and ethnic origins into four major groups, White, Black, Hispanic (Mexican) and Other, for summary statistical purposes.

**RAL:** see **RELEASEE AT LARGE.**

**RATE:** As used in this publication, the ratio of the number of a specific group to a population base.

**REINSTATED:** A parolee at large (PAL) who is reinstated to active parole status.

**RELEASEE AT LARGE (RAL):** A civil narcotic addict (CNA) on outpatient (parole) status who absconds from CDC supervision.

**RE-PAROLE:** When a parolee who has been returned to custody for violating a condition of parole completes the revocation time assessed and is released to serve the remaining time on the original parole period.

**REVOCATION:** Suspension of parole and return of an offender to custody for a parole violation.

**REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED:** The amount of time in custody that is assessed for a parole violation.

**SAFEKEEPER:** County prisoners housed in state prison during sentencing when the county facility does not have adequate facilities to provide for the prisoner.

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### **GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS**

**SUSPENSION:** The interruption of a parole period, usually by absconding. Time on suspension is not credited to the period of parole.

**TEMPORARY RELEASE:** An inmate released temporarily from a CDC institution to court, jail, an outside hospital or medical facility, or on leave to the community.

**TERM:** A specific period of time the court sentences an inmate to serve in prison.

**WORK FURLOUGH:** Community based facilities operated by the state and private profit and nonprofit organizations.

**WORK FURLOUGH IN CUSTODY:** Inmates that were housed in Community Correctional Centers who are placed in local custody for either disciplinary reasons or for an arrest by local jurisdiction.

**YOUTH AUTHORITY:** see **CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY**.