

California Prisoners & Parolees 1991



SIERRA CONSERVATION CENTER, JAMESTOWN



Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch
Data Analysis Unit

**CALIFORNIA PRISONERS
AND
PAROLEES
1991**

**Summary Statistics
on
Felon Prisoners and Parolees,
Civil Narcotic Addict Inpatients and Outpatients
and
Other Populations**

**Youth and Adult Correctional Agency
Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch
Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section
Data Analysis Unit**

Sacramento, California 95814

1993

State of California

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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1991, the California Department of Corrections' population, including parolees, was 200,540.

On December 31, 1991, there were 82,603 felons and civil narcotic addicts on parole in California, a 17.2% increase from 1990.

The institution population at the end of the year was 101,808. This was a 4.6% increase from December 31, 1990.

There were 16,010 felon parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) and 41,334 parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).

In the last five years, the institution population increased 71.2% overall, an average of 14.2% per year.

The institutions released 85,503 felons to parole during Calendar Year 1991 and 4,060 civil narcotic addicts to outpatient (parole) status.

There were 38,253 felon new admissions to CDC during Calendar Year 1991.

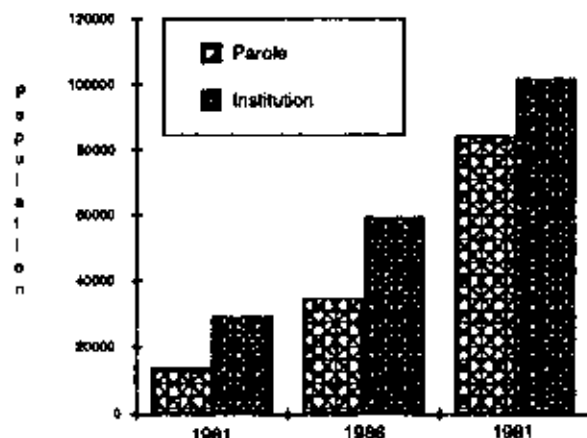
POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TOTAL CDC POPULATION

The total California Department of Corrections' (CDC) population reached a high of 200,540 on December 31, 1991.

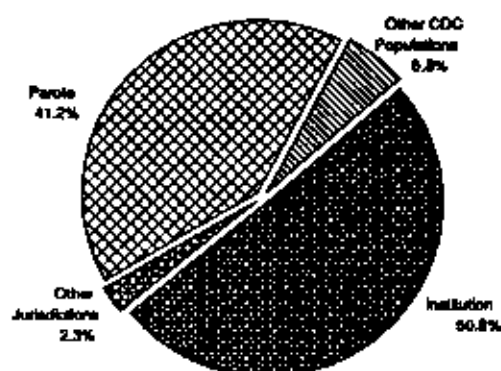
- The institution population included:
 - 95,501 in the institutions and camps.
 - 5,911 in Community Correctional Centers.
 - 396 in the Department of Mental Health (DMH) State Hospitals.
- The California supervised parole population included:
 - 80,371 California felons and civil narcotic outpatients.
 - 2,232 parolees from other states being supervised in California through the Interstate Compact Agreement (Cooperative Cases).

**Institution and Parole Populations
December 31, 1981, 1986 and 1991**



Source: Tables 3 and 8

**Total CDC Population
December 31, 1991**



Source: Table 1

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

- There were 4,525 California offenders supervised by other jurisdictions, including:
 - 2,732 inmates and parolees supervised by federal, juvenile and other state jurisdictions.
 - 1,793 California parolees supervised under the jurisdiction of other states.
- Other CDC populations totaled 11,604, including:
 - 1,307 felons and civil addicts temporarily released to other jurisdictions.
 - 525 inmates on escape status.
 - 9,772 felons and civil addicts who absconded from parole supervision (PALs/RALs).

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

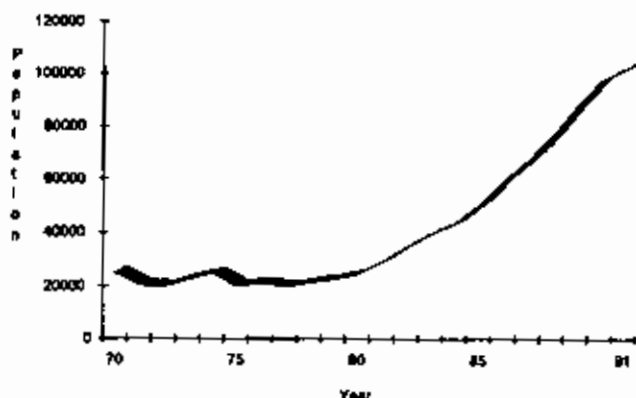
POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

INSTITUTION POPULATION

The CDC institution population was 101,808 on December 31, 1991.

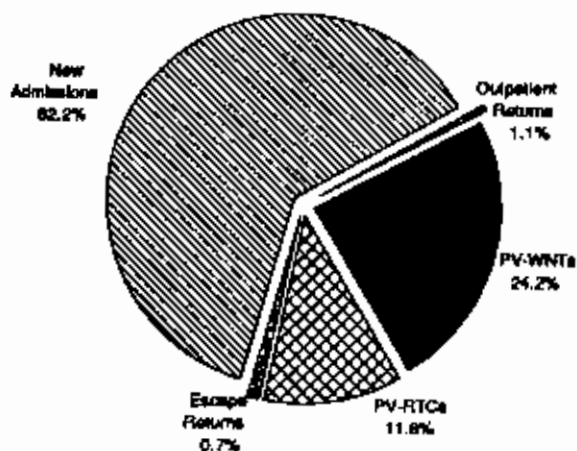
- The institution population increased 248.6% since 1981, 71.2% since 1986 and 4.6% from 1990.
- The incarceration rate increased to 328.5 per 100,000 California population.
- The design capacity of CDC institutions and camps was 55,692 beds.
- The institution and camp population was 171.5% of the design capacity.

Institution Population
December 31, 1970 through 1991



Source: Table 3

**Institution Population
by Arrival Status**
December 31, 1991



Source: Table 4

On December 31, 1991, the institution population, by arrival status, consisted of the following:

- 63,354 (62.2%) new admissions.
- 24,593 (24.2%) parole violators returned with new terms from court (PV-WNTs).
- 12,034 (11.8%) parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).
- 1,102 (1.1%) civil narcotic outpatient returns.
- 725 (0.7%) others, including escape and psychiatric returns.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

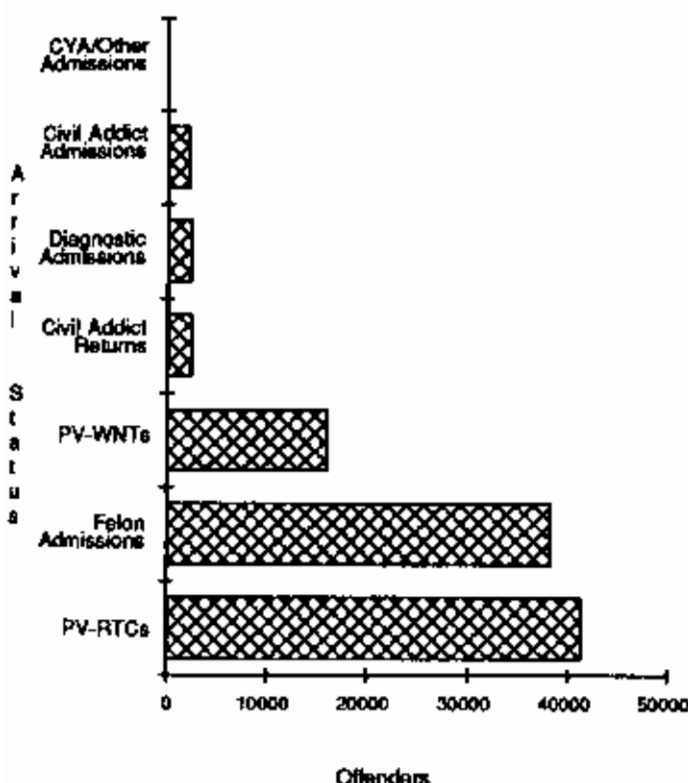
POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

INSTITUTION ARRIVALS

During Calendar Year 1991, there were 368,067 inmate arrivals at institutions. Of these 251,059 were CDC institution transfers. Of the other arrivals:

- Admissions accounted for 42,921. There were:
 - 38,253 felon new admissions.
 - 40 admissions of safekeepers.
 - 2,191 civil narcotic addict admissions.
 - 12 admissions from federal, CYA and other state jurisdictions.
 - 2,425 county diagnostic cases.
- Parole returns accounted for 59,848. There were:
 - 41,334 parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs) (including those pending revocation hearings) for violations of parole conditions.
 - 16,010 parole violators returned with new terms (PV-WNTs).
 - 2,504 civil narcotic addict outpatient returns.
- 393 CYA parole returns.
- 382 were returned from other jurisdictions (federal, other state or CYA).
- Returns from temporary releases (court, jail or hospital/medical) accounted for 12,330.
- 496 were returned from escape status.

**Status Upon Arrival
Calendar Year 1991**



Source: Table 5A

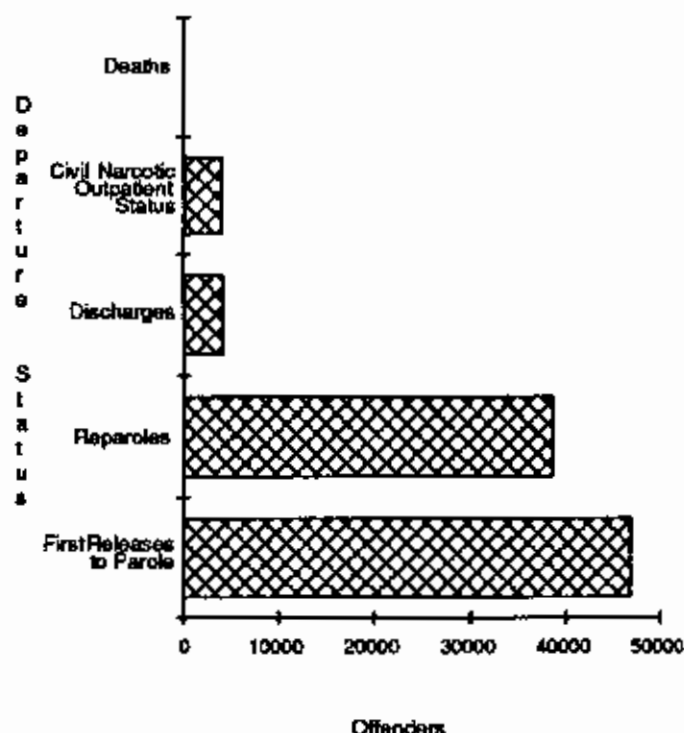
POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

INSTITUTION DEPARTURES

During Calendar Year 1991, there were 363,089 departures from CDC institutions, including 251,059 institution transfers and:

- 89,564 offenders who paroled.
- 179 releases to CYA parole.
- 4,151 discharges.
- 133 deaths.
- Releases to other jurisdictions (federal, other states and CYA) accounted for 76 of the departures.
- 15,067 were temporarily released for medical treatment, court appearance or temporarily to jail.
- 934 escaped.

Type of Departure
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 5A

POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

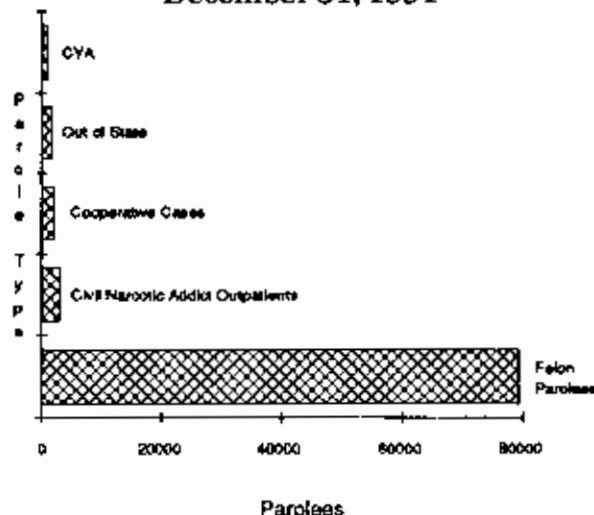
PAROLE POPULATION

The parole population supervised by CDC on December 31, 1991 was 82,603.

- The California supervised parole population consisted of:
 - 77,121 felon parolees.
 - 3,250 civil narcotic addicts on outpatient status.
 - 2,232 parolees from other states (Interstate Compact Agreement, Cooperative Cases).

Additionally, 1,793 felons were under parole supervision in other states and 1,074 parolees were supervised by the California Youth Authority(CYA).

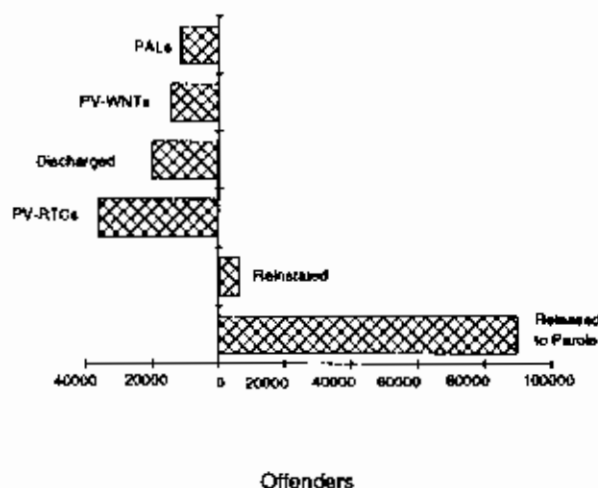
**Parole Population
December 31, 1991**



Source: Table 1

Felon Parole Movements Calendar Year 1991

Departed - Arrived



Source: Table 9

FELON PAROLE MOVEMENTS

There were 96,640 felons received on parole during Calendar Year 1991. Some of these were:

- 89,856 releases to parole.
- 6,346 reinstatements to parole status from at-large status.

There were 84,877 felons removed from parole supervision.

- 20,412 were discharged.
- 11,817 felon parolees absconded (PALs).
- 36,324 parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).
- 14,953 parole violators returned to custody with a new term (PV-WNTs).
- 1,371 removed for other reasons.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of felon new admissions from court decreased from 39,272 in 1990 to 38,253 in 1991.

The number of Hispanic (Mexican) felon new admissions almost doubled, from 7,286 in 1986 to 14,454 in 1991.

More than half (54.1%) of felon new admissions were under the age of 30 in 1991.

The admission rate in Calendar Year 1991 was 124.8 per 100,000 California population.

The number of felon new admissions for drug offenses increased from 5,500 in 1986 to 12,459 in 1991.

Of the total felon new admissions to CDC, Los Angeles accounted for 41.4% in 1986 and 40.4% in 1991.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

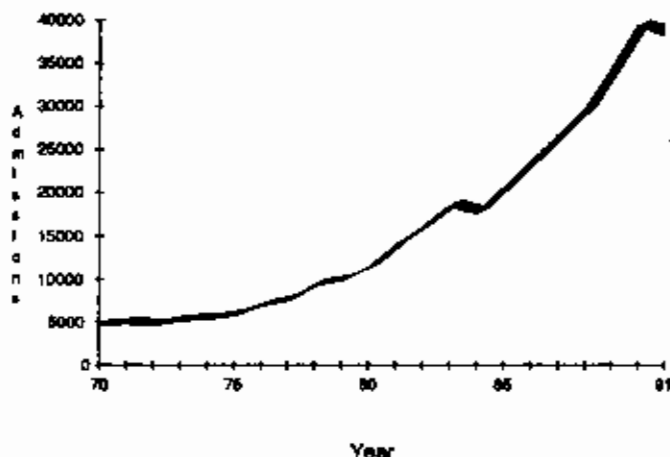
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

During Calendar Year 1991, the number of CDC felon new admissions decreased from 39,272 in 1990 to 38,253. This is the first decrease since 1984.

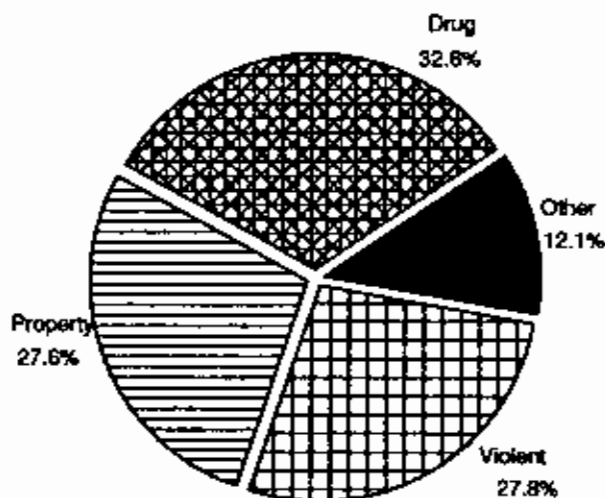
- Felon new admissions increased 174.6% since 1981, 62.2% since 1986 and then decreased by 2.6% since 1990.
- The number of male felon new admissions was 34,786 and the number of female felon new admissions was 3,467.

Felon New Admissions
Calendar Year 1970 through 1991



Source: Table 10

Offense Categories
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 11

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Drug offenders represented the largest offense category for felon new admissions during Calendar Year 1991.

- Violent offenders accounted for 27.8% (10,616) of the felon new admissions.
- Property offenders accounted for 27.6% (10,537) of felon new admissions.
- Drug offenders accounted for 32.6% (12,459) of felon new admissions.
- Offenders who committed other offenses made up the remaining 12.1% (4,628).

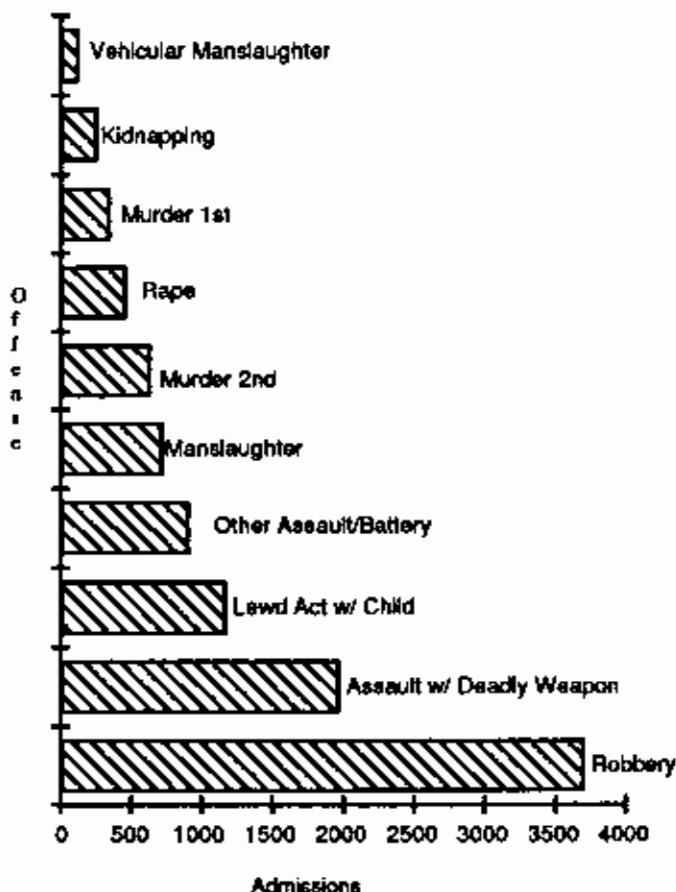
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

VIOLENT OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for violent offenses increased from 8,243 in 1986 to 10,616 in 1991. The total percentage of violent offenses decreased from 34.9% in 1986 to 27.8% in 1991.

- Homicides accounted for 1,840 (4.8%) felon new admissions. There were:
 - 350 (0.9%) Murder First admissions.
 - 637 (1.7%) Murder Second admissions.
 - 726 (1.9%) Manslaughter admissions.
 - 127 (0.3%) Vehicular Manslaughter admissions.
- There were 3,701 (9.7%) Robbery admissions.
- Assault with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 1,970 (5.2%) of felon new admissions.
- Other Assault/Battery accounted for 911 (2.4%) felon new admissions.
- Sex crimes accounted for 1,936 (5.1%) felon new admissions. There were:
 - 465 (1.2%) admissions for Rape.
 - 1,171 (3.1%) admissions for Lewd Act with a Child.
 - 300 (0.8%) admissions for Other Sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 258 (0.7%) felon new admissions.

Violent Offenses
Calendar Year 1991

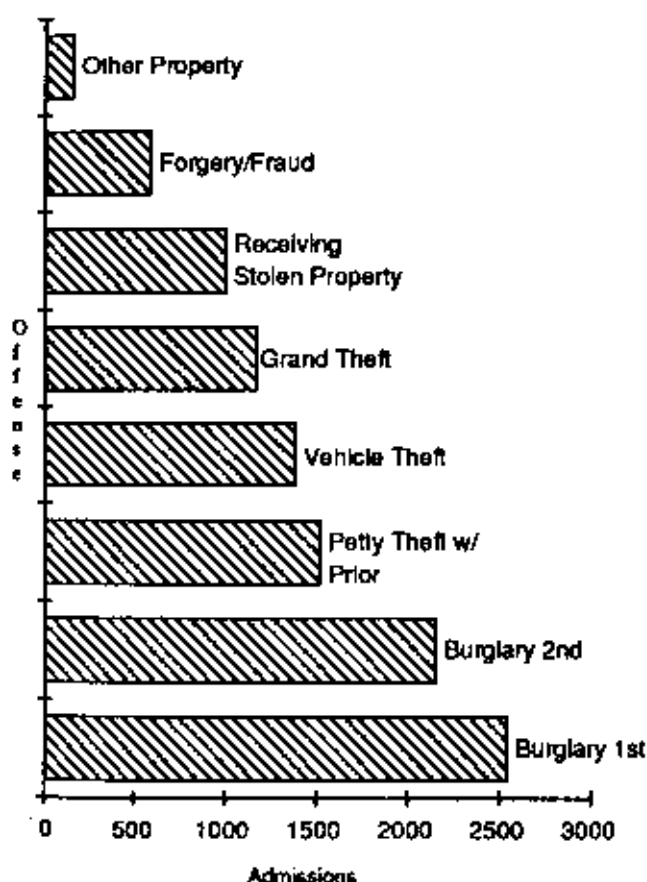


Source: Table 11

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

**Property Offenses
Calendar Year 1991**



Source: Table 11

PROPERTY OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for property offenses increased from 8,865 in 1986 to 10,537 in 1991. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, property offenses decreased from 37.6% in 1986 to 27.6% in 1991.

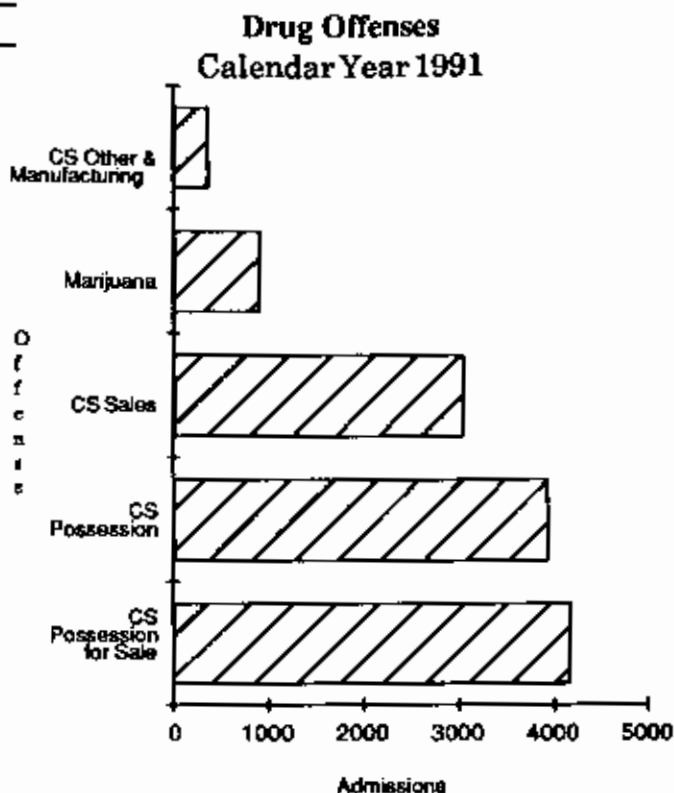
- Burglary First and Second Degree, the two largest property offense groups, accounted for 4,701 (12.3%) of felon new admissions. There were:
 - 2,547 (6.7%) Burglary First Degree.
 - 2,154 (5.6%) Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft accounted for 1,174 (3.1%) new admissions.
- Petty Theft with a Prior accounted for 1,520 (4.0%) new admissions.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 1,003 (2.6%) new admissions.
- Vehicle Theft accounted for 1,384 (3.6%) new admissions.
- Forgery/Fraud offenses accounted for 591 (1.5%) new admissions.
- Other Property offenses accounted for 164 (0.4%) new admissions.

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

DRUG OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for drug offenses increased by 126.5% from 5,500 in 1986 to 12,459 in 1991. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, drug offenders increased from 23.3% in 1986 to 32.6% in 1991.

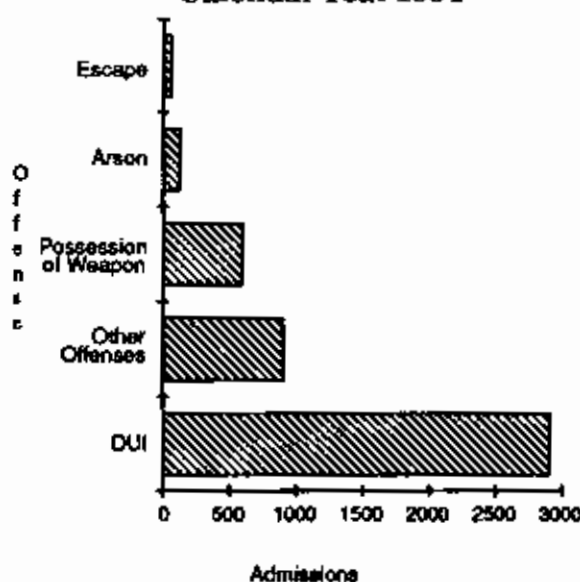
- Controlled Substance (CS) Possession accounted for 3,943 (10.3%) felon new admissions.
- CS Possession for Sale accounted for 4,173 (10.9%) felon new admissions.
- CS Sales accounted for 3,052 (8.0%) felon new admissions.
- CS Other and Manufacturing accounted for 376 (1.0%).
- Marijuana offenders accounted for 915 (2.3%) felon new admissions.



Source: Table 11

Other Offenses

Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 11

OTHER OFFENSES

- Escapes accounted for 68 (0.2%) new admissions.
- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) offenses accounted for 2,911 (7.6%) new admissions.
- Arson offenders accounted for 138 (0.4%) new admissions.
- Possession of Weapons accounted for 604 (1.6%) new admissions.
- Other Offenses accounted for 907 (2.4%) new admissions.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

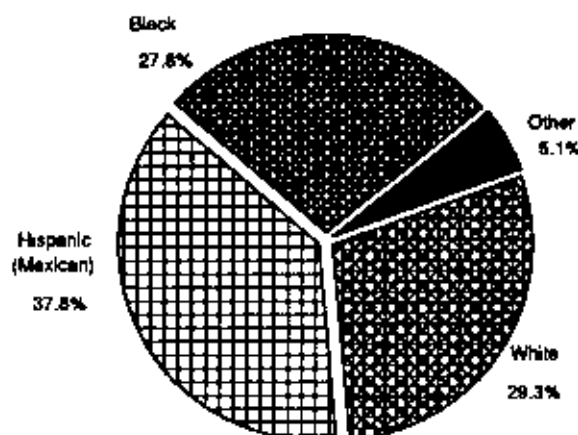
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

Felon new admissions for Calendar Year 1991 fall into the following racial/ethnic groups:

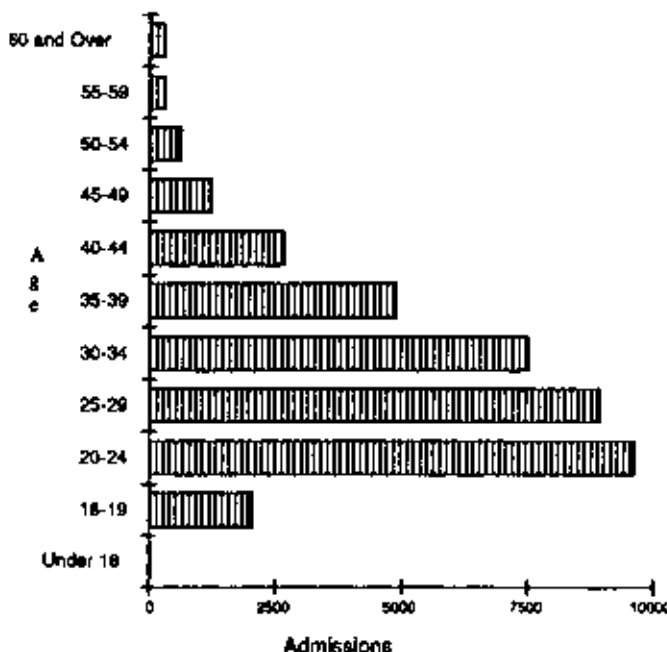
- White admissions accounted for 29.3% (11,212).
- Hispanic (Mexican) offenders accounted for 37.8% (14,454).
- Black admissions accounted for 27.8% (10,649).
- Other racial/ethnic group accounted for 5.1% (1,937).

Racial/Ethnic Groups
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 12

Age Groups
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 13

AGE GROUPS

In 1991 the age of felons at the time of admission was greater than in 1986. Almost half (48.6%) of the felon new admissions were 20-29 years of age in 1991.

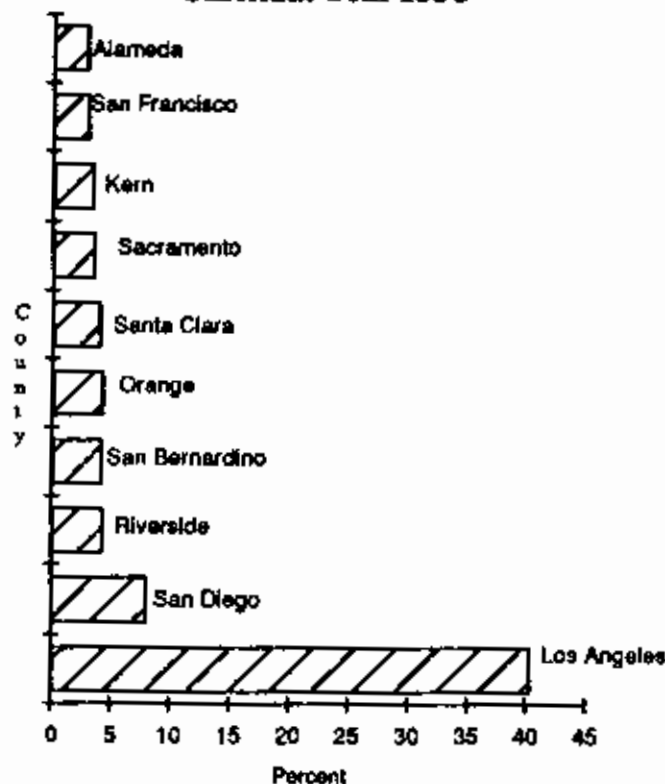
- The largest age group of felon new admissions was 20-24 years of age and accounted for 25.2% (9,632).
- The second largest age group was the 25-29 years old, accounting for 23.4% (8,932).
- The smallest age group was the under 18, which represented 0.1% (37) of the felon new admissions.
- The median age of felon new admissions increased from 27 in 1986 to 29 in 1991.

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

AREA OF COMMITMENT

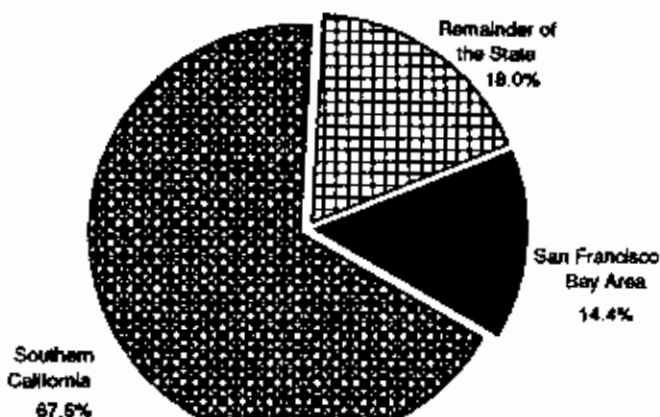
- 25,870 (67.6%) felon new admissions were admitted from Southern California.
- 5,506 (14.4%) felon new admissions were admitted from the San Francisco Bay Area.
- 6,877 (18.0%) felon new admissions were admitted from the remainder of the state.

The Ten Counties with the Highest Percentages of Admissions Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 6A

Area of Commitment Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 6A

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

- Los Angeles County alone accounted for 15,471 (40.4%) of the felon new admissions.
- San Diego was the next largest county of commitment, accounting for 3,098 (8.1%).
- Santa Clara admitted the most from the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 1,566 (4.1%).
- Mariposa county admitted 1 felon new admission.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS



San Francisco Bay Area: Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano and Sonoma.

Southern California: Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara and Ventura.

Remainder of the State: Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba.

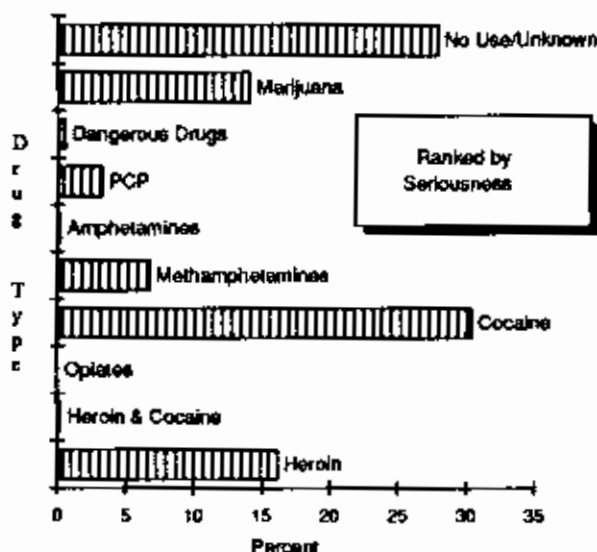
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

DRUG HISTORY CALENDAR YEAR 1990

Calendar Year 1990 is the last year these data were collected. During 1990, 72.1% of felon new admissions reported a history of drug use. Of these:

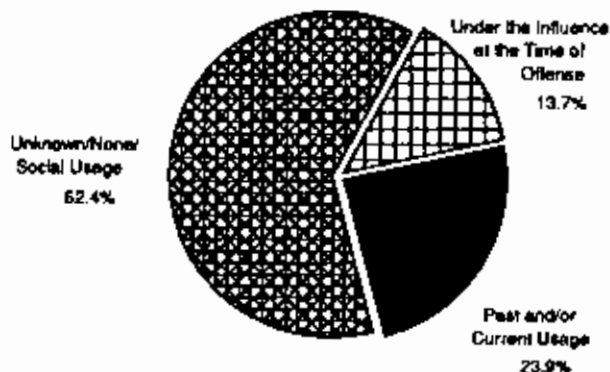
- 30.4% reported use of cocaine.
- 16.2% had a history of heroin use.
- 14.1% used marijuana.
- 7.1% used methamphetamines or amphetamines.
- The percentage of female felon new admissions with a history of heroin, cocaine and methamphetamine use was greater than the percentage of male felons who used these drugs.

Drug History
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 14

Alcohol Usage
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 15

ALCOHOL USAGE CALENDAR YEAR 1990

Of the 1990 Calendar Year felon new admissions, 37.6% reported alcohol use.

- 62.4% of felon new admissions for Calendar Year 1990 either did not use alcohol, used only on social occasions, or use was not identified.
- 13.7% of Calendar Year 1990 felon new admissions were under the influence at the time they committed their offense.

Note: These data were gathered by the Technical Support Section of the Offender Information Services Branch from a random sample of felon new admissions.

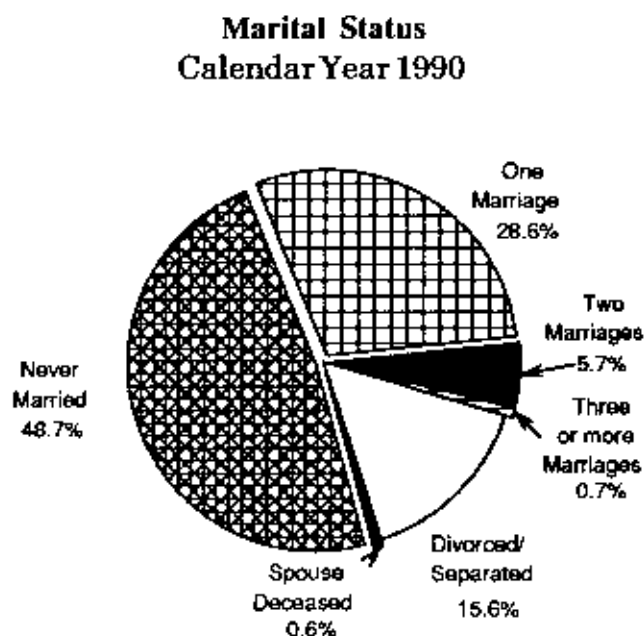
CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

MARITAL STATUS CALENDAR YEAR 1990

The Calendar Year 1990 felon new admissions reported the following information on their marital status.

- 48.7% had never been married.
- 51.2% had been married.
 - 28.6% were married once.
 - 5.7% were married twice.
 - 0.7% were married three or more times.
 - 15.6% were divorced or separated.
 - 0.6% had spouses who are deceased.



Source: Table 16

NOTE: The percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

These data were gathered by the Technical Support Section of the Offender Information Services Branch from a random sample of felon new admissions.

**PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
(PV-WNTs)**

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of PV-WNTs increased from 14,070 in 1990 to 16,010 in 1991, an all time high.

The percentage of PV-WNTs with violent offenses has decreased from 22.3% in 1986 to 16.9% in 1991.

The number of drug offender PV-WNTs has increased 292.5%, from 1,179 in 1986 to 4,627 in 1991.

During the last five years, the percentage of PV-WNTs who were white has decreased.

Of the total PV-WNTs returned to prison, Los Angeles County accounted for 43.9%.

The median age of the PV-WNTs has increased from 28 years in 1986 to 30 years in 1991.

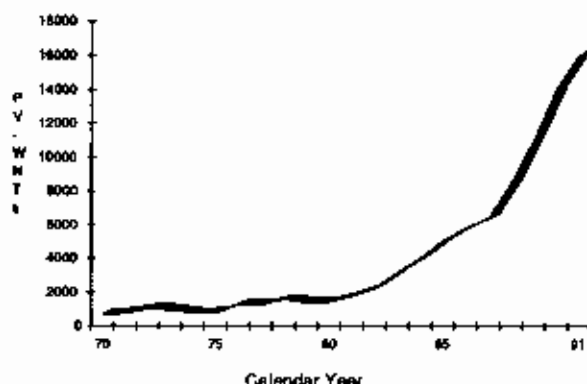
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM

During Calendar Year 1991, Parole Violators Returned With a New Term (PV-WNTs), reached an all time high of 16,010.

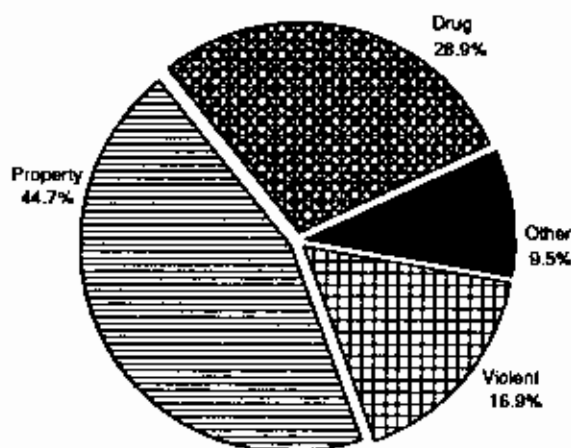
- This represents an increase of 803.5% since 1981, 176.5% since 1986 and 13.8% since 1990.
- There were 14,994 male PV-WNTs and 1,016 female PV-WNTs.

**Number of PV-WNTs
Calendar Year 1970 through 1991**



Source: Table 17

**Offense Categories
Calendar Year 1991**



Source: Table 18

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Property offenders represent the largest offense category for PV-WNTs received during Calendar Year 1991.

- Violent offenses accounted for 16.9% (2,705) of the PV-WNTs.
- Property offenders accounted for 44.7% (7,156).
- Drug offenders accounted for 28.9% (4,627).
- Offenders who committed other offenses made up the remaining 9.5% (1,522) of the PV-WNTs.

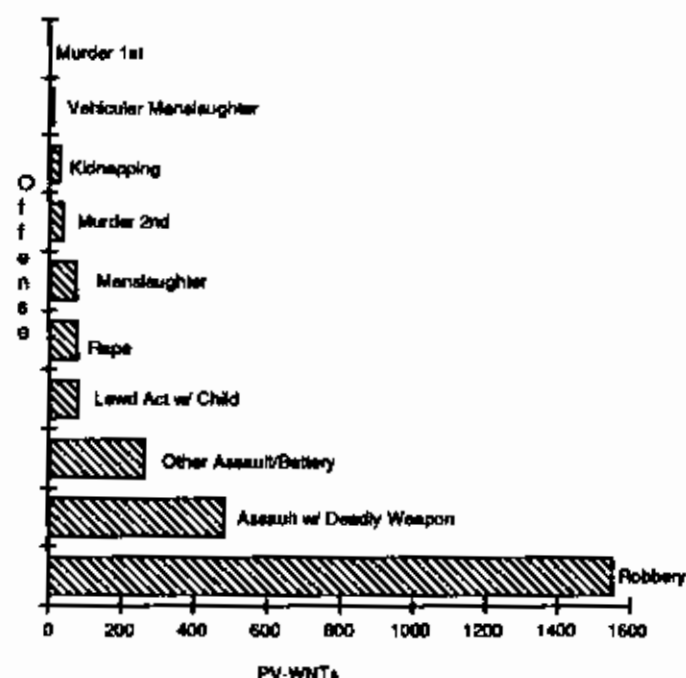
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)

VIOLENT OFFENSES

PV-WNTs returned for violent offenses increased from 1,281 in 1986 to 2,705 in 1991. The total percentage of violent offenses decreased from 22.3% in 1986 to 16.9% in 1991.

- Homicides accounted for 136 (0.8%) of the PV-WNTs. There were:
 - 5 (0.0%) Murder First offenders.
 - 41 (0.3%) Murder Second offenders.
 - 77 (0.5%) Manslaughter offenders.
 - 13 (0.1%) Vehicular Manslaughter offenders.
- There were 1,553 (9.7%) Robbery offenders.
- Assaults with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 486 (3.0%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Other Assault/Battery accounted for 265 (1.7%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Sex crimes accounted for 233 (1.5%) of the PV-WNTs. There were:
 - 80 (0.5%) Rape offenders.
 - 82 (0.5%) Lewd Act with a Child offenders.
 - 71 (0.3%) Other Sex Crime offenders.
- Kidnapping accounted for 32 (0.2%) of the PV-WNTs.

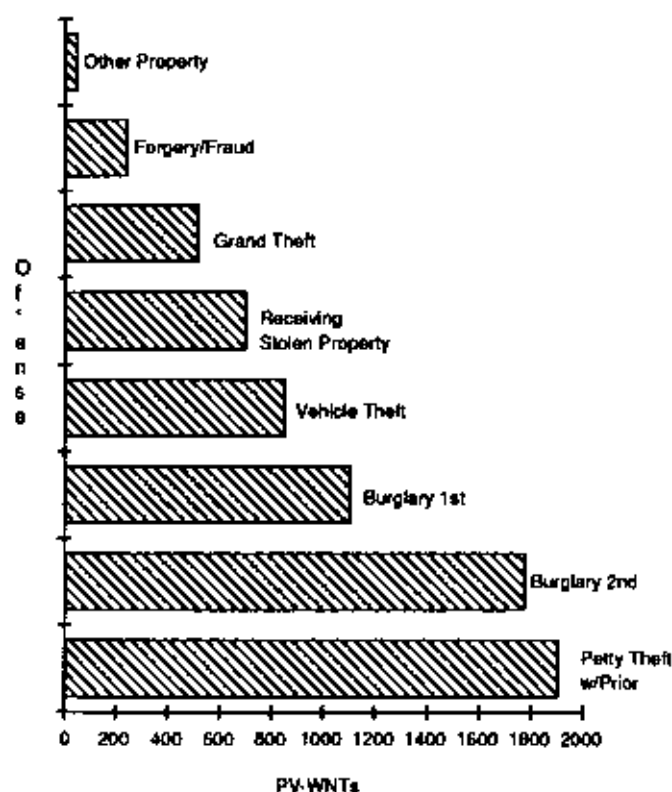
Violent Offenses
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 18

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)

Property Offenses
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 10

PROPERTY OFFENSES

The number of parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) for property offenses increased from 2,966 in 1986 to 7,156 in 1991.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for:
 - 1,106 (6.9%) Burglary First Degree
 - 1,776 (11.1%) Burglary Second Degree
- Grand Theft accounted for 516 (3.2%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Petty Theft with a Prior was the largest of the property offense group with 1,905 (11.9%) returns.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 701 (4.4%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Vehicle Theft accounted for 853 (5.3%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Forgery/Fraud accounted for 247 (1.5%).
- Other Property offenses accounted for 52 (0.3%) of the PV-WNTs.

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)

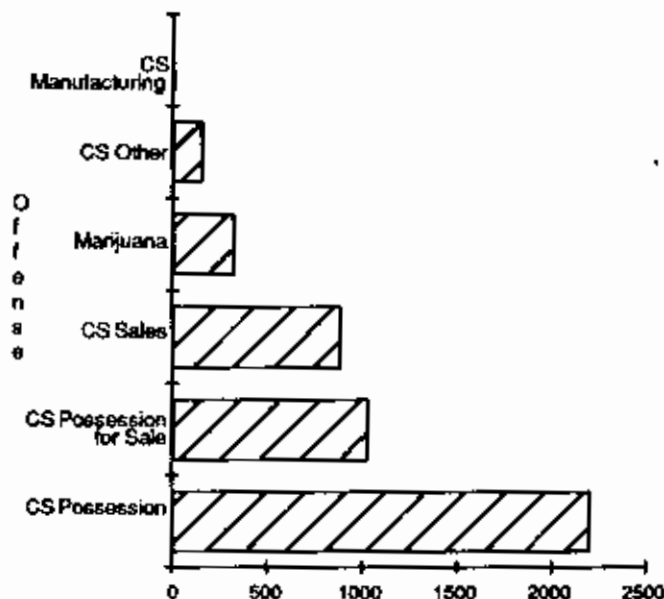
DRUG OFFENSES

The number of parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) for drug offenses increased from 1,179 in 1986 to 4,627 in 1991.

- CS Possession accounted for 2,205 (13.8%) of the PV-WNTs.
- CS Possession for Sale accounted for 1,036 (6.5%).
- CS Sales accounted for 890 (5.6%).
- CS Other and Manufacturing accounted for 172 (1.1%).
- Marijuana offenses accounted for 324 (2.0%).

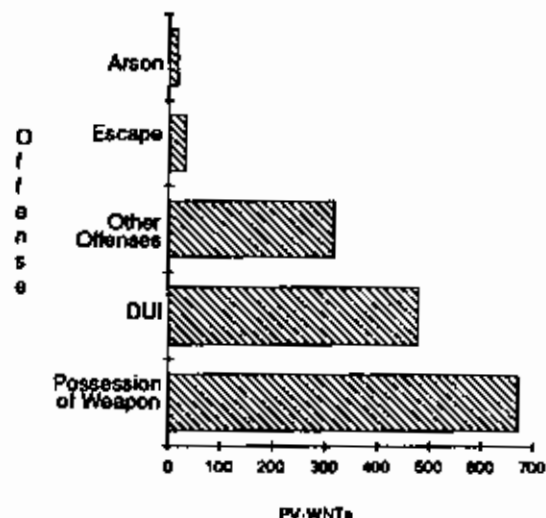
Note: See the Reference Guide for a definition of the Controlled Substance (CS) Schedule.

Drug Offenses
Calendar Year 1991



PV-WNTs
Source: Table 18

Other Offenses
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 18

OTHER OFFENSES

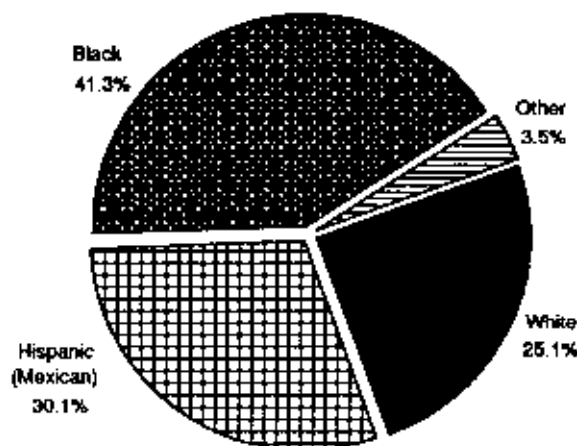
- Escapes accounted for 34 (0.2%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) accounted for 479 (3.0%) PV-WNTs.
- Arson offenders accounted for 19 (0.1%) PV-WNTs.
- Possession of Weapon offenders accounted for 672 (4.2%) PV-WNTs.
- Other Offenses offenders accounted for 318 (2.0%) PV-WNTs.

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

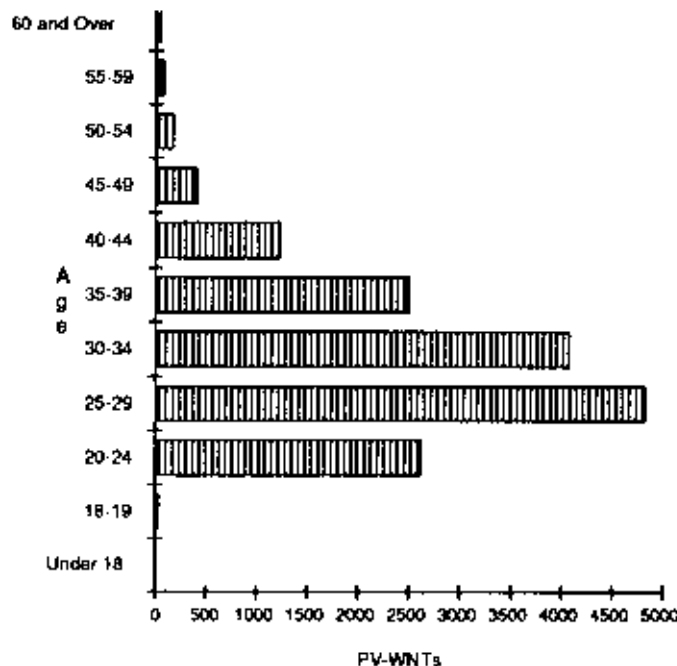
- The number of PV-WNTs who were White increased by 152.4%, from 1,595 in 1986 to 4,026 in 1991.
- Hispanic (Mexican) PV-WNTs increased by 201.4%, from 1,597 in 1986 to 4,813 in 1991.
- The number of PV-WNTs who were Black increased by 178.9%, from 2,369 in 1986 to 6,607 in 1991.
- The Other racial/ethnic group accounted for 564, or 3.5% of the PV-WNTs during Calendar Year 1991.

Racial/Ethnic Groups
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 19

Age Groups
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 20

AGE GROUPS

- During Calendar Year 1991, more than half (55.7%) of the PV-WNTs were 25-34 years of age.
- The largest age group was the 25-29 year olds, accounting for 30.2% (4,833) of the returns.
- The smallest age group was those who were 18-19 years old, accounting for 0.2% (40).
- There were no PV-WNTs under 18 years old.

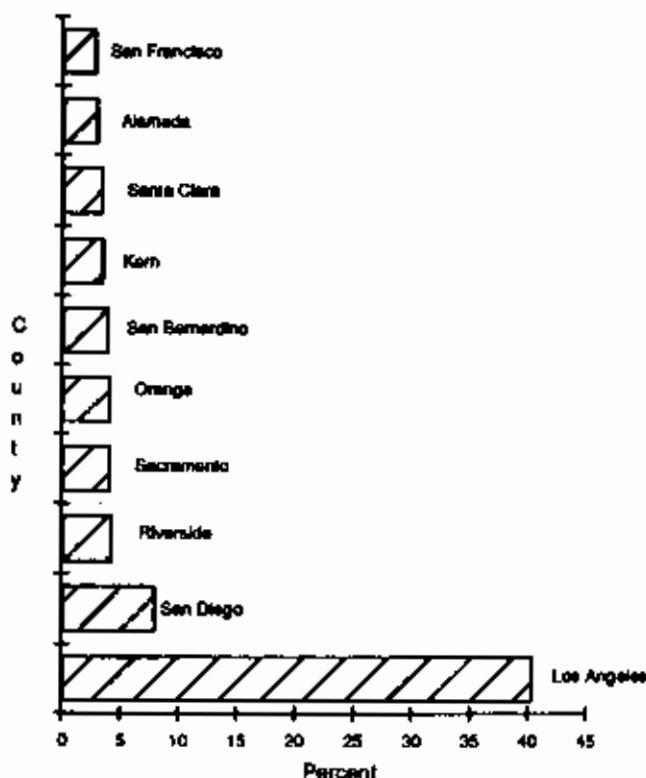
CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)

AREA OF COMMITMENT

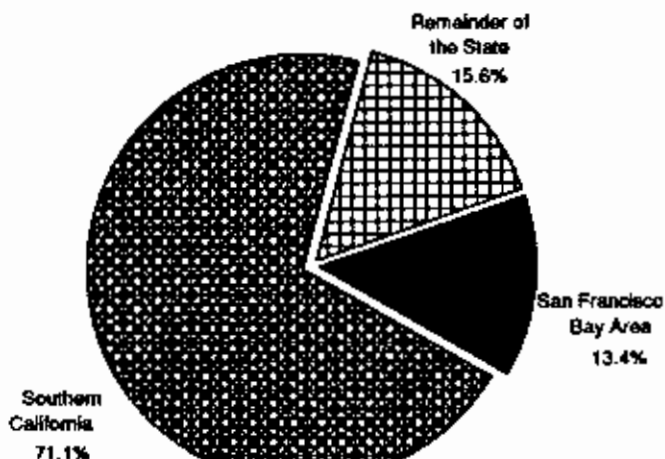
- 11,376 (71.1%) PV-WNTs were admitted from Southern California.
- 2,139 (13.4%) PV-WNTs were returned from the San Francisco Bay Area.
- 2,495 (15.6%) PV-WNTs were admitted from the remainder of the State.

The Ten Counties with the Highest Percentages of Commitments Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 6A

Area of Commitment Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 6A

Note: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

- Los Angeles County alone accounted for 7,027 (43.9%) of the PV-WNTs.
- San Diego was the next largest county of commitment, accounting for 1,412 (8.8%).
- Santa Clara returned the most PV-WNTs from the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 543 (3.4%).
- Amador, Modoc and Plumas counties each returned one PV-WNT.
- Alpine, Mariposa and Mono counties had no offenders returned.

**PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
(PV-WNTs)**



San Francisco Bay Area: Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano and Sonoma.

Southern California: Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara and Ventura.

Remainder of the State: Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

INSTITUTION POPULATION

HIGHLIGHTS

The California Department of Corrections' institution population on December 31, 1991 was 101,808.

The December 31, 1991 CDC institution population increased 4.6% from December 31, 1990.

Violent offenders accounted for 42.3% of the institution population on December 31, 1991.

The percentage of Driving Under the Influence offenders increased from 0.6% in 1986 to 2.9% in 1991. The largest increase occurred during 1990.

Drug offenders increased from 14.3% on December 31, 1986 to 24.5% on December 31, 1991.

INSTITUTION POPULATION

INSTITUTION POPULATION

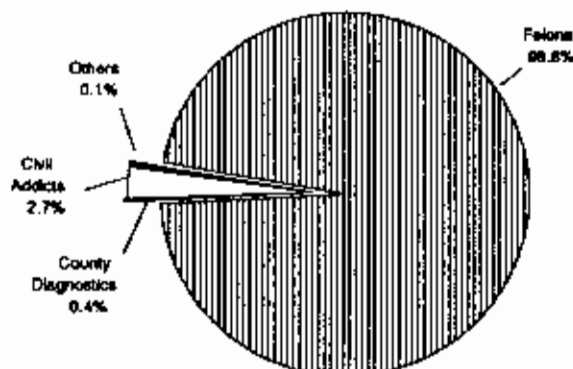
On December 31, 1991, there were 101,808 inmates in California Department of Corrections' institutions. This represented a 71.2% increase from 1986.

- There were 95,506 (93.8%) men and 6,302 (6.2%) women at the end of 1991.

The institution population consisted of the following types of commitments:

- 98,515 (96.8%) felon inmates.
- 2,779 (2.7%) civil narcotic addicts.
- 430 (0.4%) county diagnostic cases.
- 84 (0.1%) others.

**Institution Population
by Commitment Type
December 31, 1991**



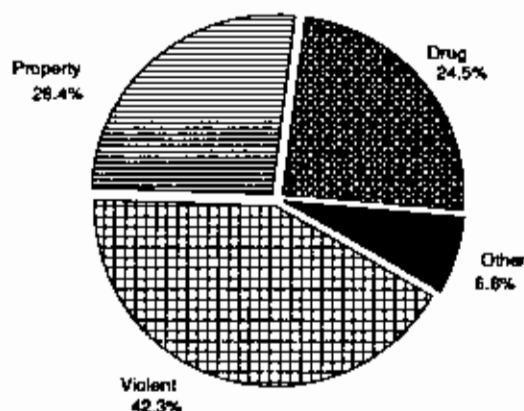
Source: Table 4

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Violent offenders represent the largest offense category for the institution population on December 31, 1991.

- Violent offenders accounted for 42.3% (42,566) of the institution population.
- 26.4% (26,543) were property offenders.
- Drug offenders accounted for 24.5% (24,644) of the institution population.
- Other Offenses made up the remaining 6.8% (6,837).

**Offense Categories
December 31, 1991**



Source: Table 21

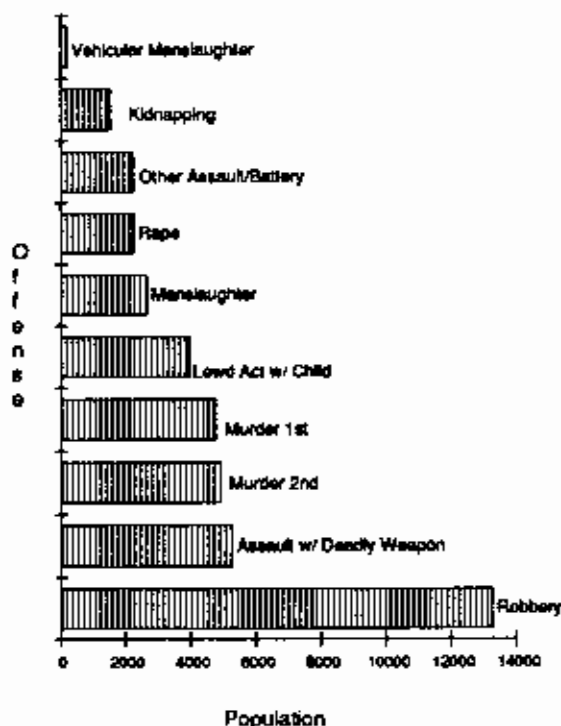
INSTITUTION POPULATION

VIOLENT OFFENSES

42.3% of those incarcerated on December 31, 1991 were committed for violent offenses. However, the percentage of violent offenders in the CDC population decreased by 7.5 percentage points between 1986 and 1991.

- Homicides accounted for 12,609 (12.5%) of those incarcerated. There were:
 - 4,787 (4.8%) Murder First Degree inmates.
 - 4,928 (4.9%) Murder Second Degree.
 - 2,669 (2.7%) Manslaughter inmates.
 - 225 (0.2%) Vehicular Manslaughter felons.
- Robbery accounted for 13,273 (13.2%) of the population. This represented the largest group of violent crimes.
- Assault With a Deadly Weapon accounted for 5,303 (5.3%) of the population.
- Other Assault and Battery accounted for 2,249 (2.2%).
- Sex offenses accounted for 7,601 (7.6%) of the CDC institution population. There were:
 - 2,266 (2.3%) offenders for Rape.
 - 3,984 (4.0%) offenders committed for Lewd Act With a Child.
 - 1,351 (1.3%) offenders incarcerated for Other Sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 1,531 (1.5%) offenders.

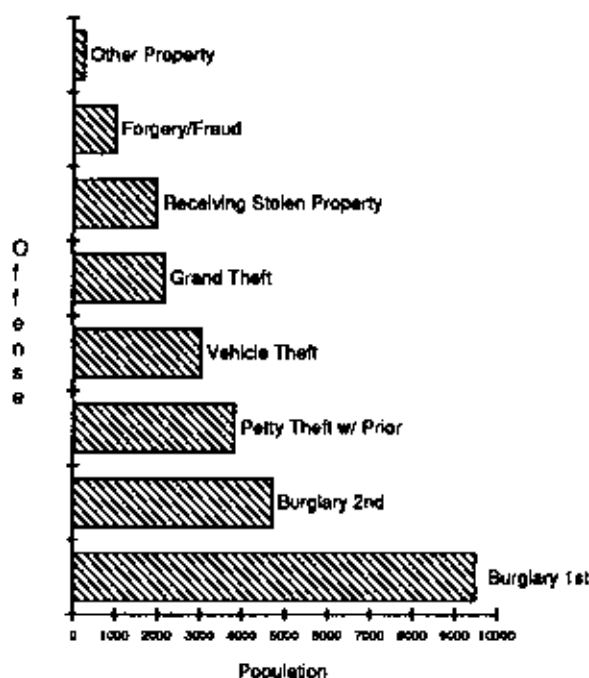
**Violent Offenses
December 31, 1991**



Source: Table 21

INSTITUTION POPULATION

Property Offenses
December 31, 1991



Source: Table 21

PROPERTY OFFENSES

Those incarcerated for property offenses accounted for 26.4% of the population at the end of 1991. While the number of property offenders almost doubled since 1986, as a total percentage of the institution population, property offenders decreased.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 14,203 (14.1%) of those in prison. These were the two largest groups of property offenses. There were:
 - 9,488 (9.4%) in prison for Burglary First Degree.
 - 4,715 (4.7%) in prison for Burglary Second Degree.
- Petty Theft With a Prior was the next largest property offense, accounting for 3,825 (3.8%).
- Vehicle Theft accounted for 3,028 (3.0%).
- Grand Theft accounted for 2,176 (2.2%) of the population.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 2,002 (2.0%).
- Forgery and Fraud accounted for 1,025 (1.0%) offenders.
- Other Property offenses accounted for 284 (0.3%).

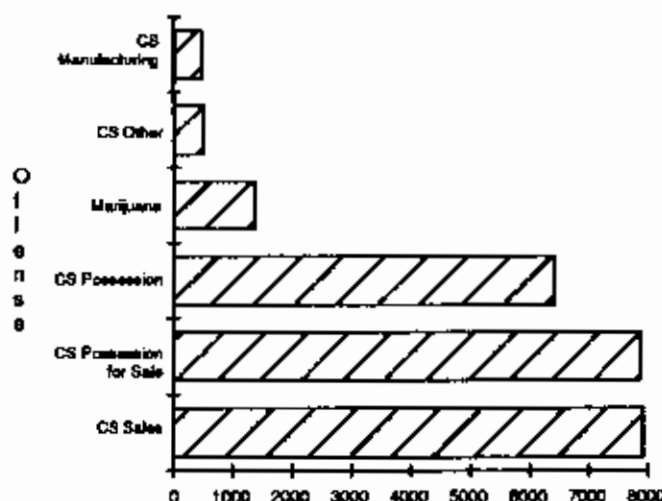
INSTITUTION POPULATION

DRUG OFFENSES

Drug offenders accounted for 24,644 (24.5%) of those in CDC prisons on December 31, 1991. This number represents an increase in the population of 16,259 (193.9%) since the end of 1986.

- CS Possession accounted for 6,432 (6.4%) of those incarcerated.
- CS Possession for Sale accounted for 7,877 (7.8%).
- CS Sales accounted for 7,933 (7.9%).
- CS Manufacturing and Other Controlled Substances accounted for 1,020 (1.0%) of those in prison.
- Marijuana offenders accounted for 1,382 (1.3%).

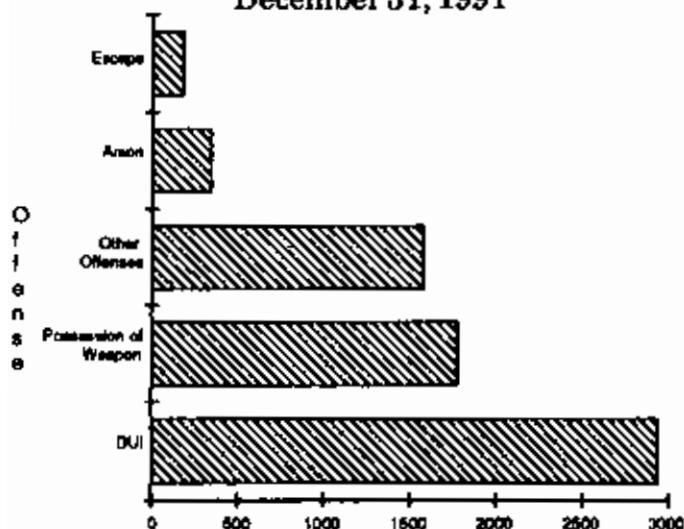
Drug Offenses
December 31, 1991



Population
Source: Table 21

Note: See the Reference Guide for a definition of the Controlled Substance(CS) Schedule.

Other Offenses
December 31, 1991



Population
Source: Table 21

OTHER OFFENSES

- Escapes accounted for 185 (0.2%) offenders.
- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) accounted for 2,948 (2.9%).
- Arson accounted for 349 (0.3%).
- Possession of Weapon accounted for 1,775 (1.8%) offenders.
- Other offenders accounted for 1,580 (1.6%) of the institution population.

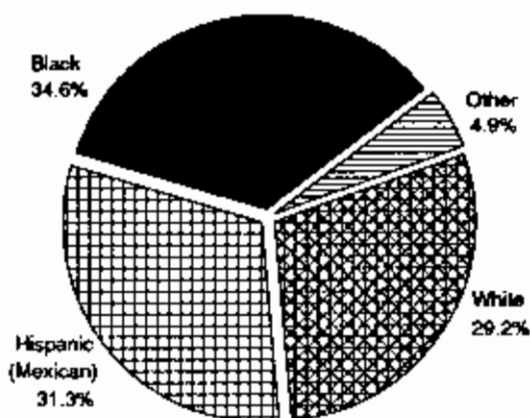
INSTITUTION POPULATION

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

On December 31, 1991, the racial/ethnic groups for the institution population consisted of:

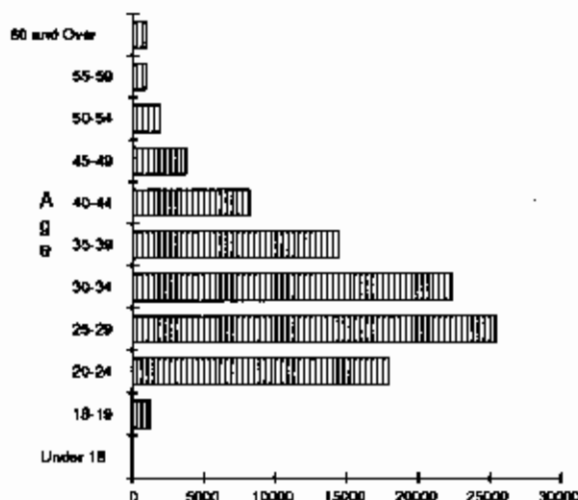
- 29.2% (29,770) White.
- 31.3% (31,824) Hispanic (Mexican).
- 34.6% (35,205) Black.
- 4.9% (5,009) Other racial/ethnic groups.

Racial/Ethnic Groups
December 31, 1991



Source: Table 22

Age Groups
December 31, 1991



Population

Source: Table 23

AGE GROUPS

- The largest age group in prison was 25 to 29 years old. This group represented 25.2% (25,643) of the institution population.
- The second largest age group, the 30 to 34 year old group, accounted for 23.1% (23,496) of the institution population.
- The 20 to 24 year old group accounted for 18.3% (18,580) of the population.
- There were 1,515 (1.5%) inmates under the age of 20 years.
- In the smallest age group there were 17 offenders under 18.
- The median age of the institution population was 30 years.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of incidents in institutions decreased from 4,184 in 1990 to 4,120 in 1991.

The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population has been decreasing steadily since reaching a high of 12.7 in 1984. By 1991, the rate had declined to 4.3.

The number of inmate assaults on staff increased from 858 in 1990 to 919 in 1991.

The number of escapes from institutions and camps decreased from 81 in 1990 to 74 in 1991. Most of the escapes were walkaways from camps and minimum security facilities.

No staff have been fatally assaulted by inmates since 1985.

The number of escapes from Community Correctional Centers (Work Furlough, etc.) decreased from 1,324 in 1990 to 1,122 in 1991.

The number of inmates fatally injured during an assault decreased from 11 in 1990 to 4 in 1991.

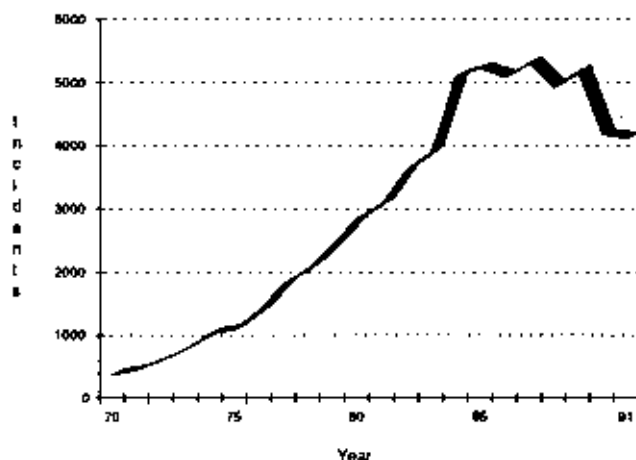
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

NUMBER AND RATE OF INCIDENTS

During Calendar Year 1991, the number of incidents in CDC institutions decreased.

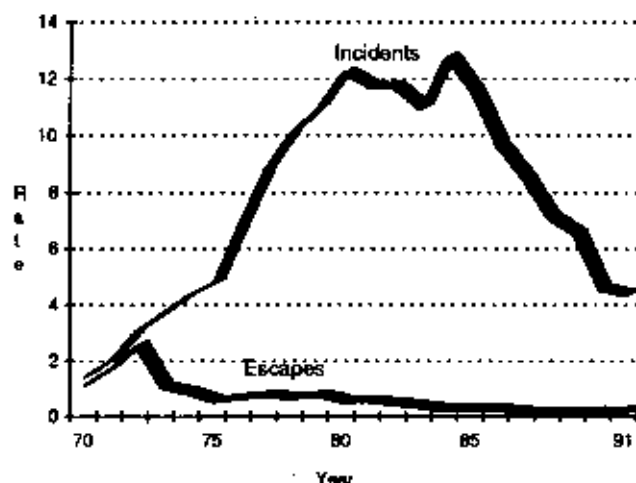
- Although the number of inmate incidents increased steadily from 1970 through 1985, the number of incidents has declined during the last two years.
- The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) peaked in 1984 at 12.7. Since then, the rate has declined each year. In 1991, the rate was 4.3.

Total Number of Incidents
Calendar Year 1970 through 1991



Source: Table 24

Rate of Incidents and Escapes
Per 100 ADP in Institutions and Camps
Calendar Year 1970 through 1991



Source: Tables 24 and 29

NUMBER AND RATE OF ESCAPES

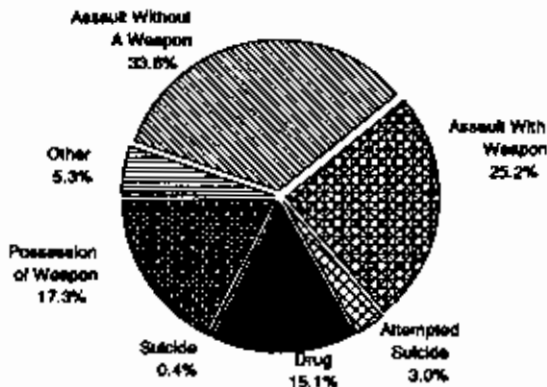
- The number of escapes from institutions and camps decreased from 81 in 1990 to 74 in 1991, while the rate per average daily population (ADP) remained the same at 0.1.
- Escapes from institutions and camps have declined substantially since reaching a high of 477 in 1972.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INCIDENTS

- Assault incidents increased from 2,300 in 1990 to 2,426 in 1991. They accounted for the majority (58.8%) of all incidents in 1991.
- The rate of assaults with weapons on inmates has steadily decreased since reaching a high of 2.0 in 1984. In 1991, the rate was 0.8.
- The rate of assaults without weapons on inmates fluctuated during the 1980s and early 1990s. The rate decreased from 1.3 in 1989 to 0.8 in 1990 and 1991.
- Drug incidents continued to decline with a decrease of 31.9% from 1990 to 1991.

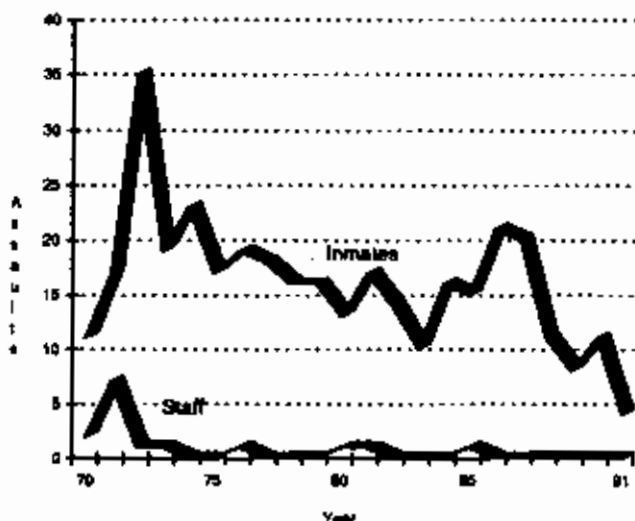
Type of Incidents
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 24

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Number of Fatal Assaults
Calendar Year 1970 through 1991



Source: Table 25

FATAL ASSAULTS

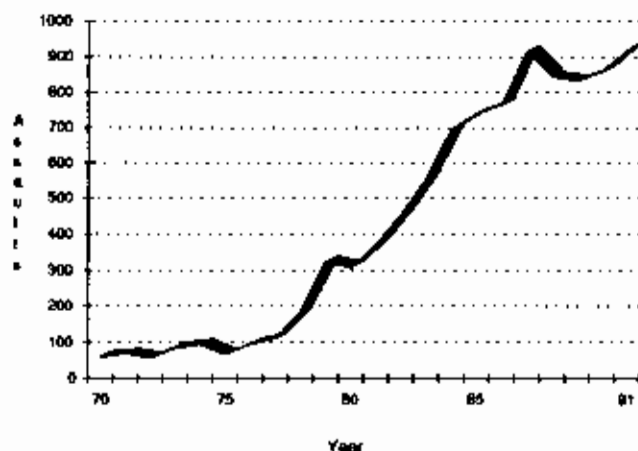
- The number of inmates killed decreased dramatically, from 11 in 1990 to 4 in 1991.
- The last staff fatality occurred in 1985.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

ASSAULTS ON STAFF

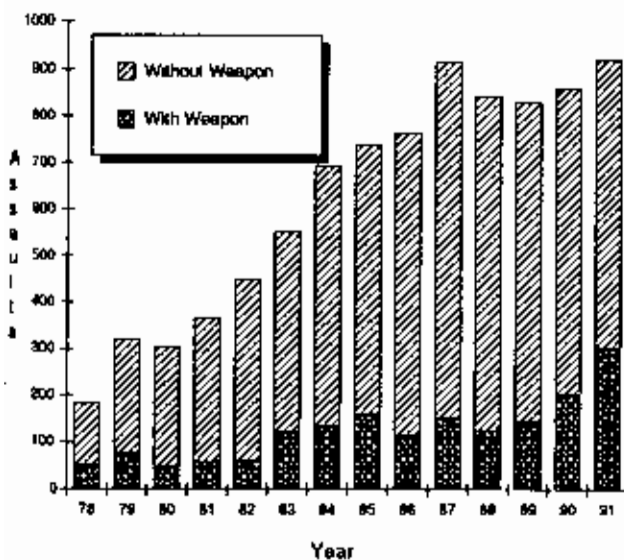
- Inmate assaults on staff increased from 858 in 1990 to 919 in 1991.
- The rate of assaults on staff per 100 average daily institution population peaked in 1984 at 1.7. The rate has remained the same during the last two years, at 1.0.

Number of Inmate Assaults on Staff
Calendar Year 1970 through 1991



Source: Table 26

Number of Inmate Assaults on Staff
Calendar Year 1978 through 1991



Source: Table 26

TYPE OF STAFF ASSAULTS

- Inmate assaults with weapons on staff increased from 201 in 1990 to 302 in 1991.
- The rate of inmate assaults with weapons on staff has fluctuated between 0.2 and 0.3 since 1980. The rate was 0.3 in 1991.
- Assaults without weapons on staff decreased from 657 in 1990 to 617 in 1991.
- The rate of inmate assaults without weapons on staff has steadily decreased since reaching a high of 1.4 in 1984. The rate in 1991 was 0.6.

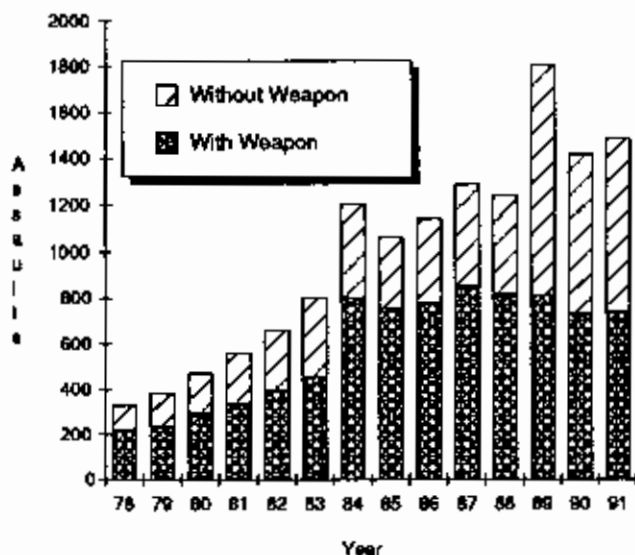
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

ASSAULTS ON INMATES

During Calendar Year 1991, the number of inmate assaults on inmates increased.

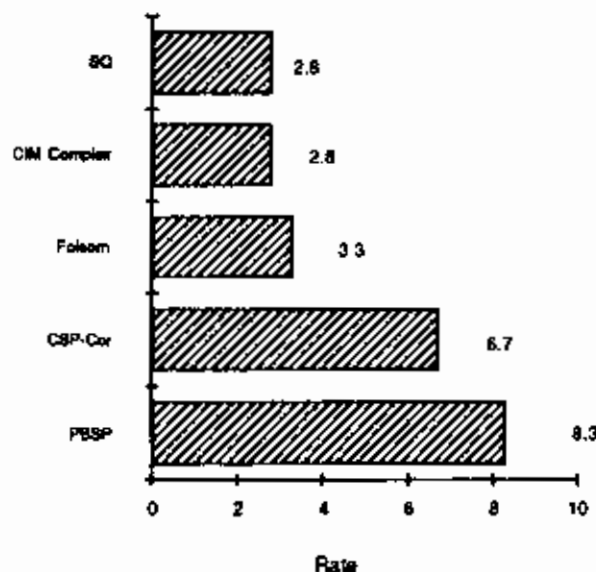
- The number of inmate assaults on inmates increased from 1,420 in 1990 to 1,488 in 1991, while the rate remained the same at 1.6.
- While the number of assaults with weapons increased slightly from 1990 to 1991, the rate remained the same at 0.8.
- The rate of assaults without weapons in 1991 remained unchanged from the previous year at 0.8.

Number of Inmate Assaults on Inmates
Calendar Year 1978 through 1991



Source: Table 27

The Institutions with the Highest Assault Rate
on Inmates per 100 Institution ADP
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 28

RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION

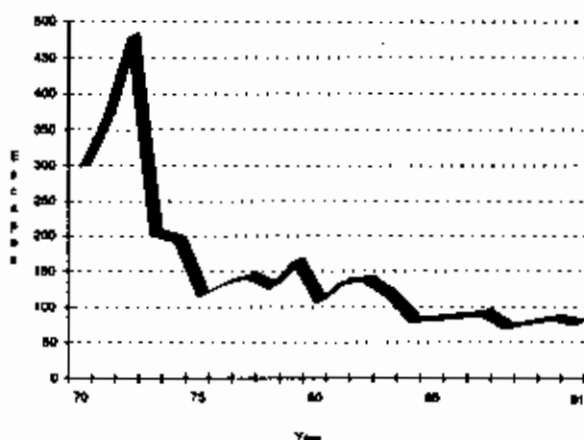
- Pelican Bay State Prison (PBSP) had the highest rate of inmate assaults on inmates at 8.3 per 100 average daily population (ADP).
- California State Prison at Corcoran (CSP-COR) had the next highest rate at 6.7 per 100 average daily population (ADP).
- Pelican Bay had the highest rate of inmate assaults with weapons on inmates at 4.4.
- Corcoran had the highest rate of inmate assaults without weapons on inmates at 4.9.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

INSTITUTION/CAMP ESCAPES

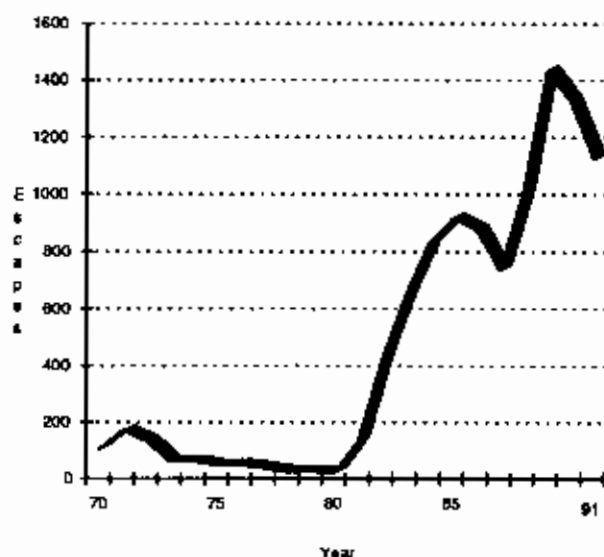
- The rate of escapes per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) has decreased steadily since reaching a high of 2.5 in 1972. By 1987, the rate had declined to 0.1 and has remained the same for 1991.
- During Calendar Year 1991, there were 74 escapes from institutions and camps. Most were walkaways from camps and minimum security facilities.
- There were 2 females who escaped during Calendar Year 1991.

Institution/Camp Escapes Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 28

Community Correctional Center Escapes Calendar Year 1970 through 1991



Source: Table 30

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER ESCAPES

The number of escapes from Community Correctional Centers has decreased from 1,324 in 1990 to 1,122 in 1991.

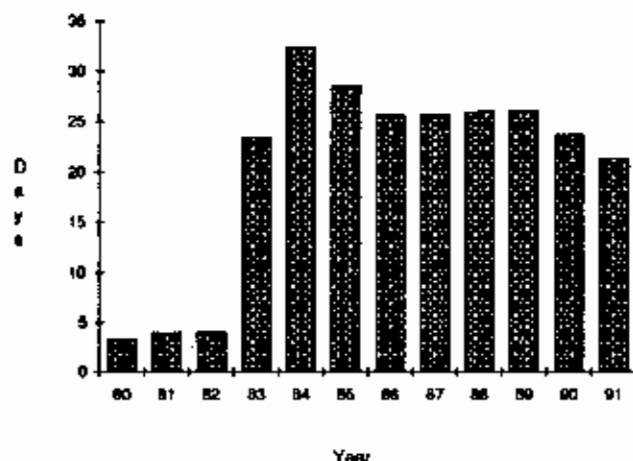
- The rate of escapes for the population at risk for the community correctional centers has fluctuated since 1970. The highest rate was 10.0 during 1985. During 1990, the rate had declined to 7.8 and dropped again to 4.8 in 1991. This decrease reflects an increase in the population in secure facilities where few escapes occur.
- Most of these escapes are failures to return on time from outside employment.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS**TIME CREDITS LOST**

Information presented is based on the average credit losses for violations of the Department of Corrections Director's Rules specifying conduct.

- The average number of days lost per felon (based on the average daily population) in 1991 was 21.4 (this average is based on both inmates who lost credits and inmates who did not lose credits).
- The average number of days lost decreased from 23.7 in 1990 to 21.4 in 1991.
- The large increase of the average from 1982 to 1983 was partly due to an increase in the maximum penalty for violations of the Director's rules, from 45 days to 180 days. This change coincided with the implementation of the Inmate Work Training Incentive Program (IWTIP), which enabled eligible inmates to earn more credits toward reduction of their time to serve.

**Average Time Credits Lost Per ADP
in Days per Felon Inmate
Calendar Year 1980 through 1991**



Source: Table 31

NOTE: These data include Community Correctional Centers' credit losses.

CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1991, the California Department of Corrections' (CDC) felon parole population reached an all time high of 77,121.

Felon parolees who were originally committed for drug offenses made up the largest group of parolees; this group accounted for 33.4%. In contrast, the largest group in the felon institution population was committed for violent offenses.

The 1991 CDC felon parole population increased 150.1% since December 31, 1986.

The median age changed from 30 in 1986 to 31 in 1991.

The 1991 year end felon parole population reached a high of 248.9 parolees per 100,000 California population, the highest in CDC history.

The percentage of Black felon parolees was the largest group at 33.1%.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

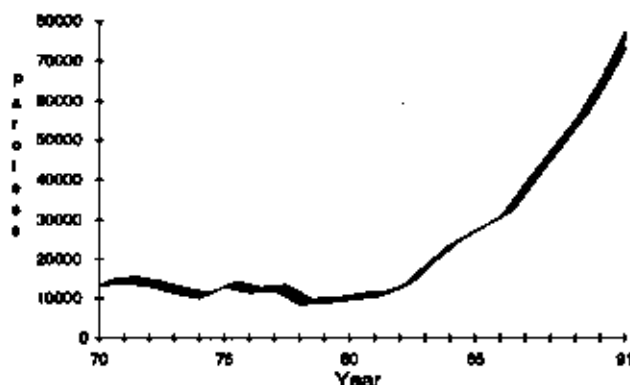
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

PAROLE POPULATION

On December 31, 1991, the California Department of Corrections' felon parole population was 77,121.

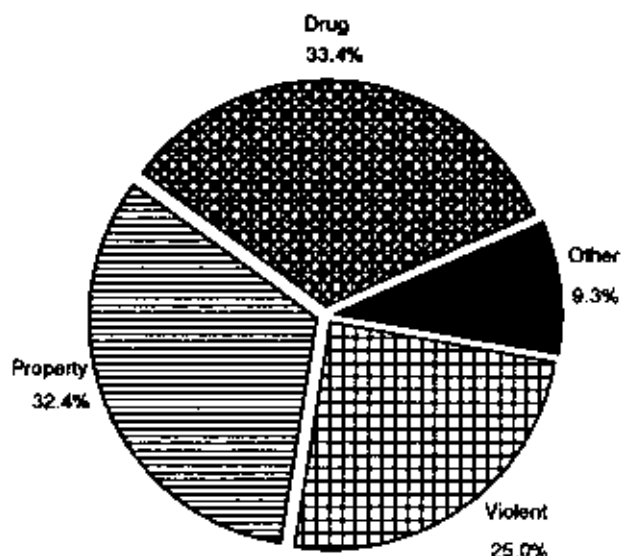
- The parole population increased by 17.9%, from 65,420 on December 31, 1990 to 77,121 on December 31, 1991.
- There were 69,759 male and 7,362 female felon parolees. Males represent 90.5% of the parole population, while females represent 9.5%.

Parole Population
December 31, 1970 through 1991



Source: Table 9

Offense Categories
December 31, 1991



Source: Table 32

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Drug offenses represented the largest offense category for felons on parole at the end of 1991.

- Violent offenders accounted for 25.0% (19,284) of the felon parole population.
- Property offenders accounted for 32.4% (24,978).
- 33.4% (25,719) of the felon parole population were drug offenders.
- Other offenders accounted for 9.3% (7,134) of the felon parole population.

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

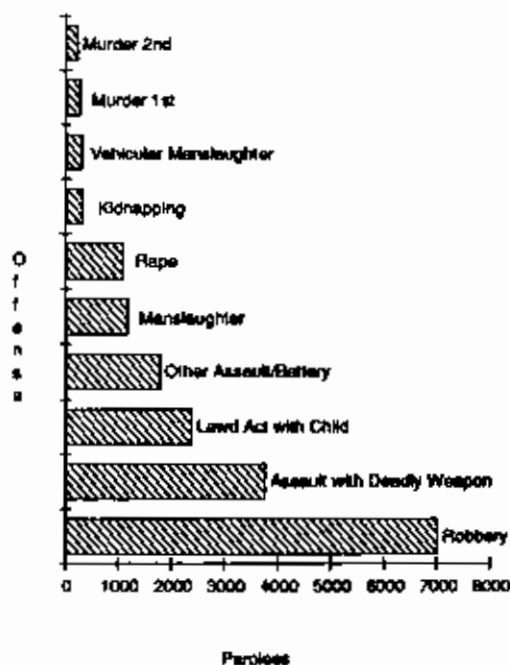
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

VIOLENT OFFENSES

The number of violent offenders on parole almost doubled, from 10,950 in 1986 to 19,284 in 1991. However, violent offenders have decreased as a percentage of the total parole population, from 35.7% in 1986 to 25.0% in 1991.

- Homicide offenders accounted for 2,051 (2.7%) of those on parole. There were:
 - 288 (0.4%) Murder First parolees.
 - 246 (0.3%) Murder Second parolees.
 - 1,187 (1.5%) Manslaughter parolees.
 - 330 (0.4%) Vehicular Manslaughter parolees.
- Robbery, with 7,024 (9.1%) offenders, was the largest group of violent offenders in the parole population.
- Assault With a Deadly Weapon offenders accounted for 3,777 (4.9%) of the felon parole population.
- Other Assault and Battery offenders accounted for 1,794 (2.3%) of the felon parole population.
- Sex offenders accounted for 4,306 (5.6%) of the parole population. There were:
 - 1,107 (1.4%) Rape offenders on parole.
 - 2,395 (3.1%) Lewd Act With a Child offenders on parole.
 - 804 (1.0%) Other Sex offenders on parole.
- Kidnapping offenders accounted for 332 (0.4%) of the parole population.

Violent Offenses
December 31, 1991



Source: Table 32

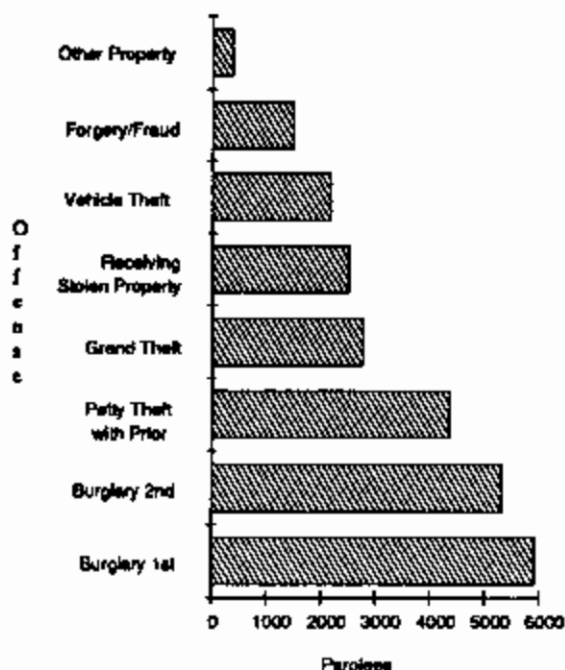
CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

PROPERTY OFFENSES

Property offenders on parole increased from 13,054 at 42.5 in 1986 to 24,978 at 32.4% in 1991.

Property Offenses
December 31, 1991



Source: Table 32

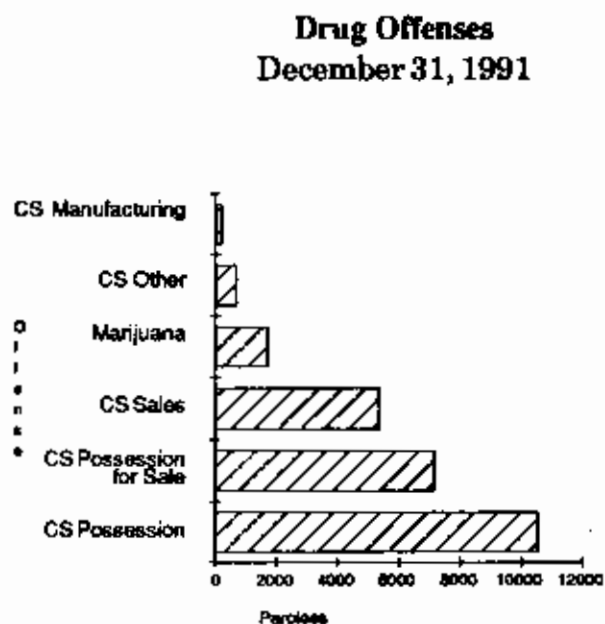
- Burglary offenders accounted for 11,253 (46.6%) of those on parole. There were:
 - 5,926 (7.7%) on parole for Burglary First Degree.
 - 5,327 (6.9%) on parole for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft offenders accounted for 2,787 (3.6%) of those on parole.
- Petty Theft With a Prior offenders accounted for 4,370 (5.7%) of those on parole.
- Receiving Stolen Property offenders accounted for 2,513 (3.3%).
- Vehicle Theft offenders accounted for 2,175 (2.8%).
- Forgery and Fraud offenders accounted for 1,502 (2.0%).
- Other Property offenders accounted for 378 (0.5%) of the felon parole population.

CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

DRUG OFFENSES

Drug offenders accounted for 25,719 (33.4%) of those in the parole population and was the largest offense category on December 31, 1991.

- CS Possession accounted for 10,531 (13.7%) of those on parole.
- CS Possession for Sale accounted for 7,160 (9.3%).
- CS Sales accounted for 5,374 (7.0%) of those on parole.
- CS Manufacturing accounted for 233 (0.3%).
- CS Other offenses accounted for 705 (0.9%).
- Marijuana accounted for 1,716 (2.2%) of those on parole.

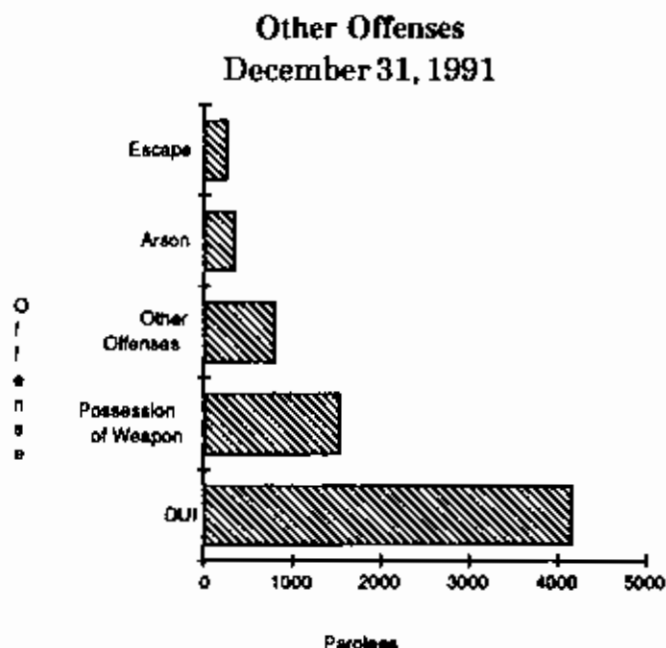


Source: Table 32

Note: See Reference Guide for definition of the Controlled Substance (CS) Schedule.

OTHER OFFENSES

- Escape offenders accounted for 260 (0.3%) of those on parole.
- Driving Under the Influence parolees accounted for 4,166 (5.4%).
- Arson offenders accounted for 354 (0.5%) of those on parole.
- Possession of Weapon accounted for 1,547 (2.0%).
- Other Offenses accounted for 807 (1.0%).



Source: Table 32

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

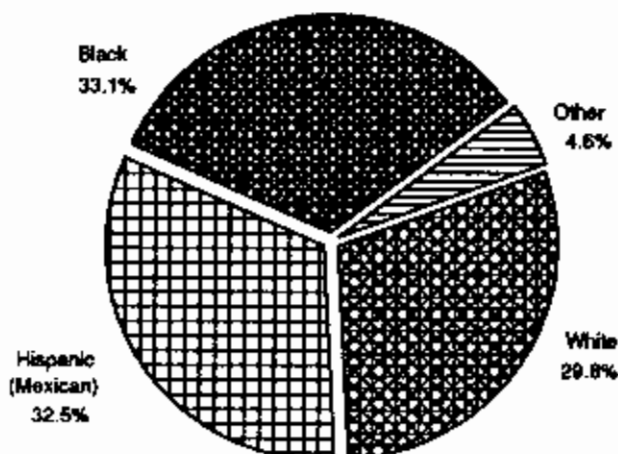
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

The White racial/ethnic group decreased from 32.5% in 1986 to 29.8% in 1991, while the Hispanic (Mexican) group increased from 29.8% to 32.5% for the same time period.

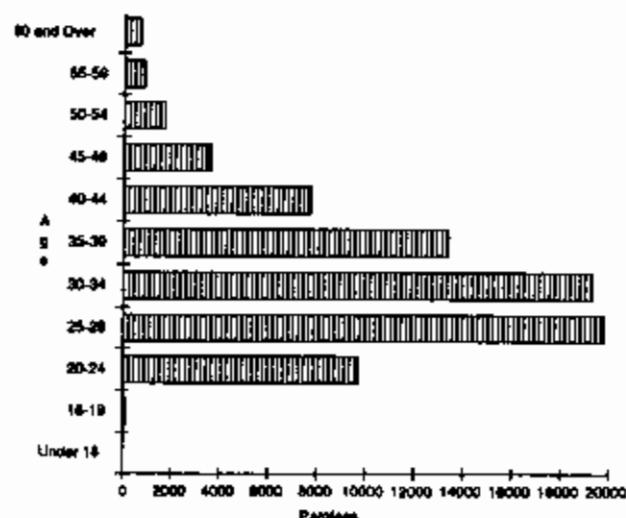
- White parolees accounted for 29.8% (22,962) of the population.
- Hispanic (Mexican) offenders accounted for 32.5% (25,092) of the parole population.
- 33.1% (25,546) of the parole population were Black.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.6% (3,520) of the parole population.

Racial/Ethnic Groups
December 31, 1991



Source: Table 33

Age Groups
December 31, 1991



Source: Table 34

AGE GROUPS

The majority (50.8%) of the California Felon Parolees were 25 to 34 years of age.

- The largest group of felon parolees was the 25 to 29 year old group. This group represented 25.7% (19,805).
- The next largest group was the 30 to 34 year old group, which accounted for 25.1% (19,348) of parolees.
- The smallest age group was the 18-19 year old age group, which accounted for only 0.2% (142). There were no parolees under 18 years old.
- The median age of felon parolees was 31.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES**HIGHLIGHTS**

During Calendar Year 1991, there were 89,124 felon releases to parole. Of these:

- 49,204 were first releases to parole.*
- 39,920 were either reparaoled or continued on parole.*

There were 32,634 felon parolees (PV-RTCs) returned to prison by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations, and 8,700 who returned but were continued on parole without revocation.

Los Angeles County received 32,657 (36.6%) of the total felons released to parole.

14,953 felon parolees (PV-WNTs) were returned to prison from parole by the courts following conviction for a new felony offense.

The average (mean) revocation time imposed for felon parole violators (PV-RTCs) was 7.3 months.

For Calendar Year 1991, the average (mean) time served by felons first released to parole was 21.0 months.

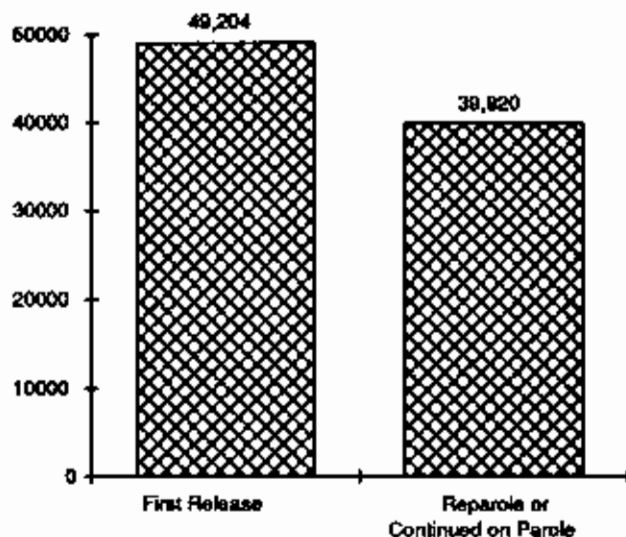
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

PAROLE ARRIVALS

During Calendar Year 1991, there were 89,124 parolees received on parole. Of these:

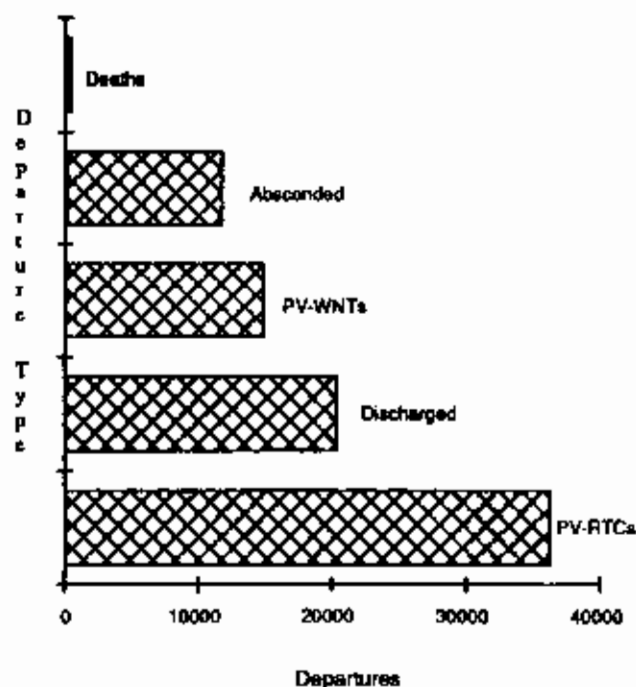
- 49,204 (55.2%) were first releases to parole.
- 39,920 (44.8%) were either reparaoled or continued on parole.

Parole Arrivals
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 35A

Departures from Parole
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 9

DEPARTURES FROM PAROLE

During Calendar Year 1991, there were:

- 36,324 felon parolees (PV-RTCs) returned from parole to prison by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations.
- 20,412 felons discharged from parole.
- 11,817 felon parolees absconded (PALs).
- 14,953 felon parolees returned to prison from parole with new terms (PV-WNTs).
- 498 felon parolee deaths.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

PAROLEE DISTRIBUTION BY REGION OF PAROLE

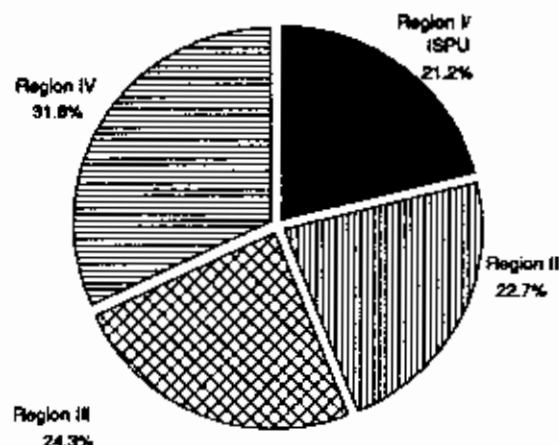
During Calendar Year 1991, there were 89,124 felons released to parole:

- Region I/ISPU received 18,904 (21.2%).
- Region II received 20,233 (22.7%).
- Region III received 21,660 (24.3%).
- Region IV received 28,327 (31.8%).

Of the total felon releases to parole, there were:

- 85,503 released from CDC institutions.
- 3,621 released from temporary release status.
- 81,324 (91.2%) males and 7,800 (8.8%) females.

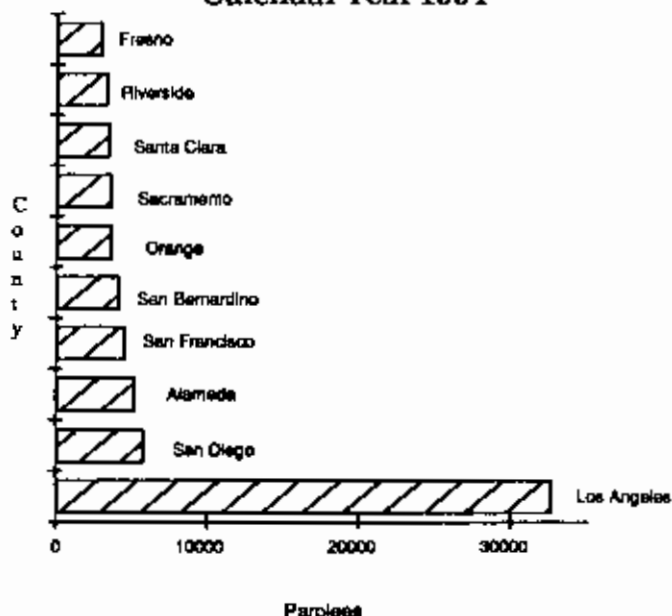
Distribution by Region of Parole
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 35A

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

The Ten Counties With the Highest
Number of Releases to Parole
Calendar Year 1991

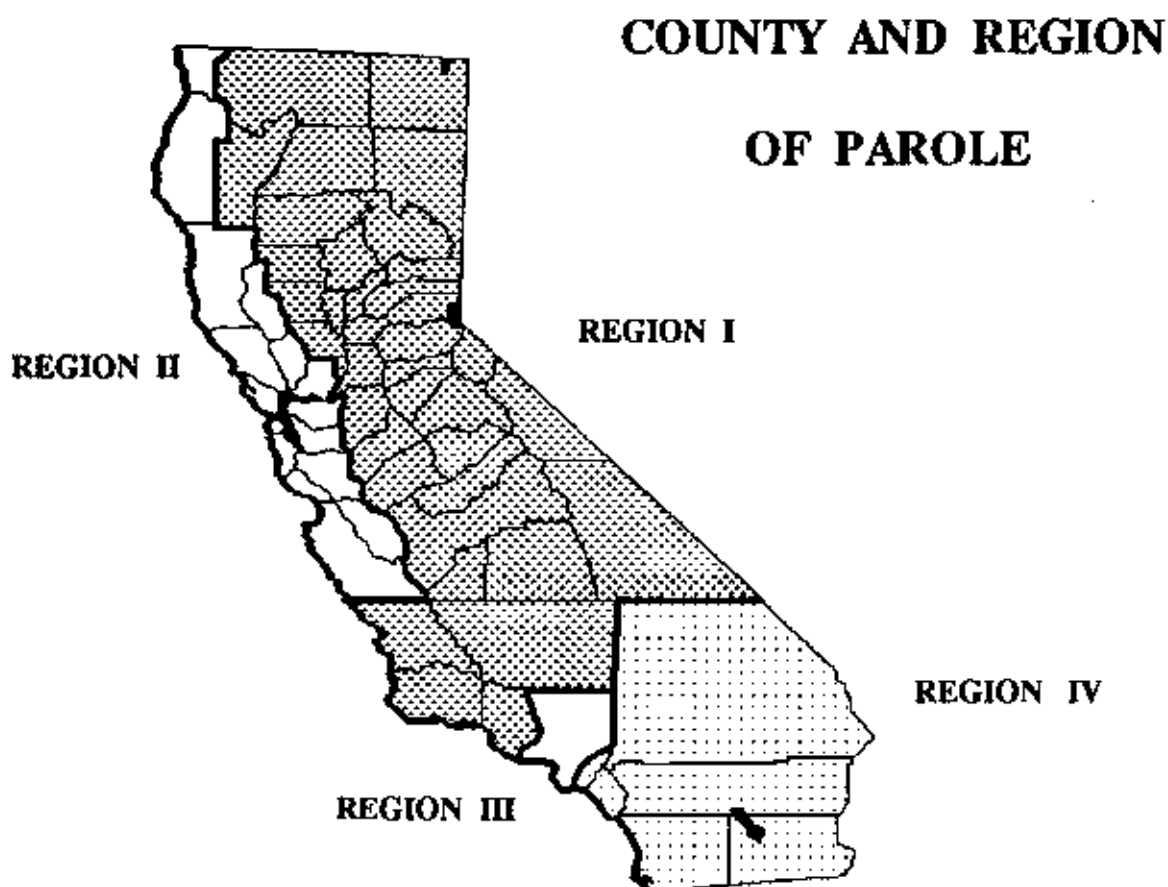


Source: Table 35A

COUNTY OF PAROLE

- Los Angeles County received the most parolees, accounting for 32,657 (36.6%) parole releases.
- San Diego was the second largest county of parole release, accounting for 5,820 (6.5%) releases.
- Alameda was the third largest county of parole, accounting for 5,262 (5.9%) releases.
- Sierra County received the smallest number of parolees during Calendar Year 1991.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES



Region I: Covers Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Ventura, Yolo, and Yuba counties.

Region II: Covers Alameda, Contra Costa, Del Norte, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Solano and Sonoma counties.

Region III: Covers Los Angeles County excluding the southeastern area (Long Beach through Pomona).

Region IV: Covers Imperial, Southeastern areas of Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino and San Diego Counties.

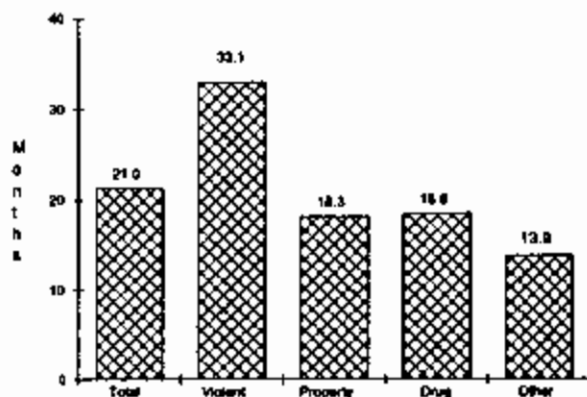
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE

The average (mean) time served on a prison sentence for felon first releases to parole was 21.0 months, including time in custody prior to being received at a CDC institution.

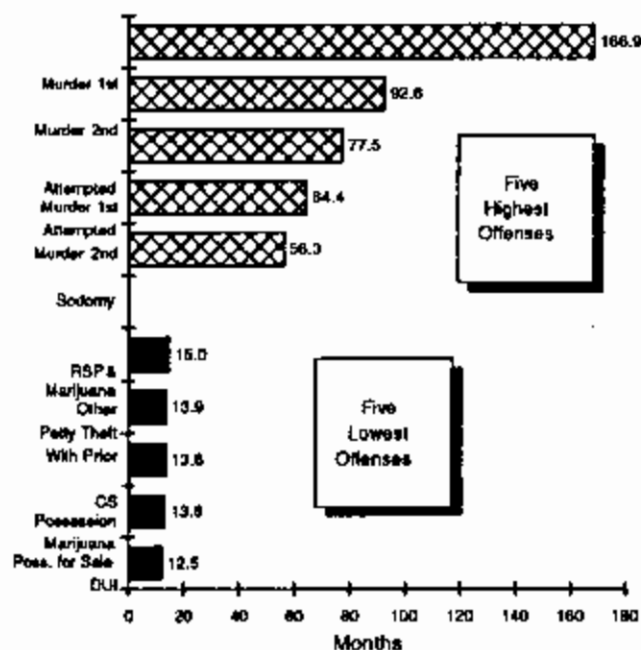
- Violent offenders served an average of 33.1 months before being released to parole.
- Property offenders served an average of 18.3 months.
- Drug offenders served an average of 18.6 months.
- Offenders committed for other offenses served an average of 13.9 months.

Average (mean) Time Served on Prison Sentence by Offense Category
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 36A

Average (mean) Time Served in Months by Offense Group
Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 36A

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE

- Murder First releases had the highest average time served at 168.9 months.
- Murder Second releases had the second highest time served, averaging 92.8 months.
- Rapists served an average of 49.7 months prior to release.
- Driving Under the Influence offenders had the lowest time served, averaging 12.5 months.
- Marijuana Possession for Sale offenders had the second lowest time served, averaging 13.6 months.

Note: Time served is the time in CDC institutions plus the time spent in custody prior to reception by CDC. The figures for 1991 should not be compared to those reported in 1989 and prior years due to an overestimation of prereception time for prior years.

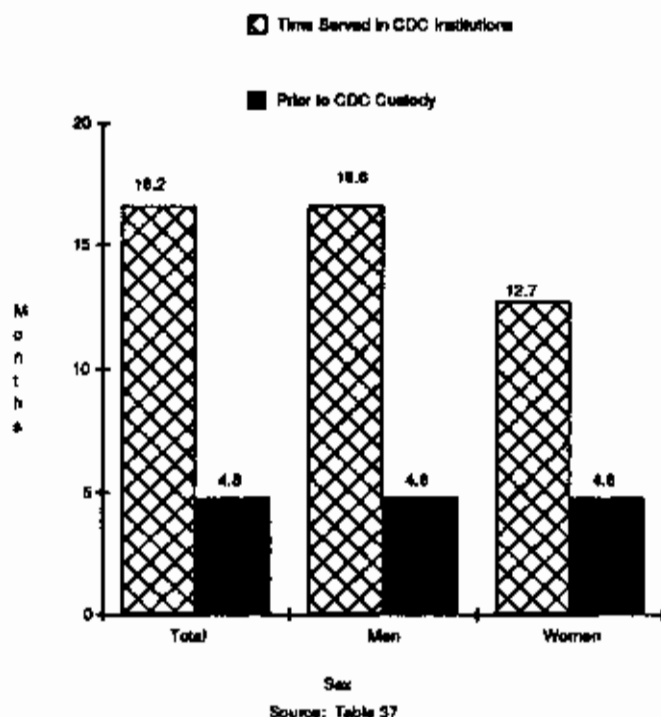
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

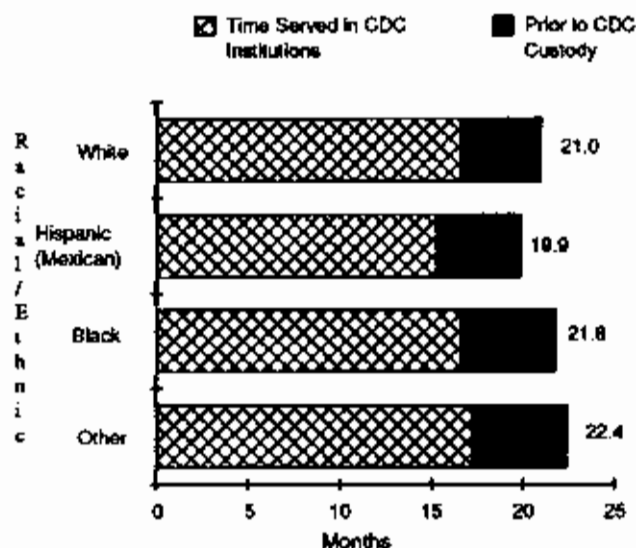
The total average time served by racial/ethnic group for the felons first released to parole during Calendar Year 1991 was:

- White, 21.0 months.
- Hispanic (Mexican), 19.9 months.
- Black, 21.8 months.
- Other racial/ethnic groups, 22.4 months.

Time Served on Prison Sentence by Sex Calendar Year 1991



Time Served on Prison Sentence by Racial/Ethnic Groups Calendar Year 1991



TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE SEX

During Calendar Year 1991, the average time served for felons first released to parole was 21.0 months.

- Time served by male felons was 21.4 months.
- Time served by female felons was 17.5 months.

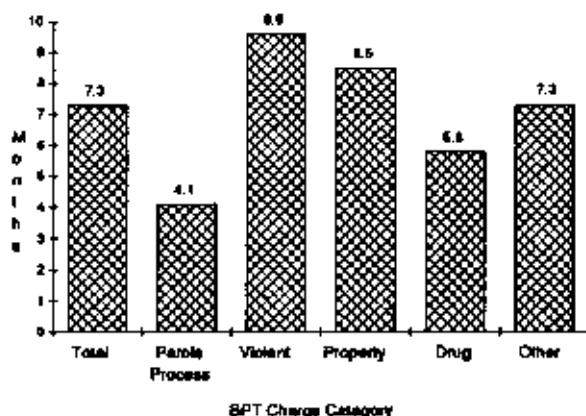
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED BY BPT CHARGE CATEGORY

During 1991, there were 32,634 felon parolees whose parole was revoked by the BPT and who were returned to custody as PV-RTCs. Of these:

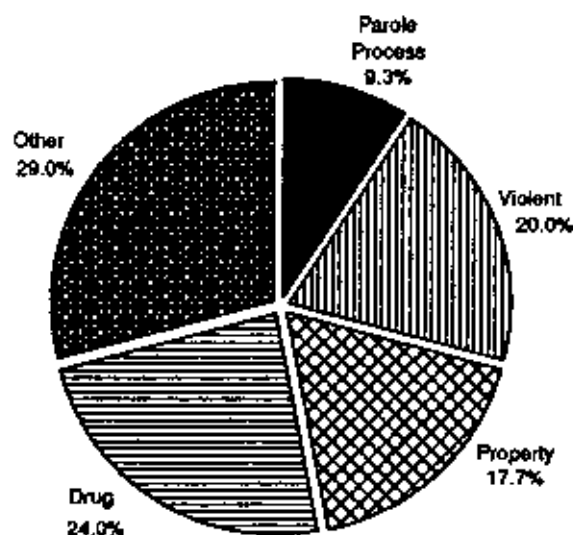
- The average amount of revocation time assessed by BPT was 7.3 months.
- Males were given an average of 7.4 months' revocation time.
- Females were given an average of 6.4 months' revocation time.

Average Revocation Time Assessed in Months Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 38

BPT Charge Category Calendar Year 1991



Source: Table 38

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

- Parole process violations accounted for 9.3% (2,788) of those revoked, with an average of 4.1 months' revocation time assessed.
- 17.7% (5,298) had property offense charges with an average of 8.5 months' revocation time.
- Drug violations accounted for 7,164 (24.0%) of those revoked, with an average of 5.8 months' revocation time.
- Violent charges were 20.0% (6,000) of the PV-RTCs, averaging 9.6 months' revocation time.
- 8,694 (29.0%) were represented by other offenses, with an average of 7.3 months assessed.

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1991, the California Department of Corrections' Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) institution population was 2,779.

At the end of 1991, there were 318 inmates serving time on a death sentence. The last execution for a death sentence was in 1967.

The CDC County Diagnostic population was 430 on December 31, 1991. This was an 11.7% increase since 1990.

The White racial/ethnic group accounted for 47.8% of the death sentence population at the end of 1991.

As of the end of 1991, there were 9,354 Felon Parolees at Large (PALs) and 418 Civil Narcotic Addict Releasees at Large (RALs).

The CDC Community Correctional Center population was 5,911 on December 31, 1991.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

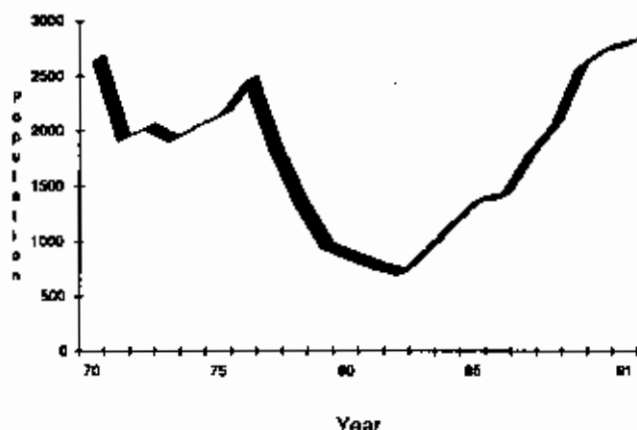
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS

On December 31, 1991:

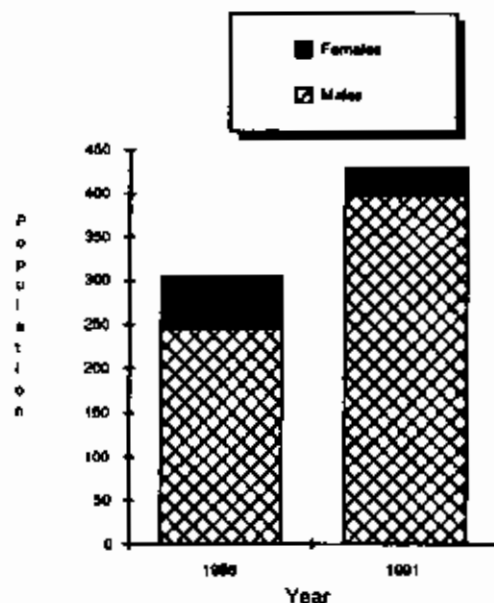
- The California Department of Corrections' Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) institution population was 2,779. There were:
 - 2,192 (78.9%) males.
 - 587 (21.1%) females.
- The CNA population increased 2.1% (56) during 1991.

Civil Narcotic Addict
Institution Population
December 31, 1970 through 1991



Source: Table 30

County Diagnostic Cases
December 31, 1986 and 1991



Source: Table 5A

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC POPULATION

On December 31, 1991:

- The County Diagnostic population was 430.
- There was a increase of 125 cases (41.0%) from December 31, 1986.

During Calendar Year 1991:

- There were 2,425 diagnostic cases received in the program, while 2,364 diagnostic cases were returned to court for sentencing.

Note: See Penal Code Section 1203.03 for legal explanation of County Diagnostic Case or the Glossary in the Reference Guide for definition.

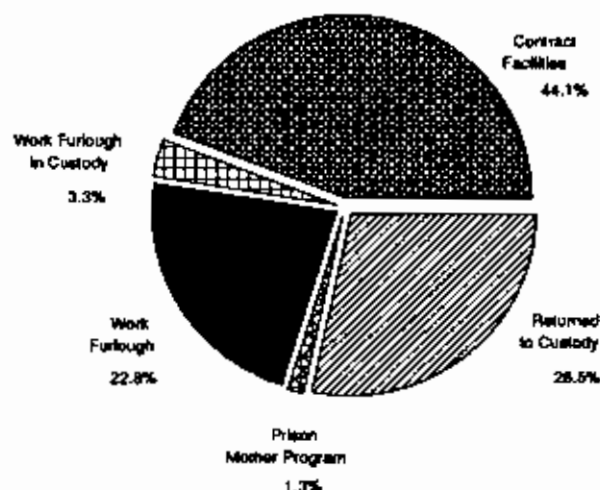
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION

On December 31, 1991, the CDC Community Correctional Center population reached an all time high of 5,911. Of this population there were:

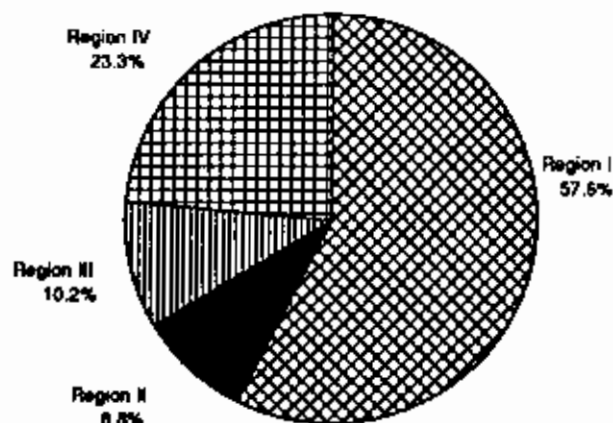
- 5,188 (87.8%) males.
- 723 (12.2%) females.
- 1,685 (28.5%) offenders in the returned to custody program.
- 77 (1.3%) in the prison mother program.
- 1,346 (22.8%) on work furlough.
- 2,606 (44.1%) in contract facilities.
- 197 (3.3%) in the work furlough in custody program.

Community Correctional Center Population December 31, 1991



Source: Table 40

Community Correctional Center Population by Parole Region December 31, 1991



Source: Table 40

On December 31, 1991, the number of offenders in the community correctional center population by parole region was:

- Region I: 3,406 (57.6%).
- Region II: 521 (8.8%).
- Region III: 604 (10.2%).
- Region IV: 1,380 (23.3%).

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

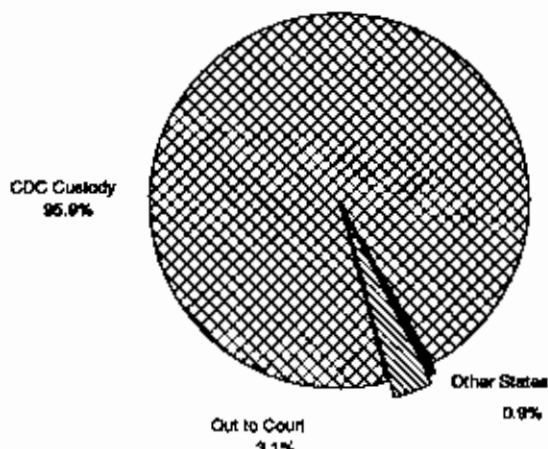
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

DEATH SENTENCES

On December 31, 1991, there were 318 offenders serving a death sentence. This population included:

- 305 offenders housed in CDC facilities.
- 10 temporarily out to court.
- 3 offenders in the custody of other states.

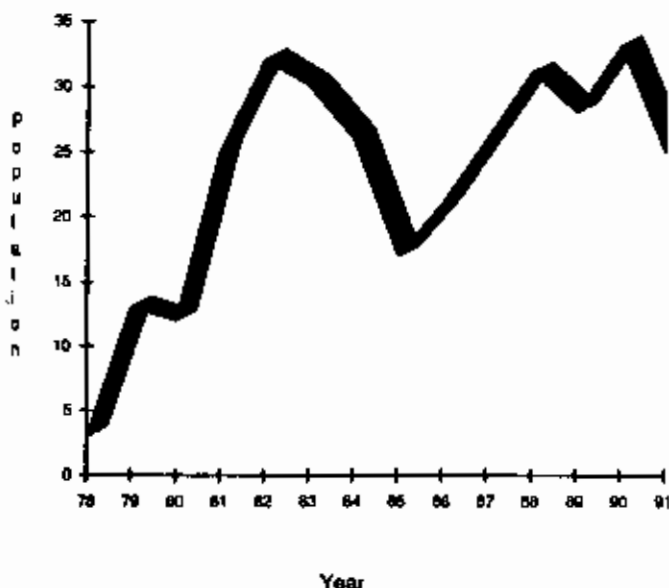
Location of Inmates With a Death Sentences December 31, 1991



Source: Table 44

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Death Sentences Number of Inmates Received Since 1978 through 1991



Source: Table 42

Since 1978, there have been 371 persons sentenced to death in California. Of this total:

- 318 remain under sentence of death.
- 42 had their sentences overturned.
- 7 committed suicide.
- 4 died of natural causes.

There have been no executions since the death penalty was reenacted in 1977. The last execution was in 1967.

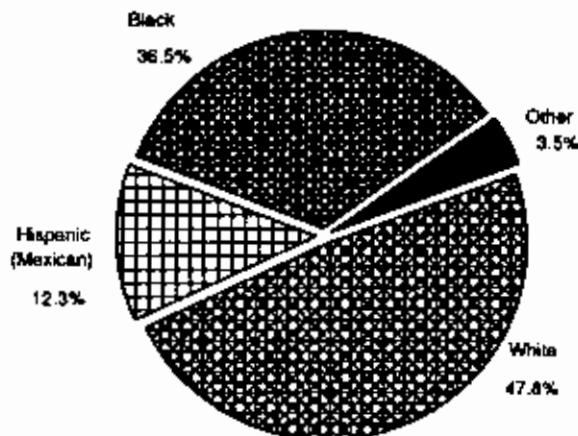
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

DEATH SENTENCE RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

On December 31, 1991, the White racial/ethnic group accounted for almost half (47.8%) of the total death sentence population. There were:

- 152 (47.8%) White.
- 116 (36.5%) Black.
- 39 (12.3%) Hispanic (Mexican).
- 11 (3.5%) offenders in other racial/ethnic groups.

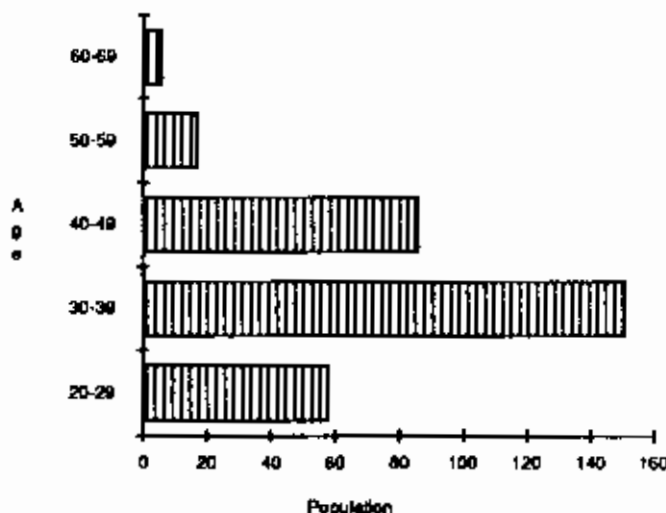
Death Sentence Racial/Ethnic Groups December 31, 1991



Source: Table 45

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Death Sentence Age Groups December 31, 1991



Source: Table 46

DEATH SENTENCE AGE GROUPS

On December 31, 1991, 47.5% of the offenders with a death sentence were in the 30 to 39 year old age group. There were:

- 58 (18.2%) 20-29 year olds.
- 151 (47.5%) 30-39 year olds.
- 86 (27.0%) 40-49 year olds.
- 17 (5.3%) 50-59 year olds.
- 6 (1.9%) 60-69 year olds.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

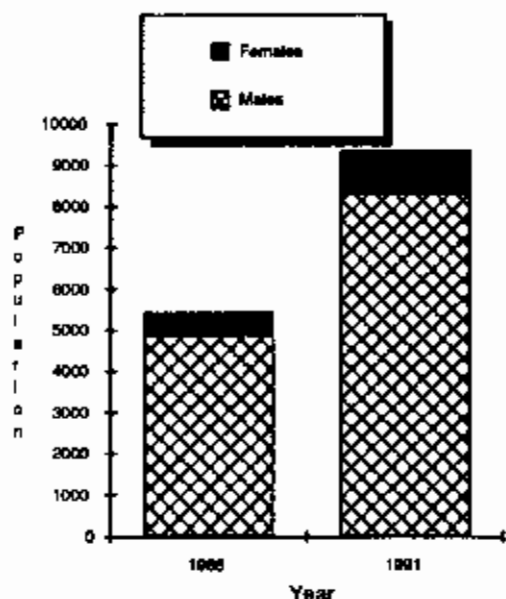
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

Felon Parolees at Large December 31, 1986 and 1991

FELON PAROLEES AT LARGE

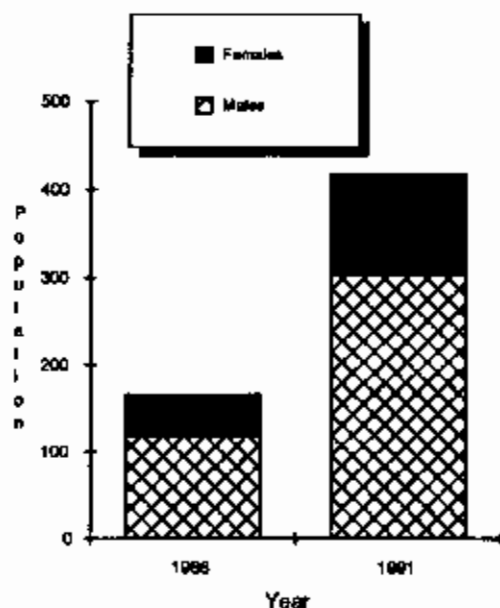
On December 31, 1991:

- There were 9,354 Parolees at Large (PALs).
 - 8,319 (88.9%) were males.
 - 1,035 (11.1%) were females.
- During the last five years the PAL population has increased by 71.9%, even with an 11.4% decrease from 1990.



Source: Table 47

Civil Narcotic Addict Releasees at Large December 31, 1986 and 1991



Source: Table 48

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT RELEASEES AT LARGE

On December 31, 1991:

- There were 418 Releasees at Large (RALs).
 - 303 (72.5%) were males.
 - 115 (27.5%) were females.
- The number of RALs has increased 150.3% since December 31, 1986 and 46.7% since December 31, 1990.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES
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DATA SECTION

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NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% on all tables due to rounding.

TABLE 1
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1991 AND
INCREASE SINCE 1986 AND 1990

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/90		DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
				NO.	PCT.			
A. INSTITUTIONS	99,029	2,779	101,808	4,499	4.6			
MEN	93,314	2,192	95,506	4,699	5.2			
WOMEN	5,715	587	6,302	(200)	(3.1)			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	93,140	2,361	95,501	1,818	1.9	55,692	171.5	99,035
INSTITUTIONS	89,233	2,361	91,594	1,401	1.6	51,684	177.2	95,027
CAMPS (CCC & SCC)*	3,907	-	3,907	148	3.9	4,008	97.5	4,008
2. COMMUNITY CORR. CENTERS	5,493	418	5,911	2,701	84.1	5,764	102.6	
3. DMH STATE HOSPITALS	396	0	396	(20)	(4.8)			
B. PAROLES	79,353	3,250	82,603	12,124	17.2			
COMMUNITY SUPERVISION	77,121	3,250	80,371	12,133	17.8			
COOPERATIVE CASES (ICOOP)	2,232	0	2,232	(9)	(0.4)			
C. NON-CDC JURISDICTION	4,525	0	4,525	255	6.0			
OTHER STATE/FEDERAL INST.	435	0	435	24	5.8			
PAROLED OUT OF STATE (ISPU)	1,793	0	1,793	259	16.9			
CYA-W&I 1731.5(c)								
INSTITUTIONS	1,223	0	1,223	(18)	(1.5)			
PAROLES	1,074	0	1,074	(10)	(0.9)			
D. OTHER POPULATIONS	11,065	539	11,604	(979)	(7.8)			
INMATES								
OUT-TO-COURT, etc.	1,186	121	1,307	48	3.8			
ESCAPED	525	0	525	46	9.6			
PAROLEE/OUTPATIENT(PAL/RAL)	9,354	418	9,772	(1,073)	(9.9)			
TOTAL CDC POPULATION	193,972	6,568	200,540	15,899	8.6			
CHANGE FROM FIVE YEARS AGO (DECEMBER 31, 1986)				POPULATION INCREASE	PERCENT INCREASE			
INSTITUTIONS				42,324	71.2%			
MEN				39,586				
WOMEN				2,738				
PAROLES				48,731	143.9%			

*Excludes the institution based camps (CCI, CMC, CRC). The total camp population including the institution based camps is 4,174.

TABLE 2
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1991

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
TOTAL INSTITUTIONS	99,029	2,779	101,808			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	93,140	2,361	95,501	55,692	171.5	99,035
ASP	5,252	1	5,253	3,034	173.1	5,404
CCC	3,971		3,971	1,974	201.2	3,957
CCC-CAMPS	1,730		1,730	1,748	99.0	1,748
CCI	4,421	1	4,422	2,257	195.9	4,750
CCI-RC	979	2	981	500	196.2	1,025
CCWF	1,543		1,543	1,544	99.9	1,544
CCWF-RC	502	12	514	456	112.7	638
CIM-MIN	1,852	4	1,856	1,120	165.7	2,221
CIM-EAST-RC	788	5	793	400	198.3	1,299
CIM-ROC	1,210	60	1,270	618	205.5	1,477
CIM-RCW	1,237	1	1,238	640	193.4	1,419
CIW	1,435	41	1,476	916	161.1	1,641
CIW-RC	213	1	214	110	194.5	261
CMC-EAST	3,495		3,495	2,400	145.6	3,500
CMC-WEST	2,729		2,729	1,459	187.0	2,944
CMF	2,828	1	2,829	1,854	152.6	2,502
CMF-NRC	459	5	464	472	98.3	694
CMF-S	4,314	1	4,315	2,404	179.5	4,306
CRC (Men)	1,656	1,629	3,285	1,358	241.9	2,906
CRC (Women)	260	531	791	500	158.2	842
CRC-RC (Men)	358		358	500	71.6	1,000
CSP-COR	5,160		5,160	2,916	177.0	5,306
CTF-C	2,692		2,692	1,275	211.1	2,716
CTF-N	2,500		2,500	1,200	208.3	2,520
CTF-S	750		750	410	182.9	770
CVSP	3,136		3,136	2,000	156.8	3,192
DVI	2,201		2,201	1,068	206.1	2,237
DVI-RC	811	17	828	563	147.1	1,109
FOL (Old)	3,465		3,465	1,772	195.5	3,360
CSP-FOL (New)	3,524		3,524	2,024	174.1	3,604
MCSP	3,695	2	3,697	1,700	217.5	3,638
NCWF	636	2	638	300	212.7	660
NCWF-RC	88		88	100	88.0	100
PBSP	3,473		3,473	2,146	161.8	3,590
RJD	3,428		3,428	1,700	201.6	3,566
RJD-RC	1,098	2	1,100	500	220.0	1,122
SCC	3,549		3,549	1,724	205.9	3,854
SCC-CAMPS (Men)	1,876		1,876	1,940	96.7	1,940
SCC-CAMPS (Women)	301		301	320	94.1	320
SQ	3,153		3,153	2,097	150.4	3,347
SQ-RC	2,228	25	2,253	1,189	189.5	2,258
WASCO	1,172		1,172	700	167.4	1,250
WASCO-RC	2,972	18	2,990	1,784	167.6	2,498
2. COMMUNITY CORR. CENTERS	5,493	418	5,911	5,764	102.6	
3. DMH STATE HOSPITALS	396		396			

TABLE 3
INSTITUTION POPULATION
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1991

DECEMBER 31	INSTITUTION POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	ANNUAL CHANGE	
			NUMBER	PCT
1960	21,660	136.6	2,361	12.2
1961	23,927	145.5	2,267	10.5
1962	24,032	140.6	105	0.4
1963	26,133	147.9	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	145.2	350	1.3
1965	26,325	140.4	-158	-0.6
1966	27,467	143.1	1,142	4.3
1967	27,741	142.0	274	1.0
1968	28,462	143.9	721	2.6
1969	27,535	138.7	-927	-3.3
1970	25,033	124.0	-2,502	-9.1
1971	20,294	99.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972	19,773	95.4	-521	-2.6
1973	22,486	107.0	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	115.9	2,255	10.0
1975	20,028	92.1	-4,713	-19.0
1976	21,088	95.2	1,060	5.3
1977	19,623	86.8	-1,465	-6.9
1978	21,325	92.5	1,702	8.7
1979	22,632	96.3	1,307	6.1
1980	24,569	102.3	1,937	8.6
1981	29,202	119.0	4,633	18.9
1982	34,640	138.3	5,438	18.6
1983	39,373	154.1	4,733	13.7
1984	43,328	166.2	3,955	10.0
1985	50,111	187.7	6,783	15.7
1986	59,484	217.6	9,373	18.7
1987	66,975	239.2	7,491	12.6
1988	76,171	265.8	9,196	13.7
1989	87,297	296.2	11,126	14.6
1990	97,309	320.9	10,012	11.5
1991	101,808	328.5	4,499	4.6

TABLE 4
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY ARRIVAL STATUS, SEX AND COMMITMENT TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1991

ARRIVAL STATUS	TOTAL	SEX AND COMMITMENT TYPE									
		MALES					FEMALES				
		CIVIL DIAGNOSTIC					CIVIL DIAGNOSTIC				
		TOTAL	FELONS	ADDICTS	CASES	OTHER	TOTAL	FELONS	ADDICTS	CASES	OTHER
TOTAL	101,808	95,506	92,837	2,192	398	79	6,302	5,678	587	32	5
New Admissions	63,354	59,140	57,313	1,350	398	79	4,214	3,852	325	32	5
PV-WNTs	24,593	23,508	23,508	-	-	0	1,085	1,085	-	-	0
PV-RTC's*	12,034	11,343	11,343	-	-	0	691	691	-	-	0
Outpatient Returns	1,102	842	-	842	-	0	260	-	260	-	0
Escape Returns	725	673	673	-	-	0	52	50	2	-	0
ESC-TFTs	478	438	438	-	-	0	40	38	2	-	0
ESC-WNTs	247	235	235	-	-	0	12	12	-	-	0

*Includes parolees returned pending investigation and/or revocation proceedings.

TABLE 5A
TOTAL INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

MOVEMENTS	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Safe-keepers	Civil Addicts	Federal Cases	Other States	Youth Authority	County Diagnostics
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1991	97,309	94,122	28	2,723	8	39	4	385
TOTAL ARRIVALS	368,067	353,974	57	10,377	3	61	3	3,592
Institution Transfers	251,059	245,066	6	4,800	3	50	1	1,133
New Admissions	42,921	38,253	40	2,191	0	10	2	2,425
Parole Returns	59,848	57,344	0	2,504	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPRTFT	9,308	6,853	0	2,455	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPRWNT	16,059	16,010	0	49	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	34,481	34,481	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	393	393	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	13,846	12,918	11	882	0	1	0	34
Fed/Other State/CYA	382	381	0	1	0	0	0	0
Escape	496	494	0	2	0	0	0	0
Court	8,338	7,958	11	344	0	0	0	25
Jail	1,283	1,283	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	2,684	2,530	0	145	0	1	0	8
Temp. Community Release	25	23	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other	638	249	0	389	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES	363,089	349,080	50	10,348	4	60	5	3,542
Institution Transfers	251,059	245,066	6	4,800	3	50	1	1,133
Paroled	89,564	85,303	0	4,060	0	1	0	0
First Release	50,945	46,884	0	4,060	0	1	0	0
Reparole	38,619	38,619	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	179	179	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	4,151	1,365	26	386	1	5	4	2,364
Died	133	131	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other Departures	18,003	16,836	18	1,101	0	4	0	44
Fed/Other State/CYA	76	75	0	0	0	1	0	0
Escape	934	932	0	2	0	0	0	0
Court	9,513	8,918	16	545	0	2	0	32
Jail	2,760	2,758	2	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	2,794	2,636	0	147	0	1	0	10
Temp. Community Release	32	30	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other	1,894	1,487	0	406	0	0	0	1
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	4,978	4,894	7	29	(1)	1	(2)	50
Uncategorized Moves	(479)	(501)	(3)	27	(1)	4	0	(5)
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1991	101,808	98,515	32	2,779	6	44	2	430
Departures from Temp. Leave	3,954	3,823	7	118	0	0	2	4
Paroled	3,629	3,621	0	8	0	0	0	0
First Release	2,328	2,320	0	8	0	0	0	0
Reparole	1,301	1,301	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	282	160	7	109	0	0	2	4
Died	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 5B
MALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

MOVEMENTS	Commitment Type							County Diag- nostics
	Total	Felons	Safe- Keepers	Civil Addicts	Federal Cases	Other States	Youth Authority	
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1991	90,807	88,264	28	2,127	6	38	3	341
TOTAL ARRIVALS	338,852	327,413	49	8,082	2	56	3	3,247
Institution Transfers	232,971	228,099	6	3,756	2	47	1	1,060
New Admissions	38,723	34,786	37	1,732	0	8	2	2,158
Parole Returns	54,915	53,017	0	1,898	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPR/TFT	8,140	6,277	0	1,863	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPRWNT	15,029	14,994	0	35	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	31,746	31,746	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	385	385	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	11,858	11,126	6	696	0	1	0	29
Fed/Other State/CYA	368	367	0	1	0	0	0	0
Escape	464	464	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	7,224	6,946	6	248	0	0	0	24
Jail	1,205	1,205	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	1,963	1,901	0	57	0	1	0	4
Temp. Community Release	23	21	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other	611	222	0	389	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES	333,704	322,364	43	8,043	3	57	4	3,190
Institution Transfers	232,971	228,099	6	3,756	2	47	1	1,060
Paroled	81,034	77,955	0	3,078	0	1	0	0
First Release	45,624	42,545	0	3,078	0	1	0	0
Reparole	35,410	35,410	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	172	172	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	3,698	1,257	24	313	1	5	3	2,095
Died	128	127	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Departures	15,701	14,754	13	896	0	4	0	34
Fed/Other State/CYA	71	70	0	0	0	1	0	0
Escape	865	865	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	8,286	7,815	11	430	0	2	0	28
Jail	2,574	2,572	2	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	2,043	1,979	0	59	0	1	0	4
Temp. Community Release	29	27	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other	1,833	1,426	0	406	0	0	0	1
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	5,148	5,049	6	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	57
Uncategorized Moves	(449)	(476)	(2)	26	(1)	4	0	0
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1991	95,506	92,837	32	2,192	4	41	2	398
Departures from Temp. Leave	3,667	3,552	5	106	0	0	2	2
Paroled	3,376	3,369	0	7	0	0	0	0
First Release	2,186	2,179	0	7	0	0	0	0
Reparole	1,190	1,190	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	256	149	5	98	0	0	2	2
Died	35	34	0	1	0	0	0	0

**TABLE 5C
FEMALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1991**

MOVEMENTS	Commitment Type							County Diag- nostics
	Total	Felons	Safe- keepers	Civil Addicts	Federal Cases	Other States	Youth Authority	
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1991	6,502	5,858	0	596	2	1	1	44
TOTAL ARRIVALS	29,215	26,561	8	2,295	1	5	0	345
Institution Transfers	18,088	16,967	0	1,044	1	3	0	73
New Admissions	4,198	3,467	3	459	0	2	0	267
Parole Returns	4,933	4,327	0	606	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPRTFT	1,168	576	0	592	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPRWNT	1,030	1,016	0	14	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	2,735	2,735	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	1,988	1,792	5	186	0	0	0	5
Fed/Other State/CYA	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	32	30	0	2	0	0	0	0
Court	1,114	1,012	5	96	0	0	0	1
Jail	78	78	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	721	629	0	88	0	0	0	4
Temp. Community Release	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES	29,385	26,716	7	2,305	1	3	1	352
Institution Transfers	18,088	16,967	0	1,044	1	3	0	73
Paroled	8,530	7,548	0	982	0	0	0	0
First Release	5,321	4,339	0	982	0	0	0	0
Reparole	3,209	3,209	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	453	108	2	73	0	0	1	269
Died	5	4	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other Departures	2,302	2,082	5	205	0	0	0	10
Fed/Other State/CYA	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	69	67	0	2	0	0	0	0
Court	1,227	1,103	5	115	0	0	0	4
Jail	186	186	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	751	657	0	88	0	0	0	6
Temp. Community Release	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	61	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	(170)	(155)	1	(10)	0	2	(1)	(7)
Uncategorized Moves	(30)	(25)	(1)	1	0	0	0	(5)
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1991	6,302	5,678	0	587	2	3	0	32
Departures from Temp. Leave	287	271	2	12	0	0	0	2
Paroled	253	252	0	1	0	0	0	0
First Release	142	141	0	1	0	0	0	0
Reparole	111	111	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	26	11	2	11	0	0	0	2
Died	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 6A
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
OF TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	37,246	68.6	198.1	25,870	67.6	11,376	71.1
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	7,645	14.1	124.5	5,506	14.4	2,139	13.4
REMAINDER OF THE STATE	9,372	17.3	164.2	6,877	18.0	2,495	15.6
TOTAL	54,263	100.0	177.1	38,253	100.0	16,010	100.0

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

ALAMEDA	1,668	3.1	128.4	1,129	3.0	539	3.4
ALPINE	2	0.0	166.7	2	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	36	0.1	112.9	35	0.1	1	0.0
BUTTE	249	0.5	131.4	207	0.5	42	0.3
CALAVERAS	19	0.0	54.3	14	0.0	5	0.0
COLUSA	34	0.1	201.2	32	0.1	2	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	538	1.0	65.0	393	1.0	145	0.9
DEL NORTE	57	0.1	211.1	50	0.1	7	0.0
EL DORADO	115	0.2	85.1	100	0.3	15	0.1
FRESNO	1,421	2.6	202.4	1,027	2.7	394	2.5
GLENN	35	0.1	136.7	25	0.1	10	0.1
HUMBOLDT	177	0.3	144.7	132	0.3	45	0.3
IMPERIAL	96	0.2	83.6	74	0.2	22	0.1
INYO	30	0.1	160.4	27	0.1	3	0.0
KERN	1,952	3.6	340.8	1,356	3.5	596	3.7
KINGS	223	0.4	210.6	188	0.5	35	0.2
LAKE	106	0.2	198.1	98	0.3	8	0.0
LASSEN	47	0.1	164.3	42	0.1	5	0.0
LOS ANGELES	22,498	41.5	249.9	15,471	40.4	7,027	43.9
MADERA	320	0.6	335.4	248	0.6	72	0.4
MARIN	101	0.2	43.0	74	0.2	27	0.2
MARIPOSA	1	0.0	6.5	1	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	127	0.2	153.4	106	0.3	21	0.1
MERCED	297	0.5	160.5	223	0.6	74	0.5
MODOC	14	0.0	141.4	13	0.0	1	0.0

*The counties covered by the commitment areas are identified in the Reference Guide.

(Continued)

TABLE 6A (Continued)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
OF TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
MONO	13	0.0	125.0	13	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	477	0.9	131.0	346	0.9	131	0.8
NAPA	150	0.3	132.3	125	0.3	25	0.2
NEVADA	63	0.1	75.8	49	0.1	14	0.1
ORANGE	2,275	4.2	91.8	1,637	4.3	638	4.0
PLACER	172	0.3	93.5	123	0.3	49	0.3
PLUMAS	8	0.0	39.2	7	0.0	1	0.0
RIVERSIDE	2,466	4.5	194.6	1,670	4.4	796	5.0
SACRAMENTO	2,160	4.0	198.5	1,392	3.6	768	4.8
SAN BENITO	50	0.1	133.3	39	0.1	11	0.1
SAN BERNARDINO	2,263	4.2	149.9	1,651	4.3	612	3.8
SAN DIEGO	4,510	8.3	175.2	3,098	8.1	1,412	8.8
SAN FRANCISCO	1,728	3.2	238.6	1,197	3.1	531	3.3
SAN JOAQUIN	858	1.6	172.9	629	1.6	229	1.4
SAN LUIS OBISPO	143	0.3	64.9	100	0.3	43	0.3
SAN MATEO	678	1.2	102.2	456	1.2	222	1.4
SANTA BARBARA	506	0.9	134.6	375	1.0	131	0.8
SANTA CLARA	2,109	3.9	139.1	1,566	4.1	543	3.4
SANTA CRUZ	264	0.5	114.6	225	0.6	39	0.2
SHASTA	268	0.5	171.5	214	0.6	54	0.3
SIERRA	7	0.0	205.9	5	0.0	2	0.0
SISKIYOU	55	0.1	123.0	48	0.1	7	0.0
SOLANO	323	0.6	89.3	248	0.6	75	0.5
SONOMA	350	0.6	87.0	318	0.8	32	0.2
STANISLAUS	586	1.1	151.0	408	1.1	178	1.1
SUTTER	130	0.2	191.2	93	0.2	37	0.2
TEHAMA	100	0.2	191.6	86	0.2	14	0.1
TRINITY	16	0.0	120.3	14	0.0	2	0.0
TULARE	439	0.8	135.1	330	0.9	109	0.7
TUOLUMNE	38	0.1	73.9	30	0.1	8	0.0
VENTURA	537	1.0	78.9	438	1.1	99	0.6
YOLO	192	0.4	129.6	135	0.4	57	0.4
YUBA	166	0.3	274.4	121	0.3	45	0.3
TOTAL	54,263	100.0	177.1	38,253	100.0	16,010	100.0

TABLE 6B
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
OF MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	34,199	68.7	181.9	23,529	67.6	10,670	71.2
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	7,069	14.2	115.1	5,057	14.5	2,012	13.4
REMAINDER OF THE STATE	8,512	17.1	149.2	6,200	17.8	2,312	15.4
TOTAL	49,780	100.0	162.4	34,786	100.0	14,994	100.0

**COUNTY OF
COMMITMENT**

ALAMEDA	1,576	3.2	121.3	1,057	3.0	519	3.5
ALPINE	2	0.0	166.7	2	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	35	0.1	109.7	34	0.1	1	0.0
BUTTE	220	0.4	116.1	179	0.5	41	0.3
CALAVERAS	17	0.0	48.6	13	0.0	4	0.0
COLUSA	30	0.1	177.5	28	0.1	2	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	503	1.0	60.8	370	1.1	133	0.9
DEL NORTE	53	0.1	196.3	47	0.1	6	0.0
EL DORADO	109	0.2	80.6	94	0.3	15	0.1
FRESNO	1,321	2.7	188.2	943	2.7	378	2.5
GLENN	33	0.1	128.9	24	0.1	9	0.1
HUMBOLDT	162	0.3	132.5	121	0.3	41	0.3
IMPERIAL	91	0.2	79.2	70	0.2	21	0.1
INYO	29	0.1	155.1	26	0.1	3	0.0
KERN	1,742	3.5	304.2	1,191	3.4	551	3.7
KINGS	203	0.4	191.7	171	0.5	32	0.2
LAKE	92	0.2	172.0	85	0.2	7	0.0
LASSEN	39	0.1	136.4	35	0.1	4	0.0
LOS ANGELES	20,661	41.5	229.5	14,048	40.4	6,613	44.1
MADERA	278	0.6	291.4	211	0.6	67	0.4
MARIN	91	0.2	38.7	67	0.2	24	0.2
MARIPOSA	1	0.0	6.5	1	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	122	0.2	147.3	101	0.3	21	0.1
MERCED	276	0.6	149.2	211	0.6	65	0.4
MODOC	11	0.0	111.1	10	0.0	1	0.0

*The counties covered by the commitment areas are identified in the Reference Guide.

(Continued)

TABLE 6B (Continued)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
OF MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
MONO	13	0.0	125.0	13	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	420	0.8	115.4	307	0.9	113	0.8
NAPA	138	0.3	121.7	115	0.3	23	0.2
NEVADA	59	0.1	71.0	45	0.1	14	0.1
ORANGE	2,093	4.2	84.5	1,502	4.3	591	3.9
PLACER	158	0.3	85.9	112	0.3	46	0.3
PLUMAS	7	0.0	34.3	6	0.0	1	0.0
RIVERSIDE	2,255	4.5	177.9	1,513	4.3	742	4.9
SACRAMENTO	1,946	3.9	178.9	1,233	3.5	713	4.8
SAN BENITO	48	0.1	128.0	38	0.1	10	0.1
SAN BERNARDINO	2,060	4.1	136.4	1,486	4.3	574	3.8
SAN DIEGO	4,197	8.4	163.0	2,871	8.3	1,326	8.8
SAN FRANCISCO	1,603	3.2	221.3	1,098	3.2	505	3.4
SAN JOAQUIN	785	1.6	158.2	571	1.6	214	1.4
SAN LUIS OBISPO	136	0.3	61.7	97	0.3	39	0.3
SAN MATEO	620	1.2	93.5	415	1.2	205	1.4
SANTA BARBARA	469	0.9	124.8	350	1.0	119	0.8
SANTA CLARA	1,915	3.8	126.3	1,415	4.1	500	3.3
SANTA CRUZ	248	0.5	107.6	212	0.6	36	0.2
SHASTA	245	0.5	156.7	194	0.6	51	0.3
SIERRA	7	0.0	205.9	5	0.0	2	0.0
SISKIYOU	50	0.1	111.9	43	0.1	7	0.0
SOLANO	298	0.6	82.4	226	0.6	72	0.5
SONOMA	325	0.7	80.8	294	0.8	31	0.2
STANISLAUS	510	1.0	131.4	349	1.0	161	1.1
SUTTER	115	0.2	169.1	83	0.2	32	0.2
TEHAMA	89	0.2	170.5	76	0.2	13	0.1
TRINITY	14	0.0	105.3	12	0.0	2	0.0
TULARE	406	0.8	124.9	305	0.9	101	0.7
TUOLUMNE	37	0.1	72.0	29	0.1	8	0.1
VENTURA	495	1.0	72.8	401	1.2	94	0.6
YOLO	176	0.4	118.8	122	0.4	54	0.4
YUBA	146	0.3	241.3	109	0.3	37	0.2
TOTAL	49,780	100.0	162.4	34,786	100.0	14,994	100.0

TABLE 6C
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
OF FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	3,047	68.0	16.2	2,341	67.5	706	69.5
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	576	12.8	9.4	449	13.0	127	12.5
REMAINDER OF THE STATE	860	19.2	15.1	677	19.5	183	18.0
TOTAL	4,483	100.0	14.6	3,467	100.0	1,016	100.0

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

ALAMEDA	92	2.1	7.1	72	2.1	20	2.0
ALPINE	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	1	0.0	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0
BUTTE	29	0.6	15.3	28	0.8	1	0.1
CALAVERAS	2	0.0	5.7	1	0.0	1	0.1
COLUSA	4	0.1	23.7	4	0.1	0	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	35	0.8	4.2	23	0.7	12	1.2
DEL NORTE	4	0.1	14.8	3	0.1	1	0.1
EL DORADO	6	0.1	4.4	6	0.2	0	0.0
FRESNO	100	2.2	14.2	84	2.4	16	1.6
GLENN	2	0.0	7.8	1	0.0	1	0.1
HUMBOLDT	15	0.3	12.3	11	0.3	4	0.4
IMPERIAL	5	0.1	4.4	4	0.1	1	0.1
INYO	1	0.0	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0
KERN	210	4.7	36.7	165	4.8	45	4.4
KINGS	20	0.4	18.9	17	0.5	3	0.3
LAKE	14	0.3	26.2	13	0.4	1	0.1
LASSEN	8	0.2	28.0	7	0.2	1	0.1
LOS ANGELES	1,837	41.0	20.4	1,423	41.0	414	40.7
MADERA	42	0.9	44.0	37	1.1	5	0.5
MARIN	10	0.2	4.3	7	0.2	3	0.3
MARIPOSA	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	5	0.1	6.0	5	0.1	0	0.0
MERCED	21	0.5	11.4	12	0.3	9	0.9
MODOC	3	0.1	30.3	3	0.1	0	0.0

*The counties covered by the commitment areas are identified in the Reference Guide.

(Continued)

TABLE 6C (Continued)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
OF FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED A WITH NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
MONO	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	57	1.3	15.7	39	1.1	18	1.8
NAPA	12	0.3	10.6	10	0.3	2	0.2
NEVADA	4	0.1	4.8	4	0.1	0	0.0
ORANGE	182	4.1	7.3	135	3.9	47	4.6
PLACER	14	0.3	7.6	11	0.3	3	0.3
PLUMAS	1	0.0	4.9	1	0.0	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	211	4.7	16.6	157	4.5	54	5.3
SACRAMENTO	214	4.8	19.7	159	4.6	55	5.4
SAN BENITO	2	0.0	5.3	1	0.0	1	0.1
SAN BERNARDINO	203	4.5	13.4	165	4.8	38	3.7
SAN DIEGO	313	7.0	12.2	227	6.5	86	8.5
SAN FRANCISCO	125	2.8	17.3	99	2.9	26	2.6
SAN JOAQUIN	73	1.6	14.7	58	1.7	15	1.5
SAN LUIS OBISPO	7	0.2	3.2	3	0.1	4	0.4
SAN MATEO	58	1.3	8.7	41	1.2	17	1.7
SANTA BARBARA	37	0.8	9.8	25	0.7	12	1.2
SANTA CLARA	194	4.3	12.8	151	4.4	43	4.2
SANTA CRUZ	16	0.4	6.9	13	0.4	3	0.3
SHASTA	23	0.5	14.7	20	0.6	3	0.3
SIERRA	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	5	0.1	11.2	5	0.1	0	0.0
SOLANO	25	0.6	6.9	22	0.6	3	0.3
SONOMA	25	0.6	6.2	24	0.7	1	0.1
STANISLAUS	76	1.7	19.6	59	1.7	17	1.7
SUTTER	15	0.3	22.1	10	0.3	5	0.5
TEHAMA	11	0.2	21.1	10	0.3	1	0.1
TRINITY	2	0.0	15.0	2	0.1	0	0.0
TULARE	33	0.7	10.2	25	0.7	8	0.8
TUOLUMNE	1	0.0	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0
VENTURA	42	0.9	6.2	37	1.1	5	0.5
YOLO	16	0.4	10.8	13	0.4	3	0.3
YUBA	20	0.4	33.1	12	0.3	8	0.8
TOTAL	4,483	100.0	14.6	3,467	100.0	1,016	100.0

TABLE 8
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1991

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	ICOPs*	ISPU**	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPATIENTS	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
1970	19,802	98.1	13,262	65.7	874	1,665	4,001	19.8
1971	22,110	108.0	14,075	68.7	951	1,733	5,351	26.1
1972	21,313	102.8	13,052	63.0	961	1,796	5,504	26.6
1973	19,615	93.3	11,330	53.9	977	1,666	5,642	26.8
1974	18,140	84.9	10,055	47.1	1,066	1,494	5,525	25.9
1975	21,167	97.4	12,855	59.1	1,310	1,701	5,301	24.4
1976	19,333	87.3	11,447	51.7	1,345	1,602	4,939	22.3
1977	19,588	86.7	12,003	53.1	1,374	1,255	4,956	21.9
1978	15,272	66.3	8,450	36.7	1,694	652	4,476	19.4
1979	14,474	61.6	8,710	37.0	1,506	672	3,586	15.3
1980	14,650	61.0	9,772	40.7	1,631	688	2,559	10.7
1981	13,952	56.9	10,221	41.7	1,671	788	1,272	5.2
1982	15,538	62.0	12,579	50.2	1,577	597	785	3.1
1983	21,371	83.6	18,366	71.9	1,591	767	647	2.5
1984	26,940	103.3	23,741	91.1	1,631	805	763	2.9
1985	30,726	115.1	27,315	102.3	1,746	760	905	3.4
1986	34,767	127.2	30,831	112.8	1,811	899	1,226	4.5
1987	43,354	154.9	39,185	140.0	1,708	1,057	1,404	5.0
1988	51,970	181.1	47,289	164.8	1,849	1,138	1,694	5.9
1989	60,673	205.9	55,386	187.9	1,850	1,360	2,077	7.0
1990	72,013	237.5	65,420	215.8	2,241	1,534	2,818	9.3
1991	84,396	272.3	77,121	248.9	2,232	1,793	3,250	10.5

* Parolees from other states that are receiving parole supervision in California.

** California felons who are receiving parole supervision in other states.

TABLE 9
FELON PAROLE MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND 1991

TYPE OF MOVEMENT	1986			1991		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1.....	28,875	26,066	2,809	65,420	59,537	5,883
ARRIVALS.....	44,890	41,445	3,445	96,640	87,848	8,792
PAROLED.....	37,454	34,725	2,729	89,856	81,978	7,878
REINSTATED.....	7,436	6,720	716	6,346	5,459	887
OTHERS.....	-	-	-	438	411	27
DEPARTURES.....	41,235	38,192	3,043	84,939	77,626	7,313
PAROLE TERMINATED.....	9,438	8,705	733	20,910	18,766	2,144
Discharged.....	9,213	8,488	725	20,412	18,296	2,116
Died.....	225	217	8	498	470	28
ABSCONDED (PAL).....	7,978	7,174	804	11,817	10,489	1,328
PV-RTC RETURNS.....	18,029	16,880	1,149	36,324	33,454	2,870
PV-WNT RETURNS.....	5,790	5,433	357	14,953	14,007	946
OTHERS.....	-	-	-	935	910	25
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31.....	31,730	29,319	2,411	77,121	69,759	7,362
NET CHANGE DURING YEAR.....	3,655	3,253	402	11,701	10,222	1,479

NOTE: Data for 1986 includes California felons who were paroled out of state (ISPU's).

TABLE 10
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH 1991

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	NUMBER	RATE PER* 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	NUMBER	RATE PER* 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
1960	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961	6,214	37.9	5,842	35.6	372	2.3
1962	5,164	30.5	4,879	28.8	285	1.7
1963	5,289	30.2	5,030	28.7	259	1.5
1964	5,307	29.4	4,983	27.6	324	1.8
1965	6,004	32.5	5,626	30.5	378	2.0
1966	5,525	29.3	5,169	27.4	356	1.9
1967	5,144	26.8	4,872	25.4	272	1.4
1968	4,949	25.5	4,667	24.0	282	1.5
1969	4,754	24.1	4,496	22.8	258	1.3
1970	4,690	23.4	4,426	22.1	264	1.3
1971	4,788	23.5	4,472	22.0	316	1.6
1972	4,579	22.2	4,272	20.8	307	1.5
1973	5,147	24.7	4,839	23.2	308	1.5
1974	5,359	25.3	5,081	24.0	278	1.3
1975	5,765	26.8	5,433	25.2	332	1.5
1976	6,910	31.5	6,463	29.5	447	2.0
1977	7,558	33.8	7,065	31.6	493	2.2
1978	9,325	40.8	8,753	38.3	572	2.5
1979	9,874	42.5	9,203	39.6	671	2.9
1980	11,347	47.7	10,657	44.8	690	2.9
1981	13,932	57.4	13,110	54.0	822	3.4
1982	15,932	64.3	15,014	60.6	918	3.7
1983	18,401	72.7	17,155	67.8	1,246	4.9
1984	17,602	68.3	16,242	63.0	1,360	5.3
1985	20,543	77.9	18,860	71.6	1,683	6.4
1986	23,588	87.4	21,622	80.1	1,966	7.3
1987	26,649	96.4	24,300	87.9	2,349	8.5
1988	29,551	104.3	27,001	95.3	2,550	9.0
1989	34,226	117.8	30,872	106.2	3,354	11.5
1990	39,272	131.0	35,669	119.0	3,603	12.0
1991	38,253	124.8	34,786	113.5	3,467	11.3

*The rates are based on total California population.

TABLE 11
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND 1991

OFFENSE	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	23,588		21,622		1,966		38,253		34,786		3,467	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	0	-	0	-	0	-	13	-	11	-	2	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	23,588	100.0	21,622	100.0	1,966	100.0	38,240	100.0	34,775	100.0	3,465	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	8,243	34.9	7,863	36.4	380	19.3	10,616	27.8	10,135	29.1	481	13.9
HOMICIDE.....	1,442	6.1	1,359	6.1	113	5.7	1,840	4.8	1,721	4.9	119	3.4
MURDER 1ST.....	342	1.4	316	1.5	26	1.3	350	0.9	338	1.0	12	0.3
MURDER 2ND.....	378	1.6	361	1.7	17	0.9	637	1.7	611	1.8	26	0.8
MANSLAUGHTER.....	542	2.3	483	2.2	59	3.0	726	1.9	657	1.9	69	2.0
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	180	0.8	169	0.8	11	0.6	127	0.3	115	0.3	12	0.3
ROBBERY.....	3,001	12.7	2,847	13.2	154	7.8	3,701	9.7	3,318	10.1	183	5.3
ASSAULT.....	1,891	8.0	1,807	8.4	84	4.3	2,881	7.5	2,729	7.8	152	4.4
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON, OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	1,449	6.1	1,386	6.4	63	3.2	1,970	5.2	1,871	5.4	99	2.9
	442	1.9	421	1.9	21	1.1	911	2.4	858	2.5	53	1.5
SEX OFFENSES.....	1,713	7.3	1,692	7.8	21	1.1	1,936	5.1	1,919	5.5	17	0.5
RAPE.....	433	1.8	432	2.0	1	0.1	465	1.2	463	1.3	2	0.1
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	964	4.1	956	4.4	8	0.4	1,171	3.1	1,164	3.3	7	0.2
ORAL COUPULATION.....	166	0.7	162	0.7	4	0.2	124	0.3	121	0.3	3	0.1
SODOMY.....	40	0.2	40	0.2	0	0.0	30	0.1	30	0.1	0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	34	0.1	32	0.1	2	0.1	60	0.2	60	0.2	0	0.0
OTHER SEX.....	76	0.3	70	0.3	6	0.3	86	0.2	81	0.2	5	0.1
KIDNAPPING.....	196	0.8	188	0.9	8	0.4	258	0.7	248	0.7	10	0.3

(Continued)

TABLE 11 (Continued)
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND 1991

OFFENSE	1986						1991					
	TOTAL			MEN			TOTAL			MEN		
	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	8,865	37.6		7,909	36.6		10,537	27.6		9,324	26.8	
BURGLARY.....	4,673	19.8		4,430	20.5		4,701	12.3		4,406	12.7	
BURGLARY 1ST.....	2,913	12.3		2,793	12.9		2,547	6.7		2,403	6.9	
BURGLARY 2ND.....	1,760	7.5		1,637	7.6		2,154	5.6		2,003	5.8	
THEFT.....	3,329	14.1		2,871	13.3		3,081	13.3		4,407	12.7	
GRAND THEFT.....	1,152	4.9		985	4.6		1,174	3.1		977	2.8	
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	767	3.3		538	2.5		1,520	4.0		1,157	3.3	
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	810	3.4		762	3.5		1,003	2.6		937	2.7	
VEHICLE THEFT.....	600	2.5		586	2.7		1,384	3.6		1,336	3.8	
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	676	2.9		483	2.2		591	1.5		389	1.1	
OTHER PROPERTY.....	187	0.8		125	0.6		164	0.4		122	0.4	
DRUG OFFENSES.....	5,500	23.3		4,954	22.9		12,459	32.6		10,871	31.3	
CS POSSESSION.....	1,791	7.6		1,552	7.2		3,943	10.3		3,216	9.2	
CS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	1,780	7.5		1,585	7.3		4,173	10.9		3,726	10.7	
CS SALES.....	1,008	4.3		948	4.4		3,052	8.0		2,730	7.9	
CS MANUFACTURING.....	23	0.1		20	0.1		147	0.4		132	0.4	
CS OTHER.....	133	0.6		112	0.5		229	0.6		193	0.6	
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	16	0.1		16	0.1		9	0.0		9	0.0	
MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	317	1.3		304	1.4		439	1.1		418	1.2	
MARIJUANA SALES.....	402	1.7		388	1.8		423	1.1		408	1.2	
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	30	0.1		29	0.1		44	0.1		39	0.1	
OTHER OFFENSES.....	980	4.2		896	4.1		4,628	12.1		4,445	12.8	
ESCAPE.....	92	0.4		83	0.4		68	0.2		64	0.2	
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	278	1.2		258	1.2		2,911	7.6		2,828	8.1	
ARSON.....	128	0.5		110	0.5		138	0.4		126	0.4	
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	276	1.2		265	1.2		604	1.6		594	1.7	
OTHER OFFENSES.....	206	0.9		180	0.8		907	2.4		833	2.4	

TABLE 12
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND 1991

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	23,588		21,622		1,966		38,253		34,786		3,467	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN RACIAL DATA	23,588	100.0	21,622	100.0	1,966	100.0	38,252	100.0	34,785	100.0	3,467	100.0
WHITE.....	7,475	31.7	6,715	31.1	760	38.7	11,212	29.3	9,848	28.3	1,364	39.3
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	7,286	30.9	6,771	31.3	515	26.2	14,454	37.8	13,641	39.2	813	23.4
BLACK.....	7,566	32.1	7,029	32.5	537	27.3	10,649	27.8	9,506	27.3	1,143	33.0
OTHER.....	1,261	5.3	1,107	5.1	154	7.8	1,937	5.1	1,790	5.1	147	4.2

TABLE 13
AGE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND 1991

AGE GROUP	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	23,588		21,622		1,966		38,253		34,786		3,467	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
TOTAL KNOWN AGE DATA	23,588	100.0	21,622	100.0	1,966	100.0	38,249	100.0	34,783	100.0	3,466	100.0
UNDER 18	22	0.1	22	0.1	0	0.0	37	0.1	36	0.1	1	0.0
18 - 19	1,063	4.5	1,044	4.8	19	1.0	2,060	5.4	2,017	5.8	43	1.2
20 - 24	6,850	29.0	6,443	29.8	407	20.7	9,632	25.2	9,093	26.1	539	15.6
25 - 29	6,272	26.6	5,702	26.4	570	29.0	8,932	23.3	8,041	23.1	891	25.7
30 - 34	4,230	17.9	3,754	17.4	476	24.2	7,511	19.6	6,649	19.1	862	24.9
35 - 39	2,519	10.7	2,258	10.4	261	13.3	4,904	12.8	4,297	12.4	607	17.5
40 - 44	1,214	5.1	1,099	5.1	115	5.8	2,677	7.0	2,365	6.8	312	9.0
45 - 49	627	2.7	570	2.6	57	2.9	1,243	3.2	1,129	3.2	114	3.3
50 - 54	371	1.6	339	1.6	32	1.6	634	1.7	582	1.7	52	1.5
55 - 59	219	0.9	203	0.9	16	0.8	321	0.8	291	0.8	30	0.9
60 AND OVER	201	0.9	188	0.9	13	0.7	298	0.8	283	0.8	15	0.4
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	27		27		29		29		28		31	

TABLE 14
DRUG HISTORY*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

DRUG HISTORY	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	39,272	100.0	35,669	100.0	3,603	100.0
UNKNOWN.....	2,827	7.2	2,689	7.5	138	3.8
NONE/NO USE.....	8,112	20.7	7,509	21.1	603	16.7
HEROIN.....	6,377	16.2	5,395	15.1	982	27.3
HEROIN & COCAINE.....	122	0.3	85	0.2	37	1.0
OPIATES.....	37	0.1	34	0.1	3	0.1
COCAINE.....	11,954	30.4	10,689	30.0	1,265	35.1
METHAMPHETAMINES.....	2,651	6.8	2,334	6.5	317	8.8
AMPHETAMINES.....	127	0.3	118	0.3	9	0.2
PCP.....	1,293	3.3	1,201	3.4	92	2.6
DANGEROUS DRUGS.....	225	0.6	203	0.6	22	0.6
MARIJUANA.....	5,547	14.1	5,412	15.2	135	3.7

* Based on a random sample of felon new admissions for Calendar Year 1990. This is the last year these data were collected.

TABLE 15
ALCOHOL USAGE*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

ALCOHOL USAGE	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	39,272	100.0	35,669	100.0	3,603	100.0
UNKNOWN/NONE/SOCIAL.....	24,501	62.4	21,750	61.0	2,751	76.4
PAST/CURRENT USAGE.....	9,381	23.9	8,778	24.6	603	16.7
UNDER INFLUENCE AT TIME OF OFFENSE.....	5,390	13.7	5,141	14.4	249	6.9

* Based on a random sample of felon new admissions for Calendar Year 1990. This is the last year these data were collected.

TABLE 16
MARITAL STATUS*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

MARITAL STATUS	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	39,272	100.0	35,669	100.0	3,603	100.0
NEVER MARRIED.....	19,123	48.7	17,635	49.4	1,488	41.3
ONE MARRIAGE.....	11,240	28.6	10,241	28.7	999	27.7
TWO MARRIAGES.....	2,253	5.7	1,948	5.5	304	8.4
THREE OR MORE MARRIAGES.....	291	0.7	183	0.5	108	3.0
DIVORCED/SEPARATED.....	6,119	15.6	5,495	15.4	624	17.3
SPOUSE DECEASED.....	246	0.6	167	0.5	80	2.2

*Based on a random sample of felon new admissions for Calendar Year 1990. This is the last year these data were collected.

TABLE 17
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1991

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
1970	685	100.0	651	95.0	34	5.0
1971	773	100.0	743	96.1	30	3.9
1972	1,033	100.0	1,006	97.4	27	2.6
1973	955	100.0	914	95.7	41	4.3
1974	757	100.0	727	96.0	30	4.0
1975	766	100.0	732	95.6	34	4.4
1976	1,255	100.0	1,222	97.4	33	2.6
1977	1,243	100.0	1,212	97.5	31	2.5
1978	1,574	100.0	1,538	97.7	36	2.3
1979	1,362	100.0	1,325	97.3	37	2.7
1980	1,393	100.0	1,354	97.2	39	2.8
1981	1,772	100.0	1,714	96.7	58	3.3
1982	2,231	100.0	2,141	96.0	90	4.0
1983	3,160	100.0	3,022	95.6	138	4.4
1984	3,988	100.0	3,814	95.6	174	4.4
1985	5,042	100.0	4,778	94.8	264	5.2
1986	5,790	100.0	5,433	93.8	357	6.2
1987	6,377	100.0	6,029	94.5	348	5.5
1988	8,458	100.0	7,962	94.1	496	5.9
1989	11,040	100.0	10,341	93.7	699	6.3
1990	14,070	100.0	13,194	93.8	876	6.2
1991	16,010	100.0	14,994	93.7	1,016	6.3

TABLE 18
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)
CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND 1991

OFFENSE	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	5,790		5,433		357		16,010		14,994		1,016	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	55	-	44	-	11	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	5,735	100.0	5,389	100.0	346	100.0	16,010	100.0	14,994	100.0	1,016	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	1,281	22.3	1,251	23.2	30	8.7	2,705	16.9	2,639	17.6	66	6.5
HOMICIDE	61	1.1	58	1.1	3	0.9	136	0.8	132	0.9	4	0.4
MURDER 1ST	6	0.1	6	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	0	0.0
MURDER 2ND	16	0.3	15	0.3	1	0.3	41	0.3	39	0.2	2	0.2
MANSLAUGHTER	36	0.6	34	0.6	2	0.6	77	0.5	75	0.5	2	0.2
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER	3	0.1	3	0.1	0	0.0	13	0.1	13	0.1	0	0.0
ROBBERY	759	13.2	739	13.7	20	5.8	1,553	9.7	1,508	10.1	45	4.4
ASSAULT	311	5.4	304	5.6	7	2.0	733	4.7	733	4.9	0	0.0
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	235	4.1	230	4.3	5	1.4	486	3.0	474	3.2	12	1.2
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	76	1.3	74	1.4	2	0.6	265	1.7	261	1.7	4	0.4
SEX OFFENSES	124	2.2	124	2.3	0	0.0	233	1.5	233	1.6	0	0.0
RAPE	58	1.0	58	1.1	0	0.0	80	0.5	80	0.5	0	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	23	0.4	23	0.4	0	0.0	82	0.5	82	0.5	0	0.0
ORAL COPULATION	15	0.3	15	0.3	0	0.0	21	0.1	21	0.1	0	0.0
SODOMY	5	0.1	5	0.1	0	0.0	6	0.0	6	0.0	0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT	4	0.1	4	0.1	0	0.0	6	0.0	6	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER SEX	19	0.3	19	0.4	0	0.0	38	0.2	38	0.3	0	0.0
KIDNAPPING	26	0.5	26	0.5	0	0.0	32	0.2	32	0.2	0	0.0

(Continued)

TABLE 18 (Continued)
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)
CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND 1991

OFFENSE	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	2,966	51.7	2,717	58.4	249	72.0	7,156	44.7	6,561	43.8	595	58.6
BURGLARY.....	1,467	25.8	1,407	26.1	60	17.3	2,882	18.0	2,751	18.3	131	12.9
BURGLARY 1ST.....	754	13.1	733	15.6	21	6.1	1,106	6.9	1,065	7.1	41	4.0
BURGLARY 2ND.....	713	12.4	674	12.5	39	11.3	1,776	11.1	1,686	11.2	90	8.9
THEFT.....	1,324	23.1	1,183	22.0	141	40.8	3,975	24.8	3,574	23.8	401	39.5
GRAND THEFT.....	317	5.5	292	5.4	25	7.2	516	3.2	466	3.1	50	4.9
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	465	8.1	364	6.8	101	29.2	1,905	11.9	1,606	10.7	299	29.4
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	291	5.1	276	5.1	15	4.3	701	4.4	673	4.5	28	2.8
VEHICLE THEFT.....	251	4.4	251	4.7	0	0.0	853	5.3	829	5.5	24	2.4
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	139	2.4	96	1.8	43	12.4	247	1.5	195	1.3	52	5.1
OTHER PROPERTY.....	36	0.6	31	0.6	5	1.4	52	0.3	41	0.3	11	1.1
DRUG OFFENSES.....	1,179	20.6	1,118	20.7	61	17.6	4,627	28.9	4,303	28.7	324	31.9
CS POSSESSION.....	594	10.4	560	10.4	34	9.8	2,205	13.8	2,010	13.4	195	19.2
CS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	277	4.8	264	4.9	13	3.8	1,036	6.5	982	6.5	54	5.3
CS SALES.....	153	2.7	144	2.7	9	2.6	890	5.6	834	5.6	56	5.5
CS MANUFACTURING.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	0.1	13	0.1	0	0.0
CS OTHER.....	29	0.5	25	0.5	4	1.2	159	1.0	146	1.0	13	1.3
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	5	0.1	5	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	55	1.0	54	1.0	1	0.3	157	1.0	156	1.0	1	0.1
MARIJUANA SALES.....	62	1.1	62	1.2	0	0.0	161	1.0	156	1.0	5	0.5
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	4	0.1	4	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.0	4	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER OFFENSES.....	309	5.4	303	5.6	6	1.7	1,522	9.5	1,491	9.9	31	3.1
ESCAPE.....	32	0.6	30	0.6	2	0.6	34	0.2	29	0.2	5	0.5
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	12	0.2	12	0.2	0	0.0	479	3.0	470	3.1	9	0.9
ARSON.....	5	0.1	5	0.1	0	0.0	19	0.1	17	0.1	2	0.2
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	230	4.0	227	4.2	3	0.9	672	4.2	663	4.4	9	0.9
OTHER OFFENSES.....	30	0.5	29	0.5	1	0.3	318	2.0	312	2.1	6	0.6

TABLE 19
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)
CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND 1991

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	5,790		5,433		357		16,010		14,994		1,016	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	55	-	44	-	11	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN RACIAL DATA	5,735	100.0	5,389	100.0	346	100.0	16,010	100.0	14,994	100.0	1,016	100.0
WHITE.....	1,595	27.8	1,488	27.6	107	30.9	4,026	25.1	3,756	25.1	270	26.6
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	1,597	27.8	1,500	27.8	97	28.0	4,813	30.1	4,545	30.3	268	26.4
BLACK.....	2,369	41.3	2,262	42.0	107	30.9	6,607	41.3	6,184	41.2	423	41.6
OTHER.....	174	3.0	139	2.6	35	10.1	564	3.5	509	3.4	55	5.4

TABLE 20
AGE GROUPS
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)
CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND 1991

AGE GROUP	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	5,790		5,433		357		16,010		14,994		1,016	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	55	-	44	-	11	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN AGE DATA	5,735	100.0	5,389	100.0	346	100.0	16,010	100.0	14,994	100.0	1,016	100.0
UNDER 18	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
18 - 19	23	0.4	23	0.4	0	0.0	40	0.2	40	0.3	0	0.0
20 - 24	1,386	24.2	1,350	25.1	36	10.4	2,611	16.3	2,523	16.8	88	8.7
25 - 29	1,806	31.5	1,705	31.6	101	29.2	4,833	30.2	4,536	30.3	297	29.2
30 - 34	1,258	21.9	1,145	21.2	113	32.7	4,079	25.5	3,766	25.1	313	30.8
35 - 39	731	12.7	680	12.6	51	14.7	2,496	15.6	2,308	15.4	188	18.5
40 - 44	288	5.0	260	4.8	28	8.1	1,227	7.7	1,138	7.6	89	8.8
45 - 49	128	2.2	117	2.2	11	3.2	411	2.6	390	2.6	21	2.1
50 - 54	55	1.0	52	1.0	3	0.9	178	1.1	164	1.1	14	1.4
55 - 59	41	0.7	38	0.7	3	0.9	85	0.5	80	0.5	5	0.5
60 AND OVER	19	0.3	19	0.4	0	0.0	50	0.3	49	0.3	1	0.1
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	28		28		31		30		30		31	

TABLE 21
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1986 AND 1991

OFFENSE	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	59,484		55,920		3,564		101,808		95,506		6,302	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	710		594		116		1,218		1,088		130	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	58,774	100.0	55,326	100.0	3,448	100.0	100,590	100.0	94,418	100.0	6,172	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	29,298	49.8	28,316	51.2	982	28.5	42,566	42.3	41,119	43.5	1,447	23.4
HOMICIDE.....	7,819	13.3	7,410	13.4	409	11.9	12,609	12.5	11,960	12.7	649	10.5
MURDER 1ST.....	3,670	6.2	3,521	6.4	149	4.3	4,787	4.8	4,592	4.9	195	3.2
MURDER 2ND.....	2,421	4.1	2,315	4.2	106	3.1	4,928	4.9	4,690	5.0	238	3.9
MANSLAUGHTER.....	1,446	2.5	1,308	2.4	138	4.0	2,669	2.7	2,474	2.6	195	3.2
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	282	0.5	266	0.5	16	0.5	225	0.2	204	0.2	21	0.3
ROBBERY.....	9,840	16.7	9,502	17.2	338	9.8	13,273	13.2	12,840	13.6	433	7.0
ASSAULT.....	4,580	7.8	4,421	8.0	159	4.6	7,552	7.5	7,265	7.7	287	4.7
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	3,511	6.0	3,399	6.1	112	3.2	5,303	5.3	5,112	5.4	191	3.1
	1,069	1.8	1,022	1.8	47	1.4	2,249	2.2	2,153	2.3	96	1.6
SEX OFFENSES.....	5,909	10.1	5,838	10.6	71	2.0	7,601	7.6	7,553	8.0	48	0.8
RAPE.....	2,170	3.7	2,166	3.9	4	0.1	2,266	2.3	2,264	2.4	2	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	2,536	4.3	2,504	4.5	32	0.9	3,984	4.0	3,961	4.2	23	0.4
ORAL COUPULATION.....	754	1.3	749	1.4	5	0.1	711	0.7	703	0.7	8	0.1
SODOMY.....	201	0.3	201	0.4	0	0.0	217	0.2	217	0.2	0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	97	0.2	95	0.2	2	0.1	223	0.2	221	0.2	2	0.0
OTHER SEX.....	151	0.3	143	0.3	8	0.2	200	0.2	187	0.2	13	0.2
KIDNAPPING.....	1,158	2.0	1,125	2.0	33	0.7	1,531	1.5	1,499	1.6	32	0.5

(Continued)

TABLE 21 (Continued)
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1986 AND 1991

OFFENSE	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	19,155	32.6	17,602	31.8	1,553	45.0	26,543	26.4	24,440	25.9	2,103	34.1
BURGLARY.....	11,652	19.8	11,197	20.2	455	13.2	14,203	14.1	13,583	14.4	620	10.0
BURGLARY 1ST.....	8,008	13.6	7,760	14.0	248	7.2	9,488	9.4	9,113	9.7	375	6.1
BURGLARY 2ND.....	3,644	6.2	3,437	6.2	207	6.0	4,715	4.7	4,470	4.7	245	4.0
THEFT.....	6,001	10.4	5,385	9.7	706	20.5	11,031	11.0	9,900	10.5	1,131	18.3
GRAND THEFT.....	2,024	3.4	1,780	3.2	244	7.1	2,176	2.2	1,909	2.0	267	4.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	1,455	2.5	1,097	2.0	358	10.4	3,825	3.8	3,128	3.3	697	11.3
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	1,517	2.6	1,434	2.6	83	2.4	2,002	2.0	1,912	2.0	90	1.5
VEHICLE THEFT.....	1,095	1.9	1,074	1.9	21	0.6	3,028	3.0	2,951	3.1	77	1.2
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	1,139	1.9	820	1.5	319	9.3	1,025	1.0	723	0.8	302	4.9
OTHER PROPERTY.....	273	0.5	200	0.4	73	2.1	284	0.3	234	0.3	50	0.8
DRUG OFFENSES.....	8,385	14.3	7,598	13.7	787	22.8	24,644	24.5	22,281	23.6	2,363	38.3
CS POSSESSION.....	2,531	4.3	2,238	4.0	293	8.5	6,432	6.4	5,591	5.9	841	13.6
CS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	2,849	4.8	2,547	4.6	302	8.8	7,877	7.8	7,217	7.6	660	10.7
CS SALES.....	1,798	3.1	1,668	3.0	130	3.8	7,933	7.9	7,218	7.6	715	11.6
CS MANUFACTURING.....	34	0.1	30	0.1	4	0.1	492	0.5	452	0.5	40	0.6
CS OTHER.....	231	0.4	202	0.4	29	0.8	528	0.5	474	0.5	54	0.9
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	25	0.0	24	0.0	1	0.0	15	0.0	15	0.0	0	0.0
MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	343	0.6	329	0.6	14	0.4	540	0.5	521	0.6	19	0.3
MARIJUANA SALES.....	539	0.9	526	1.0	13	0.4	780	0.8	751	0.8	29	0.5
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	35	0.1	34	0.1	1	0.0	47	0.0	42	0.0	5	0.1
OTHER OFFENSES.....	1,936	3.3	1,810	3.3	126	3.7	6,837	6.8	6,578	7.0	259	4.2
ESCAPE.....	229	0.4	215	0.4	14	0.4	185	0.2	174	0.2	11	0.2
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	331	0.6	310	0.6	21	0.6	2,948	2.9	2,877	3.0	71	1.2
ARSON.....	257	0.4	229	0.4	28	0.8	349	0.3	313	0.3	36	0.6
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	767	1.3	750	1.4	17	0.5	1,775	1.8	1,752	1.9	23	0.4
OTHER OFFENSES.....	352	0.6	306	0.6	46	1.3	1,580	1.6	1,462	1.5	118	1.9

TABLE 22
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1986 AND 1991

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	59,484	100.0	55,920	100.0	3,564	100.0	101,808	100.0	95,506	100.0	6,302	100.0
WHITE.....	19,499	32.8	18,161	32.5	1,338	37.5	29,770	29.2	27,480	28.8	2,290	36.3
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	16,819	28.3	15,877	28.4	942	26.4	31,824	31.3	30,400	31.8	1,424	22.6
BLACK.....	20,531	34.5	19,549	35.0	982	27.6	35,205	34.6	32,981	34.5	2,224	35.3
OTHER.....	2,635	4.4	2,333	4.2	302	8.5	5,009	4.9	4,645	4.9	364	5.8

TABLE 23
AGE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1986 AND 1991

AGE GROUP	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	59,484		55,920		3,564		101,808		95,506		6,302	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN AGE DATA	59,484	100.0	55,920	100.0	3,564	100.0	101,808	100.0	95,506	100.0	6,302	100.0
UNDER 18	8	0.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	17	0.0	16	0.0	1	0.0
18 - 19	692	1.2	677	1.2	15	0.4	1,498	1.5	1,479	1.5	19	0.3
20 - 24	13,375	22.5	12,812	22.9	563	15.8	18,580	18.3	17,879	18.7	701	11.1
25 - 29	17,156	28.8	16,128	28.8	1,028	28.8	25,643	25.2	24,033	25.2	1,610	25.5
30 - 34	12,449	20.9	11,502	20.6	947	26.6	23,496	23.1	21,794	22.8	1,702	27.0
35 - 39	7,642	12.8	7,129	12.7	513	14.4	15,554	15.3	14,355	15.0	1,199	19.0
40 - 44	3,908	6.6	3,649	6.5	259	7.3	8,827	8.7	8,251	8.6	576	9.1
45 - 49	2,013	3.4	1,888	3.4	125	3.5	4,093	4.0	3,816	4.0	277	4.4
50 - 54	1,079	1.8	1,020	1.8	59	1.7	2,014	2.0	1,889	2.0	125	2.0
55 - 59	612	1.0	575	1.0	37	1.0	1,043	1.0	993	1.0	50	0.8
60 AND OVER	550	0.9	532	1.0	18	0.5	1,043	1.0	1,001	1.0	42	0.7
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	29		29		30		30		30		31	

TABLE 24
TYPE OF INCIDENTS IN CDC INSTITUTIONS
RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1991

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER AND RATE		TYPE OF INCIDENT						
	TOTAL INCIDENTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	ASSAULT WITH WEAPON	ASSAULT WITHOUT WEAPON	POSSESSION OF WEAPON	DRUG	SUICIDE	ATTEMPTED SUICIDE	OTHER
1970	366	1.4	79	74	89	80	11	-	33
1971	445	2.0	124	56	103	105	14	-	43
1972	592	3.0	189	73	132	144	9	-	45
1973	777	3.7	197	94	200	230	18	-	38
1974	1,022	4.3	220	125	262	347	14	-	54
1975	1,089	4.7	212	113	249	430	9	-	76
1976	1,385	6.8	204	132	193	776	7	-	73
1977	1,815	8.8	241	182	302	951	12	-	127
1978	2,060	10.1	270	258	374	1,034	4	-	120
1979	2,427	10.9	309	407	420	1,099	8	-	184
1980	2,848	12.2	341	448	498	1,367	11	-	183
1981*	3,084	11.7	397	541	539	1,352	12	38	205
1982	3,625	11.6	456	671	815	1,396	24	54	209
1983	3,904	10.9	573	800	861	1,370	19	93	188
1984	5,105	12.7	936	982	1,159	1,694	18	91	225
1985	5,225	11.5	914	903	1,289	1,763	17	131	208
1986	5,087	9.6	896	1,036	1,138	1,603	13	177	224
1987	5,317	8.5	1,008	1,195	1,053	1,642	16	150	253
1988	4,925	7.1	939	1,146	830	1,657	17	84	252
1989	5,178	6.5	952	1,705	763	1,384	16	94	264
1990	4,184	4.7	932	1,368	634	916	22	75	237
1991	4,120	4.3	1,040	1,386	711	624	16	125	218

*Attempted Suicides were added to the incident reporting system in 1981.

NOTE: These data are based on incident reports submitted by the institutions to the Offender Information Services Branch.

TABLE 25
FATAL ASSAULTS IN CDC INSTITUTIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1991

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	INMATES	STAFF
1970	13	11	2
1971	24	17	7
1972	36	35	1
1973	20	19	1
1974	23	23	0
1975	17	17	0
1976	20	19	1
1977	18	18	0
1978	16	16	0
1979	16	16	0
1980	14	13	1
1981	18	17	1
1982	14	14	0
1983	10	10	0
1984	16	16	0
1985	16	15	1
1986	21	21	0
1987	20	20	0
1988	11	11	0
1989	8	8	0
1990	11	11	0
1991	4	4	0

TABLE 26
ASSAULTS ON STAFF IN CDC INSTITUTIONS*
RATE WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1991

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
1970	78	59	-	-	-	-	-
1971	84	67	0.3	-	-	-	-
1972	74	55	0.3	-	-	-	-
1973	132	84	0.4	-	-	-	-
1974	131	93	0.4	-	-	-	-
1975	104	65	0.3	-	-	-	-
1976	130	94	0.5	-	-	-	-
1977	140	110	0.5	-	-	-	-
1978**	229	184	0.9	52	0.3	132	0.6
1979	403	323	1.5	78	0.4	245	1.1
1980	411	307	1.3	48	0.2	259	1.1
1981	469	369	1.4	59	0.2	310	1.2
1982	539	451	1.5	61	0.2	390	1.3
1983	670	554	1.6	122	0.3	432	1.2
1984	825	695	1.7	135	0.3	560	1.4
1985	905	739	1.6	159	0.3	580	1.3
1986	986	765	1.4	114	0.2	651	1.2
1987	1,159	914	1.5	151	0.2	763	1.2
1988	961	842	1.2	124	0.2	718	1.0
1989	944	830	1.1	143	0.2	687	0.9
1990	1,004	858	1.0	201	0.2	657	0.7
1991	1,194	919	1.0	302	0.3	617	0.6

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are included.

**Data on weapon usage by assault type was not available prior to 1978.

TABLE 27
ASSAULTS ON INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS*
NUMBER AND RATE WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1991

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
1970	93	-	-	-	-	-
1971	103	0.5	-	-	-	-
1972	207	1.1	-	-	-	-
1973	207	1.0	-	-	-	-
1974	252	1.1	-	-	-	-
			-	-	-	-
1975	260	1.2	-	-	-	-
1976	242	1.2	-	-	-	-
1977	313	1.5	-	-	-	-
1978**	331	1.6	217	1.1	114	0.6
1979	382	1.7	233	1.0	149	0.7
1980	473	2.0	293	1.3	180	0.8
1981	561	2.1	337	1.3	224	0.8
1982	660	2.1	394	1.3	266	0.9
1983	803	2.2	454	1.3	349	1.0
1984	1,207	3.0	801	2.0	406	1.0
1985	1,063	2.3	754	1.7	309	0.7
1986	1,143	2.1	776	1.5	367	0.7
1987	1,291	2.1	852	1.4	439	0.7
1988	1,243	1.8	815	1.2	428	0.6
1989	1,809	2.3	809	1.0	1,000	1.3
1990	1,420	1.6	728	0.8	692	0.8
1991	1,488	1.6	735	0.8	753	0.8

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are included in Table 26.

**Data on weapon usage by assault type was not available prior to 1978.

TABLE 28
INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION*
NUMBER AND RATE WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

INSTITUTION	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
TOTAL - MEN AND WOMEN	2,426	2.6	1,048	1.1	1,386	1.5
TOTAL MEN	2,358	2.7	1,002	1.1	1,356	1.5
ASP (Men)	67	1.4	29	0.6	38	0.8
CCC	115	2.0	53	0.9	62	1.1
MAIN	111	2.7	53	1.3	58	1.4
CAMPS	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.2
CCI	112	2.0	53	1.0	59	1.1
MAIN	46	1.8	26	1.0	20	0.8
RC	12	1.2	4	0.4	8	0.8
IYA	24	2.4	13	1.3	11	1.1
IVB	30	2.9	10	1.0	20	1.9
CIM	166	2.8	79	1.3	87	1.5
MINIMUM	87	4.5	38	1.9	49	2.5
RC-CENTRAL	53	3.6	31	2.1	22	1.5
RC-WEST	14	1.0	9	0.6	5	0.4
EAST	12	1.1	1	0.1	11	1.0
CMC	131	2.1	67	1.1	64	1.0
EAST	108	3.1	52	1.5	56	1.6
WEST	23	0.8	15	0.5	8	0.3
CMF	199	2.6	110	1.4	89	1.2
MAIN	157	5.7	94	3.4	63	2.3
NRC	2	0.4	1	0.2	1	0.2
SOUTH	40	0.9	15	0.3	25	0.6
CSP-COR	358	6.7	97	1.8	261	4.9
CRC (Men)	53	1.4	17	0.4	36	0.9
Main (Men)	53	1.5	17	0.5	36	1.0
RC (Men)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CTF	111	1.8	31	0.5	80	1.3
CENTRAL	76	2.7	20	0.7	56	2.0
NORTH	27	1.1	9	0.4	18	0.7
SOUTH	8	1.0	2	0.3	6	0.8

*Incidents where inmates assaulted both staff and inmates are included in Table 26.

(Continued)

TABLE 28 (Continued)
INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION*
NUMBER AND RATE WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

INSTITUTION	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
CVSP	43	1.4	15	0.5	28	0.9
DVI	42	1.2	8	0.2	34	1.0
MAIN	40	1.7	8	0.3	32	1.4
RC	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2
FOLSOM	238	3.3	130	1.8	108	1.5
OLD	111	2.7	61	1.5	50	1.2
NEW	127	4.1	69	2.2	58	1.9
MCSP	75	2.0	17	0.5	58	1.6
PBSP	279	8.3	148	4.4	131	3.9
RJD	106	2.3	39	0.9	67	1.5
MAIN	106	3.1	39	1.1	67	1.9
RC	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SCC (Men)	54	1.0	19	0.3	35	0.6
MAIN	45	1.2	16	0.4	29	0.8
CAMPS	9	0.5	3	0.2	6	0.3
SQ	156	2.8	67	1.2	89	1.6
MAIN	154	4.8	67	2.1	87	2.7
RC	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
WASCO	53	-	23	-	30	-
MAIN	46	-	19	-	27	-
RC	7	-	4	-	3	-
TOTAL - WOMEN	60	1.2	38	0.7	22	0.5
ASP (Women)	0	-	0	-	0	-
CCWF	41	2.0	24	1.2	17	0.8
MAIN	40	2.6	24	1.5	16	1.0
RC	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2
CIW	23	1.2	13	0.7	10	0.5
MAIN	22	1.4	13	0.8	9	0.6
RC	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4
CRC (Women)	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
NCWF	3	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.4
MAIN	3	0.5	0	0.0	3	0.5
RC	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SCC (Women) - CAMPS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both staff and inmates are included in Table 26.

NOTE: A rate per ADP was not calculated for Wasco or Avenal (Women) because the prison housed inmates for a partial year only.

TABLE 29
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM CDC INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS*
AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1991

CALENDAR YEAR	MEN						WOMEN	
	GRAND TOTAL		TOTAL		INSTITUTIONS		CAMPS**	
	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP
1970	298	1.1	267	1.1	153	0.7	114	5.1
1971	367	1.7	325	1.5	186	1.0	139	8.0
1972	477	2.5	441	2.4	262	1.5	179	13.8
1973	201	1.0	187	0.9	86	0.5	101	9.2
1974	191	0.8	187	0.8	108	0.5	79	7.1
1975	114	0.5	107	0.5	67	0.3	40	3.8
1976	130	0.6	129	0.7	62	0.3	67	6.8
1977	141	0.7	138	0.7	79	0.4	59	5.7
1978	126	0.6	120	0.6	79	0.4	41	4.0
1979	162	0.7	159	0.8	89	0.5	70	6.1
1980	105	0.5	104	0.5	58	0.3	46	3.5
1981	133	0.5	132	0.5	81	0.3	51	3.5
1982	136	0.4	134	0.5	64	0.2	70	3.7
1983	114	0.3	109	0.3	61	0.2	48	2.3
1984	79	0.2	79	0.2	38	0.1	41	1.8
1985	81	0.2	79	0.2	37	0.1	42	1.7
1986	84	0.2	79	0.2	29	0.1	50	2.1
1987	89	0.1	83	0.1	32	0.1	51	2.0
1988	69	0.1	64	0.1	24	0.0	40	1.4
1989	76	0.1	71	0.1	25	0.0	46	1.5
1990	81	0.1	76	0.1	19	0.0	57	1.8
1991	74	0.1	72	0.1	27	0.0	45	1.2

* Inmates who escaped from Community Correctional Centers are included in Table 30.

**Includes institution based camps.

TABLE 30
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM CDC COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
RATE PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK
 CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1991

YEAR OF ESCAPE	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	POPULATION AT RISK	RATE PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK
1970	103	1,586	6.5
1971	168	1,978	8.5
1972	132	1,407	9.4
1973	60	1,001	6.0
1974	60	1,063	5.6
1975	45	1,288	3.5
1976	46	1,091	4.2
1977	35	993	3.5
1978	22	909	2.4
1979	25	869	2.9
1980	21	960	2.2
1981	133	2,447	5.4
1982	419	5,153	8.1
1983	648	9,499	6.8
1984	828	10,367	8.0
1985	915	9,181	10.0
1986	874	9,799	8.9
1987	735	8,759	8.4
1988	1,006	11,322	8.9
1989	1,434	15,191	9.5
1990	1,324	16,912	7.8
1991	1,122	23,496	4.8

NOTE: The population-at-risk is the population on January 1st plus arrivals from institutions and parole returns during the year.

TABLE 31
TIME CREDITS LOST BY FELONS IN CDC INSTITUTIONS
AND COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
CALENDAR YEAR 1980 THROUGH 1991

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER OF REPORTS	NUMBER OF DAYS LOST	AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE*
TOTAL			
1980	5,505	72,884	3.3
1981	7,705	102,532	4.0
1982	8,880	124,848	4.1
1983	15,702	869,802	23.5
1984	24,718	1,344,959	32.4
1985	24,645	1,366,270	28.6
1986	26,106	1,407,667	25.7
1987	29,101	1,667,207	25.7
1988	30,938	1,858,415	26.0
1989	34,760	2,148,137	26.1
1990	37,096	2,204,154	23.7
1991	35,165	2,151,059	21.4
MALE			
1980	5,192	70,110	3.3
1981	7,424	99,874	4.1
1982	8,393	120,559	4.1
1983	14,876	835,839	23.7
1984	22,860	1,272,849	32.5
1985	22,926	1,303,042	28.9
1986	23,999	1,323,956	25.7
1987	26,949	1,581,000	26.0
1988	28,567	1,751,024	26.1
1989	31,973	2,007,396	26.1
1990	33,829	2,052,458	23.7
1991	32,338	2,018,931	21.4
FEMALE			
1980	313	2,774	2.6
1981	281	2,658	2.3
1982	487	4,289	3.2
1983	826	33,963	18.3
1984	1,858	72,110	33.0
1985	1,719	63,228	23.3
1986	2,107	83,711	26.1
1987	2,152	86,207	21.1
1988	2,371	107,391	24.1
1989	2,787	140,741	25.7
1990	3,267	151,696	23.8
1991	2,827	132,128	20.2

*The average days lost per inmate is calculated on the Average Daily Population (ADP).

TABLE 32
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1986 AND 1991

OFFENSE	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	30,832		28,479		2,353		77,121		69,759		7,362	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	146	-	140	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	30,686	100.0	28,339	100.0	2,347	100.0	77,115	100.0	69,753	100.0	7,362	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	10,950	35.7	10,454	36.9	496	21.1	19,284	25.0	18,299	26.2	985	13.4
HOMICIDE	1,108	3.6	1,017	3.6	91	3.9	2,051	2.7	1,860	2.7	191	2.6
MURDER 1ST	223	0.7	214	0.8	9	0.4	288	0.4	273	0.4	15	0.2
MURDER 2ND	46	0.1	43	0.2	3	0.1	246	0.3	239	0.3	7	0.1
MANSLAUGHTER	703	2.3	634	2.2	69	2.9	1,187	1.5	1,043	1.5	144	2.0
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER	136	0.4	126	0.4	10	0.4	330	0.4	305	0.4	25	0.3
ROBBERY	4,993	16.3	4,759	16.8	234	10.0	7,024	9.1	6,610	9.5	414	5.6
ASSAULT	2,721	8.9	2,396	8.1	325	5.8	5,571	7.2	5,257	7.5	314	4.3
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	2,078	6.8	1,976	7.0	102	4.3	3,777	4.9	3,572	5.1	205	2.8
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	643	2.1	610	2.2	33	1.4	1,794	2.3	1,685	2.4	109	1.5
SEX OFFENSES	1,906	6.2	1,880	6.6	26	1.1	4,306	5.6	4,265	6.1	41	0.6
RAPE	731	2.4	727	2.6	4	0.2	1,107	1.4	1,107	1.6	0	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	701	2.3	692	2.4	9	0.4	2,395	3.1	2,375	3.4	20	0.3
ORAL COPULATION	281	0.9	274	1.0	7	0.3	399	0.5	393	0.6	6	0.1
SODOMY	40	0.1	40	0.1	0	0.0	79	0.1	79	0.1	0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT	22	0.1	22	0.1	0	0.0	90	0.1	89	0.1	1	0.0
OTHER SEX	131	0.4	125	0.4	6	0.3	236	0.3	222	0.3	14	0.2
KIDNAPPING	222	0.7	212	0.8	10	0.4	532	0.4	507	0.7	25	0.3

(Continued)

TABLE 32 (Continued)
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1986 AND 1991

OFFENSE	1986						1991					
	TOTAL			MEN			TOTAL			MEN		
	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	13,054	42.5		11,774	41.5		24,978	32.4		22,084	31.7	
BURGLARY.....	6,839	21.3		6,502	22.9		11,253	14.6		10,533	15.1	
BURGLARY 1ST.....	3,263	10.6		3,130	11.0		5,926	7.7		5,598	8.0	
BURGLARY 2ND.....	3,576	11.7		3,372	11.9		5,327	6.9		4,935	7.1	
THEFT.....	4,964	16.2		4,388	15.5		11,845	15.4		10,218	14.7	
GRAND THEFT.....	1,715	5.6		1,507	5.3		2,787	3.6		2,410	3.5	
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	1,072	3.5		810	2.9		4,370	5.7		3,355	4.8	
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	1,310	4.3		1,220	4.3		2,513	3.3		2,356	3.4	
VEHICLE THEFT.....	867	2.8		851	3.0		2,175	2.8		2,097	3.0	
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	965	3.1		691	2.4		1,502	2.0		1,047	1.5	
OTHER PROPERTY.....	286	0.9		193	0.7		378	0.5		286	0.4	
DRUG OFFENSES.....	5,210	17.0		4,739	16.7		25,719	33.4		22,553	32.3	
CS POSSESSION.....	1,890	6.2		1,696	6.0		10,531	13.7		8,914	12.8	
CS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	1,766	5.8		1,585	5.6		7,160	9.3		6,432	9.2	
CS SALES.....	692	2.3		634	2.2		5,374	7.0		4,753	6.8	
CS MANUFACTURING.....	14	0.0		14	0.0		233	0.3		208	0.3	
CS OTHER.....	198	0.6		173	0.6		705	0.9		608	0.9	
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	26	0.1		24	0.1		28	0.0		27	0.0	
MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	294	1.0		289	1.0		744	1.0		709	1.0	
MARIJUANA SALES.....	296	1.0		291	1.0		845	1.1		807	1.2	
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	34	0.1		33	0.1		99	0.1		95	0.1	
OTHER OFFENSES.....	1,472	4.8		1,372	4.8		7,134	9.3		6,817	9.8	
ESCAPE.....	149	0.5		142	0.5		260	0.3		223	0.3	
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	352	1.1		330	1.2		4,166	5.4		4,027	5.8	
ARSON.....	184	0.6		165	0.6		354	0.5		323	0.5	
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	524	1.7		517	1.8		1,547	2.0		1,505	2.2	
OTHER OFFENSES.....	263	0.9		218	0.8		807	1.0		739	1.1	

TABLE 33
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1986 AND 1991

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	30,832		28,479		2,353		77,121		69,759		7,362	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN RACIAL DATA	30,832	100.0	28,479	100.0	2,353	100.0	77,120	100.0	69,758	100.0	7,362	100.0
WHITE.....	10,017	32.5	9,164	32.2	853	36.3	22,962	29.8	20,454	29.3	2,508	34.1
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	9,198	29.8	8,612	30.2	586	24.9	25,092	32.5	23,268	33.4	1,824	24.8
BLACK.....	10,310	33.4	9,591	33.7	719	30.6	25,546	33.1	22,910	32.8	2,636	35.8
OTHER.....	1,307	4.2	1,112	3.9	195	8.3	3,520	4.6	3,126	4.5	394	5.4

TABLE 34
AGE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1986 AND 1991

AGE GROUP	1986						1991					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	30,832		28,479		2,353		77,121		69,759		7,362	
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	43	-	40	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN AGE DATA	30,789	100.0	28,439	100.0	2,350	100.0	77,120	100.0	69,758	100.0	7,362	100.0
UNDER 18	2	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
18 - 19	118	0.4	118	0.4	0	0.0	142	0.2	139	0.2	3	0.0
20 - 24	5,893	19.1	5,620	19.7	273	11.6	9,723	12.6	9,194	13.2	529	7.2
25 - 29	9,179	29.8	8,494	29.8	685	29.1	19,805	25.7	18,010	25.8	1,795	24.4
30 - 34	6,824	22.1	6,152	21.6	672	28.6	19,348	25.1	17,195	24.6	2,153	29.2
35 - 39	4,319	14.0	3,918	13.8	401	17.0	13,415	17.4	11,852	17.0	1,563	21.2
40 - 44	2,151	7.0	1,978	6.9	173	7.4	7,763	10.1	6,933	9.9	830	11.3
45 - 49	1,107	3.6	1,024	3.6	83	3.5	3,604	4.7	3,303	4.7	301	4.1
50 - 54	629	2.0	594	2.1	35	1.5	1,741	2.3	1,631	2.3	110	1.5
55 - 59	340	1.1	320	1.1	20	0.8	891	1.2	845	1.2	46	0.6
60 AND OVER	227	0.7	219	0.8	8	0.3	688	0.9	656	0.9	32	0.4
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	30		30		31		31		31		32	

TABLE 35A
TOTAL FELONS PAROLED BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
FIRST RELEASES AND REPARELS
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL		COUNTY OF PAROLE		FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT			NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I/ISPU	10,527	21.4	8,377	21.0	18,904	21.2	MODOC		8	0.0	5	0.0	13	0.0
REGION II	8,719	17.7	11,514	28.8	20,233	22.7	MONO		8	0.0	0	0.0	8	0.0
REGION III	14,175	28.8	7,485	18.8	21,660	24.3	MONTEREY		536	1.1	773	1.9	1,309	1.5
REGION IV	15,783	32.1	12,544	31.4	28,327	31.8	NAPA		103	0.2	25	0.1	128	0.1
TOTAL	49,204	100.0	39,920	100.0	89,124	100.0	NEVADA		40	0.1	10	0.0	50	0.1
COUNTY OF PAROLE							ORANGE		2,066	4.2	1,680	4.2	3,746	4.2
							PLACER		138	0.3	86	0.2	224	0.3
ALAMEDA	1,778	3.6	3,484	8.7	5,262	5.9	PLUMAS		9	0.0	2	0.0	11	0.0
ALPINE	2	0.0	7	0.0	9	0.0	RIVERSIDE		1,808	3.7	1,541	3.9	3,349	3.8
AMADOR	17	0.0	4	0.0	21	0.0	SACRAMENTO		2,155	4.4	1,547	3.9	3,702	4.2
BUTTE	238	0.5	167	0.4	405	0.5	SAN BENITO		15	0.0	8	0.0	23	0.0
CALAVERAS	8	0.0	1	0.0	9	0.0	SAN BERNARDINO		2,021	4.1	2,215	5.5	4,236	4.8
COLUSA	17	0.0	5	0.0	22	0.0	SAN DIEGO		3,475	7.1	2,345	5.9	5,820	6.5
CONTRA COSTA	574	1.2	968	2.4	1,542	1.7	SAN FRANCISCO		1,877	3.8	2,646	6.6	4,523	5.1
DEL NORTE	23	0.0	6	0.0	29	0.0	SAN JOAQUEN		819	1.7	1,280	3.2	2,099	2.4
EL DORADO	71	0.1	32	0.1	103	0.1	SAN LUIS OBISPO		271	0.6	143	0.4	414	0.5
FRESNO	1,337	2.7	1,755	4.4	3,092	3.5	SAN MATEO		707	1.4	829	2.1	1,536	1.7
GLENN	22	0.0	8	0.0	30	0.0	SANTA BARBARA		379	0.8	246	0.6	625	0.7
HUMBOLDT	112	0.2	99	0.2	211	0.2	SANTA CLARA		1,977	4.0	1,551	3.9	3,528	4.0
IMPERIAL	98	0.2	95	0.2	193	0.2	SANTA CRUZ		130	0.3	100	0.3	230	0.3
INYO	17	0.0	4	0.0	21	0.0	SHASTA		278	0.6	233	0.6	511	0.6
KERN	1,880	3.8	831	2.1	2,711	3.0	SIERRA		4	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0
KINGS	208	0.4	145	0.4	353	0.4	SISKIYOU		38	0.1	9	0.0	47	0.1
LAKE	81	0.2	35	0.1	116	0.1	SOLANO		313	0.6	435	1.1	748	0.8
LASSEN	34	0.1	13	0.0	47	0.1	SONOMA		355	0.7	508	1.3	863	1.0
LOS ANGELES	20,499	41.7	12,158	30.5	32,657	36.6	STANISLAUS		506	1.0	670	1.7	1,176	1.3
MADERA	258	0.5	190	0.5	448	0.5	SUTTER		52	0.1	19	0.0	71	0.1
MARIN	48	0.1	25	0.1	73	0.1	TEHAMA		87	0.2	18	0.0	105	0.1
MARIPOSA	4	0.0	2	0.0	6	0.0	TRINITY		8	0.0	2	0.0	10	0.0
MENDOCINO	77	0.2	14	0.0	91	0.1	TULARE		381	0.8	321	0.8	702	0.8
MERCED	240	0.5	248	0.6	488	0.5	TUOLUMNE		15	0.0	5	0.0	20	0.0
							VENTURA		518	1.1	232	0.6	750	0.8
							YOLO		63	0.1	23	0.1	86	0.1
							YUBA		184	0.4	90	0.2	274	0.3
							INTERSTATE		217	0.4	26	0.1	243	0.3
							PAROLE UNIT (ISPU)							
							TOTAL		49,204	100.0	39,920	100.0	89,124	100.0

TABLE 35B
MALE FELONS PAROLED BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
FIRST RELEASES AND REPAROLEES
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL		COUNTY OF PAROLE		FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT			NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I/ISPU	9,513	21.3	7,570	20.7	17,083	21.0	MODOC		7	0.0	4	0.0	11	0.0
REGION II	7,894	17.7	10,615	29.0	18,509	22.8	MONO		8	0.0	0	0.0	8	0.0
REGION III	13,005	29.1	7,014	19.2	20,019	24.6	MONTEREY		478	1.1	675	1.8	1,153	1.4
REGION IV	14,312	32.0	11,401	31.2	25,713	31.6	NAPA		86	0.2	22	0.1	108	0.1
TOTAL	44,724	100.0	36,600	100.0	81,324	100.0	NEVADA		38	0.1	10	0.0	48	0.1
COUNTY OF PAROLE							ORANGE		1,876	4.2	1,532	4.2	3,408	4.2
ALAMEDA	1,637	3.7	3,253	8.9	4,890	6.0	PLACER		133	0.3	84	0.2	217	0.3
ALPINE	2	0.0	7	0.0	9	0.0	PLUMAS		8	0.0	2	0.0	10	0.0
AMADOR	16	0.0	4	0.0	20	0.0	RIVERSIDE		1,617	3.6	1,359	3.7	2,976	3.7
BUTTE	212	0.5	153	0.4	365	0.4	SACRAMENTO		1,922	4.3	1,408	3.8	3,330	4.1
CALAVERAS	8	0.0	1	0.0	9	0.0	SAN BENITO		13	0.0	8	0.0	21	0.0
COLUSA	16	0.0	5	0.0	21	0.0	SAN BERNARDINO		1,861	4.2	2,040	5.6	3,901	4.8
CONTRA COSTA	530	1.2	895	2.4	1,425	1.8	SAN DIEGO		3,200	7.2	2,147	5.9	5,347	6.6
DEL NORTE	22	0.0	6	0.0	28	0.0	SAN FRANCISCO		1,588	3.8	2,456	6.7	4,144	5.1
EL DORADO	67	0.1	30	0.1	97	0.1	SAN JOAQUIN		751	1.7	1,155	3.2	1,906	2.3
FRESNO	1,217	2.7	1,564	4.3	2,781	3.4	SAN LUIS OBISPO		254	0.6	137	0.4	391	0.5
GLENN	22	0.0	8	0.0	30	0.0	SAN MATEO		621	1.4	746	2.0	1,367	1.7
HUMBOLDT	108	0.2	93	0.3	201	0.2	SANTA BARBARA		350	0.8	222	0.6	572	0.7
IMPERIAL	94	0.2	88	0.2	182	0.2	SANTA CLARA		1,783	4.0	1,412	3.9	3,195	3.9
INYO	17	0.0	4	0.0	21	0.0	SANTA CRUZ		115	0.3	86	0.2	201	0.2
KERN	1,639	3.7	734	2.0	2,373	2.9	SHASTA		257	0.6	217	0.6	474	0.6
KINGS	191	0.4	126	0.3	317	0.4	SIERRA		4	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0
LAKE	75	0.2	25	0.1	100	0.1	SISKIYOU		36	0.1	9	0.0	45	0.1
LASSEN	29	0.1	12	0.0	41	0.1	SOLANO		286	0.6	403	1.1	689	0.8
LOS ANGELES	18,678	41.8	11,254	30.7	29,932	36.8	SONOMA		333	0.7	494	1.3	827	1.0
MADERA	236	0.5	170	0.5	406	0.5	STANISLAUS		451	1.0	607	1.7	1,058	1.3
MARIN	42	0.1	19	0.1	61	0.1	SUTTER		45	0.1	19	0.1	64	0.1
MARIPOSA	3	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.0	TEHAMA		80	0.2	13	0.0	93	0.1
MENDOCINO	65	0.1	11	0.0	76	0.1	TRINITY		7	0.0	2	0.0	9	0.0
MERCED	216	0.5	226	0.6	442	0.5	TULARE		355	0.8	295	0.8	650	0.8
							TUOLUMNE		15	0.0	5	0.0	20	0.0
							VENTURA		479	1.1	223	0.6	702	0.9
							YOLO		56	0.1	20	0.1	76	0.1
							YUBA		167	0.4	74	0.2	241	0.3
							INTERSTATE		202	0.5	24	0.1	226	0.3
							PAROLE UNIT (ISPU)							
							TOTAL		44,724	100.0	36,600	100.0	81,324	100.0

TABLE 35C
FEMALE FELONS PAROLED BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
FIRST RELEASES AND REPARELS
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE		FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT			NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I/SPU	1,014	22.6	807	24.3			1,821	23.3	1	0.0	2	0.0
REGION II	825	18.4	899	27.1			1,724	22.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
REGION III	1,170	26.1	471	14.2			1,641	21.0	98	3.0	156	2.0
REGION IV	1,471	32.8	1,143	34.4			2,614	33.5	3	0.1	20	0.3
TOTAL	4,480	100.0	3,320	100.0			7,800	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE												
ALAMEDA	141	3.1	231	7.0			372	4.8	182	5.5	373	4.8
ALPINE	0	0.0	0	0.0			0	0.0	139	4.2	372	4.8
AMADOR	1	0.0	0	0.0			1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
BUTTE	26	0.6	14	0.4			40	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.0
CALAVAS	0	0.0	0	0.0			0	0.0	175	5.3	335	4.3
COLUSA	1	0.0	0	0.0			1	0.0	198	6.0	473	6.1
CONTRA COSTA	44	1.0	73	2.2			117	1.5	190	5.7	379	4.9
DEL NORTE	1	0.0	0	0.0			1	0.0	125	3.8	193	2.5
EL DORADO	4	0.1	2	0.1			6	0.1	6	0.2	23	0.3
FRESNO	120	2.7	191	5.8			311	4.0	83	2.5	169	2.2
GLENN	0	0.0	0	0.0			0	0.0	24	0.7	53	0.7
HUMBOLDT	4	0.1	6	0.2			10	0.1	139	4.2	333	4.3
IMPERIAL	4	0.1	7	0.2			11	0.1	14	0.4	29	0.4
INYO	0	0.0	0	0.0			0	0.0	16	0.5	37	0.5
KERN	241	5.4	97	2.9			338	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
KINGS	17	0.4	19	0.6			36	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.0
LAKE	6	0.1	10	0.3			16	0.2	32	1.0	59	0.8
LASSER	5	0.1	1	0.0			6	0.1	14	0.4	36	0.5
LOS ANGELES	1,821	40.6	904	27.2			2,725	34.9	63	1.9	118	1.5
MADERA	22	0.5	20	0.6			42	0.5	0	0.0	7	0.1
MARIN	6	0.1	6	0.2			12	0.2	5	0.2	12	0.2
MARIPOSA	1	0.0	1	0.0			2	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
MENDOCINO	12	0.3	3	0.1			15	0.2	26	0.8	52	0.7
MERCED	24	0.5	22	0.7			46	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
									9	0.3	48	0.6
									3	0.1	10	0.1
									16	0.5	33	0.4
									2	0.1	17	0.2
									3,320	100.0	7,800	100.0

TABLE 36 A
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
TOTAL FELONS
FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL.....	49,204	21.0	15.8	16.2	11.7	4.8	3.6
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	10,146	33.1	25.4	27.4	19.0	5.7	4.3
HOMICIDE.....	747	48.5	39.5	40.7	33.2	7.8	6.0
MURDER 1ST.....	33	168.9	169.4	163.0	164.2	5.9	5.3
MURDER 2ND.....	18	92.8	88.9	78.5	71.7	14.3	9.9
MANSLAUGHTER.....	548	46.5	40.7	37.7	34.5	8.8	7.4
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	148	23.9	16.8	20.3	13.2	3.6	2.5
ROBBERY.....	4,097	30.5	22.8	25.1	17.7	5.4	4.0
ASSAULT.....	3,282	27.1	21.4	21.4	16.2	5.7	4.5
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON.....	2,053	26.6	22.7	20.9	17.1	5.7	4.6
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST.....	54	77.5	73.3	69.7	67.2	7.8	6.3
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND.....	104	64.4	62.4	55.4	54.7	9.0	6.5
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	1,071	21.8	17.5	16.6	12.1	5.2	4.1
SEX OFFENSES.....	1,854	42.1	37.6	36.7	33.2	5.4	4.0
RAPE.....	483	49.7	40.9	43.4	35.6	6.3	5.1
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	993	39.1	37.6	34.3	33.6	4.8	3.6
ORAL COPULATION.....	168	51.0	39.2	44.6	35.0	6.4	4.6
SODOMY.....	29	56.3	58.4	50.3	49.1	6.0	5.8
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	43	44.5	39.3	37.9	35.6	6.6	4.6
OTHER SEX.....	138	21.6	17.2	17.4	12.1	4.2	3.4
KIDNAPPING.....	166	50.8	40.5	41.9	34.6	8.9	5.6

(Continued)

*First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 36 A (Continued)
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
TOTAL FELONS
FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	16,617	18.3	14.1	14.0	11.0	4.3	3.1
BURGLARY.....	7,277	22.3	15.4	17.7	11.7	4.6	3.3
BURGLARY 1ST.....	3,611	29.5	25.7	24.4	20.5	5.1	3.8
BURGLARY 2ND.....	3,666	15.1	13.4	11.0	9.9	4.1	2.7
THEFT.....	6,634	14.7	13.1	10.8	9.2	3.9	2.6
GRAND THEFT.....	1,747	15.9	13.6	11.5	10.1	4.4	3.2
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	3,202	13.9	12.9	10.4	8.8	3.5	2.2
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	1,685	15.0	13.3	10.7	8.9	4.3	3.2
VEHICLE THEFT.....	1,629	17.2	15.0	12.5	11.5	4.7	3.6
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	863	16.0	13.7	11.6	9.9	4.4	3.1
OTHER PROPERTY.....	214	16.7	13.9	12.0	9.3	4.7	3.4
DRUG OFFENSES.....	17,215	18.6	17.5	13.5	11.8	5.1	4.0
CS POSSESSION.....	6,402	13.8	12.9	9.1	7.7	4.7	3.6
CS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	4,967	19.8	19.1	15.0	12.9	4.8	3.8
CS SALES.....	4,014	25.1	23.1	19.0	17.4	6.1	5.2
CS MANUFACTURING.....	165	28.6	25.9	23.8	21.5	4.8	4.1
CS OTHER.....	501	15.5	13.2	11.1	8.7	4.4	2.9
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	13	16.8	15.7	11.5	10.4	5.3	5.9
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE.....	523	13.6	12.0	9.2	7.8	4.4	3.2
MARIJUANA SALES.....	575	18.4	16.0	12.8	11.3	5.6	4.4
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	55	15.0	13.6	11.1	11.8	3.9	3.0
OTHER OFFENSES.....	5,226	13.9	12.8	10.5	8.9	3.4	2.3
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	3,365	12.5	10.7	9.6	8.3	2.9	2.1
ESCAPE.....	142	16.0	10.1	12.1	8.4	3.9	2.7
ARSON.....	163	22.9	20.5	16.6	13.6	6.3	5.8
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	1,094	15.8	13.4	12.0	10.6	3.8	2.7
OTHER OFFENSES.....	462	16.1	14.0	10.8	9.1	5.3	4.4

TABLE 36B
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
MALE FELONS
FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL.....	44,724	21.4	16.1	16.6	11.8	4.8	3.6
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	9,665	33.3	25.5	27.6	19.3	5.7	4.3
HOMICIDE.....	676	48.8	39.8	40.9	33.3	7.9	6.0
MURDER 1ST.....	30	169.7	169.7	164.2	166.4	5.5	5.1
MURDER 2ND.....	17	89.4	86.5	75.0	68.7	14.4	9.2
MANSLAUGHTER.....	490	46.7	41.4	37.8	34.8	8.9	7.4
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	139	24.4	21.5	20.7	13.9	3.7	2.5
ROBBERY.....	3,870	30.8	23.1	25.4	17.7	5.4	4.0
ASSAULT.....	3,132	27.3	21.4	21.6	16.3	5.7	4.6
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON.....	1,962	26.9	23.0	21.1	17.2	5.8	4.7
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST.....	49	79.2	75.0	71.4	68.7	7.8	6.8
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND.....	101	64.4	62.6	55.5	55.0	8.9	6.4
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	1,020	21.8	17.6	16.7	12.1	5.1	4.0
SEX OFFENSES.....	1,834	42.1	37.6	36.7	33.2	5.4	4.0
RAPE.....	483	49.7	40.9	43.4	35.6	6.3	5.1
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	986	39.0	37.6	34.2	33.5	4.8	3.5
ORAL COPULATION.....	167	51.2	39.3	44.8	35.1	6.4	4.6
SODOMY.....	29	56.3	58.4	50.3	49.1	6.0	5.8
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	43	44.5	39.3	37.9	35.6	6.6	4.6
OTHER SEX.....	126	20.8	16.5	16.6	11.9	4.2	3.4
KIDNAPPING.....	153	51.5	40.7	42.3	34.7	9.2	5.8

(Continued)

*First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 36B (Continued)
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
MALE FELONS
FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	14,853	18.8	14.3	14.4	11.1	4.4	3.1
BURGLARY.....	6,858	22.5	15.6	17.9	11.8	4.6	3.4
BURGLARY 1ST.....	3,435	29.9	25.8	24.8	21.1	5.1	3.8
BURGLARY 2ND.....	3,423	15.2	13.4	11.1	10.0	4.1	2.7
THEFT.....	5,641	14.9	13.2	10.9	9.4	4.0	2.7
GRAND THEFT.....	1,522	16.1	13.6	11.6	10.2	4.5	3.2
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	2,526	13.9	13.0	10.5	8.9	3.4	2.1
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	1,593	15.0	13.3	10.7	9.0	4.3	3.2
VEHICLE THEFT.....	1,576	17.3	15.1	12.6	11.5	4.7	3.6
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	608	16.1	13.9	11.6	10.0	4.5	3.2
OTHER PROPERTY.....	170	17.4	14.4	12.7	10.3	4.7	3.3
DRUG OFFENSES.....	15,172	18.7	18.4	13.7	11.9	5.0	4.0
CS POSSESSION.....	5,435	13.9	12.9	9.3	7.8	4.6	3.6
CS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	4,463	20.0	19.2	15.2	13.2	4.8	3.9
CS SALES.....	3,562	25.3	23.3	19.2	17.5	6.1	5.1
CS MANUFACTURING.....	149	28.6	26.4	23.8	21.5	4.8	4.1
CS OTHER.....	446	15.5	13.2	11.2	8.9	4.3	2.9
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	12	16.8	14.9	11.6	11.1	5.2	5.1
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE.....	508	13.6	12.1	9.2	7.8	4.4	3.2
MARIJUANA SALES.....	546	18.3	16.0	12.8	11.3	5.5	4.4
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	51	15.1	13.6	11.0	11.8	4.1	3.2
OTHER OFFENSES.....	5,034	13.9	12.8	10.5	8.9	3.4	2.3
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	3,263	12.4	10.7	9.5	8.3	2.9	2.1
ESCAPE.....	129	16.3	10.0	12.4	8.4	3.9	2.7
ARSON.....	149	23.0	19.9	16.9	13.6	6.1	5.6
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	1,070	15.7	13.4	12.0	10.7	3.7	2.7
OTHER OFFENSES.....	423	16.1	13.9	10.8	9.0	5.3	4.4

TABLE 36C
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
FEMALE FELONS
FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL.....	4,480	17.5	14.3	12.7	10.6	4.8	3.6
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	481	28.7	21.4	23.0	16.9	5.7	4.4
HOMICIDE.....	71	46.2	36.8	39.5	30.9	6.7	6.3
MURDER 1ST.....	3	168.9	156.2	151.8	154.0	17.1	17.1
MURDER 2ND.....	1	149.5	149.5	137.1	137.1	12.4	12.4
MANSLAUGHTER.....	58	43.3	37.6	36.1	33.1	7.2	7.3
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	9	15.4	12.7	13.6	12.1	1.8	1.0
ROBBERY.....	227	25.5	20.7	19.9	15.9	5.6	4.0
ASSAULT.....	150	23.2	19.8	17.6	14.4	5.6	4.3
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON.....	91	21.6	20.5	16.3	14.4	5.3	4.1
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST.....	5	60.0	65.2	52.7	47.8	7.3	5.0
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND.....	3	63.8	35.0	53.9	25.9	9.9	8.4
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	51	20.0	15.7	14.4	11.3	5.6	4.8
SEX OFFENSES.....	20	36.7	24.6	31.5	20.6	5.2	4.2
RAPE.....	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	7	52.6	44.1	45.2	36.4	7.4	5.1
ORAL COPULATION.....	1	18.0	17.9	12.4	12.4	5.6	5.6
SODOMY.....	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER SEX.....	12	29.1	19.2	25.2	16.9	3.9	2.9
KIDNAPPING.....	13	43.5	37.2	37.6	34.5	5.9	4.6

(Continued)

*First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 36C (Continued)
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
FEMALE FELONS
FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	1,764	15.1	13.2	11.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
BURGLARY.....	419	17.9	13.9	13.4	11.0	4.5	3.2
BURGLARY 1ST.....	176	22.3	15.2	17.4	12.0	4.9	3.5
BURGLARY 2ND.....	243	14.8	13.2	10.5	9.1	4.3	3.0
THEFT.....	993	14.0	12.9	10.2	8.4	3.8	2.5
GRAND THEFT.....	225	14.8	13.1	10.6	8.6	4.2	3.1
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	676	13.8	12.8	10.2	8.4	3.6	2.3
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	92	13.8	13.1	9.6	8.1	4.2	3.2
VEHICLE THEFT.....	53	14.7	13.8	10.1	9.7	4.6	3.7
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	255	15.4	13.4	11.5	9.5	3.9	2.6
OTHER PROPERTY.....	44	13.9	12.9	9.1	7.5	4.8	3.8
DRUG OFFENSES.....	2,043	17.1	15.1	11.8	10.7	5.3	4.5
CS POSSESSION.....	967	13.2	12.7	8.1	7.3	5.1	4.4
CS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	504	18.4	15.9	13.7	11.8	4.7	3.8
CS SALES.....	452	24.2	22.3	17.7	17.0	6.5	5.9
CS MANUFACTURING.....	16	29.9	23.3	24.5	18.6	5.4	4.3
CS OTHER.....	55	14.7	13.2	10.0	8.1	4.7	3.7
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	1	17.0	17.0	10.4	10.4	6.6	6.6
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE.....	15	12.3	11.2	7.8	7.3	4.5	3.5
MARIJUANA SALES.....	29	17.1	15.3	11.5	10.9	5.6	5.0
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	4	14.1	13.1	12.3	10.6	1.8	1.1
OTHER OFFENSES.....	192	14.2	13.0	10.2	8.8	4.0	2.8
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	102	12.7	10.5	9.8	8.2	2.9	2.0
ESCAPE.....	13	13.9	14.4	9.8	7.4	4.1	3.5
ARSON.....	14	21.0	21.3	13.0	13.5	8.0	8.2
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	24	14.1	13.1	9.6	10.2	4.5	3.7
OTHER OFFENSES.....	39	16.4	14.3	11.0	9.9	5.4	5.2

TABLE 37
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS AND SEX
FELON FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL			MEN			WOMEN		
	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)
TOTAL	21.0	16.2	4.8	21.4	16.6	4.8	17.5	12.7	4.8
WHITE	21.0	16.6	4.4	21.5	17.1	4.4	16.8	12.3	4.5
HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	19.9	15.3	4.6	20.1	15.5	4.6	17.0	12.4	4.6
BLACK	21.8	16.6	5.2	22.2	17.0	5.2	18.2	13.0	5.2
OTHER	22.4	17.3	5.1	22.8	17.6	5.2	19.0	14.2	4.8

TABLE 38
FELON PAROLEES RETURNED TO CDC INSTITUTIONS
(WITHOUT A NEW TERM)
REASON FOR RETURN BY BOARD OF PRISON TERMS (BPT)
REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED IN MONTHS*

CATEGORY	TOTAL						MEN						WOMEN					
	REVOCATION TIME			REVOCATION TIME			REVOCATION TIME			REVOCATION TIME			REVOCATION TIME			REVOCATION TIME		
	NUMBER	PCT	MEAN	MEAN	MEDIAN		NUMBER	PCT	MEAN	MEAN	MEDIAN		NUMBER	PCT	MEAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	
TOTAL PAROLEES RETURNED WITHOUT NEW TERM	41,334						38,023						3,311					
PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)	32,634						29,954						2,680					
CONTINUED ON PAROLE**	8,700						8,069						631					
PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)	32,634						29,954						2,680					
MISSING CHARGE INFORMATION	2,690						2,601						89					
PV-RTC WITH BPT CHARGE INFORMATION	29,944	100.0	7.3	7.0	7.0		27,353	100.0	7.4	7.0	7.0		2,591	100.0	6.4	6.0	6.0	
ADMINISTRATIVE NON-CRIMINAL RETURNS	3,116	10.4	4.6	4.6	4.6		2,841	10.4	4.6	4.6	4.6		275	10.6	4.7	4.0	4.0	
TYPE I	2,788	9.3	4.1	4.0	4.0		2,541	9.3	4.1	4.0	4.0		247	9.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	
VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE PROCESS	2,788	9.3	4.1	4.0	4.0		2,541	9.3	4.1	4.0	4.0		247	9.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	
TYPE II	218	0.7	7.9	8.0	8.0		207	0.8	7.9	8.0	8.0		11	0.4	7.6	7.0	7.0	
WEAPON ACCESS	218	0.7	7.9	8.0	8.0		207	0.8	7.9	8.0	8.0		11	0.4	7.6	7.0	7.0	
TYPE III	110	0.4	11.9	12.0	12.0		93	0.3	11.9	12.0	12.0		17	0.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	
PSYCHIATRIC ENDANGERMENT	110	0.4	11.9	12.0	12.0		93	0.3	11.9	12.0	12.0		17	0.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	
ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS	26,828	69.6	7.6	7.6	7.6		24,512	89.6	7.7	8.0	8.0		2,316	89.4	6.6	6.0	6.0	
TYPE I	8,382	28.0	4.9	4.0	4.0		7,163	26.2	4.9	4.0	4.0		1,219	47.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
DRUG USE	3,035	10.1	4.4	4.0	4.0		2,561	9.4	4.4	4.0	4.0		474	18.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	
DRUG POSSESSION	2,427	8.1	5.2	5.0	5.0		2,176	8.0	5.2	5.0	5.0		251	9.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	
MISCELLANEOUS VIOLATIONS OF LAW	2,920	9.8	5.1	5.0	5.0		2,426	8.9	5.1	5.0	5.0		494	19.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	
TYPE II	12,010	40.1	8.1	8.0	8.0		11,195	40.9	8.1	8.0	8.0		815	31.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	
SEX OFFENSES	535	1.8	6.3	6.0	6.0		529	1.9	6.3	6.0	6.0		6	0.2	7.2	6.0	6.0	
BATTERY AND ASSAULT	1,431	4.8	8.3	8.0	8.0		1,385	5.1	8.3	8.0	8.0		46	1.8	8.3	8.5	8.5	
BURGLARY	880	2.9	9.0	9.0	9.0		858	3.1	8.9	9.0	9.0		22	0.8	10.6	9.5	9.5	
THEFT AND FORGERY	3,714	12.4	8.1	8.0	8.0		3,300	12.1	8.1	8.0	8.0		414	16.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	
DRUG SALES/TRAFFICKING	1,449	4.8	9.3	10.0	10.0		1,340	4.9	9.3	10.0	10.0		109	4.2	9.3	10.0	10.0	
FIREARMS AND WEAPONS	380	1.3	8.1	8.0	8.0		356	1.3	8.2	8.0	8.0		24	0.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	
DRIVING VIOLATIONS	1,334	4.5	8.3	8.0	8.0		1,283	4.7	8.3	8.0	8.0		51	2.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	
MISCELLANEOUS NON-VIOLENT CRIMES	2,287	7.6	7.0	6.0	6.0		2,144	7.8	7.1	6.0	6.0		143	5.5	6.7	6.0	6.0	

(Continued)

*Revocation Time is time assessed by BPT on parole violation charges. Actual time served in CDC custody is determined by subtracting prior jail time and CDC work credits from the BPT assessed revocation time.

**Continued on Parole are parolees returned to CDC custody, but not returned to parole after an investigation by the CDC Parole and Community Services Division or hearing by BPT.

TABLE 38 (Continued)
FELON PAROLEES RETURNED TO CDC INSTITUTIONS
(WITHOUT A NEW TERM)
REASON FOR RETURN BY BOARD OF PRISON TERMS (BPT)
REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED IN MONTHS*
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

CATEGORY	TOTAL					MEN					WOMEN				
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME		NUMBER	PCT	MEAN
			MEAN	MEDIAN			MEAN	MEDIAN			MEAN	MEDIAN			
ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS (Cont.)															
TYPE III	6,436	21.5	10.4	12.0	6,154	22.5	10.5	12.0	283	10.9	9.8	11.8	5	0.2	11.8
HOMICIDE	119	0.4	12.0	12.0	114	0.4	12.0	12.0	5	0.2	11.8	12.0	66	2.5	11.2
ROBBERY	1,168	3.9	11.5	12.0	1,102	4.0	11.5	12.0	66	2.5	11.2	12.0	4	0.2	10.3
RAPE AND SEXUAL ASSAULTS	353	1.2	11.5	12.0	349	1.3	11.5	12.0	4	0.2	10.3	12.0	100	3.9	9.4
BATTERY AND ASSAULT - MAJOR	2,394	8.0	9.9	12.0	2,294	8.4	9.9	12.0	100	3.9	9.4	10.0	40	1.5	9.2
BURGLARY - MAJOR	704	2.4	9.8	10.0	664	2.4	9.8	10.0	40	1.5	9.2	9.0	21	0.8	8.1
DRUG VIOLATIONS - MAJOR	253	0.8	9.2	10.0	232	0.8	9.3	10.0	21	0.8	8.1	9.0	34	1.3	10.1
WEAPON OFFENSES	1,093	3.7	10.8	12.0	1,059	3.9	10.8	12.0	34	1.3	10.1	12.0	3	0.1	8.7
DRIVING VIOLATIONS - MAJOR	171	0.6	9.7	10.0	168	0.6	9.8	10.0	3	0.1	8.7	9.0	9	0.3	8.4
MISCELLANEOUS MAJOR CRIMES	181	0.6	10.2	12.0	172	0.6	10.3	12.0	9	0.3	8.4	8.0			
TOTAL ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL AND NON-CRIMINAL RETURNS															
PV-RTC WITH BPT CHARGE INFORMATION	29,944	100.0	7.3	7.0	27,353	100.0	7.4	7.0	2,591	100.0	6.4	6.0			
VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE PROCESS	2,788	9.3	4.1	4.0	2,541	9.3	4.1	4.0	247	9.5	4.0	4.0			
VIOLENT OFFENSES	6,000	20.0	9.6	11.0	5,773	21.1	9.6	11.0	227	8.8	9.7	11.0			
PROPERTY OFFENSES	5,298	17.7	8.5	9.0	4,822	17.6	8.5	9.0	476	18.4	8.3	9.0			
DRUG OFFENSES	7,164	24.0	5.8	5.0	6,309	23.1	5.9	5.0	855	33.0	5.3	5.0			
OTHER OFFENSES	8,694	29.0	7.3	6.0	7,908	28.9	7.4	7.0	786	30.3	6.2	6.0			

*Revocation Time is time assessed by BPT on parole violation charges. Actual time served in CDC custody is determined by subtracting prior jail time and CDC work credits from the BPT assessed revocation time.

TABLE 39
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1991

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1970	2,634	2,356	278	1982	689	548	141
1971	1,903	1,668	235	1983	909	700	209
1972	2,015	1,820	195	1984	1,145	910	235
1973	1,897	1,674	223	1985	1,362	1,032	330
1974	2,030	1,762	268	1986	1,394	1,102	292
1975	2,138	1,863	275	1987	1,763	1,375	388
1976	2,445	2,034	411	1988	2,040	1,587	453
1977	1,803	1,487	316	1989	2,564	2,045	519
1978	1,331	1,062	269	1990	2,723	2,127	596
1979	940	760	180	1991	2,779	2,192	587
1980	841	656	185				
1981	755	616	139				

TABLE 40
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION
BY PROGRAM TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1991

PAROLE REGION	TOTAL	RETURNED TO CUSTODY	PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM	WORK FURLOUGH	WORK FURLOUGH IN CUSTODY	CONTRACT FACILITIES
TOTAL	5,911	1,685	77	1,346	197	2,606
REGION I	3,406	881	11	259	69	2,186
REGION II	521	110	33	346	32	0
REGION III	604	4	9	509	82	0
REGION IV	1,380	690	24	232	14	420

TABLE 41
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

MOVEMENT TYPE	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1	3,210	2,813	397
ARRIVALS	20,286	17,624	2,662
INSTITUTION TRANSFERS	19,422	16,876	2,546
PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY	237	217	20
ESCAPE RETURNS	271	254	17
OTHER	356	277	79
DEPARTURES	17,385	15,249	2,136
DISCHARGED	96	75	21
PAROLED	11,481	9,841	1,640
DIED	1	1	0
ESCAPED	863	798	65
RETURN TO AN INSTITUTION	4,445	3,959	486
OTHER	699	575	124
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31	5,911	5,188	723

TABLE 42
DEATH SENTENCES
NUMBER OF INMATES RECEIVED
BETWEEN 1978 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1991

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
	2	2					
1978	3	3	0	1985	17	17	0
1979	12	12	0	1986	21	21	0
1980	12	12	0	1987	26	26	0
1981	22	22	0	1988	31	31	0
1982	32	32	0	1989	28	28	0
1983	28	28	0	1990	33	31	2
1984	26	26	0	1991	25	25	0

TABLE 43
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
DECEMBER 31, 1991

COUNTY	NUMBER	COUNTY	NUMBER
ALAMEDA	19	RIVERSIDE	13
AMADOR	1	SACRAMENTO	23
BUTTE	2	SAN BERNARDINO	18
CALAVERAS	1	SAN DIEGO	12
CONTRA COSTA	9	SAN FRANCISCO	5
EL DORADO	3	SAN JOAQUIN	4
FRESNO	6	SAN LUIS OBISPO	1
GLENN	1	SAN MATEO	14
HUMBOLDT	3	SANTA BARBARA	5
KERN	13	SANTA CLARA	12
LOS ANGELES	97	SHASTA	6
MADERA	2	SOLANO	1
MARIN	1	SONOMA	1
MENDOCINO	1	STANISLAUS	5
MERCED	3	TULARE	5
MONTEREY	2	TUOLUMNE	1
ORANGE	22	VENTURA	6
PLACER	2		
		TOTAL	318

**TABLE 44
DEATH SENTENCE STATUS
INMATES SENTENCED FROM 1978
THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1991**

	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
RECEIVED A DEATH SENTENCE	371	369	2
NO LONGER SERVING A DEATH SENTENCE	53	53	0
Sentenced Overturned	42	42	0
Committed Suicide	7	7	0
Died of Natural Causes	4	4	0
INMATES SERVING A DEATH SENTENCE	318	316	2
CDC Custody	305	304	1
Temporarily Out to Court	10	9	1
Custody of Other States	3	3	0

NOTE: There was one male in 1989 and one female in 1990 that have not been received by CDC.

**TABLE 45
DEATH SENTENCES
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1991**

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL	PCT	MEN	WOMEN
TOTAL	318	100.0	316	2
WHITE.....	152	47.8	150	2
BLACK.....	116	36.5	116	0
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	39	12.3	39	0
OTHER.....	11	3.5	11	0

TABLE 46
DEATH SENTENCES
AGE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1991

AGE GROUP	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	318	100.0	316	100.0	2	100.0
20 - 29	58	18.2	57	18.0	1	50.0
30 - 39	151	47.5	151	47.8	0	0.0
40 - 49	86	27.0	85	26.9	1	50.0
50 - 59	17	5.3	17	5.4	0	0.0
60 - 69	6	1.9	6	1.9	0	0.0

TABLE 47
FELON PAROLEES AT LARGE
DECEMBER 31, 1982 THROUGH 1991

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PCT	MEN	PCT	WOMEN	PCT
1982	2,118	100.0	1,939	91.5	179	8.5
1983	2,698	100.0	2,470	91.5	228	8.5
1984	3,660	100.0	3,336	91.1	324	8.9
1985	4,162	100.0	3,729	89.6	433	10.4
1986	5,440	100.0	4,888	89.9	552	10.1
1987	6,525	100.0	5,809	89.0	716	11.0
1988	8,223	100.0	7,268	88.4	955	11.6
1989	9,054	100.0	8,020	88.6	1,034	11.4
1990	10,560	100.0	9,351	88.6	1,209	11.4
1991	9,354	100.0	8,319	88.9	1,035	11.1

TABLE 48
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT RELEASEES AT LARGE
DECEMBER 31, 1982 THROUGH 1991

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PCT	MEN	PCT	WOMEN	PCT
1982	197	100.0	155	78.7	42	21.3
1983	153	100.0	124	81.0	29	19.0
1984	161	100.0	121	75.2	40	24.8
1985	151	100.0	117	77.5	34	22.5
1986	167	100.0	118	70.7	49	29.3
1987	235	100.0	156	66.4	79	33.6
1988	235	100.0	169	71.9	66	28.1
1989	273	100.0	193	70.7	80	29.3
1990	285	100.0	203	71.2	82	28.8
1991	418	100.0	303	72.5	115	27.5

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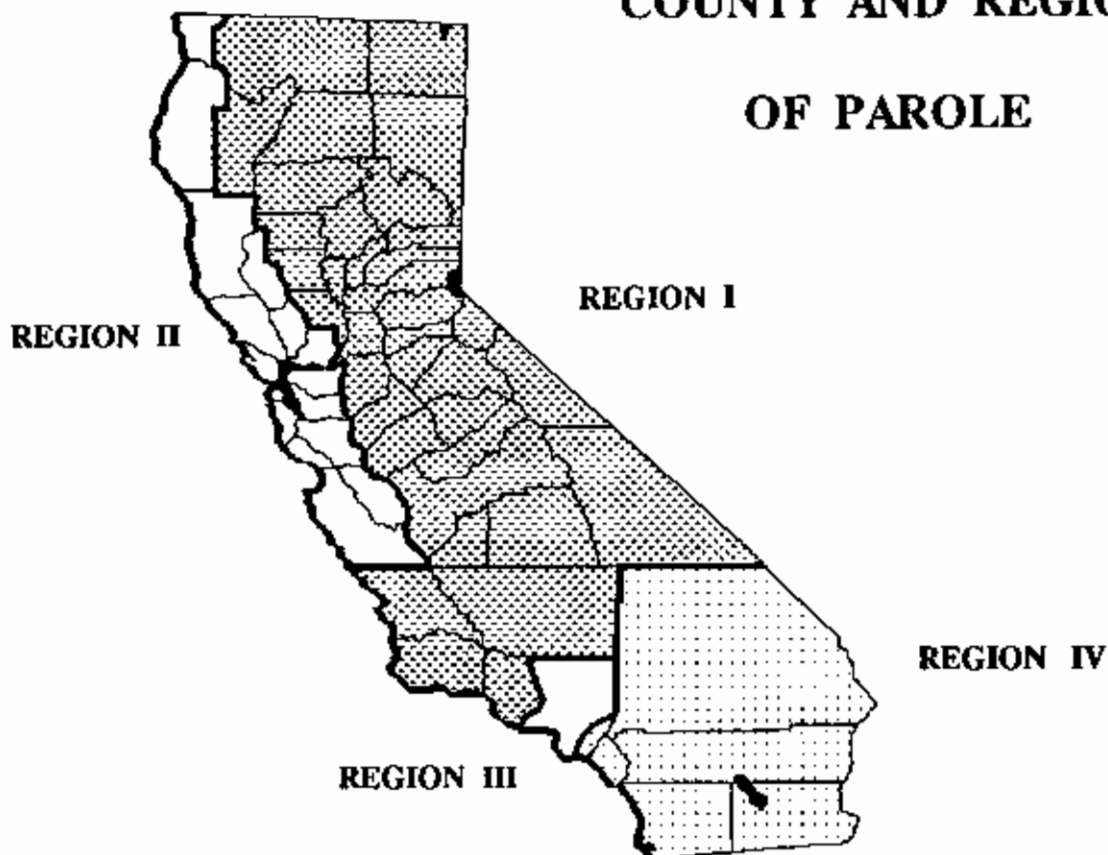


San Francisco Bay Area: Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano and Sonoma.

Southern California: Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara and Ventura.

Remainder of the State: Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba.

**COUNTY AND REGION
OF PAROLE**



Region I: Covers Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Ventura, Yolo, and Yuba counties.

Region II: Covers Alameda, Contra Costa, Del Norte, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Solano and Sonoma counties.

Region III: Covers Los Angeles County excluding the southeastern area (Long Beach through Pomona).

Region IV: Covers Imperial, Southeastern areas of Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino and San Diego Counties.

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INSTITUTION NAMES, ABBREVIATIONS AND LOCATIONS

ASP	Avenal State Prison - Avenal
CCC	California Correctional Center - Susanville
CCC-CAMPS	California Correctional Center - Susanville
CCI	California Correctional Institution - Tehachapi
CCI-RC	California Correctional Institution - Reception Center - Tehachapi
CCWF	Central California Women's Facility - Chowchilla
CCWF-RC	Central California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Chowchilla
CIM-MIN	California Institution for Men - Minimum - Chino
CIM-EAST-RC	California Institution for Men - Reception Center East - Chino
CIM-RCC	California Institution for Men - Reception Center Central - Chino
CIM-RCW	California Institution for Men - Reception Center West - Chino
CIW	California Institution for Women - Corona
CIW-RC	California Institution for Women - Reception Center - Corona
CMC-EAST	California Men's Colony East - San Luis Obispo
CMC-WEST	California Men's Colony West - San Luis Obispo
CMF-MAIN	California Medical Facility - Vacaville
CMF-NRC	Northern Reception Center - Vacaville
CMF-SOUTH	California Medical Facility - South - Vacaville
CRC	California Rehabilitation Center - Norco
CRC-RC	California Rehabilitation Center - Reception Center - Norco
CSP-COR	California State Prison, Corcoran - Corcoran

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INSTITUTION NAMES, ABBREVIATIONS AND LOCATIONS (Continued)

CTF-C	Correctional Training Facility Central - Soledad
CTF-N	Correctional Training Facility North - Soledad
CTF-S	Correctional Training Facility South - Soledad
CVSP	Chuckawalla Valley State Prison - Blythe
DVI	Deuel Vocational Institution - Tracy
DVI-RC	Deuel Vocational Institution - Reception Center - Tracy
FOL(Old)	Folsom State Prison - Represa
CSP-FOL(New)	California State Prison, Folsom - Represa
MCSP	Mule Creek State Prison - Ione
NCWF	Northern California Women's Facility - Stockton
NCWF-RC	Northern California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Stockton
PBSP	Pelican Bay State Prison - Crescent City
RJD	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - San Diego
RJD-RC	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - Reception Center - San Diego
SCC	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
SCC-CAMPS	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
SQ-MAIN	San Quentin State Prison - San Quentin
SQ-RC	San Quentin State Prison - Reception Center - San Quentin
WSP	Wasco State Prison - Wasco
WSP-RC	Wasco State Prison - Reception Center - Wasco

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GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

ABSCONDER: see **PAROLEE AT LARGE** and **RELEASEE AT LARGE**.

ADP: AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION.

ADMISSION: New felon commitments from the court, civil narcotic addicts, safekeepers, county diagnostic cases, and those received for the first time from other jurisdictions.

ADMISSION RATE: The number of felon new admissions received by CDC from court during a specified time period, per 100,000 California population.

AREA OF COMMITMENT: California counties are grouped into three areas, San Francisco Bay Area, Southern California and the Remainder of the State, for statistical purposes by CDC (refer the map on page 3 of the Reference Guide).

ARRIVAL STATUS: The offenders status upon receipt by CDC, i.e., new admission, PV-WNT, PV-RTC, Outpatient or Escape Return.

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP): The average daily population in CDC facilities during a specified time period.

BASELINE CAMPS: see **INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS**.

BOARD OF PRISON TERMS (BPT): The state administrative board that has jurisdiction over the (1) release to parole of offenders sentenced to indeterminate terms and (2) for setting parole dates, establishing parole length and conditions, and granting, rescinding, suspending or revoking parole.

BPT: BOARD OF PRISON TERMS.

BPT CHARGE CATEGORIES: Violations of conditions of parole that are grouped into categories based on the seriousness and type of violation, for which there are established ranges of revocation time determined by the BPT.

BPT CHARGE GROUP: see **BPT CHARGE CATEGORIES**.

BPT REVOCATION CHARGE: The principal parole violation for which the BPT revokes parole and returns a parolee to CDC Custody (PV-RTC). Additional time may be added for any secondary charge imposed by the BPT.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

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CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): The state agency which has jurisdiction over the California prison and parole system.

CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES: Offenders committed to CDC as felons serving their parole period in California.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): A facility operated by the CDC to house Civil Narcotic Addicts (CNA) and selected felons.

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): The state agency which has jurisdiction over juvenile offenders who are wards of the juvenile, municipal and superior courts.

CAMPS: Camps that house 60-160 minimum custody inmates to work on conservation projects or fight fires.

CDC: CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.

CIVIL ADDICT: see **CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT.**

CIVIL COMMITMENT: A type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center as a Civil Narcotic Addict.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT (CNA): An offender civilly committed to CDC for treatment of narcotic addiction per W&I Code 3000 et seq.

CNA: CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT.

COMMITMENT RATE: The number of new felon admissions from court and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) committed to CDC during a specified time period per 100,000 California population.

COMMITMENT TYPE: Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners and prisoners from other states.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS: see **COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS.**

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS: County, state, and private facilities under contract with CDC in local communities to house inmates in work furlough and prison mother programs, and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs) who are serving revocation time in county jails.

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CONTINUED ON PAROLE (COP): Parolees who are returned to CDC custody, are investigated by the CDC or have a BPT hearing and are returned to parole instead of having their parole revoked.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (CS) SCHEDULE: A schedule that categorizes drugs, substances, or precursors according to their potential for abuse and providing penalties (Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058).

COOPERATIVE CASES (ICOOP): see **INTERSTATE COMPACT**.

COP: CONTINUED ON PAROLE.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE: An offender placed by the court in CDC custody for a pre-sentence diagnostic evaluation (Penal Code Section 1203.03).

COURT COMMITMENT: A commitment imposed by the court sentencing the defendant to CDC.

CREDITS: see **GOOD TIME CREDIT**, **INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM**, and **PRE-PRISON CREDIT**.

CS: CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE.

CYA: CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY.

DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH (DMH) STATE HOSPITALS: State Mental Health Hospitals under contract with CDC to provide psychiatric treatment to inmates who require treatment that is not available in CDC facilities.

DESIGN CAPACITY: The maximum number of beds a facility was originally designed to contain, less or plus beds eliminated or added due to conversions, additions or deactivations.

DIAGNOSTIC CASE: see **COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE**.

DISCHARGED: When an offender is no longer under the jurisdiction of CDC due to completing a court-imposed sentence or term determined by the BPT, including parole time.

DMH: DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH.

ESCAPEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM (ESCTFT): An escapee returned to prison to finish the term that was being served at the time of escape.

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ESCAPEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (ESCWNT): An escapee returned to prison with a new term.

ESCTFT: see **ESCAPEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM.**

ESCWNT: see **ESCAPEE RETURNED WITH NEW A TERM.**

FELON: An offender sentenced to CDC jurisdiction with a court-imposed sentence and parole violators returned to state prison by the court with new terms (PV-WNTs).

FIRST RELEASE TO PAROLE: Includes the first release to parole for felon new admissions and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs).

GOOD TIME CREDIT: Under specified conditions, inmates earn one day off their time to serve for every three days of good behavior.

ICOOP: see **INTERSTATE COMPACT.**

INCIDENT: A violation of the law, regulations, or rules of the Director of Corrections by an inmate.

INDETERMINATE SENTENCE LAW (ISL): Prior to July 1, 1977 all terms imposed by the court were indeterminate -- not of fixed duration. Offenses committed on or after July 1, 1977 are for a period specified by the court except for offenses with 'life' penalties.

INMATE: A person committed to state prison by the court.

INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM (IWTIP): A program that permits inmates to earn day-for-day credit against their sentence by participating in a job, educational or vocational program (see also **GOOD TIME CREDIT** and **PRE-PRISON CREDIT**).

INSTITUTION: As used in this publication, an institution is a state prison.

INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS: Conservation camps that are adjacent to the California Correctional Institution (CCI), California Men's Colony (CMC) or California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

INSTITUTION POPULATION: This population consists of felons, civil narcotic addicts and county diagnostic cases.

INSTITUTION TRANSFERS: Inmate movement between CDC institutions.

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INTERSTATE COMPACT (ICOOP): An agreement between California and other states where CDC provides custody and supervision of inmates and parolees from other states.

INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT (ISPU): The CDC parole unit that coordinates with other states the parole supervision of California parolees who reside in other states.

ISPU: INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT.

IWTIP: INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM.

MEAN: The sum of individual values divided by the number of cases; the average of all values.

MEDIAN: The middle value in a distribution, above and below which lie an equal number of values.

NON-FELONS: Offenders who are admitted to CDC as civil narcotic addicts, county diagnostic cases, or safekeepers, among others.

OBIS: OFFENDER BASED INFORMATION SYSTEM.

OFFENDER: A person convicted of violating a crime or a condition of parole.

OFFENDER BASED INFORMATION SYSTEM (OBIS): An automated record keeping system for offenders under the jurisdiction of CDC.

OFFENSE: As used in this publication, the principal or controlling offense.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES: Similar offenses grouped into four major categories (Violent, Property, Drug and Other).

OPR-TFT: see OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM.

OPR-WNT: see OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM.

OUTPATIENT: A civil narcotic addict on parole.

OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM (OPR-TFT): An outpatient parolee who violated the conditions of parole and has been ordered by the Narcotic Addict Evaluation Authority to return to prison to finish their remaining term.

OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (OPR-WNT): An outpatient parolee who returned to CDC with an additional term to be served.

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PAL: PAROLEE AT LARGE.

PAROLE: After the prison term is served, offenders are supervised in the community by CDC for a period established by BPT up to the statutory maximum.

PAROLE REGION: There are four parole regions that administer parole supervision throughout the state. The boundaries are identified on page 4 of the Reference Guide.

PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC): A parolee who has violated the conditions of parole and has been ordered by the BPT to return to prison.

PAROLE VIOLATOR WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT): A parolee who has received a court sentence for a new crime and been returned to prison.

PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL): A felon parolee who absconds from parole supervision.

PENDING REVOCATION: A parolee who has been charged with violating a condition of parole and placed in CDC custody pending a revocation hearing by the BPT or a investigation by the CDC.

POPULATION AT RISK: Offenders in a population on January 1 of any given year plus offenders entering the population during the year.

PRE-PRISON CREDIT: The credits granted by a judge at sentencing for time spent in custody and for good behavior prior to a felon's admission to state prison.

PRINCIPAL OFFENSE: The controlling offense designated by the court as the base term, usually the offense that keeps the offender in custody the longest period of time. The principal offense is used for statistical purposes by CDC.

PRISON: A state correctional facility where offenders are confined following sentencing in court.

PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM (PMP): Prison Mother Programs reunite mothers with their children in small, community-based facilities operated by private profit and nonprofit organizations. The program strives to alleviate the harm caused to children by the separation from their mothers during incarceration. Also available to participants are drug and alcohol abuse counseling, parenting classes, vocational and educational training, and the opportunity to reintegrate into society. Penal Code Section 3411, et al., provides the legal parameters of this program.

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PV-RTC: PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURN TO CUSTODY.

PV-WNT: PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS: Grouping of racial and ethnic origins into four major groups, White, Black, Hispanic (Mexican) and Other, for summary statistical purposes.

RAL: RELEASEE AT LARGE.

RATE: As used in this publication, the ratio of the number of a specific group to a population base.

REINSTATED: A parolee at large (PAL) who is reinstated to active parole status.

RELEASEE AT LARGE (RAL): A civil narcotic addict (CNA) on outpatient (parole) status who absconds from CDC supervision.

REPAROLE: When a parolee who has been returned to custody for violating a condition of parole completes the revocation time assessed by BPT and is released to serve the remaining time on the original parole period.

RE-RELEASE: see CONTINUED ON PAROLE (COP).

REVOCATION: Suspension of parole and return of an offender to custody for a parole violation.

REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED: The amount of time in custody that the BPT assessed for a parole violation.

SAFEKEEPERS: County prisoners housed in state prison for hospitalization or because the county jail is unsafe or unfit.

SUSPENSION: The interruption of a parole period, usually by absconding. Time on suspension is not credited to the period of parole.

TEMPORARY RELEASE STATUS: An inmate released temporarily from a CDC institution to court, jail, an outside hospital or medical facility, or on leave to the community.

TERM: A specific period of time the court sentences an inmate to serve in prison.

TIME SERVED: The sum of time served in pre-prison custody plus time served in state prison.

WORK FURLOUGH: Work furlough facilities are community-based facilities operated by the state and private profit and nonprofit organizations. This program provides housing, food and supervision to selected male and female inmates 90-120 days before their release. Inmates leave the facility to work at a variety of jobs. Penal Code Section 6260 provides legal parameters for this program.

WORK FURLOUGH IN CUSTODY: This program status is primarily for inmates from Community Correctional Centers who have been arrested by the police or placed in jail by CDC staff for disciplinary reasons. In addition, some inmates are temporarily housed in a local jail prior to entry into a Community Correctional Center.

YOUTH AUTHORITY: CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY.

OFFENSE GROUP DEFINITIONS**VIOLENT OFFENSES**

MURDER 1st: P187 1st

MURDER 1st/ATT: P187 1st/ATT (for use only in the time served information)

MURDER 2nd: P187 2nd

MURDER 2nd/ATT: P187 2nd/ATT (for use only in the time served information)

MANSLAUGHTER: P191.5, P192, P192(A), P192(B), P192.1, P192.2

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE: P192(C)(1), P192(C)(3), P192(C)(4), P192.3, P192.3(A), P192.3(C), P192.3(D)

ROBBERY: P211, P211/ATT, P211A, P212.5(A), P212.5(B), P213.5, P214

ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON: P244.5(B), P244.5(C), P245, P245(A), P245(A)(1), P245(A)(2), P245(A)(3), P245(B), P245(C), P245(D)(1), P245(D)(2), P245(D)(3), P245.2, P245.3, P245.5(B), P245.5(C), P246, P4500, P4501, P12308

OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY: P69, P149, P187 1st ATT, P187 2nd ATT, P203, P205, P216, P217, P217.1, P217.1(A), P217.1(B), P220, P221, P222, P241, P241.1, P241.4, P241.7, P242, P243, P243(C), P243(D), P243.1, P243.3, P243.4, P243.4(A), P243.4(C), P243.7, P244, P273D, P273.5, P273A(1), P347, P417.6, P4131.5, P4501.5, P653F(B), P12303.3, P12309, V2800.2, V20001, V23104(B), W1768.8(B)

RAPE: P261, P261.5, P261(1), P261(2), P261(3), P261(4), P261(6), P262(A), P262A(1), P262A(2), P264, P264.1

LEWD ACT: P288, P288.5, P288(A), P288(B), P288(C)

ORAL COPULATION: P288A, P288A(B1), P288A(B2), P288A(C), P288A(D), P288A(E), P288A(F), P288A(G), P288A(I), P288A(K), P288B

SODOMY: P286, P286G, P286(C), P286(D), P286(E), P286(F), P286(B1), P286(B2)

PENETRATION WITH OBJECT: P289, P289(A), P289(B), P289(D), P289(E), P289(H), P289(I), P289(J)

OTHER SEX: P265, P266, P266A, P266C, P266E, P266H, P266I, P266I(F), P266J, P267, P268, P285, P288.2, P311.2(B), P311.3, P311.4(B), P311.4(C), P311.9(B), P314.1, P647A, P647.6

KIDNAPPING: P207, P207(A), P207(B), P207(C), P207(D), P208(D), P209, P209(A), P209(A)664, P209(B), P209(B)664, P278, P278(A), P278.5(A), P278.5(B)

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PROPERTY OFFENSES

BURGLARY 1st: P459 1st, P459 1st/ATT, P464

BURGLARY 2nd: P459 2nd, P459 2nd/ATT

GRAND THEFT: P483.3, P487, P487A, P487.1, P487.2, P487.3

PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR: P666

RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY: P485, P496, P496.1

VEHICLE THEFT: P487H(A), P487H(A)P666.5, P487H(B), P499B.1(A), P499B.1(B), P666.5, V10851, V10851(A), V10851(B)

FORGERY/FRAUD: B10238.6, C25110, C25401, C25540, C25541, E29221, P115, P127, P148.1(A), P148.1(C), P210, P396, P438, P470, P470A, P470B, P472, P474, P475, P475A, P476, P476A, P502(B), P502(C), P503, P504, P506B, P507, P508, P532A, P537(A)(2), P548, P1320(B), R19406, U2116, W10980, W10980(C), W10980(G), W11483.5, W18910

OTHER PROPERTY: B11022, G6201, I556, P72, P182.4, P424, P484, P484(A), P484B, P484C, P484E(3), P484E(4), P484F, P484F(1), P484F(2), P484G, P484H, P484I, P499D, P514, P518, P520, P523, P524, P529.2, P529.3, P532, P591, P594.3(B), P594(B), P594(B)(1), P597, P4600, V4463, V10752, V23110, W11054, W11483, W14014, W14107

DRUG OFFENSES

CS POSSESSION: H11350, H11350A, H11350(B), H11370.1(A), H11377, H11377(A)

CS POSSESSION FOR SALE, ETC.: H11351, H11351A, H11351.5, H11375, H11378, H11378.5, H11379, H11379A, H11379(A), H11379.5, H11379.5/ATT, H11379.5(A)

CS SALES, ETC.: H11352, H11352A, H11352(A), H11352(B)

CS MANUFACTURING: H11104, H11106(F), H11366.5(B), H11366.5(C), H11366.6, H11379.6(A), H11379.6(B), H11383, H11383(A), H11383(B), H11383(C)

CS OTHER: B4390, H11154, H11156, H11173, H11173A, H11174, H11353, H11353.5, H11354, H11355, H11355(A), H11366, H11366.5(A), H11368, H11370.6, H11371, H11374.5, H11380, H11380.5, H11380.5/ATT, H11382, P4573, P4573.6, W1001.5

MARIJUANA POSSESSION: H11357, H11357(A)

MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE: H11359, H11359(A), H11359A

MARIJUANA SALES: H11360, H11360(A)

MARIJUANA OTHER: H11358, H11361, H11361(A), H11361(B), H11363, H11364

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OTHER OFFENSES

ESCAPE: P107, P109, P110, P2042, P4530.5, P4530A, P4530A/ATT, P4530B, P4530B/ATT, P4530C, P4532A, P4532B, P4532B/ATT, P4533, P4534, P4535, W1257, W1768.7(A), W1768.7(B), W3002, W5522, W6330, W7326

DRUNK DRIVING: HN655(C), V23101, V23101A, V23152, V23153, V23153(A), V23153(B), V23190

ARSON: P451(A), P451(B), P451(C), P451D, P452(A), P452(B), P452(C), P452B, P452C, P455

POSSESSION OF WEAPON: H12305, H12702(B), P171B, P417, P417(B), P417.1, P417.8, P453(A), P453(B), P626.9, P4502, P4574, P12020, P12020(A), P12021, P12021(A), P12021.1, P12025(A), P12025(B), P12220, P12303, P12303.2, P12303.6, P12312, P12520, P12560

OTHER : B2053, B2141.5, C1812.217, C2255, C31410, H7052, H11366.5, H11501, H25189.5(C), P32, P67, P68, P71, P118, P126, P134, P136, P136.1(C), P136.5, P136(B), P137(A), P137(B), P148.1(B), P181, P182, P182.2, P182.5, P219, P219.2, P236, P237, P247(B), P261(5), P266D, P266F, P270, P271, P278.5(C), P278(A), P281, P337A, P347(A), P367A(A), P368(A), P368(C), P405A, P447A, P449A, P451A, P453, P502(D), P587, P593, P594.3(A), P639A, P653F, P653(A), P1319.4, P1320.5, P4571, P4573.5, P12034(B), P12090, P12403.7, R19405, V23106, W3050, W3051, W3100

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

P=PENAL CODE

H=HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

V=VEHICLE CODE

C=CORPORATIONS CODE

F=FINANCIAL CODE

HN=HARBORS AND NAVIGATION CODE

B=BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

W=WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

U=UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CODE

E=ELECTIONS CODE

G=GOVERNMENT CODE

R=REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE



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