



# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1970 and 1971

# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1970 and 1971

## SUMMARY STATISTICS OF FELON PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

HUMAN RELATIONS AGENCY  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
RESEARCH DIVISION  
ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION AND STATISTICS SECTION  
SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
HUMAN RELATIONS AGENCY

JAMES M. HALL  
Secretary

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
R. K. PROCUNIER  
Director

CALIFORNIA ADULT AUTHORITY

HENRY W. KERR	Chairman
CURTIS O. LYNN	Vice Chairman
MANLEY J. BOWLER	Member
WALTER A. GORDON, JR.	Member
JAMES H. HOOVER	Member
LELAND M. EDMAN	Member
CHARLES E. BROWN	Member
DANIEL R. LOPEZ	Member

CALIFORNIA WOMEN'S BOARD OF TERMS AND PAROLE

ELEANOR W. HILLER	Chairman
ADDISON H. FORDING	Vice Chairman
LUCILLE C. HOSNIER	Member
JOSEPH E. HEGAN	Member
KAY RIDDLE	Member

as of  
December 31, 1971

# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

The publication, *California Prisoners*, presenting statistics describing the felons under the jurisdiction of the California Department of Corrections, has been issued since 1945. The first printed report contained data for the five-year period, 1945-1949. This issue covers 1970 and 1971.

The total population of the Department of Corrections includes in addition to felons, civilly committed narcotic addicts, California Youth Authority wards, and persons transferred from other agencies. The first chapter of this report describes the movement of all the populations into and out of the Department's institutions. The remaining chapters deal with the felon population exclusively.

*This report has been approved by*

LAWRENCE A. BENNETT, PH.D.  
Chief of Research

and

*prepared by*

MARIE VIDA RYAN  
Senior Statistician

WILLIAM C. PANNELL  
Statistical Methods Analyst III

MARIA CHIN  
Assistant Statistician

## PREFACE

The years 1970 and 1971 were characterized by substantial decreases in the population of correctional institutions in California and by increased numbers of persons under parole supervision in the community.

The increase in felony convictions was not reflected in increased commitments to State prisons. For three years, 1969 through 1971, the number of felons received from court remained stable compared with prior years while the number of inmates released to parole increased to an all-time high in 1971. This imbalance of intake and outgo resulted in fewer persons in California prisons. In 1971, as more felons were discharged from parole, the parole population began to stabilize after several years of expansion.

This issue of *California Prisoners* presents a comprehensive statistical description of the California prison and parole populations for the years 1970 and 1971. A variety of statistical measurements are displayed in tables, text, and charts. This report draws upon an improving system of statistical reporting and record keeping within the Department of Corrections.

# CONTENT

	<i>Page</i>
Preface .....	v
Content .....	vii
Summary .....	1
Institution Population and Movement .....	4
Felons Newly Received From Court .....	12
Characteristics of Felons in Prison .....	60
Felons Released From Prison .....	80
Felon Parole Population and Movement .....	95
Characteristics of Felons on Parole .....	98
Parole Suspension .....	102
Reinstatement .....	104
Felons Discharged From Parole .....	106
Felons Returned to California Prison .....	116
The Work Furlough and Training Furlough Program and the Community Correctional Centers .....	125
List of Tables .....	130
List of Charts .....	135
Appendix .....	136

# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

## 1970-1971

### SUMMARY

#### INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California Department of Corrections institution population reached its lowest point in twenty years, 20,294, on December 31, 1971. This represented approximately one person in prison for each 1,000 persons in the State population.

#### FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Fewer felons were newly received from court in 1970 than in any year since 1956. The total of 4,690 felons newly received in 1970 increased to 4,788 in 1971.

Narcotics offenses with 564 men claimed the largest number of male felons newly admitted from court during 1970. Robbery was next in frequency with 853 men. This was reversed the following year when robbers led with 995 admitted, and narcotics offenders were second with 921 men.

The median age of male felons newly received from court continued to decrease. In 1971 this age median was 26.2 years, the lowest ever recorded in this State.

Of the male felons admitted during 1971, over 60 percent had already served a sentence in a jail or a juvenile institution, another 22 percent had been in prison before. Only 10.7 percent of the total men newly received in 1971 had been in a California prison previously.

One of every three male felons newly received in 1971 was a heroin addict, compared with one in four of the men received in 1970. Heroin addiction among newly received women was 32.3 percent in 1971, more than double the 1968 figure of 15.6 percent.

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

The felon population of California prisons at the end of 1971 consisted of 16,952 men and 522 women, a substantial decrease from the population of 20,460 men and 538 women on December 31, 1970.

Approximately one-quarter of the male felons in prison in 1970 and 1971 had been paroled and later returned as parole violators. One in five of these had been returned three or more times.

Parole violators comprised 27.1 percent of women in prison at the end of 1971 and almost one-third of these violators had been returned three or more times.

### FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

Over 95 percent of the men and women released from prison in 1970 and 1971 were released to parole supervision.

More male felons were paroled during 1971 than ever before. The number of men paroled increased from 6,021 in 1968 to 8,016 in 1970, and to 9,489 during the following year.

The median time served by men who were released to first parole during the years 1968 through 1971 was 36 months. Women who were first paroled in 1971 served a median time of 16 months before release.

The number of men discharged from prison at expiration of sentence decreased continuously from 1,063 in 1965, to 294 in 1970 and leveled off at 287 in 1971.

### FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The parole population increased by 14.6 percent in 1970, followed by another 5.9 percent increase in 1971. The parole population was 15,808 felons by the end of 1971. The number of parolees per 100,000 State population increased from 59.3 in 1968 to 78.0 in 1971.

### CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Of the male felons under parole supervision on December 31, 1971, robbery and narcotics offense groups combined accounted for over 40 percent of male felon parolees. Forgery and check offenders comprised the largest group (27.0 percent) among women parolees at the end of 1971.

### PAROLE SUSPENSION

Only 9.5 percent of the 8,752 male felons released to parole during 1971 had been suspended by the end of that year. This was the smallest percentage suspended during the year of parole in any of the ten years studied. Throughout the study period, approximately one-fourth of the women felon parolees were suspended within the same year as paroled.

### FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

During 1971, 5,810 men were discharged from parole. Over 70 percent of the men discharged during 1971 were released from their first parole. The median time served on present parole was 24 months.

The median time served by the 4,107 male felons who were discharged from first parole in 1971 was 36 months in prison and 24 months on parole. Although the median time on parole decreased between 1965 and 1971, the median time spent in prison increased, and the combined medians were higher in 1971 than at any time since 1954. Women felons discharged in 1971 from first parole experienced medians of 17 months in prison and 25 months on parole.



## FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

The percentage of male felons returned to prison during the year of release declined in 1970 and in 1971 to 3.2 percent and 4.2 percent, respectively, continuing a downward trend that began in 1968.

### THE WORK FURLOUGH AND TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAMS AND THE COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

During 1971, over 1,500 male felons participated in work furlough programs. Over 150 women felons engaged in work furlough or training furlough programs during this same year.

Community correctional centers provided a temporary, sheltered living environment for the 828 felons and felon parolees received in the centers during 1971.

## INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The population of the California Department of Corrections institutions was 20,294 persons on December 31, 1971. The institution population had decreased by 2,500 persons during 1970 and another 4,700 persons during 1971. This population count of 20,294 persons at the close of 1971 was the lowest count of persons in the institutions for the past twelve years.

The Director of Corrections is responsible for felons and other persons placed in his custody. In 1961 the Legislature placed the responsibility for the care and treatment of civilly committed narcotic addicts with the Director of Corrections. Additionally, the Department provides diagnostic services for counties who request it, receives some Youth Authority wards requiring special custody, felons from other states, Department of Mental Hygiene cases, Federal prisoners, and others requiring greater security than that available in county facilities.

Most of the institution population in the Department of Corrections consists of felons sentenced by Superior Courts. The second largest institution group is the civil narcotic addicts. Statistical data on the civil narcotic addict population are excluded from the remainder of this book, but are published in *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, a California Department of Corrections publication.

The county diagnostic cases are the next most numerous institution group. Departmental staff study these cases at the reception-guidance centers for a limited time, preliminary to final sentencing by the court.

Felons are housed principally in twelve of the thirteen major institutions administered by the Director of Corrections. Eleven of these twelve institutions are for men and one is for women. Most of the civil narcotic addicts are in the California Rehabilitation Center which has two locations, men at Corona and women at the Patton branch. The eleven institutions for male felons vary in type and custody, as well as in educational, vocational, and administrative programs. One institution functions primarily as a medical facility, while all others contain limited hospital facilities. Folsom is considered a maximum security institution and California Institution for Men a minimum security institution.

Some of the institutions for felons function as conservation centers. These centers train men for employment in road building, fire fighting, and conservation work.

The Department operates four reception-guidance centers, each in conjunction with a major institution, three are for men and one is for women. Personal case histories are prepared on each person received in the Department. These case histories include, in addition to the results of educational testing, social and psychological evaluation, and a summary of prior criminal history, a recommendation for the custody and institutional programs which will best serve the needs of each individual.

Four community based Department correctional centers were operating at the close of 1971. These centers provide housing, care, and guidance for small groups of men and women in work furlough programs or parolees in outpatient status, and help facilitate the resident's transition from institution to community living. Not all persons in the work furlough program live in the community centers. Some stay in the county jails at night and work in the community during the day.

The institution population results from flow into and out of the correctional system. The two principal sources of flow into the correctional institutions are: (1) persons newly admitted from court, and (2) parolees or outpatients returned. Similarly, the two main methods by which persons exit the correctional institutions are: (1) release to parole or outpatient supervision, and (2) discharge at expiration of sentence. The following pages present a detailed description of the movement of men and women felons in the California Department of Corrections jurisdiction.

TABLE 1  
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION  
December 31, 1950 through 1971

December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population*	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1950.....	11,598	106.5	609	0.4
1951.....	11,938	104.9	347	2.9
1952.....	13,169	110.8	1,230	10.3
1953.....	14,149	114.9	980	7.4
1954.....	15,376	130.6	1,227	8.7
1955.....	15,230	114.6	-146	-0.9
1956.....	15,532	111.9	302	2.0
1957.....	16,918	117.0	1,386	8.0
1958.....	17,202	127.0	2,284	13.5
1959.....	19,296	123.8	27	0.5
1960.....	21,690	136.1	2,391	12.2
1961.....	23,827	142.0	2,207	10.5
1962.....	24,032	138.2	105	0.4
1963.....	24,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964.....	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965.....	26,325	140.4	-158	-0.6
1966.....	27,087	141.1	1,442	4.3
1967.....	27,741	140.3	774	1.0
1968.....	28,492	142.7	721	2.6
1969.....	27,635	137.0	-927	-3.3
1970.....	25,033	126.3	-2,502	-9.1
1971.....	20,294	100.1	-4,739	-19.9

\* Estimate of State Population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

CHART I  
CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION, DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
1955 THROUGH 1971

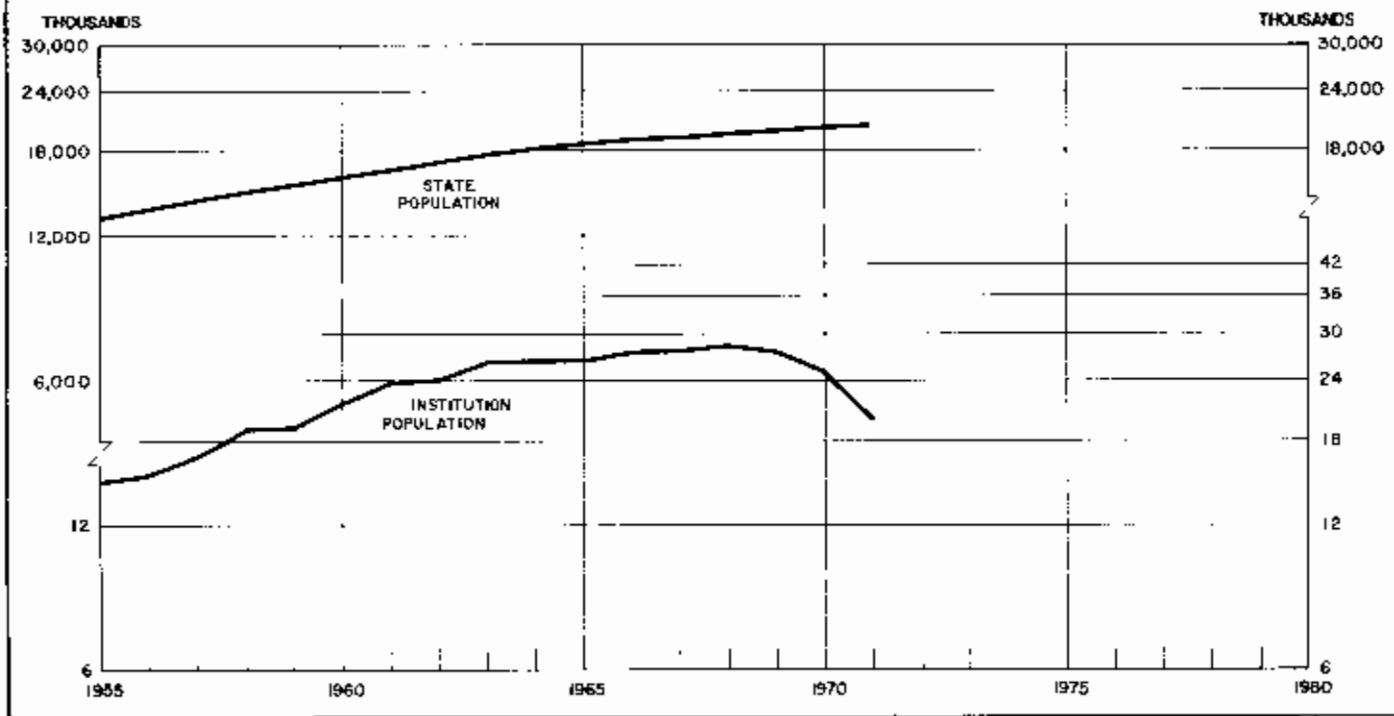


TABLE 2  
TYPES OF POPULATION  
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS  
December 31, 1969, 1970 and 1971

Institution and camp	Population as of			Population change 1970 less 1969	Population change 1971 less 1970
	12-31-69	12-31-70	12-31-71		
Total population, .....	27,535	25,033	20,294	-2,502	-4,739
Male total.....	26,404	24,035	19,449	-2,389	-4,586
Felons.....	22,350	20,400	16,922	-1,950	-3,608
Youth Authority.....	752	713	117	-39	-304
Civil narcotic addicts--W & I Code Section 3000 et seq.....	2,830	2,320	1,056	-480	-1,264
Other.....	856	670	712	20	130
Woman total.....	1,041	628	845	+112	+83
Felons.....	406	588	522	-78	-90
Youth Authority.....	18	0	1	-4	-8
Civil narcotic addicts--W & I Code Section 3000 et seq.....	290	278	236	-18	-42
Other.....	60	63	87	+18	+34
Institution total*.....	28,296	21,044	17,192	-3,242	-3,852
Reception-Guidance Center total.....	1,839	1,884	1,624	25	-260
Camp total.....	2,410	2,125	1,478	-985	-1,447
State forestry camps.....	2,206	2,017	1,421	-278	-504
Road camps.....	115	408	57	-7	-51

\* This total includes persons out of the institution in work furlough or temporary leave status.

Note: For detailed information by institution, see Appendix, Table I.

TABLE 3—1970  
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
1970

Type of movement	Total population	Men						Women		
		Total	Felons				Other†	Total	Felons	Other†
			Total	Institution	NTCU*	Short term return unit				
Population, January 1.....	27,535	26,494	22,350	22,173	63	114	4,144	1,041	666	375
Total received.....	22,081	21,209	11,128	10,437	238	453	10,081	1,472	604	568
New commitments from court.....	6,915	6,400	4,426	4,426	--	--	1,974	515	254	251
Parolees returned.....	4,400	3,953	2,350	1,681	231	438	1,603	447	213	234
With new commitment.....	901	843	651	651	--	--	192	58	34	24
Without new commitment.....	3,499	3,110	1,699	1,030	231	438	1,411	389	179	210
Escapes returned.....	425	411	367	367	--	--	44	14	9	5
Returned from court.....	4,173	4,008	3,334	3,325	4	5	674	165	102	63
Returned from State hospitals.....	21	4	4	4	--	--	--	17	10	7
From Youth Authority.....	2,738	2,724	--	--	--	--	2,724	14	--	14
From parole to NTCU*.....	888	888	--	--	--	--	388	--	--	--
All other†.....	3,621	3,321	647	634	3	10	2,674	300	0	294

Total released.....	25,183	23,598	13,018	12,426	215	377	10,580	1,685	682	903
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	332	318	294	286	3	5	24	14	9	5
First release (never paroled).....	147	144	142	142	--	--	2	3	3	--
Re-release.....	185	174	152	144	3	5	22	11	6	5
Paroled.....	12,460	11,622	8,016	7,546	199	271	3,506	938	500	438
First parole.....	7,240	6,784	5,007	5,007	--	--	1,777	456	251	205
Reparole.....	5,220	4,738	3,009	2,539	199	271	1,729	482	249	233
Died.....	94	93	84	84	--	--	9	1	--	1
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	596	532	428	425	--	3	104	64	30	34
To court.....	4,551	4,180	3,438	3,127	5	6	742	171	103	69
To State hospitals.....	23	11	11	11	--	--	--	12	4	8
To Youth Authority.....	2,772	2,750	--	--	--	--	2,756	16	--	16
To parole from NTCU*.....	387	387	--	--	--	--	387	--	--	--
All other†.....	4,168	3,799	747	647	8	92	3,052	369	37	332
Population, December 31.....	25,033	24,105	20,460	20,184	86	190	3,645	928	586	340
Population change.....	-2,502	-2,389	-1,890	-1,989	23	76	-490	-113	-78	-35

\* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

† Includes narcotic addicts civilly committed under W & I Code Section 3000 et seq., felons paroled and suspended in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units, Youth Authority wards, mentally disordered sex offenders, felons from other states, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, Federal prisoners, and safekeepers.

‡ Includes persons discharged by court order; transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, and short term return unit; and released for parole job interview.

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table II.

TABLE 3—1971  
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
1971

Type of movement	Total population	Men						Women		
		Total	Felons				Other†	Total	Felons	Other†
			Total	Institution	NTCU*	Short term return unit				
Population, January 1.....	25,033	24,105	20,460	20,184	80	190	3,045	928	588	340
Total received.....	22,282	20,620	11,803	11,075	201	527	8,817	1,662	713	949
New commitments from court.....	7,243	6,058	4,472	4,472			2,160	585	316	269
Parolees returned.....	4,391	4,006	2,198	1,537	178	483	1,808	385	198	187
With new commitment.....	1,048	1,004	743	743	--	--	261	44	30	14
Without new commitment.....	3,343	3,002	1,455	794	178	483	1,547	341	168	173
Escapes returned.....	722	661	489	482	1	6	172	61	49	12
Returned from court.....	5,028	4,851	4,212	4,193	11	8	639	178	125	53
Returned from State hospitals.....	21	9	9	9	--	--	--	12	11	1
From Youth Authority.....	947	937	--	--	--	--	937	10	--	10
From parole to NTCU.....	287	287	--	--	--	--	287	--	--	--
All other†.....	3,642	3,211	423	382	11	30	2,788	431	14	417



Total released.....	27,021	25,275	15,311	14,483	243	585	9,965	1,745	779	906
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	324	308	287	267	5	25	21	16	13	3
First release (never paroled).....	136	132	131	131	--	--	1	4	4	--
Re-release.....	188	175	160	128	5	25	20	12	9	3
Paroled.....	14,574	13,578	9,489	8,891	211	387	4,089	996	525	471
First parole.....	8,065	8,508	5,261	6,261	--	--	2,347	557	303	254
Reparole.....	5,509	5,070	3,228	2,630	211	387	1,842	439	222	217
Died.....	106	105	97	97	--	--	8	1	--	1
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	933	854	596	575	1	20	258	98	75	23
To court.....	5,159	4,972	4,290	4,267	11	12	662	187	123	64
To State hospitals.....	30	18	18	18	--	--	--	12	11	1
To Youth Authority.....	1,544	1,526	--	--	--	--	1,520	18	--	18
To parole from NTCU*.....	323	323	--	--	--	--	323	--	--	--
All other†.....	4,009	3,562	534	378	15	141	3,058	417	32	385
Population, December 31.....	20,294	19,449	16,952	16,775	44	132	2,497	845	522	323
Population change.....	-4,739	-4,656	-3,508	-3,408	-42	-56	-1,148	-83	60	-17

\* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

† Includes narcotic addicts civilly committed under W&I Code Section 3000 et seq., felon paroled not suspended in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units, Youth Authority wards, mentally disordered sex offenders, felons from other states, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners, and safekeepers.

‡ Includes persons discharged by court order; transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, and short term return unit; and released for preparole job interview.

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table II.

## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Felon prisoners newly received from court reached a lower rate of admission per 100,000 State population during 1970 and 1971 than in any of the prior twenty-four years. During 1970, 4,426 men and 264 women were newly received from court. Both of these figures increased in 1971.

The offense groups of robbery, narcotics and burglary represented 57.3 percent of the 4,472 male felons newly received from court during 1971. In this same year, the major offense groups for the 316 women felons received were: 25.3 percent for narcotics, 18.0 percent for forgery and checks, 14.3 percent for homicide and 13.5 percent for thefts. Although more felons were received from Los Angeles County and from the Southern California area than from any other county or area in the State, San Francisco County had a higher rate of commitment for both men and women than any other area of California. The number of persons received from each county is shown in the Appendix. The median age and the percentage under 25 years of age at date received in prison indicate that the male felons received have become a progressively younger group since 1955.

The decrease in age at admission was reflected in the age of women felons received from court each year. In 1955 the median age of women received was 31.6 years while in 1971 it was 28.1 years.

The history of prior commitments served in confinement is obtained from the Federal Bureau of Investigation reports, California Bureau of Criminal Identification reports, and from the inmate while at the reception center.

During 1971, 17 percent of male felons newly received from court had no prior criminal commitment record. Over 60 percent had served a sentence in a jail or in a juvenile institution and nearly 22 percent had served a prior prison sentence. Of the women received from court during 1971, over one-third had never served a criminal commitment but more than one-half had been in jail or in a juvenile institution.

A moderate proportion of the men and the women felons newly received from court had prior experience in California correctional institutions. Of the 4,472 male felons received during 1971, 477 men or 10.7 percent had a prior California prison record and had been discharged from prison or from parole. Also, of the 4,472 male felons, 1,307 men had been under the California Youth Authority jurisdiction at some time.

Exactly three-fourths of the male felons received from court during 1971 had lived in California for ten years or more before commitment. Nearly eight out of every ten women felons received during 1971 were residents of California for ten years or more.

A person is referred to as a narcotic addict when, in the opinion of the reception center clinician, he has used an opiate or its derivative to such a degree that his body has built up a tolerance and his central nervous system has become dependent upon the drug.

The proportion of felon addicts being received in prison continued to increase during 1970 and 1971.

The younger male felons were more often committed for the offenses of robbery, auto theft, rape, and marijuana; while a higher proportion of those convicted of such offenses as lewd act with child and forgery and checks were in the older age groups. Median age of women committed during the 1970-71 period did not differ very much by offense group.

Data on women felons newly received from court for the years 1970 and 1971 have been combined, since there are so few women received from court each year. For both men and women, offense has been associated with other characteristics in the remainder of this chapter.

TABLE 4

COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1950 through 1971

Year	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*
1950.....	3,122	29.3	2,682	25.0	139	1.3
1951.....	3,532	29.3	3,067	27.0	135	1.4
1952.....	3,610	31.1	3,428	29.5	184	1.6
1953.....	4,071	33.7	3,892	32.2	179	1.5
1954.....	4,232	33.8	4,003	32.0	229	1.5
1955.....	3,658	28.0	3,451	29.6	177	1.4
1956.....	4,432	32.7	4,179	30.8	253	1.6
1957.....	4,403	33.9	4,370	32.3	233	1.6
1958.....	5,411	36.7	5,140	34.0	205	1.8
1959.....	5,719	37.4	5,426	35.5	292	1.9
1960.....	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961.....	6,214	37.8	5,842	35.5	372	2.3
1962.....	6,164	36.2	5,879	28.5	285	1.7
1963.....	5,289	30.0	5,030	28.5	259	1.5
1964.....	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8
1965.....	6,004	32.0	5,620	30.0	378	2.0
1966.....	5,525	28.8	5,169	20.8	355	1.9
1967.....	6,144	29.3	4,872	24.9	272	1.4
1968.....	4,949	25.0	4,697	23.6	252	1.4
1969.....	4,754	23.9	4,496	22.6	258	1.3
1970.....	4,090	23.6	4,420	22.2	264	1.3
1971.....	4,786	23.7	4,472	22.1	315	1.6

\* Derivative of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 5A  
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000  
CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

Offense	1970		1971		Percent change in rate 1971 over 1970
	Number	Rate per 100,000 popula- tion*	Number	Rate per 100,000 popula- tion*	
Total.....	4,426	22.32	4,472	22.07	1.0
Homicide.....	417	2.10	421	2.08	-1.0
Murder 1st.....	117	..	102	..	..
Murder 2nd.....	138	..	135	..	..
Manlaughter.....	196	..	124	..	..
Manlaughter by vehicle.....	16	..	10	..	..
Robbery.....	553	4.30	965	4.91	14.2
Robbery 1st.....	660	..	281	..	..
Robbery 2nd.....	250	..	38	..	..
Other.....	53	..	58	..	..
Assault.....	329	1.65	329	1.62	-1.8
Assault with deadly weapon.....	212	..	228	..	..
Other.....	113	..	101	..	..
Burglary.....	605	3.35	646	3.10	-4.8
Burglary 1st.....	88	..	112	..	..
Burglary 2nd.....	550	..	515	..	..
Other.....	27	..	18	..	..
Theft except auto.....	328	1.66	326	1.61	-3.0
Grand theft.....	175	..	162	..	..
Yetty theft with prior.....	17	..	14	..	..
Receiving stolen property.....	89	..	108	..	..
Other.....	27	..	42	..	..
Auto theft.....	151	0.76	130	0.69	-9.2
Forgery and checks.....	288	1.45	198	0.98	-32.4
Sex offenses.....	270	1.39	347	1.22	-12.2
Rape.....	141	..	137	..	..
Lewd act with child.....	84	..	62	..	..
Other.....	51	..	48	..	..
Narcotics.....	664	4.36	921	4.54	4.1
Opium derivative.....	282	..	359	..	..
Marijuana.....	249	..	154	..	..
Dangerous drugs.....	282	..	398	..	..
Other offenses.....	259	1.30	250	1.23	-5.1
Deadly weapon.....	33	..	33	..	..
Drunk driving.....	21	..	10	..	..
Failure to render aid.....	10	..	5	..	..
Abortion.....	1	..	2	..	..
Arson.....	16	..	10	..	..
Escape from jail or county camp.....	82	..	63	..	..
Kidnapping.....	32	..	33	..	..
Other.....	42	..	85	..	..

\* Estimate of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 5B  
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000  
CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

Offense	1970		1971		Percent change in rate 1971 over 1970
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total.....	204	1.33	316	1.55	16.5
Homicide.....	32	0.10	45	0.22	37.5
Murder 1st.....	3	..	6	..	..
Murder 2nd.....	7	..	20	..	..
Manlaughter.....	22	..	19	..	..
Robbery.....	12	0.06	27	0.13	114.7
Assault.....	21	0.11	16	0.08	-27.3
Burglary.....	15	0.08	15	0.08	0.0
Theft.....	27	0.13	43	0.21	53.8
Forgery and checks.....	71	0.30	57	0.25	22.2
Sex offenses.....	2	..	..	..	..
Narcotics.....	63	0.32	80	0.30	21.0
Opiate derivative.....	29	..	35	..	..
Marijuana.....	8	..	9	..	..
Dangerous drugs.....	25	..	30	..	..
Other offenses.....	21	0.11	32	0.15	30.4

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 6A  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1962 through 1971

Offense	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Number of males.....	4,979	5,030	4,983	5,020	5,160	4,872	4,687	4,490	4,420	4,473
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	5.0	3.4	4.8	5.1	6.2	6.0	7.0	8.4	9.4	9.4
Robbery.....	17.0	17.9	16.2	16.1	15.8	19.1	16.4	15.8	10.3	22.3
Assault.....	4.4	4.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.5	7.2	7.9	7.4	7.4
Burglary.....	20.5	20.2	20.8	20.9	21.0	17.2	16.6	16.1	15.0	14.4
Theft except auto.....	6.9	8.0	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.3
Auto theft.....	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.1
Forgery and checks.....	17.4	16.1	14.8	13.5	11.5	11.1	8.9	7.3	6.6	4.4
Rape.....	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.1
Other sex.....	3.1	5.0	4.1	4.5	6.3	4.3	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.5
Narcotics.....	11.8	10.9	12.0	11.3	13.5	13.7	13.5	18.4	19.6	20.6
Sexual criminal.....	3.5	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.4
Other offenses.....	2.7	0.1	0.6	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2

CHART II A  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1961 THROUGH 1971

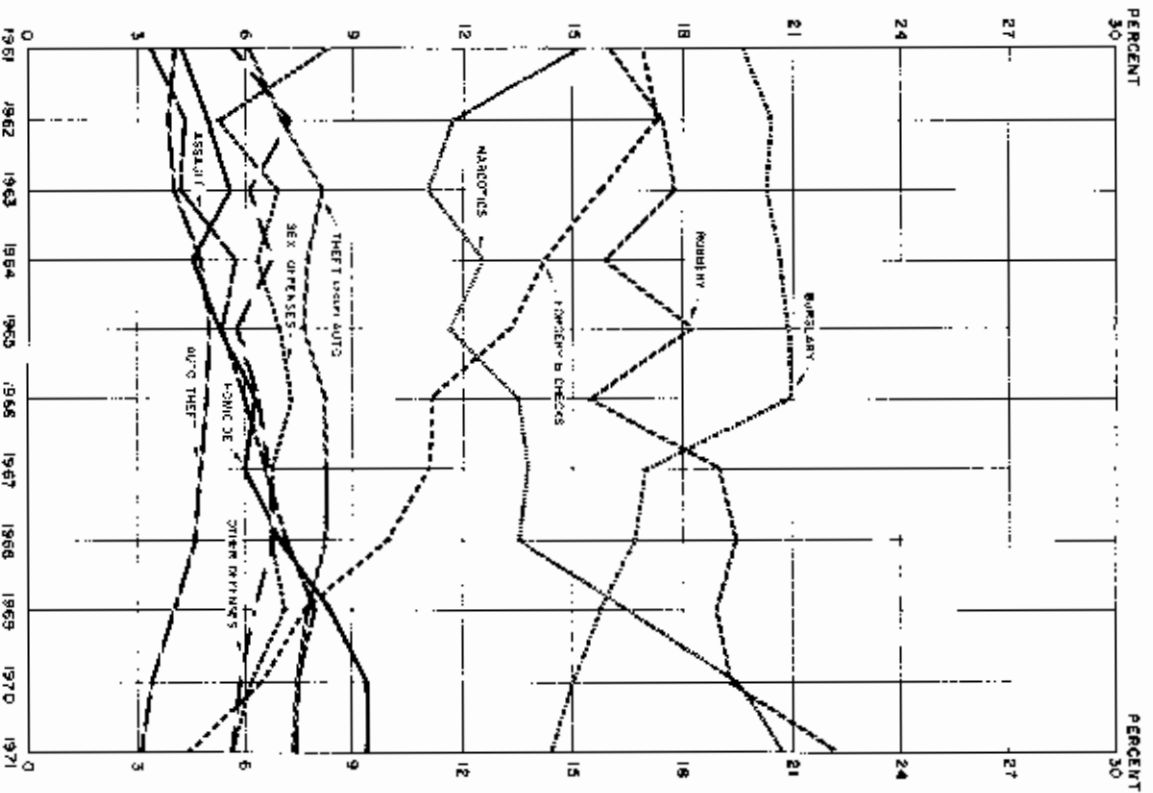


TABLE 68  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1962 through 1971

Offense	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Number of women	285	260	324	318	350	272	282	255	284	316
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homocide	11.2	14.2	12.0	7.1	8.7	11.0	16.3	12.1	13.1	14.3
Robbery	4.0	6.5	6.9	8.7	6.2	8.1	8.5	8.9	4.5	6.7
Assault	4.9	5.0	4.6	6.4	7.3	7.7	6.5	8.1	6.0	5.1
Burglary	4.0	7.7	6.5	5.6	9.0	8.6	4.4	4.5	5.7	5.1
Trif.	12.8	12.4	18.3	15.3	17.7	15.5	17.0	17.9	10.6	13.5
Forgery and checks	41.4	35.5	31.8	39.4	32.1	30.5	24.1	17.1	26.9	18.0
Sex offenses	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.3
Narcotics	10.2	11.6	15.7	12.7	12.2	13.6	18.1	18.6	23.9	25.3
Other offense	8.5	5.4	4.6	5.1	5.0	3.7	4.6	8.9	7.6	10.1

TABLE 7A  
COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

County and area of commitment	1970		1971		Percent change in rate 1971 over 1970
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total	4,426	22.32	4,472	22.07	-1.1
Southern California	2,570	21.34	2,447	19.95	-6.4
Los Angeles County	1,462	20.89	1,385	19.72	-5.6
9 other counties	1,108	21.87	1,062	20.26	-7.8
San Francisco Bay Area	924	20.35	1,190	25.49	25.2
Alameda County	209	16.63	275	25.45	20.0
San Francisco County	242	34.39	330	46.02	36.4
7 other counties	483	17.12	591	20.33	18.8
Balance of State	822	28.86	829	25.08	-13.1
10 Sacramento Valley counties	242	30.82	305	28.36	-14.8
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	301	30.61	332	25.71	-16.7
22 other counties	189	24.09	182	22.23	-7.7

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

Notes: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table III.

CHART II B  
 OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1961 THROUGH 1971

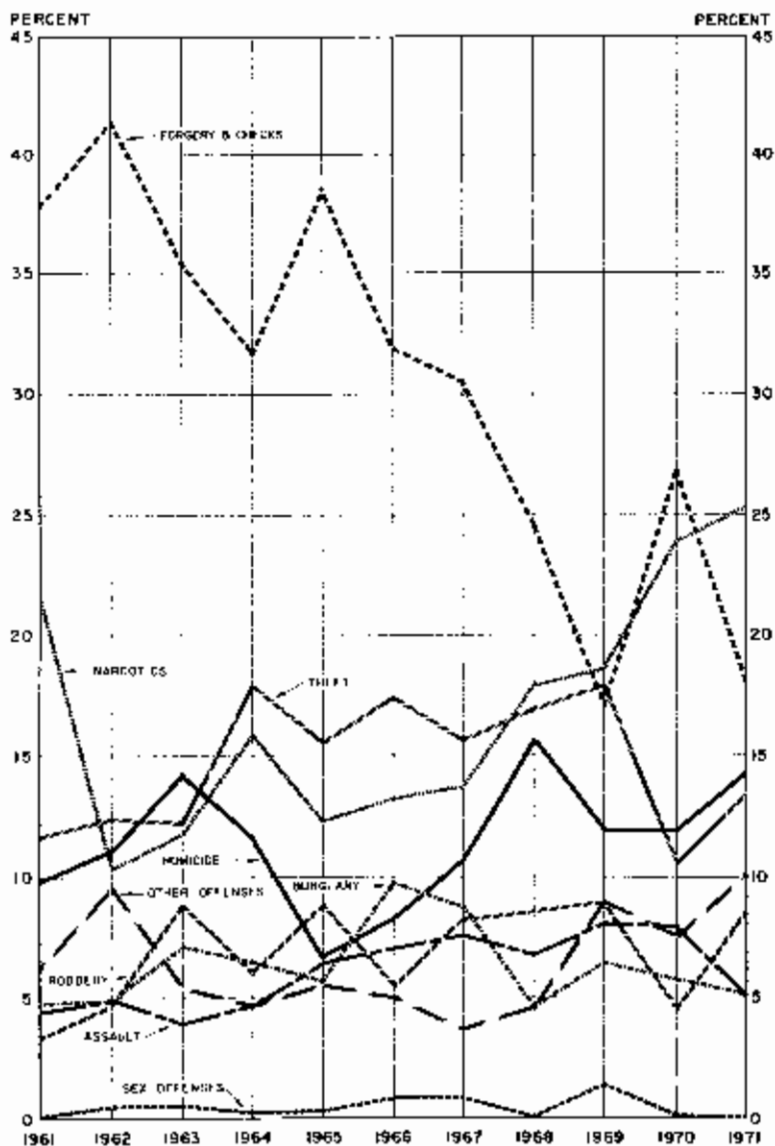




TABLE 7B  
COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

County and area of commitment	1970		1971		Percent change in rate 1971 over 1970
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total.....	264	1.33	310	1.66	17.3
Southern California.....	150	1.30	166	1.60	23.1
Los Angeles County.....	90	1.29	117	1.67	29.5
9 other counties.....	60	1.31	79	1.51	15.3
San Francisco Bay Area.....	51	1.11	72	1.53	37.8
Alameda County.....	15	1.41	12	1.11	-21.3
San Francisco County.....	14	1.09	23	3.27	64.3
7 other counties.....	22	0.78	37	1.27	62.8
Balance of State.....	67	1.78	48	1.45	-18.5
10 Sacramento Valley counties.....	27	2.39	17	1.47	-38.5
7 San Joaquin Valley counties.....	19	1.48	20	1.50	1.4
22 other counties.....	11	1.40	11	1.34	-4.3

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table III.

TABLE 8A  
MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1950 through 1971

Year	Number of male felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950.....	2,983	30.0	7.4	29.7
1951.....	3,097	29.1	6.7	30.3
1952.....	3,426	28.4	7.6	32.4
1953.....	3,892	28.0	9.2	34.3
1954.....	4,003	28.5	8.7	31.4
1955.....	3,451	29.4	7.9	29.4
1956.....	4,179	28.6	8.2	32.3
1957.....	4,570	28.5	8.7	33.1
1958.....	5,146	28.9	8.9	32.2
1959.....	5,426	29.3	9.3	31.9
1960.....	5,701	29.1	8.5	32.9
1961.....	5,842	29.0	8.8	33.9
1962.....	4,879	28.8	9.1	34.5
1963.....	5,030	28.5	8.8	35.5
1964.....	4,983	28.0	8.9	37.9
1965.....	5,626	27.6	10.5	39.4
1966.....	5,169	27.7	10.4	38.6
1967.....	4,872	27.1	10.7	41.3
1968.....	4,667	27.0	11.5	41.3
1969.....	4,496	26.5	10.7	43.4
1970.....	4,420	26.3	11.3	44.1
1971.....	4,473	26.2	10.6	45.2

TABLE 8B  
**MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1950 through 1971

Year	Number of women felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950.....	139	30.1	10.7	31.7
1951.....	155	29.1	9.0	28.4
1952.....	184	28.8	11.4	31.5
1953.....	179	29.1	6.8	29.0
1954.....	229	29.7	8.7	27.1
1955.....	177	31.0	5.1	20.3
1956.....	253	29.3	8.7	28.4
1957.....	233	29.5	7.3	28.3
1958.....	285	29.2	10.9	34.7
1959.....	292	30.6	10.6	25.7
1960.....	327	30.8	8.0	28.9
1961.....	372	29.9	6.2	25.0
1962.....	285	31.3	8.8	25.6
1963.....	259	31.9	7.4	25.1
1964.....	324	29.9	6.8	28.4
1965.....	378	30.4	7.6	27.0
1966.....	358	29.2	6.2	29.3
1967.....	272	29.6	8.1	31.3
1968.....	282	29.3	9.3	29.8
1969.....	258	28.4	8.1	32.1
1970.....	264	28.9	3.8	30.8
1971.....	316	28.1	4.4	30.3

TABLE 9A  
**AGE AT ADMISSION**  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970 and 1971

Age at admission in years	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,426	100.0	4,472	100.0
Under 20.....	240	5.4	217	4.9
15-17.....	8	--	19	--
18.....	48	--	63	--
19.....	184	--	144	--
20-24.....	1,710	38.8	1,758	39.3
20.....	260	--	255	--
21.....	399	--	374	--
22.....	421	--	443	--
23.....	358	--	370	--
24.....	272	--	316	--
25-29.....	976	22.1	1,040	23.4
30-34.....	568	12.8	547	12.2
35-39.....	337	7.6	355	7.9
40-44.....	259	5.9	242	5.4
45-49.....	174	3.9	120	2.6
50 and over.....	182	3.7	177	4.0
Median age in years.....	26.3		26.2	
Percent under 21.....		11.3		10.6
Percent under 25.....		44.1		44.2

TABLE 9B  
AGE AT ADMISSION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

Age at admission in years	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	264	100.0	316	100.0
Under 20.....	3	1.1	3	0.9
15-17.....	--	--	--	--
18.....	--	--	1	--
19.....	3	--	2	--
20-24.....	77	29.2	93	29.4
20.....	7	--	11	--
21.....	19	--	19	--
22.....	16	--	18	--
23.....	16	--	22	--
24.....	19	--	23	--
25-29.....	67	25.4	101	32.0
30-34.....	23	12.6	42	13.3
35-39.....	20	11.4	28	8.9
40-44.....	27	10.2	30	9.5
45-49.....	13	4.9	11	3.5
50 and over.....	14	5.3	8	2.5
Median age in years.....	28.9		28.1	
Percent under 21.....		3.8		4.4
Percent under 25.....		30.3		30.3

TABLE 10A  
ETHNIC GROUPS  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

Ethnic groups	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,426	100.0	4,472	100.0
White.....	2,335	52.7	2,356	53.3
White, Mexican descent.....	722	16.3	752	16.8
Black.....	1,295	29.3	1,264	28.3
Other.....	74	1.7	70	1.6
American Indian.....	36	0.8	34	0.8
Chinese.....	5	0.1	8	0.2
Samoa.....	6	0.1	1	--
Filipino.....	12	0.3	14	0.3
Hawaiian.....	8	0.2	7	0.2
Japanese.....	7	0.2	5	0.1
Jamaican.....	--	--	1	--

TABLE 10B  
**ETHNIC GROUPS**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970 and 1971

Ethnic groups	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	264	100.0	316	100.0
White.....	151	57.2	197	62.3
White, Mexican descent.....	26	9.8	23	7.3
Black.....	77	29.2	85	26.9
Other.....	10	3.8	11	3.5
American Indian.....	8	3.0	9	2.9
Filipino.....	2	0.8	--	--
Other.....	--	--	2	0.6

TABLE 11A  
**PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD**  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970 and 1971

Type of prior commitment served	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,426	100.0	4,472	100.0
No prior commitment.....	706	15.9	763	17.1
Prior jail or juvenile only.....	2,612	59.0	2,707	60.5
Prior prison commitment.....	1,108	25.1	1,002	22.4
One prison.....	504	13.7	572	12.8
Two prison.....	271	6.1	223	5.0
Three or more prison.....	233	5.3	207	4.6

CHART III A  
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1961 THROUGH 1971

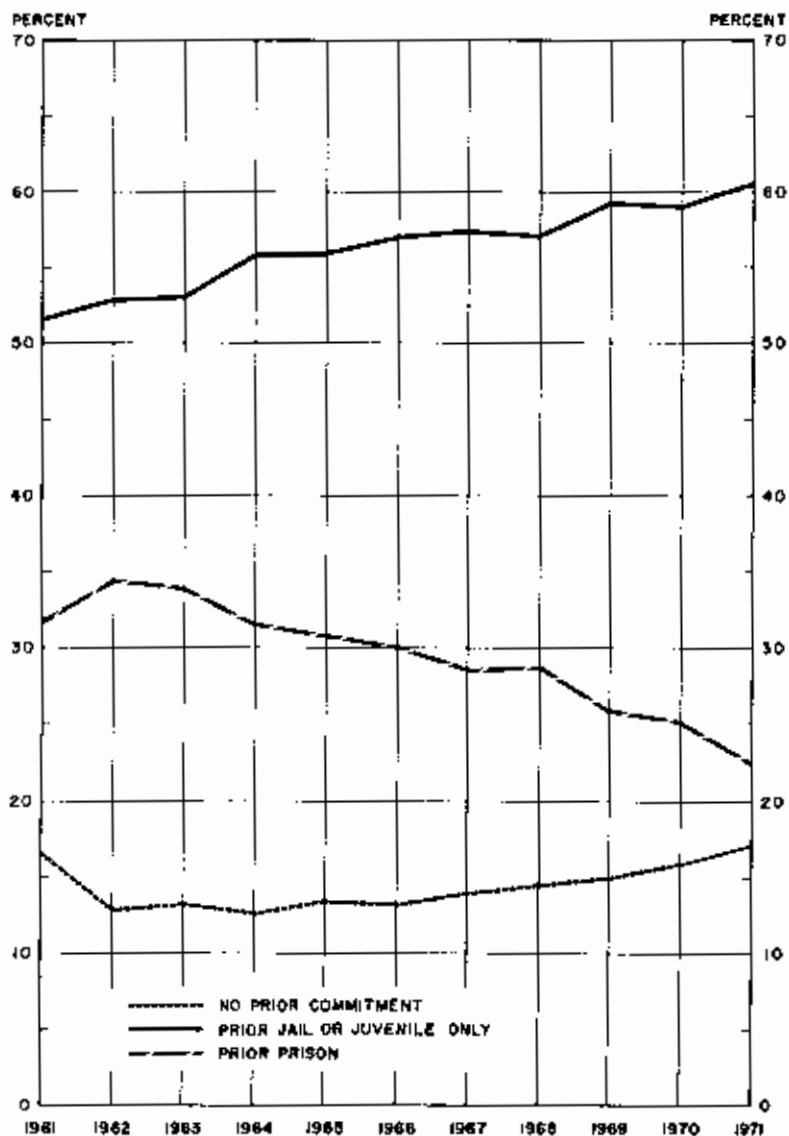


TABLE 11B  
**PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970 and 1971

Type of prior commitment served	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	264	100.0	316	100.0
No prior commitment.....	78	29.5	107	33.0
Prior jail or juvenile only.....	151	57.2	179	56.7
Prior prison commitment.....	35	13.3	30	9.4
One prison.....	26	9.9	22	6.9
Two prison.....	6	2.3	3	0.9
Three or more prison.....	3	1.1	5	1.6

TABLE 12A  
**PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD**  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970 and 1971

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,426	100.0	4,472	100.0
No prior California prison.....	3,909	88.3	3,995	89.3
No prior prison.....	3,318	74.9	3,470	77.6
Prior prison, other state or federal.....	591	13.4	525	11.7
Discharged from parole.....	98	2.2	125	2.8
Discharged from prison.....	327	7.4	268	6.0
Not discharged.....	166	3.8	132	2.9
Prior California prison.....	517	11.7	477	10.7
Discharged from parole.....	376	8.6	367	8.2
First parole.....	268	6.1	254	5.7
Reparole.....	108	2.4	113	2.5
Discharged from prison.....	141	3.2	110	2.5
First release (never paroled).....	55	1.2	58	1.3
Re-release.....	86	2.0	52	1.2

\* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

CHART III B

## PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1961 THROUGH 1971

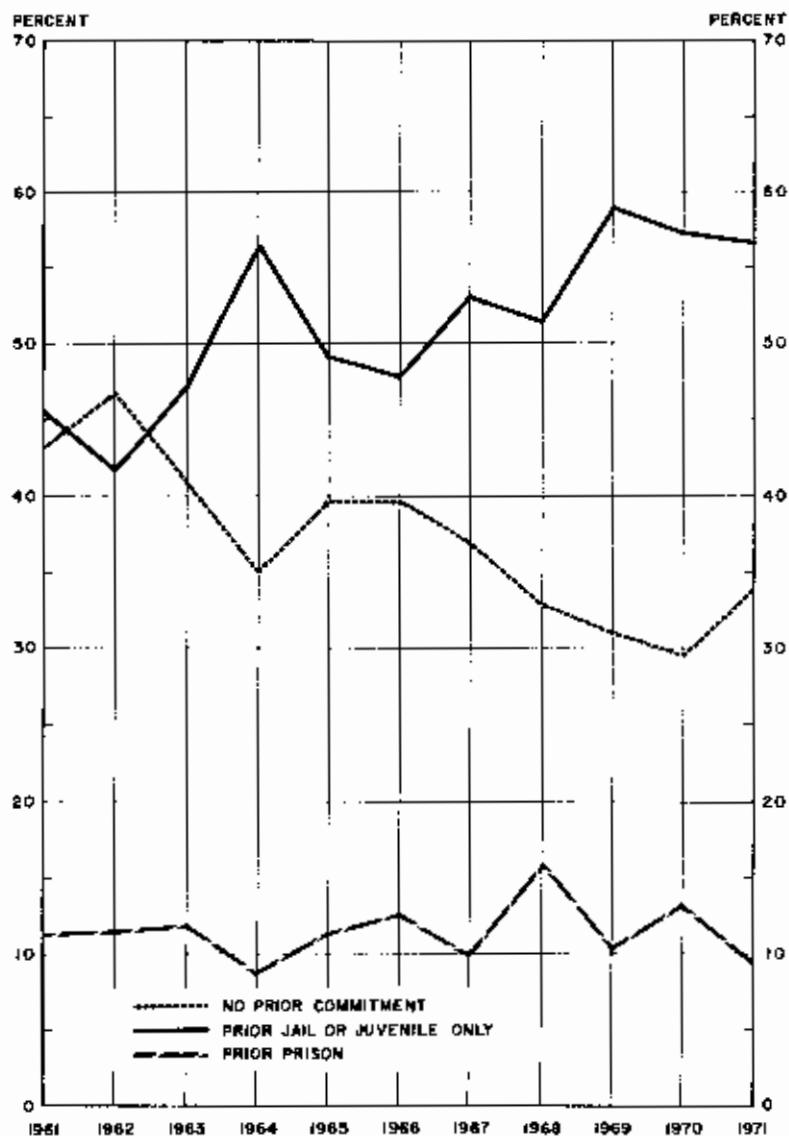


TABLE 12B  
PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	264	100.0	316	100.0
No prior California prison.....	247	93.5	302	95.6
No prior prison.....	229	86.7	286	90.5
Prior prison, other state or federal.....	16	6.8	16	5.1
Discharged from parole.....	5	1.9	3	0.9
Discharged from prison.....	10	3.8	8	2.6
Not discharged.....	3	1.1	5	1.6
Prior California prison.....	17	6.5	14	4.4
Discharged from parole.....	14	5.4	11	3.5
First parole.....	9	3.6	6	1.9
Reparole.....	5	1.9	5	1.6
Discharged from prison.....	3	1.1	3	0.9
First release (never paroled).....	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	3	1.1	3	0.9

\* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 13A  
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

Time in State before offense	1970			1971		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total.....	4,426	100.0		4,472	100.0	
Less than 1 month.....	110	2.4	2.4	79	1.7	1.7
1 to 5 months.....	150	3.4	5.8	117	2.6	4.3
6 to 11 months.....	98	2.2	8.0	81	1.8	6.1
1 year but less than 2.....	136	3.1	11.1	153	3.4	9.5
2 years but less than 3.....	116	2.6	13.7	121	2.7	12.2
3 years but less than 5.....	192	4.4	18.1	191	4.3	16.6
5 years but less than 10.....	413	9.3	27.4	351	8.5	25.0
10 years or more.....	3,211	72.6	100.0	3,352	75.0	100.0



TABLE 13B  
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

Time in State before offense	1970			1971		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total.....	264	100.0		316	100.0	
Less than 1 month.....	1	0.4	0.4	1	0.3	0.3
1 to 5 months.....	5	1.9	2.3	3	0.9	1.2
6 to 11 months.....	3	1.1	3.4	9	2.9	4.1
1 year but less than 2.....	3	1.1	4.5	7	2.2	6.3
2 years but less than 3.....	7	2.7	7.2	4	1.3	7.6
3 years but less than 6.....	21	8.0	15.2	9	2.9	10.5
5 years but less than 10.....	24	9.1	24.3	32	10.1	20.6
10 years or more.....	200	75.7	100.0	251	79.4	100.0

TABLE 14  
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 and 1971

Grade achievement score	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,426		4,472	
Not tested.....	146		148	
Total tested.....	4,280	100.0	4,324	100.0
Illiterate.....	110	2.6	136	3.2
Grade 3.....	54	1.3	91	2.1
Grade 4.....	204	4.8	163	3.8
Grade 5.....	285	6.6	295	6.8
Grade 6.....	499	11.7	524	12.1
Grade 7.....	597	13.9	657	15.2
Grade 8.....	670	15.6	627	14.5
Grade 9.....	600	14.0	538	12.4
Grade 10-11.....	928	21.7	874	20.2
Grade 12 and over.....	333	7.8	419	9.7
Median grade.....	8th		8th	

Note: Grade achievement scores are recorded on a continuous scale. The grades shown here represent the midpoints of the intervals (i.e., 2.5-3.4 = grade 3).

TABLE 15A  
**NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD**  
**MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1970 and 1971**

Drug use record	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,426	100.0	4,472	100.0
Non-addict.....	3,230	73.2	2,868	64.2
No narcotics.....	1,764	39.8	1,414	31.6
Marijuana.....	899	15.8	469	10.3
Dangerous drugs.....	776	17.6	995	22.3
Narcotic addict.....	1,187	26.8	1,604	35.8
Heroin.....	1,131	25.6	1,490	33.3
Other narcotics.....	56	1.3	114	2.5

TABLE 15B  
**NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970 and 1971

Drug use record	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	264	100.0	316	100.0
Non-addict.....	188	71.2	219	69.4
No narcotics.....	117	44.3	123	38.9
Marijuana.....	16	6.1	9	2.8
Dangerous drugs.....	55	20.8	78	24.7
Narcotic addict.....	76	28.8	106	33.6
Heroin.....	73	27.7	102	32.3
Other narcotics.....	3	1.1	4	1.3

TABLE 16A-1970  
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Southern California						San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
	Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties		Total	Per cent
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent		
Total.....	4,428	1,402	33.0	1,108	25.1	206	4.7	242	5.5	453	10.9	342	7.7	301	6.8	180	4.3	
Homicide.....	417	171	41.0	79	18.9	27	6.5	43	10.3	36	8.6	18	4.3	24	5.8	19	4.6	
Murder 1st.....	117	52	44.5	21	20.5	3	2.6	6	5.1	13	11.1	4	3.4	5	7.7	4	3.4	
Murder 2nd.....	138	60	36.2	31	22.5	16	11.6	16	11.6	13	9.4	1	0.7	5	3.6	6	4.4	
Manslaughter.....	146	64	43.8	21	14.4	7	4.8	21	14.4	8	5.5	9	6.2	10	6.8	0	4.1	
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	10	5	50.0	3	30.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	2	20.0	2	20.0	2	20.0	2	20.0	
Robbery.....	683	317	37.2	183	22.6	64	7.5	55	6.4	83	9.7	52	6.1	62	7.3	27	3.2	
Robbery 1st.....	550	196	35.6	116	21.1	43	7.8	28	5.1	65	11.8	40	7.3	45	8.2	17	3.1	
Robbery 2nd.....	250	97	38.8	69	27.6	17	6.8	23	9.2	15	6.0	8	3.2	14	5.6	7	2.8	
Other.....	53	24	45.3	6	11.1	4	7.5	4	7.5	3	5.7	4	7.5	3	5.7	3	5.7	

Assault.....	320	115	35.6	74	22.7	28	8.6	23	7.1	30	9.2	23	7.1	18	5.5	14	4.3
Assault with deadly weapon.....	213	77	36.1	45	21.1	21	9.8	18	8.4	17	8.0	11	5.2	11	5.2	13	6.1
Other.....	113	39	34.5	29	25.7	7	5.2	5	4.4	13	11.5	12	10.6	7	6.2	1	0.9
Burglary.....	655	186	28.3	156	32.4	25	3.3	42	6.3	95	14.4	59	8.9	55	9.8	34	5.1
Burglary 1st.....	88	21	35.2	18	21.6	3	3.4	6	6.8	20	22.7	3	3.4	4	4.0	2	2.3
Burglary 2nd.....	560	165	27.0	132	24.0	22	4.0	34	6.2	68	12.4	54	8.8	56	10.2	32	5.8
Other.....	27	5	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	8	..	2	..	6	..	..	..
Theft except auto.....	328	79	24.1	72	21.9	13	4.0	19	5.8	46	14.4	43	13.1	38	11.0	16	4.0
Grand theft.....	170	56	33.2	31	17.7	4	2.3	14	8.0	17	9.7	23	13.1	18	10.3	10	5.7
Petty theft with prior.....	17	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	6	..	4	..	..	..
Receiving stolen property.....	99	15	15.2	28	28.3	6	5.1	4	4.0	22	22.3	7	7.1	14	14.1	3	3.0
Other.....	37	4	..	13	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	7	..	2	..	3	..
Auto theft.....	151	55	36.4	36	33.9	9	5.0	9	6.0	13	8.6	10	6.6	10	6.0	6	4.0
Forgery and checks.....	288	78	27.1	43	32.3	5	1.7	..	..	29	10.1	33	11.5	37	12.8	13	4.5
Sex offenses.....	270	93	33.7	69	21.4	11	4.0	13	4.7	27	9.8	23	8.3	27	13.4	13	4.7
Rape.....	141	52	36.9	27	19.1	7	5.0	9	6.4	17	12.0	7	5.0	14	9.9	8	5.7
Lewd act with child.....	84	30	35.7	17	30.2	2	2.4	4	4.8	7	7.1	11	13.1	11	13.1	3	3.6
Other.....	51	11	21.0	15	20.4	2	3.9	..	..	4	7.9	5	9.8	12	23.5	2	3.9
Opiate derivative.....	333	145	43.6	90	27.0	9	2.7	12	3.6	32	9.6	9	2.7	31	9.3	6	1.5
Marijuana.....	249	69	27.7	80	34.5	1	0.4	6	2.4	23	9.3	23	9.3	29	11.0	12	4.8
Dangerous drugs.....	282	97	34.4	90	31.9	9	3.2	9	3.2	30	10.7	17	6.0	13	4.6	17	6.0
Other offenses.....	256	51	19.8	80	31.0	8	3.1	11	4.3	38	13.9	32	12.4	27	10.5	13	5.0

TABLE 16A—1971  
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Southern California			San Francisco Bay Area				Balance of State									
	Los Angeles County		9 other counties	Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties	22 other counties				
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent			
Total	4,472	1,385	31.0	1,062	23.7	275	6.2	320	7.4	591	13.2	305	6.8	342	7.6	182	4.1
Homicide	421	157	37.3	86	20.4	27	6.4	98	9.0	41	9.8	16	3.8	34	8.1	22	6.2
Murder 1st	102	33	32.4	32	31.4	4	3.9	4	3.9	16	15.7	3	2.9	6	5.9	4	3.9
Murder 2nd	155	60	44.5	20	18.7	12	7.7	10	6.5	9	5.8	6	3.9	13	8.4	7	4.6
Manslaughter	154	55	35.7	22	19.3	11	7.1	24	15.6	12	7.8	6	3.9	15	9.7	9	5.9
Manslaughter by vehicle	19	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	1	--	--	--	2	--
Robbery	955	370	37.2	204	20.5	60	6.4	99	10.0	122	12.3	50	5.0	64	6.4	20	2.0
Robbery 1st	646	230	35.6	137	21.2	43	6.7	63	9.7	80	12.4	32	5.1	49	7.6	11	1.7
Robbery 2nd	291	117	40.2	60	20.4	18	5.6	29	10.0	36	12.4	12	4.1	13	4.6	8	2.7
Other	58	23	39.7	7	12.1	7	12.1	7	12.1	6	10.3	5	8.6	2	3.4	1	1.7

Assault.....	323	108	31.3	68	39.7	25	7.6	22	9.7	32	9.7	26	7.9	33	10.0	10	3.1
Assault with deadly weapon.....	228	78	34.2	40	17.5	13	6.7	24	10.5	20	8.8	27	9.7	22	9.7	9	3.9
Other.....	101	25	24.7	28	27.7	12	11.0	8	7.9	12	11.9	4	4.0	11	10.9	1	1.0
Burglary.....	648	174	26.9	126	19.5	67	8.8	48	7.4	100	15.5	65	8.6	52	8.1	34	5.3
Burglary 1st.....	113	39	34.5	24	21.8	12	11.6	5	4.4	11	9.7	7	6.2	6	5.3	8	7.1
Burglary 2nd.....	515	129	25.1	100	19.4	48	8.4	39	7.0	87	16.6	46	8.9	45	8.7	26	5.0
Other.....	16	6	--	2	--	1	--	4	--	2	--	2	--	1	--	--	--
Theft except auto.....	326	78	24.0	73	22.4	15	4.6	16	5.5	62	19.0	31	9.5	31	9.5	18	5.5
Grand theft.....	102	62	39.1	34	21.0	6	3.7	11	6.8	26	16.4	14	8.6	11	6.8	9	5.9
Petty theft with prior.....	14	1	--	3	--	1	--	--	--	6	--	1	--	4	--	1	--
Receiving stolen property.....	108	19	17.6	25	23.2	6	5.6	6	4.6	19	17.5	13	12.0	13	12.0	3	7.4
Other.....	42	6	--	11	--	2	--	2	--	12	--	3	--	8	--	--	--
Auto theft.....	189	36	25.9	23	16.6	13	9.4	15	10.8	27	19.4	5	3.6	8	6.8	12	8.6
Forgery and checks.....	103	51	23.8	62	31.3	14	7.1	4	2.0	23	11.1	20	10.1	15	7.5	10	5.0
Box offenses.....	347	64	25.9	59	23.9	21	8.5	25	10.1	22	8.9	28	11.3	18	7.3	10	4.1
Rape.....	137	40	29.2	31	22.6	14	10.2	16	11.7	10	7.3	13	9.5	9	6.6	4	2.9
Lewd act with child.....	52	16	29.8	10	25.8	3	4.6	3	4.8	7	11.3	9	14.5	4	6.5	4	0.5
Other.....	48	6	--	12	--	4	--	6	--	5	--	5	--	5	--	2	--
Opiate derivative.....	359	135	37.9	99	27.8	11	3.1	24	6.7	38	10.6	19	5.3	15	4.4	16	4.4
Marijuana.....	194	51	26.3	61	31.4	3	1.5	4	2.1	28	14.4	16	8.3	21	10.8	10	5.2
Dangerous drugs.....	308	121	32.9	109	29.6	10	2.7	13	3.5	57	15.6	23	6.3	27	7.3	8	2.2
Other offenses.....	290	44	17.6	92	26.8	13	5.2	10	4.0	40	16.0	16	6.4	23	9.2	12	4.8

TABLE 108  
**OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970-1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentages computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		10 Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	680	207	35.7	145	25.0	27	4.7	37	6.4	50	10.9	44	7.6	39	6.6	22	3.8
Homicide.....	77	37	48.1	13	16.8	7	9.1	3	3.9	0	7.8	2	3.9	6	6.5	3	3.9
Robbery.....	30	16	--	7	--	1	--	4	--	3	--	1	--	2	--	5	--
Assault.....	37	14	--	10	--	1	--	2	--	6	--	--	--	4	--	--	--
Burglary.....	31	8	--	2	--	1	--	4	--	6	--	5	--	3	--	2	--
Theft.....	71	23	32.4	11	15.5	5	7.0	13	18.3	6	8.5	6	8.6	4	5.6	3	4.2
Forgery and checks.....	128	35	27.3	32	26.0	0	4.7	5	3.9	16	12.5	20	15.6	12	9.4	2	1.6
Sex offenses.....	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	143	70	48.9	31	21.7	4	2.8	4	2.8	15	10.6	8	5.6	6	4.2	6	3.6
Other offenses.....	52	4	7.7	38	73.3	2	3.8	2	3.8	1	1.9	1	1.9	2	3.8	2	3.8



TABLE 17A—1970  
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Age at admission							Percent under		Median age in years at admission*		
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	1969	1970
Total	4,420	240	1,710	976	568	337	259	174	182	11.3	44.1	28.5	26.3
Homicide	417	39	129	80	51	25	33	30	30	14.9	40.3	27.8	27.5
Robbery	853	83	460	189	71	38	24	12	6	19.6	63.7	23.4	23.7
Assault	328	21	129	74	32	24	20	15	11	12.6	46.0	28.3	25.9
Burglary	665	36	283	189	90	52	30	26	9	12.0	45.0	25.3	26.0
Theft except auto	328	4	104	70	48	34	33	14	21	5.2	32.9	29.6	29.0
Auto theft	151	11	80	24	24	7	4	5	1	18.6	80.3	24.7	24.0
Forgery and checks	288	3	71	65	44	43	26	13	18	3.1	25.7	31.9	30.6
Sex offenses	276	18	85	50	30	23	25	14	21	12.0	37.7	30.2	28.4
Rape	141	11	63	37	13	8	6	3	1	15.6	52.5	24.9	24.7
Lewd act with child	84	1	9	6	19	12	12	9	16	2.4	11.9	39.6	37.9
Other	51	6	14	7	7	3	7	3	4	17.5	39.2	36.1	28.9
Opiate derivative	333	4	69	94	59	41	27	22	17	2.4	21.9	29.9	29.9
Marijuana	249	7	112	74	34	8	7	4	3	6.8	47.8	25.5	25.4
Dangerous drugs	262	6	115	68	39	29	10	7	8	7.8	42.9	25.6	26.5
Other offenses	248	8	92	58	37	18	20	8	17	7.8	38.8	26.5	27.5

\* Median computed from grouped data.



TABLE 17B  
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970-1971

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more calls.

Offense	Total	Age at admission							Percent under		Median age in years at admission* 1970-1971 period	
		Under 20	Age at admission						50 and over	21 years		25 years
			20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49				
Total	550	6	171	168	74	58	67	24	22	3.1	30.3	28.4
Homicide	77	4	21	18	11	9	9	--	5	9.1	32.5	28.8
Robbery	39	--	17	16	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Assault	87	2	14	9	4	--	3	1	4	--	--	--
Burglary	31	--	19	5	3	--	4	--	--	--	--	--
Theft	71	--	39	24	7	6	9	4	2	1.5	25.0	26.5
Forgery and checks	128	--	37	29	18	18	11	12	5	1.6	28.9	29.7
Sex offense	2	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics	143	--	29	51	17	22	14	6	4	2.1	26.3	29.2
Other offenses	52	--	15	16	11	2	5	1	2	1.8	28.1	28.3

<sup>a</sup> Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 18A—1970  
**OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS**  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White		White, Mexican descent		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,426	2,335	52.7	722	16.3	1,295	29.3	74	1.7
Homicide.....	417	189	45.3	52	12.5	165	39.6	11	2.6
Murder 1st.....	117	60	51.3	11	9.4	43	36.7	3	2.6
Murder 2nd.....	138	61	44.2	16	11.6	55	39.9	6	4.3
Manslaughter.....	146	60	41.1	21	14.4	64	43.8	1	0.7
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	16	8	--	4	--	3	--	1	--
Robbery.....	853	379	44.4	102	12.0	363	42.5	9	1.1
Robbery 1st.....	550	243	44.2	69	11.3	240	43.6	5	0.9
Robbery 2nd.....	250	121	48.4	31	12.4	94	37.6	4	1.6
Other.....	53	15	28.3	9	17.0	28	54.7	--	--
Assault.....	326	121	37.1	54	16.8	142	43.5	9	2.8
Assault with deadly weapon.....	213	68	31.9	42	19.7	98	46.0	5	2.4
Other.....	113	53	46.9	12	10.6	44	38.9	4	3.6
Burglary.....	665	380	57.1	110	16.5	180	24.1	15	2.3
Burglary 1st.....	88	52	59.1	10	11.4	26	29.6	--	--
Burglary 2nd.....	550	318	58.9	95	17.3	127	23.1	15	2.7
Other.....	27	15	--	5	--	7	--	--	--
Theft except auto.....	328	206	62.8	34	10.4	82	25.0	6	1.8
Grand theft.....	176	110	62.8	15	8.6	47	26.9	3	1.7
Petty theft with prior.....	17	13	--	1	--	3	--	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	99	58	58.8	16	16.2	25	25.2	2	2.0
Other.....	37	27	--	2	--	7	--	1	--
Auto theft.....	151	86	57.0	20	13.2	42	27.8	3	2.0
Forgery and checks.....	288	195	67.7	30	10.4	59	20.6	4	1.4
Sex offenses.....	276	153	55.4	45	16.3	74	26.8	4	1.5
Rape.....	141	59	41.9	20	18.4	64	38.3	2	1.4
Lewd act with child.....	84	61	72.6	12	14.3	10	11.9	1	1.2
Other.....	51	33	64.7	7	13.7	10	19.6	1	2.0
Opiate derivative.....	333	102	30.8	146	43.9	84	25.2	1	0.3
Marijuana.....	249	174	69.9	42	16.9	23	11.2	5	2.0
Dangerous drugs.....	282	192	68.1	48	17.0	39	13.8	3	1.1
Other offenses.....	258	168	61.2	39	15.1	57	22.1	4	1.6

TABLE 18A—1971  
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White		White, Mexican descent		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,472	2,386	53.3	752	16.8	1,264	28.3	70	1.6
Homicide.....	421	190	45.1	57	13.5	164	39.0	10	2.4
Murder 1st.....	102	55	53.9	9	8.8	37	36.3	1	1.0
Murder 2nd.....	145	61	39.4	24	16.5	67	43.2	3	1.9
Manslaughter.....	154	66	42.9	23	14.9	59	38.3	6	3.9
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	10	8	--	1	--	1	--	--	--
Robbery.....	665	458	68.9	128	19.2	400	40.2	9	0.9
Robbery 1st.....	545	392	46.7	66	10.5	271	42.0	5	0.8
Robbery 2nd.....	281	125	48.4	53	18.2	100	34.4	3	1.0
Other.....	58	21	36.2	7	12.1	29	50.0	1	1.7
Assault.....	329	129	42.3	58	17.6	120	36.5	12	3.6
Assault with deadly weapon.....	228	89	39.0	40	17.6	89	39.0	10	4.4
Other.....	101	50	49.5	18	17.8	31	30.7	2	2.0
Burglary.....	646	361	55.9	101	15.6	176	27.3	8	1.2
Burglary 1st.....	113	60	53.1	14	12.4	37	32.7	2	1.8
Burglary 2nd.....	515	290	56.3	84	16.3	135	26.2	6	1.2
Other.....	18	11	--	3	--	4	--	--	--
Theft except auto.....	320	216	68.3	38	11.0	68	20.9	6	1.8
Grand theft.....	102	106	65.4	15	9.3	37	22.8	4	2.5
Petty theft with prior.....	14	6	--	4	--	4	--	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	108	75	69.4	14	13.0	18	16.7	1	0.9
Other.....	42	29	--	3	--	9	--	1	--
Auto theft.....	139	67	48.2	25	18.0	44	31.6	3	2.2
Forgery and checks.....	198	136	68.7	20	10.1	42	21.2	--	--
Sex offenses.....	247	136	55.1	35	14.2	69	27.9	7	2.8
Rape.....	137	55	40.2	24	17.5	64	39.4	4	2.9
Lewd act with child.....	62	53	85.4	4	6.5	4	6.5	1	1.6
Other.....	48	28	--	7	--	11	--	2	--
Opiate derivative.....	359	113	31.5	154	42.9	86	24.5	4	1.1
Marijuana.....	194	143	73.7	32	16.5	18	9.3	3	1.5
Dangerous drugs.....	368	278	75.6	61	16.6	24	6.5	5	1.4
Other offenses.....	250	149	59.6	45	18.0	53	21.2	3	1.2

TABLE 188  
**OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970-1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White		White, Mexican descent		Black		Other	
		Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
Total.....	580	348	60.0	49	8.5	162	27.9	21	3.6
Homicide.....	77	40	51.9	4	5.2	26	33.6	7	9.1
Robbery.....	39	18	--	4	--	17	--	--	--
Assault.....	37	14	--	3	--	19	--	1	--
Burglary.....	31	20	--	2	--	6	--	2	--
Theft.....	71	46	64.8	4	5.6	21	29.6	--	--
Forgery and checks.....	128	87	68.0	3	2.3	33	25.8	5	3.9
Sex offenses.....	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	143	80	62.9	19	13.3	29	20.3	5	3.5
Other offenses.....	52	31	59.6	9	17.3	11	21.2	1	1.9

TABLE 19A—1970  
**OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD**  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	4,426	706	15.9	2,612	59.0	604	13.7	504	11.4
Homicide.....	417	123	31.9	219	52.5	33	7.9	32	7.7
Murder 1st.....	117	32	27.4	64	54.7	10	8.6	11	9.4
Murder 2nd.....	138	55	39.9	67	48.5	12	8.7	4	2.9
Manslaughter.....	146	41	28.1	79	54.1	11	7.5	15	10.3
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	16	5	--	9	--	--	--	2	--
Robbery.....	853	121	14.2	560	65.6	90	11.6	73	8.6
Robbery 1st.....	550	78	14.2	360	65.4	68	12.4	44	8.0
Robbery 2nd.....	250	35	14.0	165	66.0	25	10.0	25	10.0
Other.....	53	8	15.1	35	66.0	6	11.3	4	7.6
Assault.....	326	56	17.2	225	69.0	27	8.3	18	5.5
Assault with deadly weapon.....	213	35	16.4	152	71.4	16	7.5	10	4.7
Other.....	113	21	18.6	73	64.6	11	9.7	8	7.1
Burglary.....	665	82	7.8	386	58.6	108	16.2	109	16.4
Burglary 1st.....	88	15	17.1	60	68.8	8	9.0	15	17.1
Burglary 2nd.....	550	36	6.5	332	60.4	95	17.3	87	15.8
Other.....	27	1	--	14	--	5	--	7	--
Theft except auto.....	328	33	10.1	170	51.8	63	19.2	62	18.9
Grand theft.....	175	22	12.6	92	52.6	34	19.4	27	15.4
Petty theft with prior.....	17	--	--	4	--	2	--	11	--
Receiving stolen property.....	99	9	9.1	55	55.5	17	17.2	18	18.2
Other.....	37	2	--	19	--	10	--	6	--
Auto theft.....	151	8	5.3	110	72.8	17	11.3	16	10.6
Forgery and checks.....	288	27	9.4	145	50.4	56	19.4	60	20.8
Sex offenses.....	276	82	29.7	135	48.9	35	12.7	24	8.7
Rape.....	141	34	24.1	86	61.0	14	9.9	7	5.0
Lewd act with child.....	84	31	36.9	28	33.3	10	11.9	15	17.9
Other.....	51	17	33.3	21	41.2	11	21.6	2	3.9
Opiate derivative.....	333	52	15.6	168	50.5	68	20.4	45	13.6
Marijuana.....	240	46	18.5	164	68.3	31	12.4	8	3.2
Dangerous drugs.....	282	59	20.9	175	62.1	26	8.9	23	8.1
Other offenses.....	258	37	14.3	145	56.2	42	16.3	34	13.2

TABLE 19A—1971  
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	4,472	783	17.1	2,707	60.5	572	12.8	430	9.6
Homicide.....	421	153	36.3	210	49.9	40	9.5	18	4.3
Murder 1st.....	102	38	35.3	48	47.1	13	12.7	5	4.9
Murder 2nd.....	155	58	37.4	74	47.7	15	9.7	8	5.2
Manslaughter.....	154	64	35.1	84	54.5	12	7.8	4	2.6
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	10	6	--	4	--	--	--	1	--
Robbery.....	995	162	16.3	678	68.1	93	9.4	62	6.2
Robbery 1st.....	646	124	19.2	427	66.1	49	7.6	46	7.1
Robbery 2nd.....	291	32	11.0	210	72.2	37	12.7	12	4.1
Other.....	58	8	10.3	41	70.7	7	12.1	4	6.9
Assault.....	329	59	17.9	211	64.2	35	10.6	24	7.3
Assault with deadly weapon.....	228	37	16.2	150	65.8	24	10.5	17	7.5
Other.....	101	22	21.8	61	60.4	11	10.9	7	6.9
Burglary.....	646	39	6.0	426	66.0	101	15.6	80	12.4
Burglary 1st.....	113	19	16.8	67	59.3	15	13.3	12	10.6
Burglary 2nd.....	515	18	3.5	348	67.6	84	16.3	65	12.6
Other.....	18	2	--	11	--	2	--	3	--
Theft except auto.....	326	49	14.1	173	53.1	59	18.1	46	14.7
Grand theft.....	162	33	20.4	80	49.4	29	17.9	20	12.3
Petty theft with prior.....	14	--	--	4	--	3	--	7	--
Receiving stolen property.....	108	10	9.3	64	59.2	19	17.6	15	13.9
Other.....	42	3	--	25	--	8	--	6	--
Auto theft.....	139	8	5.8	92	66.2	21	15.1	16	12.9
Forgery and checks.....	198	17	8.6	96	48.5	38	19.2	47	23.7
Sex offenses.....	247	51	24.7	129	52.2	31	12.6	26	10.5
Rape.....	137	34	24.8	79	57.7	14	10.2	10	7.3
Lewd act with child.....	62	19	30.6	27	43.6	10	16.1	6	9.7
Other.....	48	8	--	23	--	7	--	10	--
Opiate derivative.....	359	64	17.8	192	53.5	60	16.7	43	12.0
Marijuana.....	184	52	28.3	112	57.7	19	9.8	11	5.7
Dangerous drugs.....	308	75	20.4	231	62.8	35	9.5	27	7.3
Other offenses.....	230	27	10.8	157	62.8	40	16.0	26	10.4



TABLE 19B  
**OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970-1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	560	185	31.6	330	58.9	48	8.3	17	2.9
Homicide.....	77	80	84.0	23	29.0	2	2.6	2	2.6
Robbery.....	39	12	--	24	--	2	--	1	--
Assault.....	37	12	--	21	--	3	--	1	--
Burglary.....	31	5	--	23	--	3	--	--	--
Theft.....	71	16	22.5	46	64.8	6	8.5	3	4.2
Forgery and checks.....	128	28	21.9	77	60.2	19	14.8	4	3.1
Sex offenses.....	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	143	47	32.9	80	55.9	10	7.0	6	4.2
Other offenses.....	52	13	25.0	36	69.2	3	5.8	--	--

TABLE 20A—1970  
**OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD**  
**MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1970**

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,428	3,318	75.0	591	13.3	370	8.5	141	3.2
Homicide.....	417	352	84.4	47	11.3	14	3.4	4	0.9
Murder 1st.....	117	96	82.0	16	13.7	2	1.7	3	2.6
Murder 2nd.....	138	122	88.4	9	6.5	7	5.1	..	..
Manslaughter.....	146	129	88.2	20	13.7	5	3.4	1	0.7
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	16	14	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Robbery.....	853	681	79.8	110	12.9	46	5.4	16	1.9
Robbery 1st.....	560	438	78.6	73	13.3	30	5.5	9	1.6
Robbery 2nd.....	250	200	80.0	29	11.6	15	6.0	6	2.4
Other.....	53	43	81.1	8	15.1	1	1.9	1	1.9
Assault.....	326	281	86.1	23	7.1	14	4.3	8	2.5
Assault with deadly weapon.....	213	187	87.7	14	6.6	8	3.8	4	1.9
Other.....	113	94	83.2	9	8.0	6	5.3	4	3.5
Burglary.....	665	448	67.4	117	17.6	70	10.5	30	4.5
Burglary 1st.....	88	65	73.9	17	19.3	5	5.7	1	1.1
Burglary 2nd.....	550	368	66.9	97	17.7	59	10.7	26	4.7
Other.....	27	15	..	3	..	6	..	3	..
Theft except auto.....	328	208	61.9	63	19.2	40	12.2	22	6.7
Grand theft.....	175	114	65.2	31	17.7	20	11.4	10	5.7
Petty theft with prior.....	17	4	..	2	..	3	..	8	..
Receiving stolen property.....	99	64	64.7	21	21.2	10	10.1	4	4.0
Other.....	37	21	..	9	..	7	..	..	..
Auto theft.....	151	118	78.2	21	13.9	7	4.6	5	3.3
Forgery and checks.....	288	172	59.7	53	18.4	44	15.3	19	6.6
Sex offenses.....	276	217	78.6	31	11.3	23	8.3	5	1.8
Rape.....	141	120	85.1	9	6.4	10	7.1	2	1.4
Lewd act with child.....	84	59	70.2	16	19.1	6	7.1	3	3.6
Other.....	51	38	74.5	6	11.8	7	13.7	..	..
Opiate derivative.....	333	220	66.1	41	12.3	58	17.4	14	4.2
Marijuana.....	249	210	84.4	20	8.0	17	6.8	2	0.8
Dangerous drugs.....	282	234	83.0	22	7.8	22	7.8	4	1.4
Other offenses.....	258	182	70.5	43	16.7	21	8.1	12	4.7

TABLE 20A—1971  
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,473	3,470	77.6	528	11.7	367	8.2	110	2.5
Homicide.....	421	363	86.2	35	8.3	18	4.3	5	1.2
Murder 1st.....	102	84	82.4	11	10.7	6	5.9	1	1.0
Murder 2nd.....	156	132	85.2	15	9.7	6	3.2	3	1.9
Manslaughter.....	154	138	89.7	9	5.8	6	3.9	1	0.6
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	10	9	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Robbery.....	996	840	84.5	98	9.8	44	4.4	13	1.3
Robbery 1st.....	646	551	85.2	58	9.0	22	3.4	6	0.8
Robbery 2nd.....	291	242	83.1	32	11.0	11	3.8	6	2.1
Other.....	58	47	81.1	8	13.8	1	1.7	2	3.4
Assault.....	320	270	82.1	31	9.4	23	7.0	5	1.5
Assault with deadly weapon.....	228	187	82.0	20	8.8	18	7.9	3	1.3
Other.....	101	83	82.1	11	10.9	5	5.0	2	2.0
Burglary.....	646	465	72.0	93	14.4	69	10.7	19	2.9
Burglary 1st.....	113	86	76.0	10	8.9	14	12.4	3	2.7
Burglary 2nd.....	515	366	71.1	79	15.3	54	10.5	16	3.1
Other.....	18	13	--	4	--	1	--	--	--
Theft except auto.....	326	219	67.2	59	18.1	33	10.1	15	4.6
Grand theft.....	152	113	69.6	29	15.0	13	8.0	10	6.2
Felon theft with prior.....	14	4	--	2	--	8	--	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	108	74	68.5	20	18.5	10	9.3	4	3.7
Other.....	42	28	--	11	--	2	--	1	--
Auto theft.....	139	100	72.0	23	16.5	12	8.6	4	2.9
Forgery and checks.....	198	113	57.1	41	20.7	36	18.2	8	4.0
Sex offenses.....	247	190	76.9	32	13.0	21	8.5	4	1.6
Rape.....	137	113	82.6	15	11.7	7	5.1	1	0.7
Lewd act with child.....	62	46	74.2	7	11.3	8	12.9	1	1.6
Other.....	48	31	--	9	--	6	--	2	--
Opiate derivative.....	359	256	71.3	39	10.9	51	14.2	13	3.6
Marijuana.....	194	164	84.5	17	8.8	11	5.7	2	1.0
Dangerous drugs.....	363	306	83.2	27	7.3	27	7.3	8	2.3
Other offenses.....	250	184	73.6	30	12.0	22	8.8	14	5.6

TABLE 208  
**OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970-1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	560	515	88.8	34	5.9	25	4.3	6	1.0
Homicide.....	77	73	94.8	1	1.3	3	3.9	..	--
Robbery.....	39	36	--	2	--	--	--	1	--
Assault.....	37	33	--	3	--	--	--	1	--
Burglary.....	31	28	--	1	--	2	--	..	--
Theft.....	71	62	87.4	4	5.6	5	7.0	..	--
Forgery and checks.....	128	105	82.0	13	10.2	10	7.8	..	--
Sex offenses.....	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	143	127	88.8	9	6.3	3	2.1	4	2.8
Other offenses.....	52	49	94.3	1	1.9	2	3.8	..	--

TABLE 218  
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970-1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense													
		Less than 1 mo. through 5 mos.		6 to 11 months		1 yr.-less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.-less than 3 yrs.		3 yrs.-less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.-less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	880	10	1.7	12	2.1	10	1.7	41	7.1	56	9.7	451	77.7		
Homicide.....	72	--	--	2	2.8	3	3.9	10	13.0	8	10.4	54	70.1		
Robbery.....	30	1	--	2	--	1	--	4	--	1	--	20	--		
Assault.....	37	--	--	1	--	--	--	2	--	3	--	31	--		
Burglary.....	31	1	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--	26	--		
Theft.....	71	2	2.8	4	5.6	1	1.4	9	12.7	7	9.9	48	67.6		
Forgery and checks.....	128	2	1.6	3	2.3	3	2.3	10	7.8	18	14.1	92	71.9		
Sex offenses.....	2	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--		
Narcotics.....	143	3	2.1	--	--	1	0.7	3	2.1	10	7.0	126	88.1		
Other offenses.....	52	1	1.9	--	--	--	--	1	1.9	7	13.5	43	82.7		



Thief except auto.....	328	7	2.1	15	4.6	8	2.4	19	5.8	5	1.5	10	3.0	26	8.0	235	72.6
Grand theft.....	175	4	2.3	6	3.4	6	3.4	10	5.7	2	1.1	4	2.3	19	10.9	124	70.9
Petty theft with prior.....	17	1	--	1	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	12	--
Receiving stolen property.....	39	1	1.0	5	5.1	--	--	8	8.1	2	2.0	2	2.0	5	5.1	76	76.7
Other.....	37	1	--	3	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	3	--	2	--	28	--
Auto theft.....	161	5	3.3	4	2.6	2	1.3	2	1.3	4	2.6	6	4.0	12	8.0	116	76.9
Forgery and checks.....	288	9	3.1	12	4.2	11	3.8	10	3.6	4	1.4	14	4.0	31	10.7	197	68.4
Sex offenses.....	278	5	1.6	12	4.3	6	2.2	3	1.1	7	2.5	15	5.4	36	13.1	192	69.6
Rape.....	141	4	2.8	5	3.5	3	2.1	3	2.1	2	1.4	10	7.1	20	14.2	94	66.8
Lewd act with child.....	84	1	1.2	5	6.0	2	2.4	--	--	4	4.8	3	3.6	10	11.0	50	70.1
Other.....	51	--	--	2	3.9	1	2.0	--	--	1	2.0	2	3.9	6	11.8	39	75.4
Opiate derivative.....	323	2	0.8	4	1.2	6	1.8	5	1.5	3	0.9	10	3.0	23	6.9	280	84.1
Marijuana.....	240	3	1.2	5	2.0	1	0.4	4	1.0	7	2.8	7	2.8	16	6.4	206	82.6
Dangerous drugs.....	282	2	0.7	3	1.1	3	1.1	9	3.2	11	3.9	9	3.2	21	7.4	224	79.4
Other offenses.....	258	3	1.2	6	3.1	5	1.8	9	3.5	10	3.9	19	7.4	23	8.9	181	70.1





Thief except auto.....	326	6	1.8	6	1.8	9	2.8	10	3.1	10	3.1	24	7.4	23	7.1	238	72.9
Grand theft.....	168	4	2.5	3	1.9	0	3.7	4	2.5	5	3.1	11	6.8	10	6.2	119	72.3
Petty theft with prior.....	14	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	10	72.3
Receiving stolen property.....	108	--	--	2	1.9	--	--	4	3.7	3	2.8	8	7.3	7	6.5	84	77.7
Other.....	42	2	--	--	--	3	--	1	--	2	--	3	--	6	--	25	--
Auto theft.....	139	5	3.6	5	3.6	2	1.4	6	4.3	2	1.4	4	2.9	10	7.2	106	75.6
Forgery and checks.....	198	2	1.0	9	4.5	1	0.5	15	7.6	8	4.0	12	6.1	18	9.1	133	87.2
Sex offenses.....	247	2	0.8	8	3.2	9	3.0	10	4.0	8	3.3	8	3.8	20	10.9	179	71.3
Illegals.....	137	1	0.7	5	2.4	5	3.6	6	4.4	2	1.5	6	4.4	13	8.6	99	72.3
Lewd act with child.....	62	--	--	2	3.2	--	--	2	3.2	3	4.8	2	3.2	11	17.7	42	87.9
Other.....	48	1	--	1	--	3	--	2	--	3	--	--	--	2	--	35	--
Opiate derivatives.....	350	1	0.3	--	--	2	0.6	4	1.1	5	1.4	13	3.5	20	7.2	208	86.6
Marijuana.....	104	--	--	2	1.0	1	0.5	2	1.0	2	1.0	12	6.2	16	8.2	150	82.1
Dangerous drugs.....	388	1	0.3	2	0.5	4	1.1	12	3.3	10	2.7	15	4.1	38	10.3	288	77.7
Other offenses.....	269	6	2.4	6	2.4	7	2.9	7	2.8	3	1.2	7	2.8	20	8.0	194	77.6

TABLE 22—1970  
**OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT**  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score									
		Illiterate		Grade 3-8		Grade 9-11		Grade 12 and over		Median grade	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1969	1970
Total.....	4,280	110	2.6	2,309	53.9	1,528	35.7	333	7.8	8	8
Homicide.....	376	18	4.8	230	61.2	102	27.1	26	6.9	7	7
Robbery.....	833	12	1.4	487	58.5	281	33.7	53	6.4	8	8
Assault.....	317	12	3.8	188	59.3	95	30.0	22	6.9	8	8
Burglary.....	651	12	1.8	385	59.1	225	34.6	49	7.5	8	8
Theft except auto.....	321	10	3.1	173	53.9	111	34.6	27	8.4	8	8
Auto theft.....	140	2	1.4	86	57.7	48	32.2	13	8.7	7	8
Forgery and checks..	281	5	1.8	134	47.7	120	42.7	22	7.8	9	9
Sex offenses.....	270	9	3.3	146	54.1	91	33.7	24	8.9	8	8
Rape.....	140	4	2.8	77	55.0	47	33.6	12	8.6	8	8
Lewd act with child	80	4	5.0	42	52.5	28	35.0	6	7.5	8	8
Other.....	50	1	2.0	27	54.0	16	32.0	6	12.0	8	8
Opiate derivative.....	320	11	3.4	177	55.4	121	37.8	11	3.4	8	8
Marijuana.....	212	4	1.7	99	40.9	105	43.4	34	14.0	9	9
Dangerous drugs.....	273	6	2.2	98	35.0	120	50.9	30	11.0	9	9
Other offenses.....	247	9	3.7	126	51.0	90	36.4	22	8.9	8	8

TABLE 22—1971  
 OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score									
		Illiterate		Grade 3-8		Grade 9-11		Grade 12 and over		Median grade	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1970	1971
Total.....	4,324	138	3.1	2,357	54.5	1,412	32.7	419	9.7	8	8
Homicide.....	397	15	3.8	246	62.0	97	24.4	39	9.8	7	8
Robbery.....	977	23	2.4	561	57.3	324	33.2	69	7.1	8	8
Assault.....	312	20	6.4	190	57.7	98	28.2	24	7.7	8	8
Burglary.....	625	22	3.5	361	57.8	197	31.5	45	7.2	8	8
Theft except auto..	316	7	2.2	155	49.1	112	35.4	42	13.3	8	8
Auto theft.....	132	1	0.8	84	63.6	34	25.8	13	9.8	8	8
Forgery and checks..	190	2	1.1	81	42.6	77	40.5	30	15.8	9	9
Sex offenses.....	238	10	4.2	141	59.3	70	29.4	17	7.1	8	8
Rape.....	132	6	6.0	79	59.9	34	25.8	11	8.3	8	8
Lewd act with child	61	2	3.3	34	55.7	22	36.1	3	4.9	8	8
Other.....	45			28		14		3		8	
Opiate derivative....	351	16	4.6	195	55.5	109	31.1	31	8.8	8	8
Marijuana.....	166	4	2.3	73	39.2	80	43.0	29	15.6	9	9
Dangerous drugs.....	359	7	2.0	180	36.2	170	47.3	52	14.5	9	9
Other offenses.....	241	9	3.7	150	62.3	54	22.4	28	11.6	8	8

TABLE 23A—1970  
**OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD**  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Drug use record						Narcotic addict			
		Non-addict						Total			
		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total		Heroin addict	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Other opiate
Total.....	4,426	3,239	73.2	1,784	39.9	690	15.8	778	17.5	1,131	56
Homicide.....	417	303	89.2	224	53.7	70	16.8	74	17.7	49	44
Robbery.....	853	680	80.1	902	34.2	131	15.4	166	19.5	264	256
Assault.....	326	280	83.6	168	51.5	51	15.6	70	21.5	37	34
Burglary.....	663	471	70.8	285	42.8	97	14.6	89	13.4	184	192
Theft except auto.....	328	259	79.0	179	54.6	40	12.2	40	12.2	89	65
Auto theft.....	151	126	83.4	58	38.4	40	26.5	28	18.5	25	21
Forgery and checks.....	288	235	81.6	177	61.4	29	10.1	29	10.1	53	51
Sex offenses.....	970	759	78.9	481	65.0	38	13.8	40	14.5	17	15
Opiate derivative.....	333	54	16.2	24	7.2	12	3.6	18	5.4	278	273
Marijuana.....	249	173	69.5	23	9.2	88	35.4	42	24.9	76	71
Dangerous drugs.....	282	211	74.8	21	7.4	54	22.7	126	44.7	71	61
Other offenses.....	268	205	76.5	132	51.2	39	15.1	34	13.2	63	48

CHART IXA - 1970  
 OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970

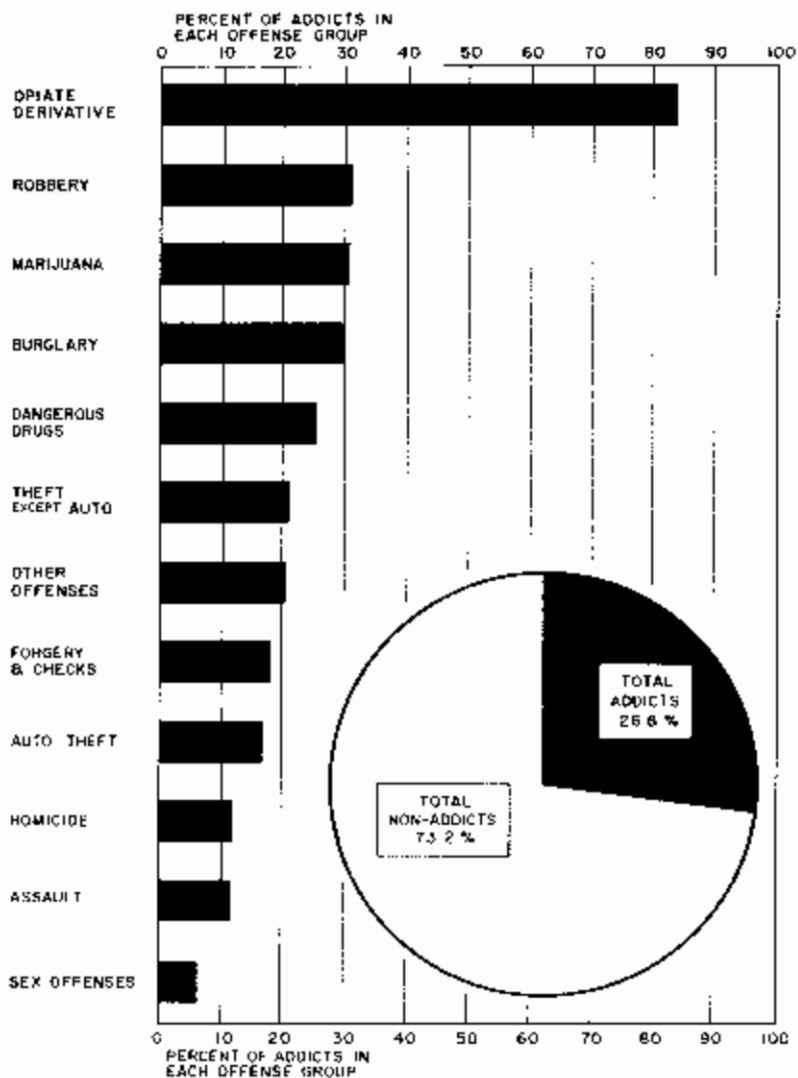




CHART IXA - 1971  
 OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1971

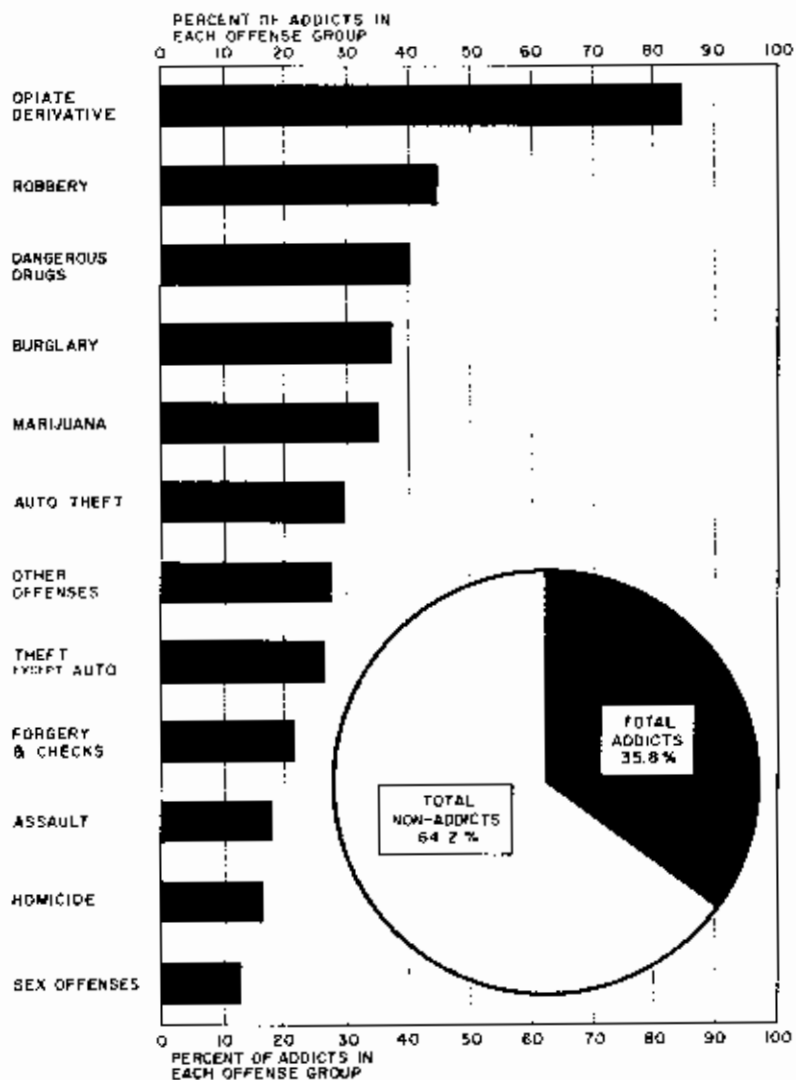


TABLE 23B  
**OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970-1971

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

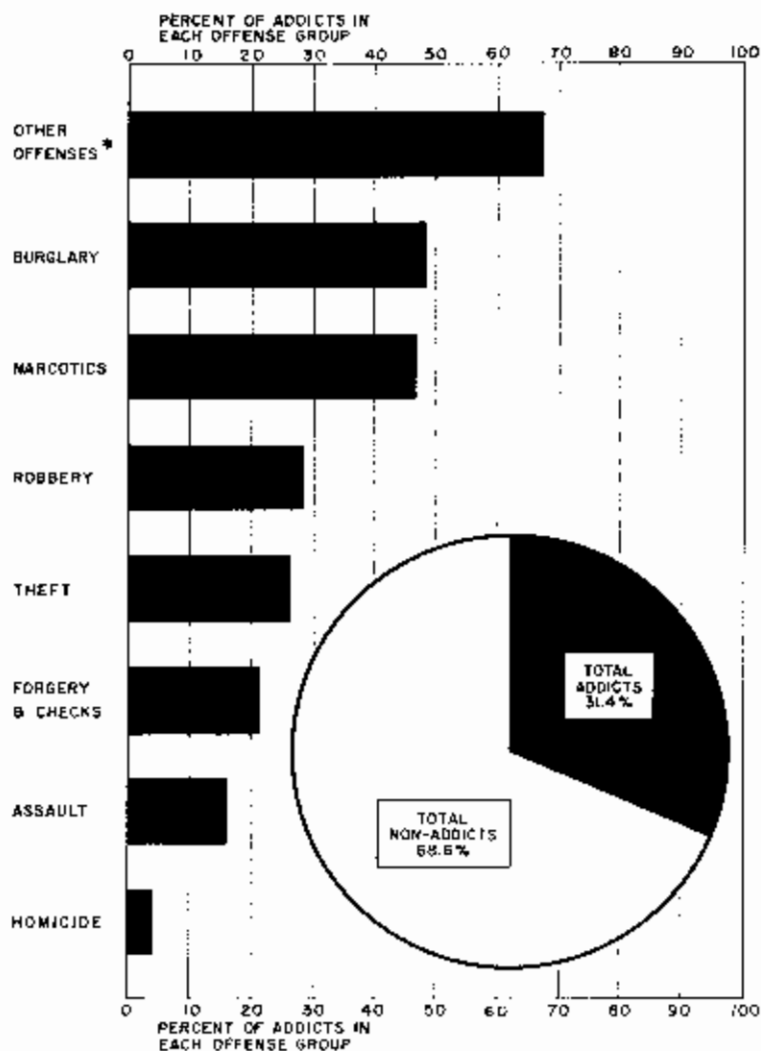
Offense	Total	Drug use record									
		Non-addict					Narcotic addict				
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	580	308	68.6	240	41.2	25	4.3	133	23.1	182	31.4
Homicide.....	77	74	96.1	51	68.2	1	1.3	22	28.6	3	3.9
Robbery.....	39	28	--	14	--	3	--	11	--	10	40
Assault.....	37	31	--	22	--	3	--	8	--	6	4
Burglary.....	31	18	--	8	--	1	--	7	--	15	14
Theft.....	71	53	74.6	36	50.7	4	5.6	13	18.3	18	25.4
Forgery and checks.....	128	101	78.9	73	55.5	8	6.2	18	14.1	27	21.1
Sex offenses.....	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	143	76	53.2	20	14.0	5	3.5	51	35.7	67	46.8
Other offenses*	52	17	32.7	12	23.1	--	--	5	9.6	35	67.3

\* Includes 33 women who escaped from California Rehabilitation Center civil narcotic addict program, and received a felony commitment for the escape.



CHART IXB

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1970 - 1971



\* SEE TABLE 23B FOOTNOTE

## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

The composition of the prison population is described by a study of felons in the institutions on the last day of the year. Those persons who were in the reception-guidance centers on the last day of the year are not included in the summary description, as diagnostic studies for them had not been completed. Active felon parolees who have been returned to prison temporarily for treatment for narcotic addiction are also excluded.

Felons in prison differ significantly in many characteristics from felons newly received from court. This is to be expected; for example, felons in prison will be older than felons newly received from court. Less obvious is the fact that a higher percentage of felons in prison will have been committed for violent offenses as compared to felons newly received from court. This is because persons committed for violent offenses usually remain in prison longer than those committed for nonviolent offenses.

Male felons in prison on December 31, 1971 numbered 15,734 men, 18.5 percent fewer than the previous year-end population total. The largest offense groups were: robbery, 26.6 percent; narcotics, 15.5 percent; homicide, 14.2 percent; and burglary, 13.4 percent.

Of the 494 women felons in prison on December 31, 1971, almost a third (30.4 percent) were committed for a narcotic offense; with the other large offense groups represented as follows: homicide, 17.0 percent; forgery and checks, 16.0 percent; and theft, 10.9 percent.

The median age of male felons in prison at the end of 1971 was 30.5 years, with approximately a fourth (22.7 percent) under 25 years of age, which includes 2.6 percent under 21 years of age. The median age for women felons in prison on December 31, 1971 was 31.3 years.

Over half (51.1 percent) of the male felons were white, with 30.8 percent black and 16.5 percent white, Mexican descent. The ethnic composition of the women felon prison population was: 55.5 percent white, 31.6 percent black, and 7.7 percent white, Mexican descent.

For nearly half (49.0 percent) of the men, the most serious prior criminal commitment experiences were limited to jail and/or juvenile commitments. Those who had previously served a prison term accounted for 38.5 percent of the male felon prison population and those who had never experienced a prior criminal commitment, for 12.5 percent.

Of the felons in prison on December 31, 1971, 72.9 percent of the men and 75.8 percent of the women had not been placed on parole since commitment.

TABLE 24A  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Offense	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of males*	17,840	20,407	19,314	15,734
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	7.0	8.6	11.9	14.2
Murder 1st	3.0	3.6	8.0	6.0
Murder 2nd	2.4	3.0	4.1	4.0
Manslaughter	1.6	2.0	2.8	3.3
Robbery	19.8	24.9	26.0	26.6
Assault	3.7	5.0	7.2	7.1
Burglary	18.0	17.2	14.3	13.4
Theft except auto	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.2
Auto theft	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.9
Forgery and checks	14.1	8.7	4.9	3.8
Rape	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.0
Other sex	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.4
Narcotics	16.8	15.3	15.4	15.5
Escape	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.6
Habitual criminal	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
All other	3.0	3.3	4.3	4.0

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

Of the 4,879 male felons newly received from court during 1962, only 2.5 percent had not been released from prison by December 31, 1971. The fraction remaining in the institution was largely comprised of 23.3 percent of the 245 men originally admitted for homicide, and 3.3 percent of the 852 men convicted for robbery. Many of these offenders received consecutive sentences from the courts. All of the 285 women felons newly received during 1962 had experienced parole or permanent release by December 31, 1971.

The percentage of felons newly received from court who remain in prison on December 31 of successive years is a new addition to this chapter. The statistical recordings in the State at this time do not allow for the calculation of the exact length of time any person has been in the institution. The number of felons received from court in any one

CHART 3A

## OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
DECEMBER 31, 1961 THROUGH 1971

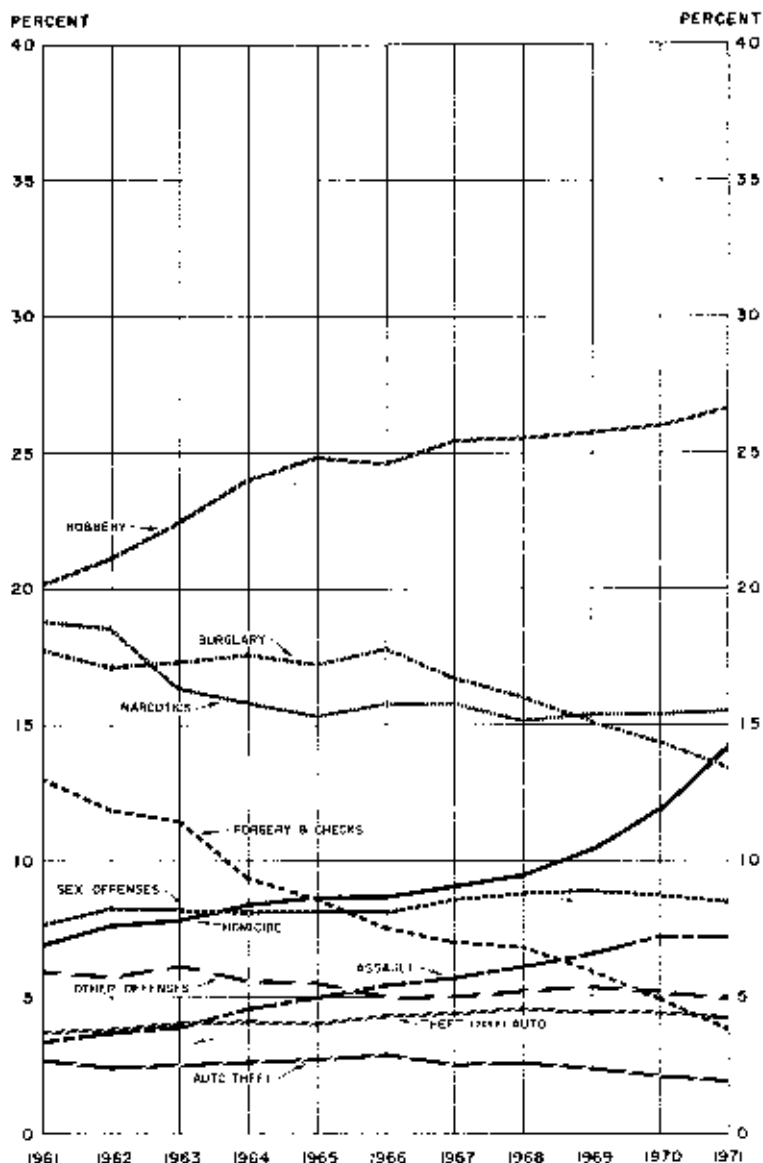


TABLE 24B  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Offense	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of women*	817	780	559	494
Total percent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	12.0	14.4	17.2	17.0
Murder 1st.	3.2	3.2	4.5	6.8
Murder 2nd.	2.5	6.4	6.2	6.5
Manslaughter	5.3	4.8	7.6	4.7
Robbery	6.4	8.3	8.2	8.9
Assault	3.4	4.9	7.7	4.7
Burglary	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.9
Theft except auto	10.1	9.8	8.0	10.8
Auto theft	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.4
Forgery and checks	33.3	27.6	22.3	18.0
Sex offenses	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
Narcotics	25.0	24.3	28.1	30.4
Escape	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.2
Habitual criminal	---	0.1	0.2	0.2
All other	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

year was related to the number of that group remaining in the institution at the end of each successive year and was expressed in percentages. A quick assessment of pattern changes in the length of time persons have been in the institutions without release is therefore possible. This new table can be read in three directions. A horizontal reading gives the percentage remaining in institutions on December 31 each year after admission; vertical readings allow percentage comparisons of December 31 figures for each successive year after the year of admission, and the diagonal from the lower left to the upper right (bottom row) yields the population stratification as of December 31, 1971. The diagonal row immediately above is the status on December 31, 1970. Therefore, the differences between the percentages in each horizontal row in the two diagonals represent the changes that occurred during one calendar year.

CHART X 9

## OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1961 THROUGH 1971

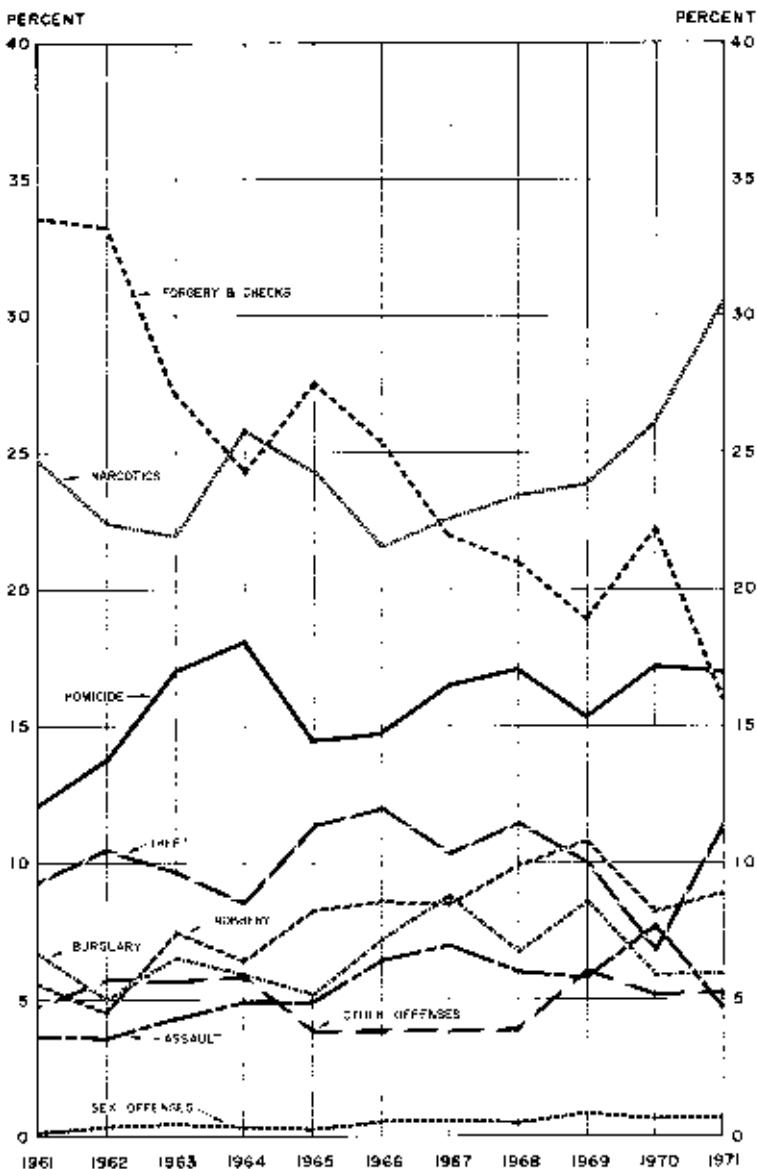


TABLE 25A  
**MEDIAN AGE**  
 MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1950 through 1971

Year	Number of male felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950.....	10,101	33.6	1.4	14.3
1951.....	10,116	32.8	2.1	16.3
1952.....	11,240	32.4	2.2	17.2
1953.....	11,649	32.1	2.2	17.5
1954.....	12,008	31.8	2.3	17.6
1955.....	13,077	32.1	1.9	16.3
1956.....	13,038	32.1	2.0	17.3
1957.....	14,086	32.0	2.3	17.6
1958.....	15,853	31.9	2.6	18.3
1959.....	15,843	31.9	2.8	18.5
1960.....	17,940	31.9	2.5	18.5
1961.....	19,557	31.9	2.3	18.1
1962.....	18,650	32.0	2.3	18.4
1963.....	20,669	32.4	2.0	17.1
1964.....	20,521	32.3	1.7	17.3
1965.....	20,467	31.8	2.4	19.2
1966.....	21,603	31.8	2.5	19.3
1967.....	21,888	31.9	2.4	18.8
1968.....	22,410	32.0	2.0	18.3
1969.....	21,240	31.8	2.0	19.2
1970.....	19,314	31.4	2.1	20.6
1971.....	15,734	30.6	2.6	22.7

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 25B  
**MEDIAN AGE**  
 WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1950 through 1971

Year	Number of women felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950.....	325	31.2	3.4	18.7
1951.....	389	30.5	5.0	19.3
1952.....	391	30.2	6.1	20.0
1953.....	447	30.7	3.4	22.4
1954.....	543	30.8	4.2	21.0
1955.....	656	32.6	2.2	16.7
1956.....	608	32.2	3.0	18.3
1957.....	667	31.6	2.8	17.4
1958.....	730	33.1	3.4	19.9
1959.....	691	32.3	2.2	17.2
1960.....	817	32.7	3.1	17.0
1961.....	807	32.3	2.0	16.8
1962.....	702	32.9	2.8	19.1
1963.....	674	33.7	1.9	14.6
1964.....	608	33.3	1.8	14.0
1965.....	786	33.1	2.3	16.0
1966.....	836	33.3	2.3	16.3
1967.....	704	32.8	2.0	15.7
1968.....	637	33.5	3.0	15.4
1969.....	619	32.5	2.7	17.6
1970.....	559	32.2	1.6	17.9
1971.....	494	31.3	1.4	16.5

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 26A

## AGE

## PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Age	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of males*	17,840	20,467	19,314	15,734
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
20-24	17.8	18.2	20.0	21.8
25-29	23.8	24.0	24.4	25.6
30-34	20.5	18.6	17.8	17.6
35-39	14.4	15.0	12.8	12.2
40-44	8.6	9.8	10.0	8.9
45-49	5.8	5.6	8.3	5.7
50-54	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
55-59	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8
60 and over	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.0
Median age in years	31.9	31.8	31.4	30.5
Percent under 21	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.6
Percent under 25	18.6	19.2	20.6	22.7

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.



CHART IIIA

## AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ADULT MALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1960, 1965, 1970, AND 1971



TABLE 26B

## AGE

## PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Age	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of women*-----	817	786	559	494
Total percent-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20-----	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
20-24-----	18.4	15.4	17.6	16.1
25-29-----	21.3	20.7	24.5	29.0
30-34-----	21.6	21.4	17.0	17.6
35-39-----	18.3	18.1	14.8	13.6
40-44-----	10.1	11.7	12.9	11.8
45-49-----	5.1	6.2	7.3	5.7
50-54-----	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.0
55-59-----	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.2
60 and over-----	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.6
Median age in years-----	32.7	33.1	32.2	31.3
Percent under 21-----	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.4
Percent under 25-----	17.0	18.0	17.9	18.6

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

CHART VII  
 AGE  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ADULT WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
 DECEMBER 31, 1960, 1965, 1970, AND 1971

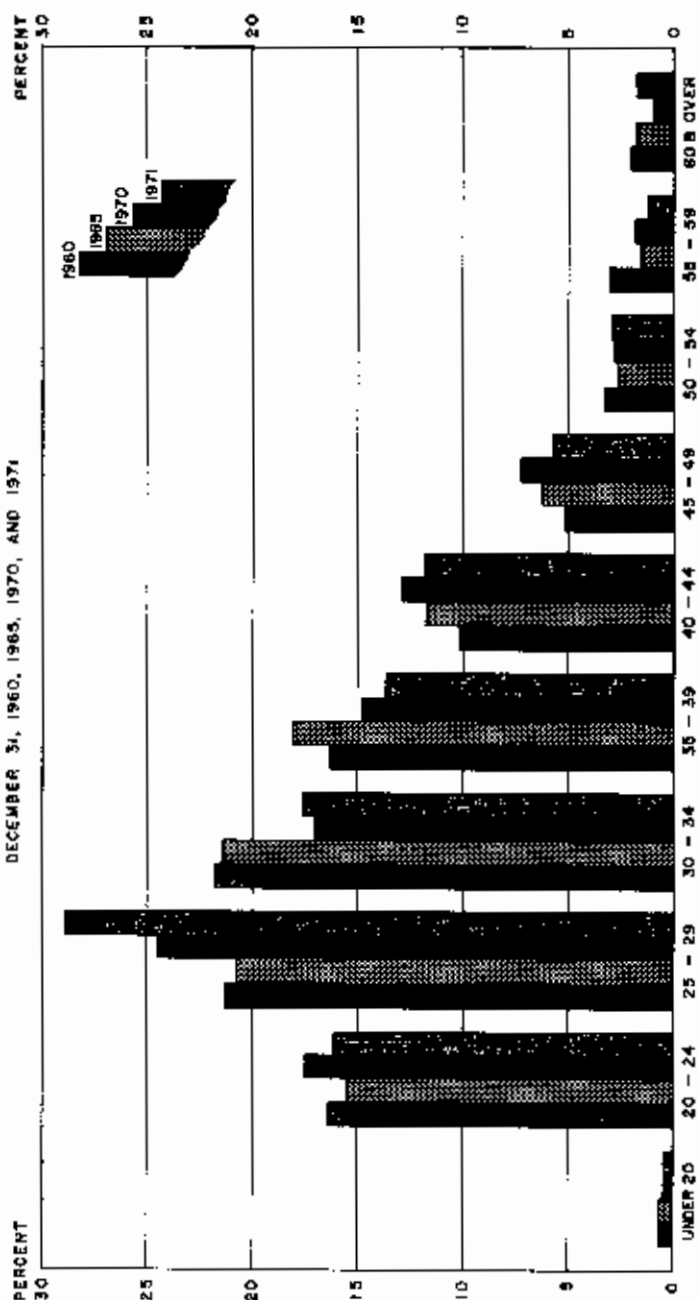


TABLE 27A  
**ETHNIC GROUPS**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Ethnic groups	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of males*	17,840	20,467	19,314	15,734
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	57.5	55.0	52.0	51.1
White, Mexican descent	17.1	18.4	18.6	16.5
Black	23.1	20.9	20.8	30.8
Other	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.6

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 27B  
**ETHNIC GROUPS**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Ethnic groups	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of women*	817	786	559	494
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	62.6	54.8	53.6	55.5
White, Mexican descent	4.0	5.9	7.8	7.7
Black	30.0	36.6	34.2	31.8
Other	3.4	2.7	4.5	5.2

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 28A  
**PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Type of prior commitment served	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of males*.....	17,840	20,467	19,314	15,734
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment.....	11.6	10.6	11.6	12.6
Prior jail or juvenile only.....	40.7	43.7	47.3	49.0
Prior prison commitment.....	47.7	45.7	41.1	38.5
One prison.....	24.9	23.6	21.3	20.4
Two prison.....	11.9	11.7	10.6	9.5
Three prison.....	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.8
Four or more prison.....	6.1	4.8	4.1	3.8

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

CHART VII 4

## PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1961 THROUGH 1971

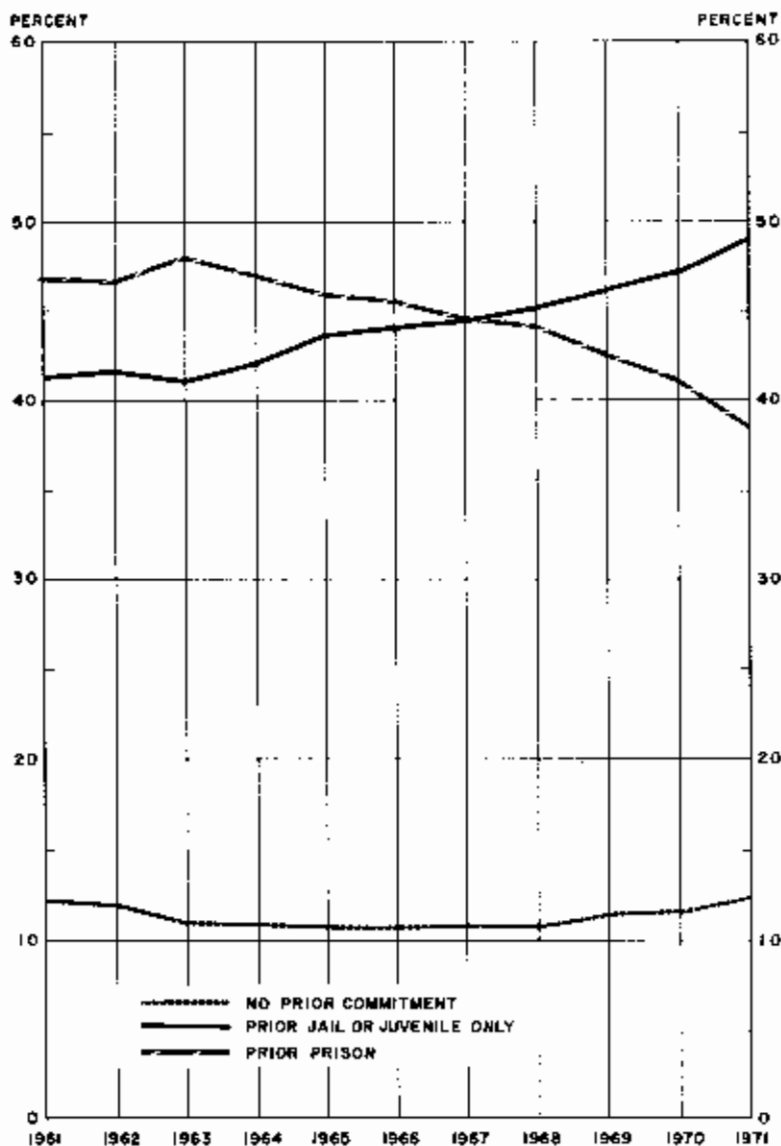


TABLE 28B  
**PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Type of prior commitment served	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of women*-----	817	780	659	494
Total percent-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment-----	31.7	28.9	24.7	28.4
Prior jail or juvenile only-----	42.8	43.5	49.9	40.0
Prior prison commitment-----	25.6	27.6	25.4	22.6
One prison-----	18.8	18.7	19.3	18.8
Two prison-----	4.7	6.1	4.1	3.2
Three prison-----	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.4
Four or more prison-----	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.2

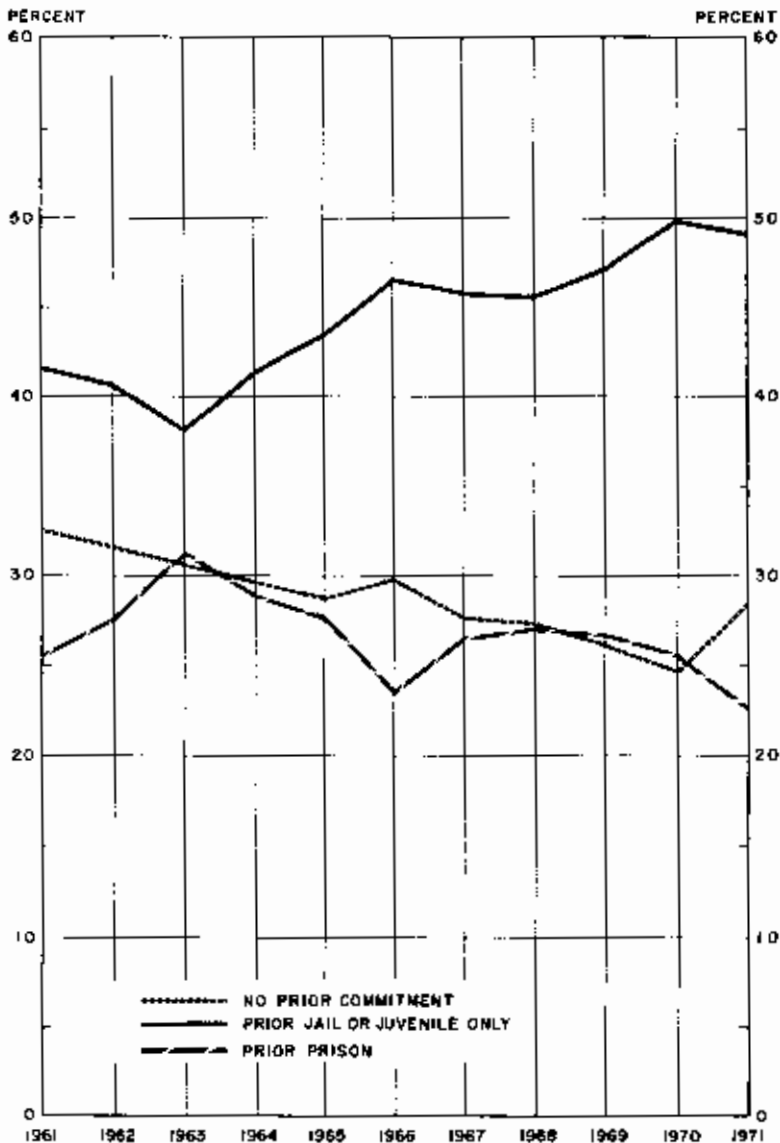
\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

CHART VII 9

## PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1961 THROUGH 1971





**TABLE 29A**  
**STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Status with reference to parole	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of males*.....	17,840	20,467	19,314	15,734
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment.....	74.2	67.6	73.4	75.8
Paroled and returned.....	25.8	32.4	26.6	24.2
Once as violator.....	19.9	20.0	14.3	13.4
Twice as violator.....	4.9	5.4	6.9	5.8
Three or more times as violator.....	1.0	4.0	5.4	5.0

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

**TABLE 29B**  
**STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Status with reference to parole	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of women*.....	817	786	558	494
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment.....	75.4	82.1	68.6	72.8
Paroled and returned.....	24.6	17.9	31.4	27.1
Once as violator.....	18.0	16.4	11.1	10.7
Twice as violator.....	6.1	9.8	7.7	7.6
Three or more times as violator.....	2.5	11.7	11.6	8.9

\* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 30A

**MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1961-1970  
BY OFFENSE WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON**

As of December 31, 1962 through 1971

Year of admission	Male first ad- missions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year†	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
<b>Total</b>											
1961	5,842	--	74.2	49.8	28.3	14.2	9.8	7.6	6.1	4.8	3.6
1962	4,879	--	77.7	48.1	24.9	18.7	11.4	9.0	8.4	4.3	2.5
1963	5,030	--	74.4	44.0	25.8	17.7	12.7	8.6	5.9	3.1	--
1964	4,883	--	71.1	47.6	29.3	19.0	12.1	7.7	4.2	--	--
1965	5,526	--	70.4	50.4	31.2	18.1	10.8	5.4	--	--	--
1966	6,169	--	77.4	54.9	31.8	17.5	7.8	--	--	--	--
1967	4,872	--	84.9	60.1	31.3	19.8	--	--	--	--	--
1968	4,667	--	83.8	63.2	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	4,496	--	80.0	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	4,426	--	71.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Homicide</b>											
1961	249	--	94.0	88.7	77.9	68.7	55.8	51.0	48.8	43.4	33.3
1962	245	--	94.7	85.3	70.2	60.4	52.7	46.9	37.6	30.2	23.8
1963	273	--	95.6	76.2	63.0	50.9	43.5	32.2	24.9	16.8	--
1964	241	--	92.9	78.6	69.3	58.5	47.3	38.2	27.4	--	--
1965	284	--	94.7	86.3	74.3	68.1	45.4	33.8	--	--	--
1966	318	--	93.7	88.1	78.0	61.6	42.8	--	--	--	--
1967	293	--	94.9	84.6	72.7	52.9	--	--	--	--	--
1968	327	--	93.0	85.3	70.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	379	--	95.8	89.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	417	--	92.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Robbery</b>											
1961	934	--	94.1	79.1	49.7	25.7	18.1	12.8	9.1	5.8	4.2
1962	852	--	94.5	86.5	50.8	32.7	22.9	17.1	10.9	6.4	3.3
1963	809	--	96.8	85.4	52.3	35.2	24.4	14.9	9.7	4.4	--
1964	806	--	94.1	85.6	57.5	39.3	22.8	12.4	5.7	--	--
1965	1,018	--	96.3	87.3	57.1	33.0	17.0	6.5	--	--	--
1966	790	--	97.5	88.7	55.9	28.0	11.5	--	--	--	--
1967	929	--	98.0	84.1	53.4	20.2	--	--	--	--	--
1968	906	--	95.9	80.4	56.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	862	--	95.9	69.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	853	--	91.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Assault</b>											
1961	290	--	89.8	82.7	39.7	27.3	19.6	16.7	14.4	10.0	6.7
1962	213	--	91.5	69.0	46.5	34.3	22.5	17.8	13.6	11.7	5.6
1963	219	--	92.7	66.7	39.7	31.6	28.8	21.0	13.7	5.6	--
1964	290	--	89.3	71.0	49.3	35.9	24.1	17.2	7.9	--	--
1965	294	--	88.4	69.4	48.6	33.7	24.1	12.9	--	--	--
1966	311	--	90.7	71.1	45.0	27.0	11.3	--	--	--	--
1967	317	--	90.9	68.6	48.1	21.5	--	--	--	--	--
1968	336	--	92.6	71.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	355	--	90.0	65.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	328	--	77.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Burglary</b>											
1961	1,164	--	64.7	32.4	18.7	8.4	5.2	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.4
1962	999	--	72.0	35.2	10.4	6.6	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.0	0.7
1963	1,018	--	68.1	25.8	11.8	6.5	4.6	2.9	1.9	1.2	--
1964	1,031	--	66.1	32.6	16.6	9.6	5.2	3.7	1.9	--	--
1965	1,175	--	74.5	34.1	16.3	7.8	4.2	1.8	--	--	--
1966	1,087	--	74.0	42.0	19.9	9.6	3.2	--	--	--	--
1967	638	--	82.8	44.7	18.0	6.7	--	--	--	--	--
1968	772	--	83.2	39.1	12.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	723	--	74.6	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	665	--	65.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 3DA—Continued

**MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1961-1970  
BY OFFENSE WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON**

As of December 31, 1962 through 1971

Year of admission	Male first admissions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year†	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Theft except auto											
1961.....	349	--	54.4	24.9	7.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962.....	337	--	60.5	22.0	6.2	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
1963.....	404	--	60.4	20.8	8.2	5.4	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.0	--
1964.....	378	--	57.7	26.0	9.0	6.3	3.7	2.7	2.1	--	--
1965.....	410	--	62.5	28.1	13.7	6.0	2.9	1.4	--	--	--
1966.....	416	--	61.9	33.3	11.8	7.0	2.2	--	--	--	--
1967.....	404	--	77.5	33.4	12.1	4.5	--	--	--	--	--
1968.....	387	--	75.7	31.0	9.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	340	--	60.2	17.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	328	--	48.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other sex											
1961.....	355	--	93.5	74.4	38.6	21.7	16.9	13.8	11.3	9.3	7.0
1962.....	151	--	90.7	51.7	21.2	13.9	9.3	7.3	5.3	4.0	2.0
1963.....	252	--	89.7	58.3	40.6	29.0	22.2	15.5	10.7	5.6	--
1964.....	205	--	82.4	57.1	38.0	26.3	19.5	11.2	4.4	--	--
1965.....	250	--	88.8	68.0	45.8	30.0	17.6	9.6	--	--	--
1966.....	274	--	92.3	73.0	51.1	21.9	9.9	--	--	--	--
1967.....	208	--	96.0	73.6	41.4	17.3	--	--	--	--	--
1968.....	180	--	91.5	66.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	184	--	88.4	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	135	--	80.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics											
1961.....	688	--	94.8	70.5	28.3	10.4	5.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	0.1
1962.....	578	--	92.9	67.4	32.5	17.7	8.7	5.9	4.5	3.1	0.7
1963.....	546	--	91.2	59.5	30.4	17.0	9.0	6.0	2.9	1.8	--
1964.....	627	--	90.9	68.1	38.0	22.2	11.3	5.1	2.6	--	--
1965.....	685	--	87.5	61.1	34.3	14.3	7.5	1.8	--	--	--
1966.....	697	--	85.7	58.7	29.7	11.3	2.0	--	--	--	--
1967.....	657	--	90.0	60.9	20.5	8.6	--	--	--	--	--
1968.....	621	--	87.6	52.5	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	738	--	78.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	864	--	67.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape from jail or county camp											
1961.....	157	--	22.9	10.2	3.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962.....	166	--	24.7	7.2	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963.....	113	--	18.8	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
1964.....	153	--	10.5	4.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	--	--
1965.....	146	--	3.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	--	--	--
1966.....	122	--	8.2	4.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	--
1967.....	117	--	12.8	4.3	3.4	0.9	--	--	--	--	--
1968.....	110	--	11.2	4.3	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	86	--	9.1	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	82	--	9.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto theft											
1961.....	248	--	50.0	21.0	6.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962.....	194	--	70.6	22.2	7.7	5.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963.....	206	--	68.0	22.8	9.7	3.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
1964.....	245	--	59.3	25.3	9.4	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	--	--
1965.....	280	--	60.6	26.0	13.6	6.0	1.0	0.7	--	--	--
1966.....	261	--	59.4	20.5	11.1	5.8	0.4	--	--	--	--
1967.....	237	--	76.8	30.8	11.4	4.8	--	--	--	--	--
1968.....	218	--	73.9	27.5	7.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	179	--	64.8	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	151	--	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 30A—Continued

**MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1961-1970  
BY OFFENSE WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON**

**As of December 31, 1962 through 1971**

Year of admission	Male first admissions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year†	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Forgery and checks											
1961	998	--	49.5	16.9	4.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1962	851	--	58.9	12.0	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
1963	808	--	44.3	9.2	3.1	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	--
1964	714	--	42.2	11.5	4.2	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	--	--
1965	781	--	50.3	17.0	5.7	1.6	0.7	0.1	--	--	--
1966	584	--	64.6	24.1	6.8	3.1	0.2	--	--	--	--
1967	641	--	72.1	23.8	7.4	1.1	--	--	--	--	--
1968	463	--	70.6	22.7	3.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	326	--	69.2	11.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	288	--	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rape											
1961	119	--	100.0	85.7	47.9	27.7	21.0	10.9	8.4	7.6	5.9
1962	109	--	92.7	72.5	45.9	34.9	25.7	22.0	12.8	5.5	1.8
1963	101	--	80.1	72.3	47.6	40.6	27.7	18.8	12.9	4.0	--
1964	108	--	91.7	71.3	58.5	45.4	25.0	15.7	9.3	--	--
1965	140	--	90.7	72.1	57.1	38.8	25.7	7.9	--	--	--
1966	108	--	95.4	83.3	50.9	32.4	18.5	--	--	--	--
1967	170	--	100.0	90.9	63.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--
1968	116	--	91.4	75.9	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	157	--	89.8	68.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	141	--	92.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other											
1961	182	--	82.4	72.0	43.4	22.0	17.6	15.4	12.1	10.4	7.7
1962	186	--	100.0	68.8	40.3	20.0	20.4	18.3	13.4	9.1	2.7
1963	191	--	73.8	49.7	27.7	24.1	19.9	18.3	13.6	7.3	--
1964	182	--	59.9	39.6	25.8	18.7	14.8	12.1	6.0	--	--
1965	191	--	73.3	48.2	35.1	26.7	18.3	12.0	--	--	--
1966	202	--	75.7	54.5	38.6	30.2	14.4	--	--	--	--
1967	211	--	81.0	53.1	31.3	17.1	--	--	--	--	--
1968	206	--	78.6	49.5	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	189	--	80.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	176	--	64.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* The few men first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

† Data not available for persons in Reception-Guidance Centers.

TABLE 308  
WOMEN FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1961-1970  
BY TWO OFFENSE GROUPS WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON

As of December 31, 1962 through 1971

Year of admission	Women first ad- missions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year†	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total all offenses											
1961	372	--	36.3	7.3	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.5
1962	285	--	40.0	12.3	6.3	2.8	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963	269	--	29.7	12.4	5.4	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	--
1964	324	--	31.8	13.6	4.3	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	--	--
1965	378	--	38.9	13.5	5.0	3.7	2.4	1.1	--	--	--
1966	356	--	40.4	10.1	2.8	2.3	1.4	--	--	--	--
1967	272	--	37.6	16.6	4.0	1.5	--	--	--	--	--
1968	282	--	39.7	15.3	3.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	258	--	42.3	10.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	264	--	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery and checks											
1961	142	--	26.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962	118	--	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963	92	--	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
1964	103	--	5.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--
1965	145	--	15.9	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--
1966	114	--	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	--
1967	83	--	18.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	--	--
1968	68	--	13.2	2.9	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	44	--	22.7	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	71	--	11.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics											
1961	61	--	46.0	7.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962	29	--	65.5	27.6	10.3	6.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963	30	--	66.7	43.3	13.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
1964	51	--	64.7	23.3	5.9	3.9	2.0	2.0	0.0	--	--
1965	48	--	64.6	27.1	8.3	6.3	4.2	2.1	--	--	--
1966	47	--	68.1	29.8	8.5	4.3	0.0	--	--	--	--
1967	37	--	51.4	40.5	8.1	2.7	--	--	--	--	--
1968	51	--	62.7	23.5	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
1969	48	--	58.3	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970	63	--	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* The few women first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

† Data not available for persons in Reception-Guidance Centers.

## FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

Within the California statutes, the term setting boards, the Adult Authority for male felons and the Women's Board of Terms and Parole for women, determine the length of stay of felons in prison and on parole. In 1971, 9,489 men or 96.1 percent of the 9,873 male felons released were placed under parole supervision. The 9,489 men paroled during 1971 included 6,261 men paroled for the first time under their current commitment, 1,869 men reparaoled after return without a new California commitment, 1,241 men reparaoled after return with a new California commitment, and 618 felons reparaoled after return for placement in a Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit or a short term return unit.

The term setting boards have the authority to return a felon to prison from parole status for a violation of the parole agreement. The violation may or may not involve a new felony conviction.

Women felons released from prison during 1971 numbered 538. Of these, 525 women were paroled and 13 women were discharged at expiration of sentence.

For the purpose of studying time in prison before parole, parolees have been divided into three groups: those paroled for the first time, those reparaoled after return to prison with a new California commitment, and those reparaoled after return without a new California commitment. The median time served in the institution by male felons paroled for the first time during each of the years 1968 through 1970 has been 36 months. Women felons paroled for the first time served a median of 16 months in the institution before release during 1971.

Although there have been no executions in California since April 1967, a section has been devoted to persons with this sentence. During 1970, 36 felons were received with a death sentence and during 1971 only 21 persons were received from court with a death sentence.

TABLE 31A  
**METHOD OF RELEASE**  
 MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON  
 1970 and 1971

Method of release	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	8,394	100.0	9,873	100.0
Parole.....	8,016	95.5	8,489	98.1
Regular units.....	7,548	89.9	8,871	89.8
Narcotic Treatment-Control Units and short term return units.....	470	5.6	618	6.3
Expiration of sentence.....	294	3.5	287	2.9
Death.....	84	1.0	97	1.0
Execution.....	--	--	--	--
First release.....	5,193	100.0	6,451	100.0
Parole.....	5,007	96.4	6,261	97.1
Expiration of sentence.....	142	2.7	131	2.0
Death.....	44	0.9	59	0.9
Execution.....	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	3,201	--	3,422	--
From regular units after return with new commitment.....	1,099	100.0	1,277	100.0
Parole.....	1,048	95.4	1,241	97.2
Expiration of sentence.....	28	2.5	12	0.9
Death.....	23	2.1	24	1.9
Execution.....	--	--	--	--
From regular units after return without new commitment.....	1,629	100.0	1,503	100.0
Parole.....	1,491	91.5	1,363	91.1
Expiration of sentence.....	121	7.4	120	8.0
Death.....	17	1.1	14	0.9
From Narcotic Treatment-Control Units and short term return units.....	473	100.0	642	100.0
Parole.....	470	99.4	618	96.3
Expiration of sentence.....	3	0.6	24	3.7
Death.....	--	--	--	--

TABLE 31B  
**METHOD OF RELEASE**  
 WOMEN FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON  
 1970 and 1971

Method of release	1970		1971	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	500	100.0	638	100.0
Parole.....	500	98.2	625	97.8
Expiration of sentence.....	9	1.8	13	2.4
Death.....	--	--	--	--
Execution.....	--	--	--	--
First release.....	254	100.0	307	100.0
Parole.....	251	98.8	303	98.7
Expiration of sentence.....	3	1.2	4	1.3
Death.....	--	--	--	--
Execution.....	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	255		231	
After return with new commitment.....	40	100.0	37	100.0
Parole.....	40	100.0	35	94.6
Expiration of sentence.....	--	--	2	5.4
Death.....	--	--	--	--
After return without new commitment.....	215	100.0	194	100.0
Parole.....	209	97.2	187	96.4
Expiration of sentence.....	6	2.8	7	3.6
Death.....	--	--	--	--



TABLE 32A  
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR

MALE FELONS PAROLED

1950 through 1971

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison					
				With new California commitment		Without new California commitment			
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number including special units*	Median time served in months	Number excluding special units†	Median time served in months
1950.....	2,330	1,987	27	149	39	194	16		
1951.....	2,046	2,282	30	178	42	166	13		
1952.....	2,495	2,185	30	187	45	123	15		
1953.....	3,181	2,717	30	289	42	155	18		
1954.....	3,272	2,874	30	251	44	147	20		
1955.....	3,419	2,975	30	295	45	149	17		
1956.....	4,117	3,557	30	415	39	144	17		
1957.....	3,849	3,253	30	448	39	148	19		
1958.....	3,739	3,068	27	457	38	104	18		
1959.....	5,751	4,837	24	685	33	429	17		
1960.....	4,871	3,907	24	561	33	403	21		
1961.....	6,689	4,435	27	636	36	518	19	557	20
1962.....	7,457	5,115	27	945	31	1,097	17	957	19
1963.....	5,821	4,058	30	640	38	1,123	18	982	21
1964.....	7,210	4,811	30	918	32	1,587	16	1,457	17
1965.....	8,163	4,831	30	984	33	2,348	15	2,068	16
1966.....	6,489	3,809	30	768	33	1,912	13	1,603	15
1967.....	6,709	4,012	30	791	35	1,806	14	1,438	17
1968.....	6,021	3,561	38	688	37	1,769	12	1,290	17
1969.....	7,217	4,422	36	941	30	1,854	15	1,493	16
1970.....	8,916	5,007	36	1,048	42	1,961	14	1,491	18
1971.....	8,489	6,261	30	1,241	48	1,987	12	1,369	18

\* Includes felons repared from Narcotic Treatment-Control Units and short term return units.

† Excludes felons repared from Narcotic Treatment-Control Units and short term return units.

CHART 300 ATYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

MALE FELONS PAROLED

1961 THROUGH 1971

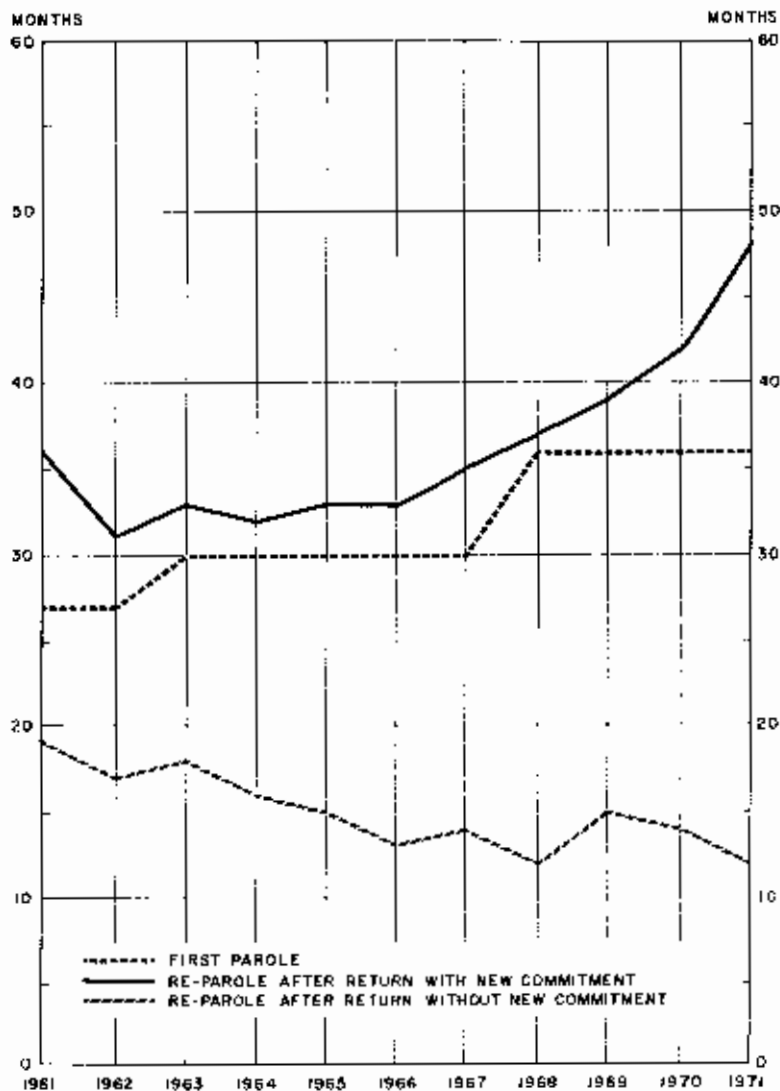


TABLE 328  
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR

WOMEN FELONS PAROLED

1950 through 1971

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
		Number	Median time served in months	With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
				Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months
1950.....	163	128	28	4	--	31	14
1951.....	115	83	36	3	--	30	14
1952.....	177	155	36	4	--	18	--
1953.....	200	163	24	13	--	24	--
1954.....	190	148	23	2	--	33	13
1955.....	230	187	24	9	--	34	14
1956.....	275	195	25	18	--	62	18
1957.....	244	182	24	15	--	47	17
1958.....	320	251	24	26	29	44	14
1959.....	359	253	24	20	--	86	13.6
1960.....	412	278	20	29	23	105	15
1961.....	558	382	20	46	23	130*	10
1962.....	597	410	17	44	22	143*	8
1963.....	546	310	16	43	20	188*	8
1964.....	541	294	13	60	18	187*	9
1965.....	482	273	12	51	16	138*	10
1966.....	558	298	14	62	18	198	12
1967.....	523	334	17	42	21.5	247	11
1968.....	593	318	18	42	24.5	233	11
1969.....	485	246	17	39	19	201†	10
1970.....	500	261	18	40	18	209†	10
1971.....	525	303	16	35	15	187†	8

\* Excludes women repared from Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit: 4 in 1961, 8 in 1962, 10 in 1963, 19 in 1964, and 5 in 1965. The first Unit opened on August 1, 1960 and closed during 1965.

† Includes women repared from short term return unit: 5 in 1968, 5 in 1970, and 6 in 1971.

CHART VIII B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

WOMEN FELONS PAROLED

1961 THROUGH 1971

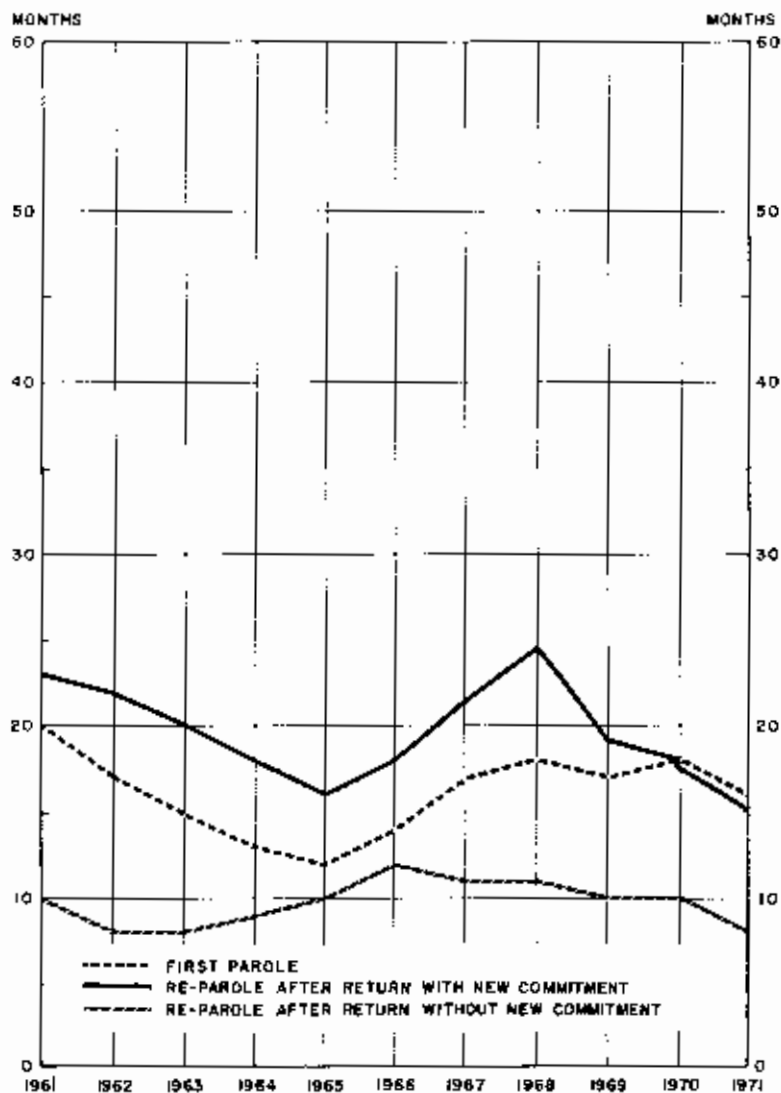


TABLE 33A—1970  
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
1970

Selected offense groups	Total			White			White, Mexican descent			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses*	8,007	26	18-77	2,987	35	18-74	707	37	19-78	1,242	36	21-78	71
Murder 1st.....	48	139	99-234	26	139.5	99-234	3	--	--	17	120	99-160	2
Murder 2nd.....	117	72	48-113	57	77	47-124	12	--	--	49	65.5	44-113	2
Manlaughter.....	86	47.5	32-80	42	47.5	28-77	13	--	--	27	54	32-80	4
Robbery 1st.....	686	51	33-94	409	52	33-89	53	54	35-98	199	49	38-79	4
Robbery 2nd.....	309	40	26-66	155	42	24-66	40	38.5	28-60	111	38	29-57	3
Attempted robbery.....	58	38	24-70	29	36	24-68	5	--	--	22	35.5	28-58	--
Assault with deadly weapon..	210	45	24-82	100	42.5	22-77	41	47	22-88	62	47	30-85	7
Burglary 1st.....	106	41	24-96	67	41	24-107	13	--	--	28	42	24-80	1
Burglary 2nd.....	782	28	17-50	510	27	17-50	86	30	18-59	185	29	18-49	11
Grand theft except auto.....	190	27	15-50	124	25.5	15-48	14	--	--	48	31	17-55	4
Auto theft.....	208	24	17-41	127	25	17-48	22	24	17-35	58	24	16-40	3
Petty theft with prior.....	25	23	15-35	14	--	--	6	--	--	5	--	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	116	24	17-41	67	24	12-36	24	24	18-42	25	30	19-48	--
Forgery and checks.....	487	24	15-40	281	24	16-40	38	24	15-43	81	24	18-37	9
Rape.....	121	49	24-95	58	48	24-78	19	63	24-112	42	48	30-108	4
Lewd act with child.....	194	48	28-69	149	48	26-104	26	46	27-98	19	40	24-113	--
Sex perversion.....	48	50	26-123	42	48	26-123	4	--	--	2	--	--	--
Opiate derivative.....	277	47	27-89	70	42	20-83	144	51.5	30-82	58	42	30-73	5
Marijuana.....	448	3	18-59	289	31	18-54	70	34.5	17-64	103	36	23-63	6
Dangerous drugs.....	74	19	10-31	53	19	10-30	9	--	--	12	--	--	--
Escape from jail.....	23	18	7-34	16	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* Includes offenses not shown.  
Note: Median computed for 16 or more cases.

TABLE 33A--1971  
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
1971

Selected offense groups	Total			White			White, Mexican descent			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses*	8,281	36	17-82	3,475	34	16-80	961	38	18-83	1,727	37	19-82	98
Murder 1st.....	90	145	108-223	49	156	110-283	12	--	--	26	135	108-211	2
Murder 2nd.....	140	66	44-138	74	67.6	45-138	17	57	37-144	67	60	45-135	2
Man slaughter.....	135	46	22-81	50	43.5	21-84	27	47	24-78	50	48	23-80	8
Robbery 1st.....	994	46	30-83	475	48	29-88	102	46	30-84	402	45.5	30-81	15
Robbery 2nd.....	397	37	22-72	198	36	22-72	48	42.5	24-73	150	38	22-70	1
Attempted robbery.....	75	36	20-60	31	36	18-66	16	40	21-60	28	39	21-55	1
Assault with deadly weapon.....	379	39	25-77	147	37	22-78	92	40.5	22-73	131	40	24-75	9
Burglary 1st.....	153	45	25-90	64	48.6	24-87	17	41	22-121	61	48	28-98	1
Burglary 2nd.....	787	27	15-56	469	27	15-57	115	27	14-59	189	26	18-50	24
Grand theft except auto.....	263	24	12-57	169	24	12-57	20	30	17-68	67	25	12-57	7
Auto theft.....	227	23	13-41	132	24	13-42	32	20.5	12-53	62	22.5	14-39	1
Petty theft with prior.....	21	24	8-43	13	--	--	0	--	--	2	--	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	117	23	11-39	71	24	12-40	17	20	12-64	28	22.5	11-31	1
Forgery and checks.....	435	23	12-44	313	23	11-43	30	26.5	13-54	81	23	13-41	5
Rape.....	180	45.5	22-89	106	43	23-86	27	55	21-116	55	50	28-102	1
Lewd act with child.....	188	47	24-117	140	48	26-117	25	46	13-102	13	--	--	1
Sex perversion.....	43	51	25-96	40	51.5	22-107	1	--	--	2	--	--	--
Opiate derivative.....	325	48	26-80	83	47	25-74	158	49.5	30-93	72	47	28-84	4
Marijuana.....	478	34.5	18-58	306	33	17-63	90	26.5	18-102	76	35	17-60	7
Dangerous drugs.....	254	20	11-29	176	20	10-29	29	21	12-28	27	22	12-32	2
Escape from jail.....	19	20	6-41	13	--	--	4	--	--	2	--	--	--

\* Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 33B  
**OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON**  
 WOMEN FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
 1970-1971

Selected offense groups*	Total			White			White, Mexican descent			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses†	654	17	10-38	340	17	10-37	46	18	9-41	144	17	10-38	24
Murder 2nd	25	38	24-69	18	26	24-69	2	--	--	4	--	--	1
Manslaughter	52	21	11-31	27	22	12-33	4	--	--	17	19	11-27	4
Robbery 1st	29	24	22-37	19	24	22-38	--	--	--	9	--	--	1
Assault with deadly weapon	26	17	11-29	10	--	--	2	--	--	10	--	--	4
Burglary 2nd	34	15	11-40	19	15	8-41	4	--	--	9	--	--	2
Grand theft except auto	40	15.5	9-31	30	20.5	11-24	3	--	--	11	--	--	2
Forgery and checks	125	13	9-22	88	12.5	8-24	3	--	--	31	13	10-18	3
Narcotics	114	24	10-46	72	19	10-38	15	23	12-52	25	31	10-52	2

\* Only offense groups with combined total of 25 or more cases during 1970 and 1971 are shown.

† Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 34A

**TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
DURING LAST STAY BEFORE DISCHARGE BY YEAR**

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

1950 through 1971

Year of discharge	Total number dis- charged	First release by discharge		Discharged after return from parole			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.
1950.....	783	340	24	31	42	412	18
1951.....	982	474	24	45	43	463	20
1952.....	579	308	24	39	51	238	18
1953.....	822	429	24	71	48	322	20.5
1954.....	776	379	24	62	48.5	335	20
1955.....	1,018	481	30	98	48	427	19
1956.....	1,007	519	30	112	47	376	18
1957.....	866	490	24	111	38	265	19
1958.....	927	551	24	91	40	285	17
1959.....	1,324	722	24	147	33	455	16
1960.....	760	441	24	84	33.5	225	17
1961.....	882	354	24	76	36	233	17
1962.....	780	428	24	73	33	281	15
1963.....	666	276	21	60	31	219	14
1964.....	942	377	21	126	30	440	14
1965.....	1,063	428	24	109	30	531	13
1966.....	704	302	12	62	30	350	11
1967.....	630	279	15	68	27	283	13
1968.....	429	203	18	29	32	197	11
1969.....	366	182	19	13	38	171	14
1970.....	294	143	12	23	36	128	13
1971.....	287	131	36	12	29	144	11



CHART IX  
TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON BY DISCHARGE

1961 THROUGH 1971

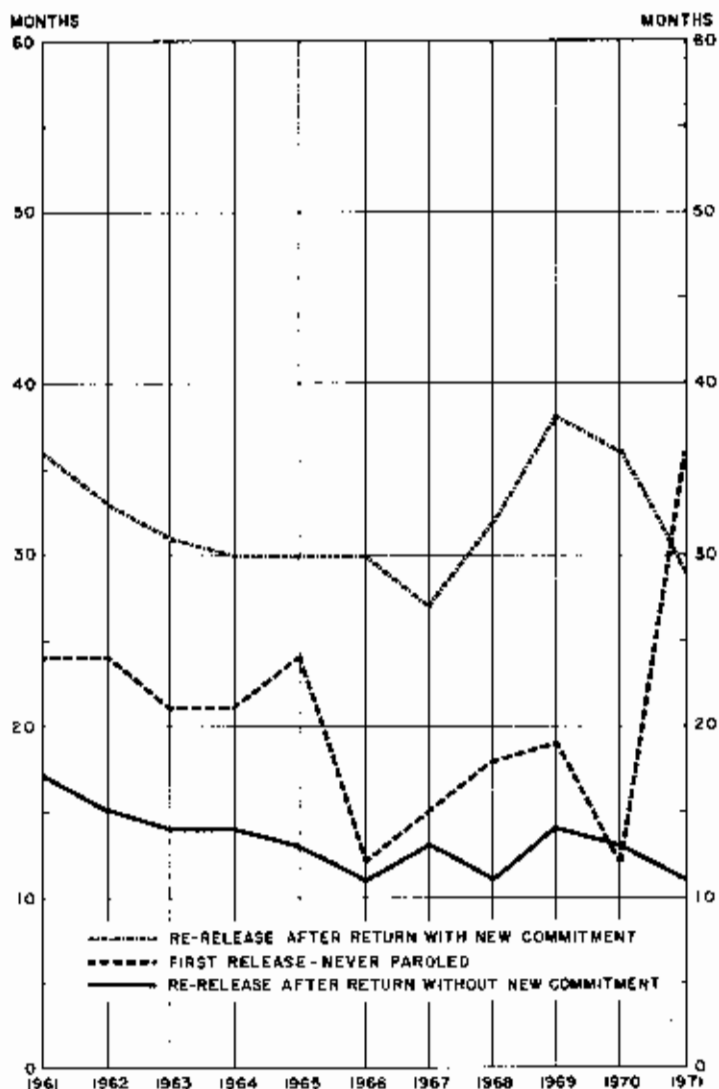


TABLE 34B

## TYPE OF DISCHARGE BY YEAR

WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE  
1950 through 1971

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge	Discharged after return from parole	
			With new Calif. commitment	Without new Calif. commitment
1950.....	9	1	--	8
1951.....	3	1	--	2
1952.....	5	3	--	3
1953.....	-	--	--	--
1954.....	2	2	--	--
1955.....	1	--	--	1
1956.....	2	--	--	2
1957.....	3	2	--	1
1958.....	6	1	--	5
1959.....	21	4	--	17
1960.....	16	1	--	15
1961.....	10	4	--	6
1962.....	10	2	1	7
1963.....	6	1	1	4
1964.....	12	4	--	8
1965.....	17	1	--	16
1966.....	15	1	1	13
1967.....	18	2	--	16
1968.....	11	2	--	9
1969.....	10	--	1	9
1970.....	9	3	--	6
1971.....	13	4	2	7

Note: The total number of women discharged from prison each year is so few that computation of median time would not be meaningful.

TABLE 35  
DEATH SENTENCE  
FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE AND  
DISPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCE CASES  
1950 through 1971

Year	Felon received with death sentence	Disposition of death sentence cases				
		Executed	Death sentence removed			Died while awaiting execution
			Total	Commuted	New trial reversed sentence*	
1950-1954.....	66	39	14	4	10	3
1950.....	17	7	1	--	1	--
1951.....	11	6	4	--	4	--
1952.....	11	9	2	--	2	1
1953.....	17†	8	2	1	1	1
1954.....	10	9	6	3	2	1
1955-1959.....	60	35	20	7	13	3
1955.....	9	9†	2	--	2	1
1956.....	14	5	1	--	1	1
1957.....	10	9	6	--	6	1
1958.....	12	6	4	3	1	--
1959.....	15†	6	7	4	3	--
1960-1964.....	102	29	49	14	35	--
1960.....	18	9	7	4	3	--
1961.....	20	8	8	2	4	--
1962.....	21	11†	6	4	2	--
1963.....	24	1	10	4	6	--
1964.....	19	--	18	--	18	--
1965-1969.....	110	1	85	6	79	--
1965.....	22	--	24	--	24	--
1966.....	27	--	14	5	9	--
1967.....	20	1	17	1	16	--
1968.....	27†	--	4	--	4	--
1969.....	14	--	26	--	26	--
1970-1971.....	57	--	25	--	25	1
1970.....	36	--	15	--	15	--
1971.....	21	--	10	--	10	1

\* Includes cases found insane while awaiting execution.

† Includes one woman.

TABLE 36

## MONTHS FROM ADMISSION WITH DEATH SENTENCE TO EXECUTION

## FELONS EXECUTED

1950-1954, 1955-1959, 1960-1964, 1965-1971\*

Months	1950-1954			1955-1959			1960-1964		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total . . . .	30	100.0		35	100.0		29	100.0	
0-12 . . . . .	22	56.4	56.4	9	25.7	25.7	5	17.3	17.3
13-18 . . . . .	9	23.1	79.5	5	14.3	40.0	16	55.2	72.5
19-24 . . . . .	2	5.1	84.6	10†	28.6	68.6	1	3.4	75.9
25-36 . . . . .	3	7.7	92.3	3	5.7	74.3	2	6.9	82.8
37-48 . . . . .	2	5.1	97.4	2	5.7	80.0	4†	13.8	96.6
49 and over . .	1	2.6	100.0	7	20.0	100.0	1	3.4	100.0

\* During 1965-1971 only one man was executed. He was committed for murder 1st and was in prison 30 months before execution on April 12, 1967.

† Includes one woman.

## FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

On December 31, 1971 the felon parole population was 15,808 persons. This was the highest in the history of the State. As approximately 95 percent of all felons committed to the custody of the Director of Corrections are eventually placed on parole, this increase in parole population complements the decrease in prison population.

The parole population is the result of a continuous movement of persons into and out of the system. Persons are received in parole supervision by being released from prison or by being reinstated to parole supervision after experiencing suspension. Persons are removed from active parole supervision by discharge at expiration of sentence, by completion of term as set or reset by boards, by pardon or commutation, by death, or by suspension. Parole supervision provides guidance and assistance to parolees while adjusting to community living. During 1971, 9,390 felons were placed under parole supervision upon release from prison and another 974 were reinstated to active status. During the same year, 6,089 persons were discharged and 3,108 suspended.

The 15,808 persons on parole at the close of 1971 were comprised of 14,779 male felons and 1,029 women felons.

TABLE 37  
FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS  
RATE PER CALIFORNIA STATE POPULATION AND  
ANNUAL CHANGE IN PAROLE POPULATION

December 31, 1953 through 1971

December 31	Parole population	Rate of parole population per 100,000 State population*	Annual change in parole population	
			Number	Percent
1953.....	6,024	48.9	--	--
1954.....	6,606	51.3	582	9.7
1955.....	7,185	54.1	579	8.8
1956.....	8,109	58.9	924	13.7
1957.....	7,893	54.6	-270	-3.4
1958.....	7,410	49.4	-483	-6.1
1959.....	9,200	59.1	1,790	24.2
1960.....	9,303	57.6	103	1.1
1961.....	10,006	59.7	703	7.6
1962.....	11,850	68.3	1,850	18.5
1963.....	11,502	64.1	-354	-3.0
1964.....	12,447	67.4	945	8.2
1965.....	12,866	68.0	419	3.4
1966.....	12,461	64.6	-405	-3.2
1967.....	12,002	61.1	-459	-3.7
1968.....	11,833	59.3	-169	-1.4
1969.....	13,027	65.1	1,194	10.1
1970.....	14,927	75.3	1,900	14.6
1971.....	15,808	78.0	881	5.9

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

CHART X  
CALIFORNIA AND FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS  
1955 THROUGH 1971

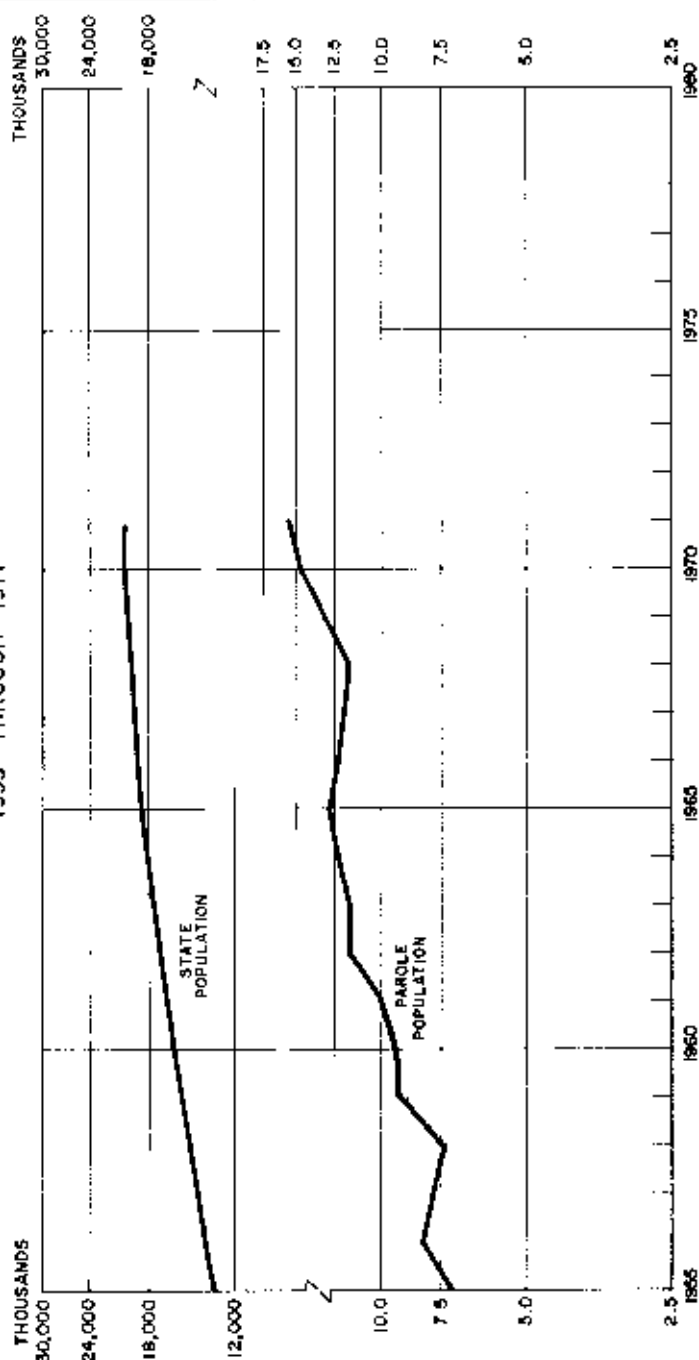


TABLE 3B  
MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION  
1970 and 1971

Type of movement	1970			1971		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, January 1 .....	13,027	12,000	1,027	14,027	13,943	984
Total received on parole .....	9,413	8,737	676	10,988	10,271	717
Paroled from prison .....	8,041	7,546	495	9,390	8,871	519
Reinstated .....	897	721	176	974	782	192
Reparoled after return from parole to Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit .....	199	193	--	211	211	--
Reparoled after return from parole to short term return unit .....	276	271	5	413	407	6
Reparoled after return from parole to felon addict program .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total removed from parole .....	7,513	6,704	719	10,107	9,435	672
Discharged .....	3,319	3,046	273	6,089	5,810	279
Pardoned or commuted .....	4	4	--	9	8	1
Suspended .....	3,323	2,900	423	3,108	2,735	373
Suspended and placed in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit .....	231	231	--	178	178	--
Suspended and placed in the short term return unit .....	443	437	6	496	483	12
Suspended and placed in the felon addict program .....	7	7	--	--	--	--
Died .....	176	169	7	228	212	16
Population, December 31 .....	14,927	13,943	984	15,808	14,779	1,029
Population change .....	1,900	1,943	- 43	881	836	45

## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

The largest offense groups represented in the male felon parole population on December 31, 1971 were: robbery, 22.9 percent; narcotics, 20.7 percent; and burglary, 17.6 percent. The corresponding offense groups most numerously represented by women felon parolees were: forgery and checks, 27.0 percent; narcotics, 20.2 percent; and homicide, 14.3 percent.

Most men and women on parole status at the end of 1971 were experiencing the first parole of their present commitment. This was true of 66.1 percent of the male felon parolees and 62.9 percent of women felon parolees.

Over half of the December 31, 1971 male felon parole population (57.9 percent) had been on parole for less than one year, with 25.9 percent having been on parole for between one and two years. The corresponding figures for women were 40.9 percent and 27.8 percent. Close to 90 percent of the December 31, 1971 parole population was being supervised in California.

TABLE 39A  
**OFFENSE GROUPS**  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Offense	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of males.....	8,505	11,947	13,943	14,779
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	8.8	6.8	6.7	7.0
Murder 1st.....	5.6	3.9	3.5	3.6
Murder 2nd.....	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9
Manslaughter.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Robbery.....	18.7	16.9	21.6	22.9
Assault.....	2.7	3.0	4.3	5.4
Burglary.....	18.0	18.1	18.6	17.6
Theft except auto.....	5.3	4.7	5.5	5.4
Auto theft.....	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.5
Forgery and checks.....	16.5	13.6	9.0	7.0
Rape.....	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.7
Other sex.....	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.2
Narcotics.....	14.9	21.6	20.3	20.7
Escape.....	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.6
Habitual criminal.....	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
All other.....	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.6



TABLE 39B  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Offense	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of women.....	788	917	984	1,020
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	12.6	12.7	14.3	14.3
Murder 1st.....	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.0
Murder 2nd.....	5.1	3.2	4.4	4.7
Manslaughter.....	5.6	7.3	6.8	6.6
Robbery.....	5.3	5.8	9.0	8.1
Assault.....	3.1	4.1	5.6	6.7
Burglary.....	4.6	6.9	7.0	7.9
Theft except auto.....	10.8	10.0	12.8	10.0
Auto theft.....	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8
Forgery and checks.....	37.1	37.0	26.5	27.0
Sex offenses.....	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.9
Narcotics.....	20.9	18.1	18.8	20.2
Escape.....	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.3
All other.....	2.0	4.1	3.0	2.8

TABLE 40A  
NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Number of times on parole	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of males.....	8,505	11,947	13,943	14,779
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole.....	81.7	70.0	65.9	66.1
Second parole.....	13.7	21.1	18.2	17.2
Third or more parole.....	2.6	8.9	15.9	16.7

TABLE 40B  
**NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Number of times on parole	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of women.....	798	917	984	1,029
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole.....	76.6	69.7	65.4	62.9
Second parole.....	17.8	18.3	17.9	16.7
Third or more parole.....	5.9	12.0	16.7	20.4

TABLE 41A  
**LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Length of time on present parole	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of males.....	8,605	11,947	13,943	14,779
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	40.9	52.1	48.1	57.9
1 year but less than 2.....	35.1	29.1	33.6	25.9
2 years but less than 3.....	8.8	9.1	10.0	8.7
3 years but less than 4.....	2.2	4.0	3.2	2.7
4 years but less than 5.....	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
5 years or longer.....	5.9	4.4	3.7	3.4

TABLE 41B  
**LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Length of time on present parole	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of women.....	798	917	984	1,029
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	44.6	35.7	34.3	40.9
1 year but less than 2.....	23.3	29.4	27.0	27.8
2 years but less than 3.....	15.7	17.9	20.0	13.2
3 years but less than 4.....	8.0	9.9	8.5	8.3
4 years but less than 5.....	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.0
5 years or longer.....	4.8	3.4	5.8	6.8

TABLE 42A  
**LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Location of supervision	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of males.....	8,505	11,947	13,943	14,779
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
California.....	86.9	89.5	88.7	88.8
Out of State.....	8.0	7.1	7.7	7.5
Deport or custody.....	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.7

TABLE 42B  
**LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION**  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE  
 December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971

Location of supervision	1960	1965	1970	1971
Number of women.....	798	917	984	1,029
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
California.....	90.2	91.8	91.4	92.4
Out of State.....	8.4	6.3	5.3	4.9
Deport or custody.....	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.7

## PAROLE SUSPENSION

The majority of felon parolees have been suspended from active parole status by the end of the second year following the year of release. For example, of the 5,553 male felons paroled during 1968, 51.1 percent were suspended before December 31, 1970. However, the data indicate that the rate of suspension for those released during 1969 and since may be lower. Only 9.5 percent of the male felons released to parole during 1971 were suspended before the end of that year. This was the lowest percentage of persons suspended during the year of parole for any year during the past 10 years.

A parolee may be suspended from active parole for either an infraction of the special conditions of parole or for a criminal act. A suspended parolee may be either returned to an institution as a parole violator or reinstated to active parole. The Adult Authority and the Women's Board of Terms and Parole determine, respectively, when men and women are to be suspended or reinstated.

In cases where it is deemed appropriate, suspended parolees are placed in narcotic treatment-control units or in special short term return units. These units involve special intensive treatment for those selected parolees. Such parolees are usually returned to active parole status within six months or less.

TABLE 43A  
**CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED  
EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE**

MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM  
SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA

1962 through 1971

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Number paroled to California.....	6,807	5,332	6,638	7,582	5,907	6,198	5,663	6,852	7,361	3,752
Year of parole.....	21.3	22.6	20.7	25.2	21.4	21.0	18.3	14.7	12.5	9.5
1st year after parole.....	51.2	50.4	49.3	48.1	46.4	46.5	41.9	36.3	31.2	
2nd year after parole.....	60.5	60.1	57.1	50.0	50.6	53.0	51.1	44.7		
3rd year after parole.....	63.2	61.2	59.2	53.2	57.5	55.9	53.1			
4th year after parole.....	63.7	61.8	59.7	56.6	57.7	56.3				
5th year after parole.....	63.9	61.9	59.9	56.7	57.9					

TABLE 43B  
 CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED  
 EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM  
 SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA AND OUT OF STATE

1962 through 1971

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Number paroled.....	805	566	553	467	558	623	593	485	500	525
Year of parole.....	23.1	26.1	26.2	30.6	31.2	27.9	26.8	26.4	27.8	22.5
1st year after parole.....	46.3	49.8	51.9	57.0	55.0	48.3	47.7	51.3	50.8	
2nd year after parole.....	54.2	56.5	59.3	63.8	60.4	54.6	54.3	55.9		
3rd year after parole.....	57.2	61.5	62.4	65.5	62.0	58.8	56.8			
4th year after parole.....	58.3	62.8	63.1	66.2	63.1	57.6				
5th year after parole.....	58.5	62.0	63.3	66.4	63.3					

## REINSTATEMENT

Male felon parolees were reinstated in 1971 at the rate of 22 per 100 suspensions, based upon the average number of cases suspended during the year of reinstatement and the prior year. The corresponding rate for women was 46. Since 1965 this rate for male felons has ranged from 15 to 23 per 100 average suspensions. For the women it has ranged from 23 to 46. The same term setting board that suspended the parolee may order reinstatement to active parole.

A parolee whose whereabouts are unknown may be suspended, but when located is likely to be reinstated if it is determined that he was law-abiding while at large. Also, a parolee who may have been convicted of an offense and served a sentence in a jail or a prison other than California can be reinstated after suspension, if in the opinion of the board no useful purpose would be served by his return to a California prison.

Suspended male felons who are subsequently reinstated usually spend less than six months in suspended status. Since 1958 the median time between first suspension and first reinstatement for men has varied between three and five months. The 666 men reinstated during 1971 after a first suspension had been in the suspension category for a median of five months.

TABLE 44A  
PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED  
MALE FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION  
1950 through 1971

Year	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions*
1950.....	105	17
1951.....	155	17
1952.....	249	21
1953.....	249	20
1954.....	253	18
1955.....	284	20
1956.....	311	22
1957.....	241	15
1958.....	346	17
1959.....	315	15
1960.....	379	15
1961.....	438	14
1962.....	478	14
1963.....	607	14
1964.....	592	14
1965.....	687	15
1966.....	872	18
1967.....	924	21
1968.....	976	23
1969.....	662	15
1970.....	721	20
1971.....	779	22

\* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years: the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

TABLE 44B  
**PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED**  
 WOMEN FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION  
 1950 through 1971

Year	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions*
1950.....	17	39
1951.....	23	33
1952.....	39	53
1953.....	23	34
1954.....	66	52
1955.....	99	56
1956.....	63	28
1957.....	80	41
1958.....	67	32
1959.....	39	19
1960.....	67	31
1961.....	118	40
1962.....	160	41
1963.....	167	38
1964.....	160	33
1965.....	174	36
1966.....	109	23
1967.....	149	38
1968.....	183	35
1969.....	186	36
1970.....	178	41
1971.....	191	46

\* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years: the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

TABLE 45  
**MEDIAN TIME IN SUSPENDED STATUS**  
 MALE FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION  
 1955 through 1971

Year	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement
1955.....	260	9
1956.....	283	9
1957.....	225	8
1958.....	331	6
1959.....	295	6
1960.....	357	4
1961.....	420	5
1962.....	449	4
1963.....	556	4
1964.....	558	4
1965.....	648	3
1966.....	796	4
1967.....	818	3
1968.....	835	3
1969.....	478	4
1970.....	609	4
1971.....	666	5

## FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

Penal Code Statute 2943 enacted in 1965 requires the parole boards to discharge parolees after two years if the parolee meets certain standards of rehabilitation. In addition to Penal Code 2943, the Adult Authority adopted a resolution in 1971 which applied to male felons only. This resolution permitted consideration of discharge after one year of continuous parole. Some effect of the resolution is seen in the increased number of male felons discharged from parole during 1971 as compared with 1970, 5,810 and 3,040 men, respectively.

Male felons discharged from parole during 1971 served a median of 24 months in that status, regardless of whether they were being discharged from a first parole or from a reparole following return to prison. The women felons were on first parole a median of 25 months before discharge in 1971. This was the lowest median for any year since 1950.

An approximation of total time served by persons discharged from first parole is obtained by adding the medians of time in the institution and time on parole. Although the total of these two medians (60 months) was higher for male felons discharged from parole in 1971, than the past few years, it had been at this level in 1954. Men discharged in 1954 had spent half of their time in prison and half on parole, while those discharged in 1971 had been 36 months in the institution and 24 months on parole, all time figures being expressed as medians.

Women felons discharged from first parole in 1971 served a median of 17 months in the institution and 25 months on parole.

The medians of time in the institution and on parole differ considerably when studied by offense group.



TABLE 46A

## TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

1950 through 1971

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
				Number	Median time served on reparsle in months	Number	Median time served on reparsle in months
1950-----	1,218	1,073	24	48	23.5	97	19
1951-----	1,300	1,188	24	56	27.5	82	18
1952-----	1,165	1,042	27	39	29	84	20
1953-----	1,335	1,191	27	71	27	73	21
1954-----	1,424	1,283	30	75	25	55	15
1955-----	1,691	1,529	27	89	27	73	18
1956-----	1,971	1,796	27	121	28	84	18
1957-----	2,419	2,161	24	181	24	77	17
1958-----	2,305	2,048	24	193	24	96	15.5
1959-----	2,182	1,921	24	182	24	79	15
1960-----	2,145	1,878	24	168	24	100	16.5
1961-----	2,375	2,034	24	208	24	134	18.5
1962-----	2,194	1,896	25	188	27	110	21
1963-----	2,213	1,883	24	163	27	167	21
1964-----	2,471	2,038	27	206	28	227	23
1965-----	3,033	2,475	29	255	29	303	24
1966-----	3,306	2,530	25	298	25	478	23
1967-----	3,812	2,876	25	325	25	510	24
1968-----	3,100	2,247	25	287	25	558	25
1969-----	2,908	2,074	25	293	25	541	24
1970-----	3,040	2,150	25	293	25	597	25
1971-----	5,810	4,107	24	670	24	1,033	24

CHART II  
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED  
ON PAROLE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE  
1961 THROUGH 1971

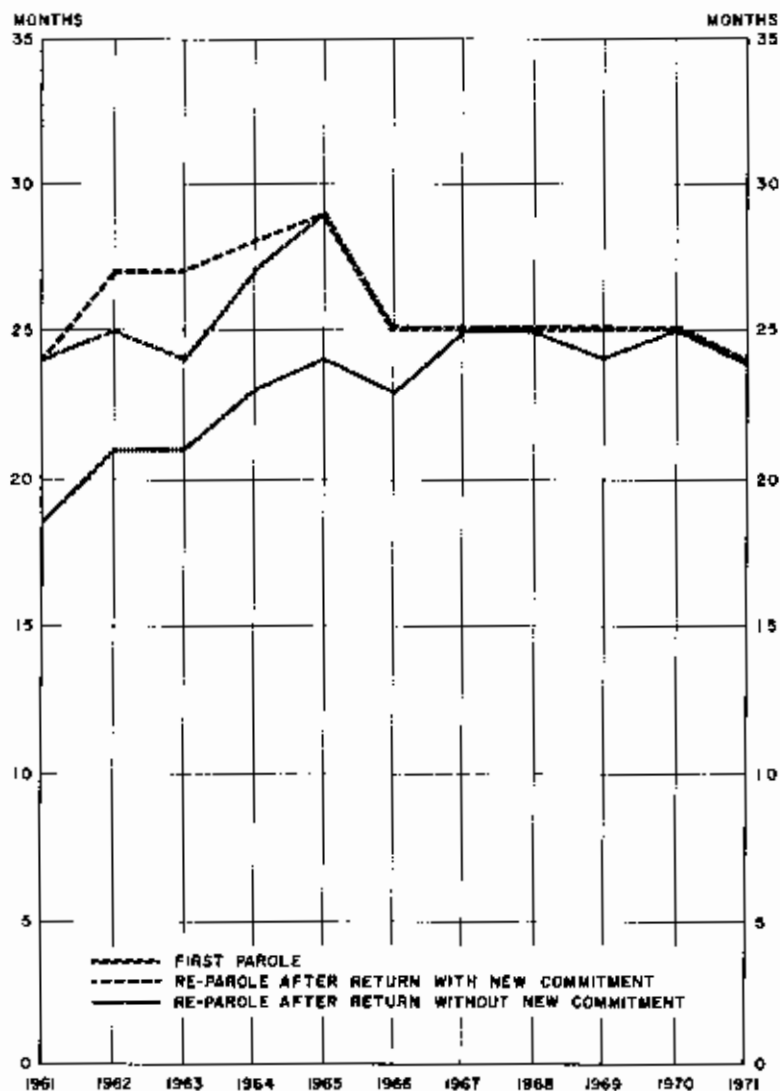


TABLE 46B  
 TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE  
 WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE  
 1950 through 1971

Median time served computed for 25 or more cases.

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
				Number	Median time served on rep parole in months	Number	Median time served on rep parole in months
1950.....	57	54	21	--	--	3	--
1951.....	58	53	26	--	--	5	--
1952.....	42	37	20	--	--	5	--
1953.....	53	46	28	1	--	7	--
1954.....	66	60	33	--	--	6	--
1955.....	88	80	34	1	--	7	--
1956.....	95	82	36	3	--	10	--
1957.....	124	97	36	5	--	22	--
1958.....	108	85	36	5	--	18	--
1959.....	136	106	36	4	--	26	20.5
1960.....	149	125	37	4	--	20	--
1961.....	144	108	37.5	5	--	31	22
1962.....	178	180	37	5	--	23	--
1963.....	177	145	35	7	--	25	34
1964.....	280	228	30	14	--	38	36.5
1965.....	333	275	35	17	--	41	34
1966.....	187	135	35	11	--	41	33
1967.....	215	162	37	11	--	42	34.5
1968.....	249	165	29	21	--	83	25
1969.....	263	188	27	12	--	53	25
1970.....	271	194	27.5	16	--	61	26
1971.....	259	183	25	19	--	57	26

TABLE 47A  
**MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE**  
 MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
 1950 through 1971

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of median
1950.....	1,073	25	24	49
1951.....	1,168	25	24	49
1952.....	1,042	27	27	54
1953.....	1,191	27	27	54
1954.....	1,283	30	30	60
1955.....	1,529	30	27	57
1956.....	1,766	30	27	57
1957.....	2,161	27	24	51
1958.....	2,046	30	24	54
1959.....	1,921	27	24	51
1960.....	1,878	27	24	51
1961.....	2,034	24	24	48
1962.....	1,896	24	25	49
1963.....	1,853	24	24	48
1964.....	2,039	24	27	51
1965.....	2,475	27	29	56
1966.....	2,530	27	25	52
1967.....	2,676	30	25	55
1968.....	2,247	30	25	55
1969.....	2,074	30	25	55
1970.....	2,150	34	25	59
1971.....	4,107	36	24	60

CHART III A

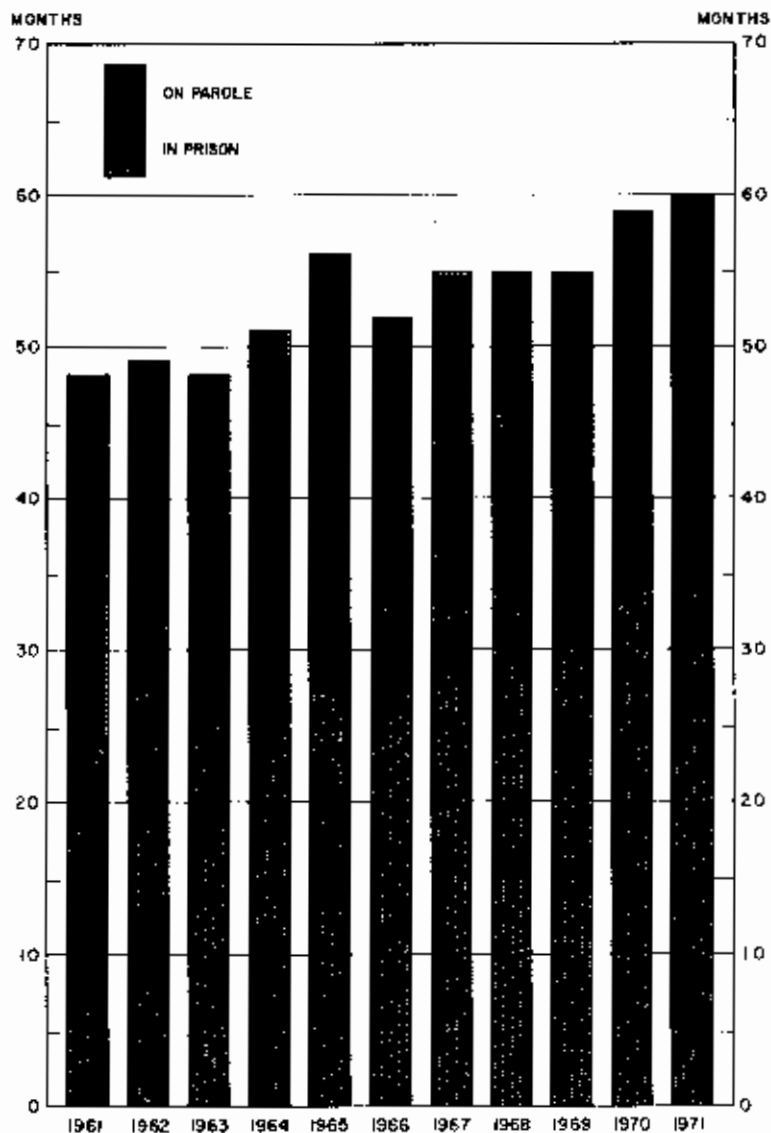
MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
1961 THROUGH 1971

TABLE 47B

**MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE**

WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1950 through 1971

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1950.....	54	28.6	21	49.5
1951.....	53	25	26	51
1952.....	37	25	28	51
1953.....	45	20	28	48
1954.....	60	21	33	54
1955.....	80	22.5	34	56.5
1956.....	82	24	30	60
1957.....	97	23	36	69
1958.....	85	23	36	59
1959.....	106	24	35	59
1960.....	125	23	37	60
1961.....	108	23.6	37.5	61
1962.....	160	22	37	59
1963.....	145	18	35	53
1964.....	228	17	36	53
1965.....	276	17	36	53
1966.....	135	14	35	49
1967.....	102	14	37	51
1968.....	165	13	29	42
1969.....	188	15	27	42
1970.....	194	18	27.5	45.5
1971.....	183	17	25	42

CHART XII B

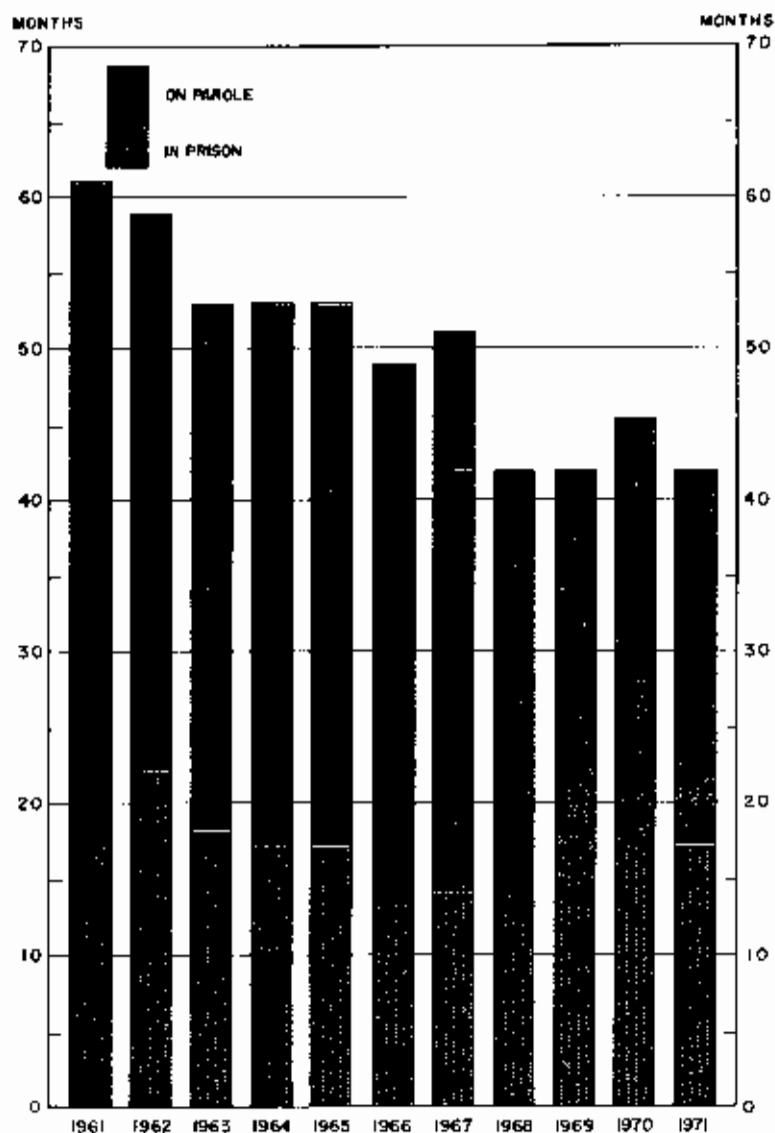
MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGEWOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
1961 THROUGH 1971

TABLE 49A

# OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1970 and 1971

Selected offenses*	1970			1971		
	Number	Median time served in months		Number	Median time served in months	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses†	2,160	34	25	4,107	36	24
Murder 2nd	50	65	34	121	60	23
Manslaughter	45	42	27	111	43.5	24
Robbery 1st	296	42	26	602	46	25
Robbery 2nd	121	36	25	239	38	24
Assault with deadly weapon	113	36	25	207	42	24
Burglary 1st	89	42	25	86	42	24
Burglary 2nd	329	24	25	546	27	23
Grand theft except auto	89	25	25	163	27	21
Auto theft	105	24	24	136	24	23
Receiving stolen property	32	28	24	91	24	22
Forgery and checks	226	21	24	448	24	22
Rape	48	46.5	25	109	47	22
Lewd act with child	76	38	25	154	41	22
Narcotics‡	320	36	26	609	37	25

\* Only offense groups with 26 or more cases in at least one of the two years are shown.

† Includes offenses not shown.

‡ Excludes dangerous drugs.



TABLE 48B

# OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1970 and 1971

Selected offenses*	1970			1971			1970-1971		
	Number	Median time served in mos.		Number	Median time served in mos.		Number	Median time served in mos.	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses†.....	194	18	27.5	183	17	25	377	17	27
Manslaughter.....	13	--	--	28	21	25	38	21	25
Grand theft except auto..	16	13.5	31.5	21	14	25	39	14	28
Forgery and checks.....	53	13	29.5	47	14	35	100	14	30.5
Narcotics‡.....	20	25	25	22	37.5	25	51	31	25

\* Only offense groups with a combined total of 20 or more cases during 1970 and 1971 are shown.

† Includes offenses not shown.

‡ Excludes dangerous drugs.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

## FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

Slightly less than half of the felons released from prison are returned to a California prison by the end of the fifth year. Of the 6,476 male felons released either by parole or discharge during 1963, 49.9 percent had been returned to prison by December 31, 1968. Of the 562 women released in 1963, 50.9 percent had been returned by the end of 1968. The trend has been toward a decrease in the percentage of persons returned. By December 31, 1971, only 43.5 percent of the men and 47.6 percent of the women released in 1966 by parole or by discharge from prison had been returned.

The cumulative percentages of felons returned to a California prison within specified time periods are studied in six steps: (1) felons returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison including felons who had been discharged from parole, (2) felons returned after discharge from prison, (3) felons returned after parole, either during parole or after discharge from parole, (4) felons returned from parole *without* a new California felony commitment, (5) felons returned from parole *with* a new California felony commitment, (6) felons returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole.

Most of the male felons who are returned from parole are returned without a new California felony commitment. Whereas, 45.9 percent of the men returned, after release to parole during 1966, were returned by December 31, 1971, fully 30.0 percent of those so released were returned from parole without a new California felony commitment.

The cumulative percentages of women felons returned to prison after release, either by parole or discharge have typically been slightly higher than the corresponding percentages for men. Of the 537 women felons released during 1971, 7.8 percent were returned to prison by December 31, 1971. During the same period 4.2 percent of the 9,776 men released were returned before the end of the year.

The five male felon offense groups selected for individual study include: robbery, assault, burglary, forgery and checks, and opiate derivative, marijuana and dangerous drug offenses. In these offense groups the number of male felons released in 1971 range from 642 men convicted of assault to 2,338 men for robbery, but the percentages of men returned during the year of release in each offense group only ranged from 3.4 percent of the assault group to 4.9 percent of the burglary offenders.

TABLE 49A

## ALL OFFENSES

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1963 THROUGH 1971

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	6,476	8,158	8,286	7,193	7,339	6,460	7,643	8,310	9,776
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	11.6	9.9	12.0	8.6	9.4	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.2
1st year after release.....	34.2	31.6	30.5	27.7	27.2	24.7	20.8	17.3	
2nd year after release.....	43.8	40.4	38.3	36.8	35.4	33.2	28.3		
3rd year after release.....	46.8	44.0	42.7	40.3	39.1	36.4			
4th year after release.....	48.8	45.8	44.4	42.3	40.8				
5th year after release.....	49.9	47.0	45.5	43.5					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	655	942	1,063	704	630	429	366	294	287
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	4.4	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	1.4	3.1	1.7
1st year after release.....	12.4	12.4	12.3	10.8	10.2	9.8	6.0	8.8	
2nd year after release.....	19.4	19.6	17.1	15.3	13.3	15.2	12.3		
3rd year after release.....	22.0	22.2	19.0	17.8	16.0	18.2			
4th year after release.....	24.6	24.0	22.1	20.3	17.3				
5th year after release.....	26.0	23.4	23.1	21.2					
Returned after parole									
Number.....	5,821	7,216	8,153	6,489	6,709	6,021	7,217	8,015	9,489
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	12.4	10.7	13.0	9.2	10.9	7.8	6.3	5.3	4.2
1st year after release.....	36.7	34.2	32.0	29.6	28.8	26.7	21.3	17.7	
2nd year after release.....	46.5	43.1	41.7	39.2	37.5	34.5	29.0		
3rd year after release.....	49.6	45.8	45.6	42.8	41.2	37.7			
4th year after release.....	51.6	48.7	47.3	44.6	43.0				
5th year after release.....	52.8	49.9	48.4	45.9					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	9.0	7.9	9.5	6.5	7.9	6.2	4.8	4.1	2.8
1st year after parole.....	25.2	24.2	22.7	20.4	21.6	18.8	15.4	12.0	
2nd year after parole.....	32.8	29.7	28.8	26.9	27.8	24.8	20.4		
3rd year after parole.....	34.4	31.9	31.0	28.8	29.0	26.5			
4th year after parole.....	35.3	32.6	31.7	29.8	30.5				
5th year after parole.....	36.5	33.0	32.1	30.0					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	3.4	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4
1st year after parole.....	10.4	9.8	10.0	9.1	7.1	6.8	5.8	5.6	
2nd year after parole.....	13.3	12.8	12.3	11.7	9.5	9.3	8.3		
3rd year after parole.....	14.3	13.6	13.2	12.7	10.4	10.1			
4th year after parole.....	14.6	14.0	13.4	12.9	10.7				
5th year after parole.....	14.7	14.0	13.4	13.0					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--
1st year after parole.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3		
2nd year after parole.....	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1			
3rd year after parole.....	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8				
4th year after parole.....	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9					

TABLE 49B

## ALL OFFENSES

WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1963 THROUGH 1971

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	582	505	484	573	641	609	495	509	537
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	11.9	10.8	14.0	13.1	9.2	8.1	9.3	8.1	7.8
1st year after release.....	31.9	32.9	33.5	32.8	28.1	28.0	26.1	24.6	
2nd year after release.....	42.3	41.8	42.4	41.4	32.8	37.1	32.1		
3rd year after release.....	47.5	45.6	45.7	45.5	37.1	40.6			
4th year after release.....	49.8	48.1	47.5	46.8	38.5				
5th year after release.....	50.0	48.7	48.8	47.6					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	8	12	17	15	18	11	10	9	12
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	--	--	11.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
1st year after release.....	--	--	11.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
2nd year after release.....	--	8.3	11.8	--	--	--	10.0	--	--
3rd year after release.....	--	8.3	23.5	--	11.1	--	--	--	--
4th year after release.....	--	8.3	23.5	--	18.7	--	--	--	--
5th year after release.....	--	8.3	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Returned after parole									
Number.....	556	553	487	558	623	593	485	500	525
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	12.1	11.0	14.8	13.4	9.6	8.3	9.5	8.2	8.0
1st year after release.....	32.2	33.7	34.3	33.7	28.8	28.6	26.6	25.0	
2nd year after release.....	42.8	42.5	43.6	42.5	33.7	37.8	32.6		
3rd year after release.....	48.0	45.3	46.5	46.8	37.0	41.3			
4th year after release.....	50.1	46.0	48.4	47.0	39.2				
5th year after release.....	51.4	49.5	49.6	48.9					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	9.4	9.2	13.3	12.3	8.7	7.6	8.9	7.0	7.2
1st year after parole.....	24.8	26.6	30.0	30.5	23.6	24.6	23.5	20.2	
2nd year after parole.....	33.4	34.2	37.7	37.6	28.7	32.2	28.7		
3rd year after parole.....	36.9	37.1	40.0	41.4	32.2	35.4			
4th year after parole.....	38.8	38.5	41.8	41.9	32.9				
5th year after parole.....	39.9	39.0	42.0	42.5					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8
1st year after parole.....	7.4	5.9	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.1	4.8	
2nd year after parole.....	9.2	8.1	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	3.9		
3rd year after parole.....	10.8	9.0	8.5	5.4	5.3	5.9			
4th year after parole.....	10.8	9.8	8.6	5.6	5.6				
5th year after parole.....	10.9	9.8	7.1	5.8					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1st year after parole.....	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2nd year after parole.....	0.9	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd year after parole.....	0.3	0.2	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--
4th year after parole.....	0.5	0.7	--	0.4	0.7	--	--	--	--
5th year after parole.....	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8					

CHART III  
**FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
 AFTER RELEASE IN 1966 THROUGH 1971**  
 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON,  
 RETURNED FROM PAROLE,  
 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE,  
 AS OF DECEMBER 31

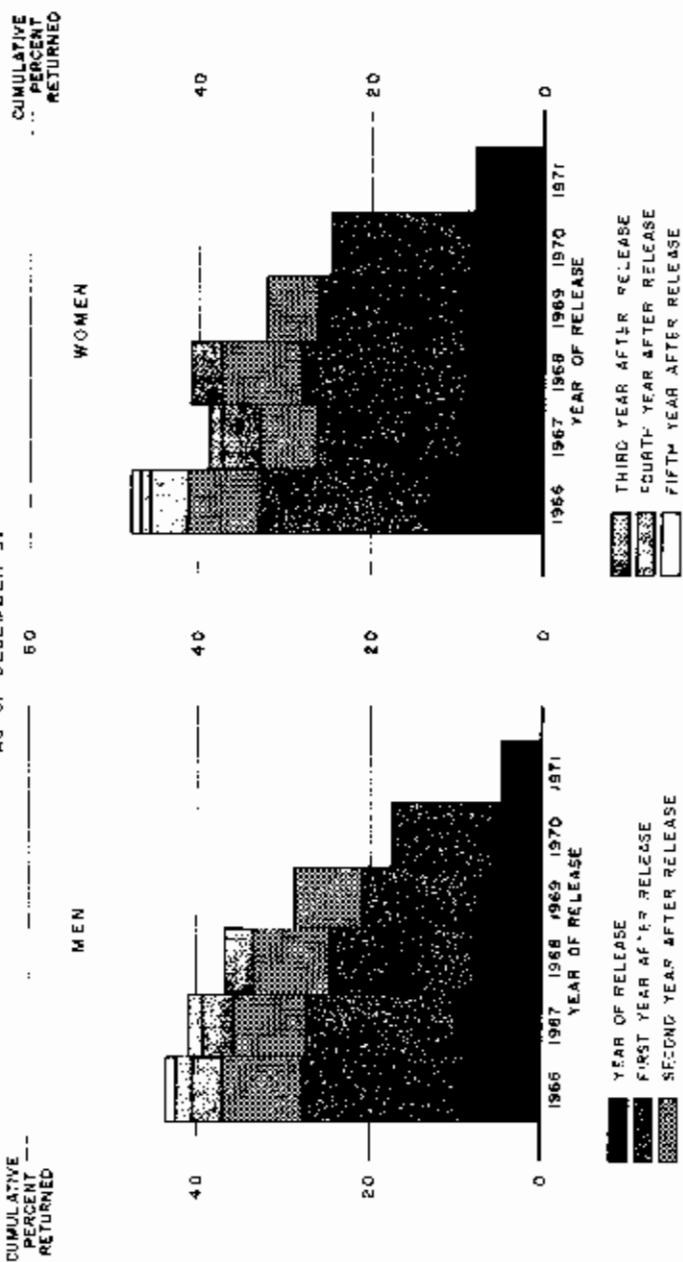


TABLE 50

## ROBBERY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1963 THROUGH 1971

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	923	1,011	1,464	1,231	1,228	1,236	1,502	1,747	2,338
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	12.6	8.3	11.1	9.1	9.4	6.8	5.8	4.7	4.1
1st year after release.....	36.0	30.9	30.3	28.2	26.1	23.1	19.9	17.7	
2nd year after release.....	48.0	40.6	39.9	38.4	36.5	30.9	28.4		
3rd year after release.....	49.6	45.8	44.2	41.2	41.1	35.1			
4th year after release.....	51.8	47.6	45.0	43.1	42.6				
5th year after release.....	52.4	48.7	46.9	44.7					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	36	34	46	29	31	11	12	6	13
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	11.1	9.0	2.2	6.9	12.0				
1st year after release.....	22.2	11.8	8.7	13.8	29.0	18.2			
2nd year after release.....	30.6	23.5	13.0	17.2	35.5	27.3	8.3		
3rd year after release.....	30.6	32.4	19.6	20.7	38.7	36.4			
4th year after release.....	38.1	35.3	21.7	27.6	38.7				
5th year after release.....	38.9	35.3	21.7	31.0					
Returned after parole									
Number.....	887	977	1,418	1,182	1,197	1,225	1,490	1,742	2,325
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	12.6	8.6	11.3	9.2	9.4	6.7	5.8	4.7	4.1
1st year after release.....	36.5	31.5	31.1	28.8	26.7	23.1	20.1	17.8	
2nd year after release.....	46.7	41.2	40.8	38.9	37.3	30.9	28.6		
3rd year after release.....	50.4	48.0	45.0	41.7	41.9	35.1			
4th year after release.....	52.4	48.0	46.7	43.4	43.4				
5th year after release.....	53.0	49.1	47.7	45.0					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	9.0	6.8	7.5	6.6	7.2	5.3	4.3	3.5	2.7
1st year after parole.....	24.8	22.4	19.6	19.6	19.1	15.3	13.9	10.8	
2nd year after parole.....	31.6	29.0	26.2	26.6	25.9	21.8	18.7		
3rd year after parole.....	33.5	31.8	28.7	28.0	28.6	24.3			
4th year after parole.....	34.7	32.7	29.3	28.8	29.2				
5th year after parole.....	35.1	32.9	29.7	29.4					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	3.6	1.7	3.8	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4
1st year after parole.....	11.7	9.1	11.6	8.9	7.5	6.8	6.2	6.0	
2nd year after parole.....	15.1	12.2	14.3	12.3	11.2	9.2	9.7		
3rd year after parole.....	16.8	13.6	15.2	13.3	12.5	10.6			
4th year after parole.....	17.0	14.3	16.4	13.9	12.8				
5th year after parole.....	17.0	14.4	15.4	14.1					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--
1st year after parole.....	--	--	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.1	--
2nd year after parole.....	--	--	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1		
3rd year after parole.....	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.2			
4th year after parole.....	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.4				
5th year after parole.....	0.9	1.8	2.8	1.6					

**TABLE 51**  
**ASSAULT**  
**MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR**  
**AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1963 THROUGH 1971**  
**RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE**  
**Cumulative Percentage as of December 31**

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number.....	197	199	279	238	270	280	363	397	642	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	13.2	8.5	8.6	7.1	9.6	6.4	5.2	2.3	3.4	
1st year after release.....	29.4	29.1	26.4	26.6	24.4	23.2	16.7	10.8		
2nd year after release.....	35.0	35.2	30.1	29.0	31.9	28.2	20.9			
3rd year after release.....	35.0	32.2	33.0	31.5	37.8	31.8				
4th year after release.....	36.5	41.2	35.8	33.2	40.0					
5th year after release.....	38.1	42.2	36.6	34.6						
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number.....	16	14	32	13	22	23	27	16	22	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	--	--	3.1	--	--	8.7	--	--	--	
1st year after release.....	6.2	--	3.1	--	4.6	28.1	--	6.5	--	
2nd year after release.....	12.5	--	3.1	--	4.6	34.8	11.1			
3rd year after release.....	12.6	14.3	9.4	--	9.1	39.1				
4th year after release.....	12.6	21.4	18.8	--	18.6					
5th year after release.....	18.8	21.4	18.8	--						
Returned after parole										
Number.....	181	185	247	225	248	257	336	381	620	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	14.4	9.2	9.3	7.6	10.5	6.2	5.7	2.4	3.5	
1st year after release.....	31.5	31.3	28.4	21.8	26.2	23.0	17.0	11.0		
2nd year after release.....	37.0	37.8	33.6	30.7	34.3	27.8	21.7			
3rd year after release.....	37.0	41.1	36.0	33.3	40.3	31.1				
4th year after release.....	38.7	42.7	38.1	35.1	42.3					
5th year after release.....	39.8	43.8	39.9	36.4						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole.....	13.2	8.6	6.9	5.8	8.9	6.2	4.8	2.1	2.8	
1st year after parole.....	28.2	24.3	22.7	18.9	22.6	21.4	13.7	8.4		
2nd year after parole.....	32.6	28.6	27.5	24.0	29.5	25.7	17.5			
3rd year after parole.....	32.6	29.7	29.2	25.8	35.5	27.2				
4th year after parole.....	32.6	30.8	30.0	28.2	35.5					
5th year after parole.....	33.2	31.3	30.4	26.7						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole.....	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	--	0.9	0.3	0.9	
1st year after parole.....	3.3	7.0	6.7	4.5	3.2	1.6	3.3	2.4		
2nd year after parole.....	4.4	8.1	6.7	6.8	3.8	1.9	3.9			
3rd year after parole.....	4.4	8.7	6.1	6.2	3.6	3.1				
4th year after parole.....	4.4	8.7	6.1	6.2	3.6					
5th year after parole.....	4.4	8.7	6.1	6.2						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year after parole.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1st year after parole.....	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	--	--	0.2	--	
2nd year after parole.....	--	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.2	--	0.3			
3rd year after parole.....	--	2.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.8				
4th year after parole.....	1.7	3.2	2.0	2.7	2.2					
5th year after parole.....	2.2	3.8	2.4	3.5						

TABLE 52  
BURGLARYMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1963 THROUGH 1971RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	1,372	1,687	2,063	1,518	1,890	1,371	1,531	1,647	1,700
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	13.9	10.6	13.9	9.4	11.3	8.2	9.7	7.0	4.9
1st year after release.....	38.0	36.0	34.5	30.4	31.0	27.6	23.9	21.1	
2nd year after release.....	46.8	43.2	42.4	37.0	39.0	37.8	31.6		
3rd year after release.....	49.3	46.2	46.3	41.2	42.1	41.6			
4th year after release.....	50.9	47.8	47.9	43.6	43.7				
5th year after release.....	52.0	49.4	49.2	45.0					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	162	239	255	154	124	82	44	34	46
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	8.8	3.8	5.1	2.8	0.8	3.7	4.5	5.9	2.2
1st year after release.....	13.6	11.3	13.7	11.0	8.1	9.8	13.8	5.9	
2nd year after release.....	17.9	18.4	16.9	14.9	12.1	17.1	13.6		
3rd year after release.....	20.4	21.8	18.8	18.8	12.1	18.3			
4th year after release.....	23.8	23.0	19.6	20.1	12.1				
5th year after release.....	24.7	23.8	20.8	21.4					
Returned after parole									
Number.....	1,210	1,448	1,808	1,384	1,588	1,289	1,487	1,613	1,654
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	14.9	11.7	15.1	10.2	12.2	8.5	6.7	7.0	6.0
1st year after release.....	41.2	40.1	37.4	32.6	32.8	29.0	24.2	21.4	
2nd year after release.....	60.6	47.2	48.0	40.2	41.1	39.0	32.1		
3rd year after release.....	53.1	50.3	50.2	43.8	44.4	43.1			
4th year after release.....	64.6	51.9	51.9	48.1	46.2				
5th year after release.....	55.6	53.7	53.3	47.6					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	9.4	7.8	10.1	6.5	9.1	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.0
1st year after parole.....	27.6	25.8	24.2	21.1	22.8	19.3	16.0	13.2	
2nd year after parole.....	33.3	29.8	29.3	26.8	26.6	26.2	20.9		
3rd year after parole.....	44.3	31.4	31.9	27.4	30.5	27.9			
4th year after parole.....	34.7	31.7	32.2	28.2	31.1				
5th year after parole.....	34.9	32.1	32.6	28.6					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	6.5	3.9	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.0
1st year after parole.....	12.6	14.3	13.1	11.4	9.8	9.6	8.1	8.2	
2nd year after parole.....	16.6	16.7	16.4	13.7	11.9	12.2	11.2		
3rd year after parole.....	17.4	17.2	17.1	14.6	13.0	13.2			
4th year after parole.....	17.4	17.5	17.3	14.6	13.2				
5th year after parole.....	17.6	17.5	17.4	14.7					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--
1st year after parole.....	--	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	--	--
2nd year after parole.....	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	--	--
3rd year after parole.....	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.9	2.0			
4th year after parole.....	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.3	1.9				
5th year after parole.....	3.1	4.1	3.4	4.3					



TABLE 53  
FORGERY AND CHECKS  
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1963 THROUGH 1971  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number.....	1,186	1,694	1,450	1,119	980	713	831	798	713	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	9.4	10.7	10.1	8.0	7.6	5.3	6.1	5.5	4.8	
1st year after release.....	30.0	28.2	25.4	25.6	22.7	20.2	19.9	17.2		
2nd year after release.....	39.6	36.1	32.2	32.9	29.1	27.3	27.6			
3rd year after release.....	42.1	38.5	35.3	35.7	32.3	29.5				
4th year after release.....	43.8	40.1	36.8	36.9	33.5					
5th year after release.....	44.4	41.4	37.8	37.6						
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number.....	180	283	282	168	127	67	39	26	20	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	3.8	3.9	5.0	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.6	7.7	3.8	
1st year after release.....	13.8	16.3	13.8	11.3	7.1	11.9	7.7	11.6		
2nd year after release.....	21.9	25.1	19.1	12.5	10.2	16.4	7.7			
3rd year after release.....	24.4	25.8	21.6	12.5	14.2	19.4				
4th year after release.....	25.6	27.2	23.0	14.9	15.0					
5th year after release.....	27.5	29.0	24.1	14.9						
Returned after parole										
Number.....	1,026	1,411	1,158	951	533	546	792	772	657	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	10.3	12.1	11.3	8.9	8.4	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.8	
1st year after release.....	32.6	31.4	28.2	28.4	25.1	21.8	20.5	17.4		
2nd year after release.....	42.4	38.3	35.4	36.6	31.9	28.5	28.5			
3rd year after release.....	44.8	41.1	38.6	39.9	35.1	30.5				
4th year after release.....	45.9	42.7	39.9	40.8	36.4					
5th year after release.....	47.0	43.9	41.1	41.5						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole.....	5.9	7.6	6.8	4.6	5.0	4.0	3.4	4.1	2.3	
1st year after parole.....	19.2	19.3	17.3	16.0	15.6	13.3	13.5	10.9		
2nd year after parole.....	24.6	22.9	21.7	20.6	19.7	17.7	18.2			
3rd year after parole.....	25.6	24.2	22.9	22.3	21.8	18.9				
4th year after parole.....	25.9	25.0	23.8	22.6	21.6					
5th year after parole.....	25.9	25.1	23.8	22.7						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole.....	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.5	
1st year after parole.....	13.3	12.0	10.8	12.2	9.6	5.4	7.0	6.5		
2nd year after parole.....	16.7	14.7	12.8	15.0	12.1	10.5	9.8			
3rd year after parole.....	17.5	15.7	13.7	16.0	13.1	11.0				
4th year after parole.....	17.6	16.0	13.8	16.0	13.1					
5th year after parole.....	17.7	16.0	13.8	16.1						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole.....	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	
1st year after parole.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	--	--		
2nd year after parole.....	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.5			
3rd year after parole.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.8				
4th year after parole.....	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.7					
5th year after parole.....	3.4	2.8	3.6	2.7						

TABLE 54

OPIATE DERIVATIVE, MARIJUANA AND DANGEROUS  
DRUG OFFENSESMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1963 THROUGH 1971

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	1,290	1,538	1,681	1,313	1,391	1,344	1,420	1,570	1,839
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	11.7	11.4	15.6	10.3	10.3	9.5	6.3	4.1	3.5
1st year after release.....	39.1	39.3	38.3	35.6	31.7	29.8	22.3	15.9	
2nd year after release.....	51.9	52.0	50.9	47.1	42.6	40.2	31.8		
3rd year after release.....	58.7	57.6	56.8	51.9	47.3	42.0			
4th year after release.....	59.6	60.1	59.1	54.1	49.0				
5th year after release.....	61.2	61.4	60.2	54.8					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	19	28	55	45	88	40	43	47	44
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	--	3.6	1.8	--	3.4	--	--	2.1	--
1st year after release.....	5.3	3.6	10.9	4.4	12.1	7.6	4.7	4.3	--
2nd year after release.....	16.8	21.4	18.2	13.3	17.2	20.0	11.0		
3rd year after release.....	21.1	25.0	21.8	15.6	22.4	25.0			
4th year after release.....	21.1	25.0	21.8	20.0	22.4				
5th year after release.....	21.1	28.6	23.6	20.0					
Returned after parole									
Number.....	1,271	1,508	1,628	1,208	1,333	1,304	1,377	1,523	1,795
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	11.9	11.5	16.1	10.7	10.6	9.8	6.5	4.2	3.6
1st year after release.....	39.6	39.9	39.7	36.8	32.6	30.4	22.8	16.3	
2nd year after release.....	52.5	52.6	52.1	48.3	43.7	40.8	32.2		
3rd year after release.....	67.2	66.3	57.9	53.2	48.4	43.6			
4th year after release.....	80.2	80.7	69.3	56.3	50.2				
5th year after release.....	81.8	82.0	81.4	56.1					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	10.6	10.1	14.0	9.1	9.6	8.7	5.6	3.5	2.6
1st year after parole.....	32.4	33.1	31.8	29.3	28.2	25.3	17.6	12.8	
2nd year after parole.....	42.2	42.1	41.3	38.3	36.6	32.7	24.5		
3rd year after parole.....	45.6	46.2	45.6	41.3	39.7	34.0			
4th year after parole.....	47.6	47.8	47.1	42.7	40.7				
5th year after parole.....	48.5	48.5	47.8	43.1					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0
1st year after parole.....	7.2	6.8	7.7	7.5	4.4	6.1	4.8	3.4	
2nd year after parole.....	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.9	7.0	7.9	7.1		
3rd year after parole.....	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.0	6.0	6.9			
4th year after parole.....	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.3	8.4				
5th year after parole.....	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.4					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	0.2	0.1	--
1st year after parole.....	--	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6		
2nd year after parole.....	--	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7			
3rd year after parole.....	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1				
4th year after parole.....	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6					

## THE WORK FURLOUGH AND TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAMS AND THE COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

The Department of Corrections recognizes, with its community programs, a responsibility both to the community and to the inmate. These programs are valuable in the successful reintegration of persons into free society.

### WORK FURLOUGH AND TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAMS

Selected inmates are allowed to participate in work or training furlough programs in an effort to facilitate the difficult transition from institution to community living. These inmates, who are soon to be released from prison, are allowed to begin their employment and/or training in the community. They are required to spend the night in: (1) the institution, (2) a county jail or (3) a community correctional center. They are serving institution time while participating in this program.

Male felons received in work furlough programs during 1971 numbered 1,561 men. Of the 1,506 men released from the programs during the year, 954 were paroled or discharged. On December 31, 1971, a population of 292 men were in the programs. This represented a 23.2 percent increase over the prior year-end figure. Women participating in the work furlough programs on December 31, 1971 numbered 30, exactly 25 percent more than on January 1, 1971.

### COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

The Department's three community correctional centers provide housing and supervision in the urban community for selected inmates, parolees, and civil narcotic addicts. The structured environment of the centers provides a sheltered residence for persons in need of support in the free community. Staff provide 24-hour supervision and a variety of social services.

The three community correctional centers housing felons during 1970 and 1971 were: Rupert Crittenden Center in Oakland, Central City Center in Los Angeles, and Vinewood Center in Hollywood. (Vinewood served mostly women civil narcotic addicts.)

Only felons are addressed in this chapter. Information and statistics on civil narcotic addicts in community correctional centers can be found in the statistical report: *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, by the Administrative Information and Statistics Section, Research Division.

Of the 58 male felons housed in Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center on December 31, 1971, 22 were parolees, with the remaining 36 participating in work furlough programs. Central City Community Correctional Center housed 38 men of which 3 were parolees and 35 work furlough participants.

Vinewood Community Correctional Center housed 9 women felons at the end of 1971, 4 parolees and 5 women in the work furlough programs. Central City was home for 17 women, 2 parolees and 15 women in the work furlough programs.

TABLE 55A  
MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS  
1970 and 1971

Type of movement	1970				1971			
	Total	County based	Community correctional center		Total	County based	Community correctional center	
			Community based	Institution based			Community based	Institution based
Population, January 1.....	154	41	34	79	237	51	77	109
Received in program.....	1,315	204	304	807	1,581	261	334	988
From institution.....	1,302	202	287	803	1,521	257	303	961
From county based program.....	8	--	4	4	27	2	20	5
From institution based community correctional center.....	5	2	3	--	13	2	11	--
Released from program.....	1,232	194	261	777	1,506	253	340	913
Discharged.....	23	5	3	15	14	2	7	6
Paroled.....	830	128	209	493	940	149	272	519
Died.....	--	--	--	--	4	--	2	2
Escaped.....	95	17	19	59	155	33	20	102
Returned to prison.....	271	36	30	206	352	43	38	271
Discharged by court order.....	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1
To county based program.....	2	--	--	2	4	2	--	2
To community based correctional center.....	7	4	--	3	31	20	--	11
To institution based correctional center.....	4	4	--	--	5	4	1	--
Population, December 31.....	237	51	77	109	289	59	71	162

TABLE 55B  
 MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH  
 AND TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAMS  
 1970 and 1971

Type of movement	1970				1971			
	Total	Community correctional center			Total	Community correctional center		
		Community based	Institution based			Community based	Institution based	
			Work program	Training program			Work program	Training program
Population, January 1.....	16	3	5	8	24	10	6	8
Received in program.....	101	34	39	28	156	86	61	9
From institution.....	99	33	39	28	156	86	61	9
Transferred to work program from vocational training.....	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
From institution based community correctional center.....	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Released from program.....	93	27	38	28	150	78	57	17
Paroled.....	55	19	21	15	94	53	29	12
Escaped.....	13	2	4	7	22	8	11	3
Returned to prison.....	23	6	12	5	34	16	17	2
Transferred from vocational training to work program.....	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
To community based correctional center.....	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Population, December 31.....	24	10	6	8	30	20	10	--

**TABLE 36A**  
**MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY**  
**CORRECTIONAL CENTERS**

**RUPERT CRITTENDEN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER AND**  
**CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER**  
**1970 and 1971**

Type of movement	1970					1971				
	Total	Felon parolees	Work fur-lough	Temp. comm. rel.	Other felons	Total	Felon parolees	Work fur-lough	Temp. comm. rel.	Other felons
<b>Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center</b>										
Population, January 1...	54	21	33	--	--	59	23	36	--	--
Received.....	497	253	230	14	--	497	252	193	15	7
Released.....	492	251	227	14	--	468	253	163	15	7
Population, December 31..	59	23	36	--	--	58	22	36	--	--
<b>Central City Community Correctional Center</b>										
Population, January 1*	--	--	--	--	--	45	5	39	--	1
Received.....	123	31	88	3	1	208	41	163	1	3
Released.....	78	26	49	3	--	215	43	167	1	4
Population, December 31..	46	5	39	--	1	38	3	35	--	--

\* Center opened July 23, 1970.

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table IV-A.

TABLE 56B  
 MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN COMMUNITY  
 CORRECTIONAL CENTERS  
 VINEWOOD COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER AND  
 CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
 1970 and 1971

Type of movement	1970			1971			
	Total	Felon parol- ees	Work fur- lough	Total	Felon parol- ees	Work fur- lough	Tempo- rary commu- nity release
Vinewood Community Correctional Center							
Population, January 1.....	5	2	3	9	5	4	--
Received.....	57	30	27	76	41	33	2
Released.....	53	27	26	76	42	32	2
Population, December 31, .....	9	5	4	9	4	6	--
Central City Community Correctional Center							
Population, January 1*.....	--	--	--	8	1	7	--
Received.....	11	2	9	75	20	55	--
Released.....	3	1	2	68	19	47	--
Population, December 31.....	8	1	7	17	2	15	--

\* The first woman was received at Central City Center November 18, 1970.

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table IV-B.

# LIST OF TABLES

## INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

Table		Page
1	Institution Population, Rate Per California Population and Annual Change in Institution Population, December 31, 1950 through 1971 .....	5
2	Types of Population, California Department of Corrections Institutions, December 31, 1969, 1970 and 1971 .....	7
3-1970	Institution Population and Movement, 1970 .....	8-9
3 1971	Institution Population and Movement, 1971 .....	10-11

## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

4	Commitment Rate Per 100,000 California Population, Felon Prisoners Newly Received From Court, 1950 through 1971 .....	13
5A	Offense Groups and Commitment Rate Per 100,000 California Population, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	14
5B	Offense Groups and Commitment Rate Per 100,000 California Population, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	15
6A	Offense Groups Expressed in Percentages, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1962 through 1971 .....	15
6B	Offense Groups Expressed in Percentages, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1962 through 1971 .....	17
7A	Commitment Rate by County and Area, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	17
7B	Commitment Rate by County and Area, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	19
8A	Median Age at Admission, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1950 through 1971 .....	19
8B	Median Age at Admission, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1950 through 1971 .....	20
9A	Age at Admission, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	20
9B	Age at Admission, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	21
10A	Ethnic Groups, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	21
10B	Ethnic Groups, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	22
11A	Prior Commitment Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	22
11B	Prior Commitment Record, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	24
12A	Prior California Prison Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	24
12B	Prior California Prison Record, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	26
13A	Time in State Before Offense, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	26
13B	Time in State Before Offense, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	27
14	Educational Achievement, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	27
15A	Narcotic Addiction Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	28
15B	Narcotic Addiction Record, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971 .....	29
16A-1970	Offense and County or Area of Commitment, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 .....	30-31
16A-1971	Offense and County or Area of Commitment, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1971 .....	32-33



## LIST OF TABLES—Continued

Table		Page
16B	Offense and County or Area of Commitment, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970-1971 .....	34
17A—1970	Offense and Age at Admission, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 .....	35
17A—1971	Offense and Age at Admission, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1971 .....	36
17B	Offense and Age at Admission, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970-1971 .....	37
18A—1970	Offense and Ethnic Groups, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 .....	38
18A—1971	Offense and Ethnic Groups, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1971 .....	39
18B	Offense and Ethnic Groups, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970-1971 .....	40
19A—1970	Offense and Prior Commitment Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 .....	41
19A—1971	Offense and Prior Commitment Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1971 .....	42
19B	Offense and Prior Commitment Record, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970-1971 .....	43
20A 1970	Offense and Prior California Prison Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 .....	44
20A 1971	Offense and Prior California Prison Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1971 .....	45
20B	Offense and Prior California Prison Record, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970-1971 .....	46
21B	Offense and Time in State Before Offense, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970-1971 .....	47
21A—1970	Offense and Time in State Before Offense, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 .....	48-49
21A 1971	Offense and Time in State Before Offense, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1971 .....	50-51
22—1970	Offense and Educational Achievement, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 .....	52
22—1971	Offense and Educational Achievement, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1971 .....	53
23A—1970	Offense and Narcotic Addiction Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 .....	54
23A—1971	Offense and Narcotic Addiction Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1971 .....	56
23B	Offense and Narcotic Addiction Record, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970-1971 .....	58

## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

24A	Offense Groups, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971 .....	61
24B	Offense Groups, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971 .....	63
25A	Median Age, Male Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960 through 1971 .....	65
25B	Median Age, Women Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960 through 1971 .....	65
26A	Age, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971 .....	66
26B	Age, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971 .....	68
27A	Ethnic Groups, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971 .....	70
27B	Ethnic Groups, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971 .....	70
28A	Prior Commitment Record, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971 .....	71

## LIST OF TABLES—Continued

Table		Page
28B	Prior Commitment Record, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	74
29A	Status with Reference to Parole, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	75
29B	Status with Reference to Parole, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	75
30A	Male Felons First Admitted to Prison in 1961-1970, by Offense, With Percent Still in Prison, as of December 31, 1962 through 1971	76 78
30B	Women Felons First Admitted to Prison in 1961-1970, by Two Offense Groups, With Percent Still in Prison, as of December 31, 1962 through 1971	79
FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON		
31A	Method of Release, Male Felons Released From Prison, 1970 and 1971	81
31B	Method of Release, Women Felons Released From Prison, 1970 and 1971	82
32A	Type of Parole and Median Time Served in Prison Before Last Parole by Year, Male Felons Paroled, 1950 through 1971	83
32B	Type of Parole and Median Time Served in Prison Before Last Parole by Year, Women Felons Paroled, 1950 through 1971	83
33A-1970	Offense, Ethnic Group and Time Served in Prison, Male Felons Paroled for the First Time, 1970	87
33A-1971	Offense, Ethnic Group and Time Served in Prison, Male Felons Paroled for the First Time, 1971	88
33B	Offense, Ethnic Group and Time Served in Prison, Women Felons Paroled for the First Time, 1970-1971	89
34A	Type of Discharge and Median Time Served in Prison During Last Stay Before Discharge by Year, Male Felons Discharged From Prison at Expiration of Sentence, 1950 through 1971	90
34B	Type of Discharge by Year, Women Felons Discharged From Prison at Expiration of Sentence, 1950 through 1971	92
35	Death Sentence, Felons Received With Death Sentence and Disposition of Death Sentence Cases, 1950 through 1971	93
36	Months From Admission With Death Sentence to Execution, Felons Executed, 1950-54, 1955-58, 1960-64, 1965-71	94
FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT		
37	Felon Parole Population From California Prisons, Rate per California State Population and Annual Change in Parole Population, December 31, 1953 through 1971	95
38	Movement of Felon Parole Population, 1970 and 1971	97
CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE		
39A	Offense Groups, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons on Parole, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	98
39B	Offense Groups, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons on Parole, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	99
40A	Number of Times on Parole, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons on Parole, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	99
40B	Number of Times on Parole, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons on Parole, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	100
41A	Length of Time on Present Parole, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons on Parole, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	100
41B	Length of Time on Present Parole, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons on Parole, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	100
42A	Location of Parole Supervision, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons on Parole, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	101

## LIST OF TABLES—Continued

Table		Page
42B	Location of Parole Supervision, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons on Parole, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	101
<b>PAROLE SUSPENSION</b>		
43A	Cumulative Percentage of Felon Parolees Suspended Each Year After Parole, Male Felon Parolees Suspended for the First Time From Supervision in California, 1962 through 1971	102
43B	Cumulative Percentage of Felon Parolees Suspended Each Year After Parole, Women Felon Parolees Suspended for the First Time From Supervision in California and Out of State, 1962 through 1971	103
<b>REINSTATEMENT</b>		
44A	Parolees Reinstated and Rate Per 100 Suspended, Male Felon Parolees Reinstated to Active Parole After Suspension, 1950 through 1971	104
44B	Parolees Reinstated and Rate Per 100 Suspended, Women Felon Parolees Reinstated to Active Parole After Suspension, 1950 through 1971	105
45	Median Time in Suspended Status, Male Felon Parolees Reinstated After First Suspension, 1955 through 1971	105
<b>FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE</b>		
46A	Type of Parole and Median Time Served on Parole, Male Felons Discharged From Parole, 1950 through 1971	107
46B	Type of Parole and Median Time Served on Parole, Women Felons Discharged From Parole, 1950 through 1971	109
47A	Median Time Served in Prison Before Parole and on Parole Before Discharge, Male Felons Discharged From First Parole, 1950 through 1971	110
47B	Median Time Served in Prison Before Parole and on Parole Before Discharge, Women Felons Discharged From First Parole, 1950 through 1971	112
48A	Offense and Median Time Served in Prison Before Parole and on Parole Before Discharge, Male Felons Discharged From First Parole, 1970 and 1971	114
48B	Offense and Median Time Served in Prison Before Parole and on Parole Before Discharge, Women Felons Discharged From First Parole, 1970 and 1971	115
<b>FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON</b>		
49A	All Offenses, Male Felons Returned to California Prison Each Year, After Release From Prison in 1963-1971, Returned After Discharge From Prison and Returned After Parole, Cumulative Percentage as of December 31	117
49B	All Offenses, Women Felons Returned to California Prison Each Year, After Release From Prison in 1963-1971, Returned After Discharge From Prison and Returned After Parole, Cumulative Percentage as of December 31	118
50	Robbery, Male Felons Returned to California Prison Each Year After Release From Prison in 1963-1971, Returned After Discharge From Prison and Returned After Parole, Cumulative Percentage as of December 31	120
51	Assault, Male Felons Returned to California Prison Each Year After Release From Prison in 1963-1971, Returned After Discharge From Prison and Returned After Parole, Cumulative Percentage as of December 31	121

## LIST OF TABLES—Continued

Table		Page
52	Burglary, Male Felons Returned to California Prison Each Year After Release From Prison in 1963-1971, Returned After Discharge from Prison and Returned After Parole, Cumulative Percentage as of December 31.....	122
53	Forgery and Checks, Male Felons Returned to California Prison Each Year After Release From Prison in 1963-1971, Returned After Discharge From Prison and Returned After Parole, Cumulative Percentage as of December 31.....	123
54	Opiate Derivative, Marijuana and Dangerous Drug Offenses, Male Felons Returned to California Prison Each Year After Release From Prison in 1963-1971, Returned After Discharge From Prison and Returned After Parole, Cumulative Percentage as of December 31.....	124
<b>THE WORK FURLOUGH AND TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAMS AND THE COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS</b>		
55A	Movement of Male Felons in Work Furlough Programs, 1970 and 1971.....	126
55B	Movement of Women Felons in Work Furlough and Training Furlough Programs, 1970 and 1971.....	127
58A	Movement of Male Felons in Community Correctional Centers, Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center and Central City Community Correctional Center, 1970 and 1971.....	128
56B	Movement of Women Felons in Community Correctional Centers, Vinewood Community Correctional Center and Central City Community Correctional Center, 1970 and 1971.....	129
<b>APPENDIX</b>		
I	Population by Institution, December 31, 1970 and 1971.....	136-139
IIA-1970	Institution Population and Movement of Males, By Type of Subpopulation, 1970.....	140-141
IIA-1971	Institution Population and Movement of Males, By Type of Subpopulation, 1971.....	142-143
IIB-1970	Institution Population and Movement of Women, By Type of Subpopulation, 1970.....	144
IIB-1971	Institution Population and Movement of Women, By Type of Subpopulation, 1971.....	145
III	County and Area of Commitment, Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970 and 1971.....	146-147
IVA	Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center, Population and Movement, Male Felon Parolees and Male Felons in the Work Furlough Program and Temporary Community Release, 1970 and 1971.....	148
	Central City Community Correctional Center, Population and Movement, Male Felon Parolees and Male Felons in the Work Furlough Program and Temporary Community Release, 1970 and 1971.....	149
IVB	Vinewood Community Correctional Center, Population and Movement, Women Felon Parolees and Women Felons in the Work Furlough Program and Temporary Community Release, 1970 and 1971.....	150
	Central City Community Correctional Center, Population and Movement, Women Felon Parolees and Women Felons in the Work Furlough Program, 1970 and 1971.....	151

# LIST OF CHARTS

Chart	Page
I California and Institution Population, Department of Corrections, 1955 through 1971	6
II A Offense Groups Expressed in Percentages, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1961 through 1971	16
II B Offense Groups Expressed in Percentages, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1961 through 1971	18
III A Prior Commitment Record, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1961 through 1971	23
III B Prior Commitment Record, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1961 through 1971	25
IV A Offense and Narcotic Addiction, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970	55
IV A Offense and Narcotic Addiction, Male Felons Newly Received From Court, 1971	57
IV B Offense and Narcotic Addiction, Women Felons Newly Received From Court, 1970-1971	59
V A Offense Groups, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons in Prison, December 31, 1961 through 1971	62
V B Offense Groups, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons in Prison, December 31, 1961 through 1971	64
VI A Age, Percentage Distribution of Adult Male Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	67
VI B Age, Percentage Distribution of Adult Women Felons in Prison, December 31, 1960, 1965, 1970 and 1971	69
VII A Prior Commitment Record, Percentage Distribution of Male Felons in Prison, December 31, 1961 through 1971	72
VII B Prior Commitment Record, Percentage Distribution of Women Felons in Prison, December 31, 1961 through 1971	74
VIII A Type of Parole and Median Time Served in Prison Before Last Parole, Male Felons Paroled, 1961 through 1971	84
VIII B Type of Parole and Median Time Served in Prison Before Last Parole, Women Felons Paroled, 1961 through 1971	86
IX Type of Discharge and Median Time Served in Prison Before Discharge, Male Felons Released From Prison by Discharge, 1961 through 1971	91
X California and Felon Parole Population From California Prisons, 1955 through 1971	96
XI Type of Parole and Median Time Served on Parole, Male Felons Discharged From Parole, 1951 through 1971	108
XII A Median Time Served in Prison Before Parole and on Parole Before Discharge, Male Felons Discharged From First Parole, 1961 through 1971	111
XII B Median Time Served in Prison Before Parole and on Parole Before Discharge, Women Felons Discharged From First Parole, 1961 through 1971	113
XIII Felons Returned to California Prison Each Year After Release in 1966 through 1971, Returned After Discharge From Prison, Returned From Parole, Returned After Discharge From Parole	119

# APPENDIX

TABLE I  
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION  
December 31, 1970 and 1971

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1971 less 1970
	12-31-70	12-31-71	
Total population.....	25,033	20,294	-4,739
Male total.....	24,106	19,449	-4,658
Felons.....	20,460	16,952	-3,508
Regular units.....	19,947	16,484	-3,463
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit (suspended cases).....	88	44	-42
Short term return unit.....	190	132	-58
Community correctional center.....	109	162	53
Work furlough.....	128	130	2
Felon parolees in Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit (non-suspended cases).....	71	35	-36
Youth Authority.....	713	117	-596
Narcotic addicts civilly committed under W & I Code Section 3000 et seq.....	2,356	1,688	-668
Other.....	506	677	172
Women total.....	928	845	-83
Felons.....	588	522	-66
Regular.....	564	489	-74
Short term return unit.....	--	3	3
Community correctional center.....	14	10	-4
Work furlough.....	10	20	10
Youth Authority.....	9	1	-8
Narcotic addicts civilly committed under W & I Code Section 3000 et seq.....	278	235	-43
Other.....	53	87	33
Institution total.....	20,908	17,042	-3,864
Work furlough total.....	138	150	12
Reception-Guidance Center total.....	1,804	1,824	20
Camp total (includes institution camps).....	2,125	1,478	-647
State forestry camps.....	2,017	1,421	-596
Road camps.....	108	57	-51
MEN			
Conservation.....	4,381	3,815	-566
California Conservation Center.....	1,532	1,625	93
Center at Susanville.....	1,289	1,280	-9
Institution total.....	966	983	17
Institution (incl. Antelope camp).....	895	882	-13
Processing unit.....	--	293	293
Temporary leave—felons.....	1	1	--
Short term return unit.....	--	7	7
Camp total.....	293	267	-26
State forestry camps.....	337	210	-127
Road camps.....	55	57	2
Temporary leave—felons.....	1	--	-1

TABLE I—Continued  
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION  
December 31, 1970 and 1971

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1971 less 1970
	12-31-70	12-31-71	
MEN--Continued			
Conservation--Continued			
California Conservation Center--Continued			
North Coast Branch Conservation Center.....	543	375	-168
Institution total.....	93	78	-15
Institution (incl. Eel River camp).....	92	78	-14
Temporary leave--felons.....	1	--	-1
Camp total.....	448	294	-154
State forestry camps.....	393	294	-99
Road camps.....	53	--	-53
Temporary leave--felons.....	2	--	-2
Work furlough.....	2	3	1
Sierra Conservation Center.....	1,534	1,308	-226
Institution total.....	1,058	1,020	-38
Institution (incl. Baseline camp).....	1,047	1,020	-21
Temporary leave--felons.....	1	--	-1
Short term return unit.....	10	--	-10
Camp total.....	476	282	-194
State forestry camps.....	476	282	-194
Southern Conservation Center.....	995	892	-113
Institution total.....	539	525	-14
Felons (incl. Prado camp).....	450	443	-18
Don Lugo Community Center.....	--	82	82
Temporary leave--felons.....	1	--	-1
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	79	--	-79
Suspended.....	44	--	-44
Non-suspended.....	35	--	-35
Camp total.....	414	322	-92
State forestry camps.....	414	322	-92
Work furlough.....	42	35	-7
California Correctional Institution.....	1,050	1,008	-51
Felons.....	447	857	410
Temporary leave--felons.....	--	1	1
Short term return unit.....	5	7	2
Youth Authority.....	1	--	-1
Civil narcotic addicts--W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	604	143	-461
Temporary leave--civil narcotic addicts.....	2	--	-2
Correctional Training Facility.....	2,319	1,791	-528
Central.....	1,345	843	-502
Felons and other.....	1,304	827	-477
Community Correctional Center.....	36	12	-24
Short term return unit.....	5	4	-1
North.....	973	809	-165
Felons and other.....	974	806	-168
Temporary leave--felons.....	--	3	3
South--federal prisoners.....	--	39	39
Deuel Vocational Institution.....	1,712	1,218	-494
Institution.....	1,456	1,043	-413
Felons.....	1,034	941	-93
Temporary leave--felons.....	1	7	6
Youth Authority.....	401	65	-339
Community Correctional Center.....	12	22	10
Short term return unit.....	5	8	3

TABLE 1—Continued  
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION  
December 31, 1970 and 1971

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1971 less 1970
	12-31-70	12-31-71	
MEN—Continued			
Deuel Vocational Institution—Continued			
Reception-Guidance Center.....	288	275	-11
Felons.....	89	259	190
Youth Authority.....	217	16	-201
Institution for Men.....	1,783	1,762	-1
Institution.....	997	998	1
Felons and other.....	821	857	36
Temporary leave—felons.....	--	1	1
Community Correctional Center.....	38	--	-38
Short term return unit.....	112	79	-33
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	24	56	32
Suspended.....	12	30	18
Non-suspended.....	12	26	14
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	2	5	3
Work furlough.....	7	7	--
Reception-Guidance Center.....	769	757	-2
Felons and other.....	639	658	19
Palm Hall.....	84	72	-12
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	1	1	--
Suspended.....	--	--	--
Non-suspended.....	1	1	--
Youth Authority.....	11	--	-11
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	24	26	2
Medical Facility.....	2,113	1,835	-278
Institution.....	1,383	1,338	-25
Felons and other.....	1,314	1,363	11
Temporary leave—felons.....	--	1	1
Youth Authority.....	43	27	-16
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	6	7	1
Reception-Guidance Center.....	750	497	-253
Felons and other.....	732	471	-261
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	18	26	8
Mans Colony.....	3,214	2,531	-683
East.....	2,366	2,484	118
Felons.....	2,344	2,473	129
Temporary leave—felons.....	--	1	1
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	22	10	-12
West.....	779	--	-779
Felons.....	779	--	-779
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	1	--	-1
Camp total—State forestry camp.....	69	47	-22
Rehabilitation Center.....	1,773	1,526	-247
Felons (work crew).....	58	66	8
Temporary leave—felons.....	1	--	-1
Youth Authority.....	37	9	-28
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	1,674	1,422	-252
Temporary leave—civil narcotic addicts.....	3	24	21
Parkway Center.....	--	5	5
State Prison at Folsom.....	2,299	1,524	-775
Felons.....	2,277	1,510	-767
Temporary leave—felons.....	--	1	1
Short term return unit.....	13	9	-4
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	9	4	-5
Suspended.....	2	2	--
Non-suspended.....	7	2	-5



TABLE I—Continued  
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION  
December 31, 1970 and 1971

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1971 less 1970
	12-31-70	12-31-71	
MEN—Continued			
State Prison at San Quentin.....	3,402	2,339	-1,123
Institution.....	3,385	2,264	-1,131
Felons.....	3,284	2,179	-1,105
Temporary leave—felons.....	5	6	1
Community Correctional Center.....	22	34	12
Short term return unit.....	22	18	-15
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	41	17	-24
Suspended.....	28	12	-14
Non-suspended.....	15	5	-10
Work furlough.....	77	65	8
WOMEN			
California Institution for Women.....	659	629	-39
Institution.....	589	505	-76
Felons and other.....	547	480	-67
Temporary leave—felons.....	2	12	10
Community Correctional Center.....	14	2	-12
Short term return unit.....	..	2	2
Youth Authority.....	8	..	-8
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	9	9	--
Work furlough.....	10	20	10
Reception-Guidance Center.....	09	96	26
Felons and other.....	88	93	25
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	1	2	1
California Rehabilitation Center—Women—Patton.....	260	295	-44
Youth Authority.....	1	1	--
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	266	220	-46
Vineyard Center.....	..	3	3
Temporary leave—civil narcotic addicts.....	2	1	-1

TABLE II A—1970  
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF MALES  
BY TYPE OF SUBPOPULATION  
1970

Type of Movement	Males							
	Total	Felon			Felon parolees in NTCL*	Youth Authority wards	Narcotics addicts civilly committed†	Other males†
		Total	Institution	NTCU*	Short term return unit			
Population, January 1,.....	20,494	22,260	22,173	83	114	752	2,838	496
Total received.....	21,209	11,128	10,437	238	453	2,951	4,094	2,708
New commitments from court.....	6,400	4,420	4,420	--	--	--	1,974	--
Parolees returned.....	3,953	2,360	1,681	231	438	--	1,802	--
With new commitment.....	843	651	651	--	--	--	192	--
Without new commitment.....	3,110	1,699	1,030	231	438	--	1,411	--
Escapes returned.....	411	397	367	--	--	--	43	1
Returned from court.....	4,006	3,334	3,325	4	5	217	387	68
Returned from State hospital.....	4	4	4	--	--	--	--	--
From Youth Authority.....	2,724	--	--	--	--	2,724	--	--
From parole to NTCL*.....	386	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All others.....	3,521	647	634	3	10	10	27	2,637

Total released.....	23,698	13,018	12,425	215	377	389	2,960	4,514	2,687
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	318	294	296	3	5	--	--	24	--
First release (never paroled).....	144	142	142	--	--	--	--	2	--
Re-release.....	174	162	144	5	5	--	--	32	--
Paroled.....	11,623	8,016	7,546	199	271	--	--	3,606	--
First parole.....	6,764	5,007	5,007	--	--	--	--	1,777	--
Reparole.....	4,738	3,009	2,539	199	271	--	--	1,729	--
Died.....	93	84	84	--	--	--	2	2	5
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	532	453	425	--	3	--	1	102	7
To court.....	4,180	3,438	3,437	5	6	2	217	439	84
To State hospital.....	11	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	--
To Youth Authority.....	2,756	--	--	--	--	--	2,756	--	--
In parole from NYCU*.....	387	--	--	--	--	387	--	--	--
All other†.....	3,798	747	647	8	92	--	14	441	2,587
Population, December 31.....	24,105	20,460	20,184	86	190	71	713	2,350	503
Population change.....	-2,359	-1,899	-1,980	23	78	1	-39	-480	19

\* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

† Narcotic addicts civilly committed under W &amp; I Code Section 3090 et seq.

‡ Includes mentally disordered sex offenders, taken from other states, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, bedlam prisoners, and jailkeepers.

§ Encompasses persons discharged by court order; transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit; and released for parole or job interview.

TABLE II A—1971  
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF MALES  
BY TYPE OF SUBPOPULATION  
1971

Type of movement	Males									
	Total	Felon				Short term return unit	Felon parolees in NTCU*	Youth Authority wards	Narcotic addicts civilly committed†	Other males†
		Total	Institution	NTCU*						
Population, January 1.....	24,105	20,460	20,184	86	190	71	713	2,358	505	
Total received.....	20,649	11,802	11,075	200	527	288	1,135	4,573	2,851	
New commitments from court.....	6,658	4,472	4,472	--	--	--	--	2,196	--	
Parolees returned.....	4,000	2,188	1,837	178	483	--	--	1,808	--	
With new commitment.....	1,004	743	743	--	--	--	--	281	--	
Without new commitment.....	3,002	1,455	794	178	483	--	--	1,527	--	
Escapes returned.....	681	489	482	1	8	--	2	170	--	
Returned from court.....	4,851	4,211	4,103	10	6	1	179	367	93	
Returned from State hospital.....	9	0	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	
From Youth Authority.....	937	--	--	--	--	--	937	--	--	
From parole to NTCU*.....	267	--	--	--	--	287	--	--	--	
All other.....	3,240	423	382	11	30	--	17	42	2,758	

Total released.....	25,305	15,310	14,483	242	565	324	1,731	5,281	2,679
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	308	287	257	5	25	--	--	21	--
First release (never paroled).....	131	131	131	--	--	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	177	136	128	5	25	--	--	21	--
Paroled.....	13,578	9,489	8,891	211	387	--	--	4,089	--
First parole.....	8,508	6,261	6,201	--	--	--	--	2,347	--
Reparole.....	5,070	3,228	2,690	211	387	--	--	1,842	--
Died.....	105	97	97	--	--	--	1	5	2
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	854	596	575	1	20	--	2	256	--
To court.....	4,072	4,289	4,267	10	12	1	179	399	104
To State hospital.....	18	18	18	--	--	--	--	--	--
To Youth Authority.....	1,326	--	--	--	--	--	1,586	--	--
To parole from NICU*.....	358	--	--	--	--	323	--	--	--
All other†.....	3,621	534	378	15	141	--	23	481	2,573
Population, December 31.....	19,449	15,952	16,779	44	132	36	117	1,888	677
Population change.....	-4,056	-2,508	-3,408	-42	-58	-36	-696	-888	172

\* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

† Narcotic addicts civilly committed under W. A. 1 Code Section 2000 et seq.

‡ Includes mentally discharged sex offenders, felons from other states, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners, and misdeemers.

§ Includes persons discharged by court order; transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit; and those sent to re-entrance unit; and released for preparole job interview.

TABLE II B—1970  
 INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF WOMEN  
 BY TYPE OF SUBPOPULATION  
 1970

Type of movement	Women				
	Total	Felons	Youth Authority wards	Narcotic addicts civilly committed*	Other women†
Population, January 1 .....	1,041	688	13	286	66
Total received.....	1,472	604	21	588	259
New commitments from court. . .	515	264	--	251	--
Parolees returned.....	447	213	--	234	--
With new commitment.....	58	34	--	24	--
Without new commitment .....	389	179	--	210	--
Escapes returned.....	14	9	--	4	1
Returned from court. . .	185	102	2	51	10
Returned from State hospital.....	17	10	--	7	--
From Youth Authority.....	14	--	14	--	--
All other‡.....	300	6	5	41	248
Total released.....	1,585	682	26	606	272
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	14	9	--	5	--
First release (never paroled).....	3	3	--	--	--
Re-release.....	11	6	--	6	--
Paroled.....	938	500	--	438	--
First parole.....	456	251	--	205	--
Reparole.....	482	249	--	233	--
Died.....	1	--	--	1	--
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	64	30	1	30	3
To court.....	171	102	2	56	11
To State hospital.....	12	4	--	8	--
To Youth Authority.....	16	--	16	--	--
All other.....	369	37	6	68	258
Population, December 31 .....	928	588	9	278	63
Population change.....	-113	-78	-4	-18	-13

\* Narcotic addicts civilly committed under W & I Code Section 3000 et seq.

† Includes felons from other states, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners, and malekeepers.

‡ Includes persons discharged by court order and persons released for preparole job interview.

TABLE 11 B—1971

# INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF WOMEN BY TYPE OF SUBPOPULATION 1971

Type of movement	Women				
	Total	Felons	Youth Authority wards	Narcotic addicts civilly committed*	Other women†
Population, January 1.....	928	588	9	278	63
Total received.....	1,662	713	17	670	362
New commitments from court.....	585	316	--	269	--
Parolees returned.....	385	198	--	187	--
With new commitment.....	44	20	--	14	--
Without new commitment.....	341	188	--	173	--
Escapes returned.....	61	49	--	12	--
Returned from court.....	178	125	--	36	17
Returned from State hospital.....	12	11	--	1	--
From Youth Authority.....	10	--	10	--	--
All other.....	431	14	7	65	345
Total released.....	1,745	779	26	613	328
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	18	13	--	3	--
First release (never paroled).....	4	4	--	--	--
Re-release.....	12	9	--	3	--
Paroled.....	906	525	--	471	--
First parole.....	557	303	--	254	--
Reparole.....	439	222	--	217	--
Died.....	1	--	--	1	--
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	98	75	--	23	--
To court.....	187	123	--	42	22
To State hospital.....	12	11	--	1	--
To Youth Authority.....	18	--	18	--	--
All other.....	417	32	7	72	306
Population, December 31.....	945	522	1	285	87
Population change.....	83	-66	-8	-43	34

\* Narcotic addicts civilly committed under W &amp; I Code Section 3000 et seq.

† Includes felons from other states, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, Federal prisoners, and safekeepers.

‡ Includes persons discharged by court order and persons released for preparole job interview.

TABLE III  
 COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
 FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970 and 1971

County and area of commitment	1970		1971	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total.....	4,426	264	4,472	316
Southern California.....	2,570	156	2,447	196
Los Angeles County.....	1,462	90	1,385	117
9 other counties.....	1,108	66	1,062	79
Imperial.....	22	1	22	3
Kern.....	198	6	85	5
Orange.....	220	6	206	12
Riverside.....	103	1	121	4
San Bernardino.....	191	25	187	30
San Diego.....	318	25	254	19
San Luis Obispo.....	21	1	22	..
Santa Barbara.....	67	1	77	7
Ventura.....	47	..	48	..
San Francisco Bay Area.....	934	51	1,106	72
Alameda County.....	209	15	275	12
San Francisco County.....	242	14	330	23
7 other counties.....	483	22	591	37
Contra Costa.....	67	7	83	5
Marin.....	24	..	9	2
Napa.....	11	2	9	..
San Mateo.....	108	3	108	7
Santa Clara.....	191	6	223	20
Solano.....	60	3	37	2
Sonoma.....	29	1	14	1
Balance of State.....	922	57	829	48
10 Sacramento Valley counties.....	342	27	305	17
Butte.....	34	2	34	2
Colusa.....	5	..	1	..
Glenn.....	6	..	5	..
Placer.....	18	2	30	..
Sacramento.....	207	21	170	13
Shasta.....	29	..	20	1
Sutter.....	3	..	5	1
Tehama.....	8	1	10	..
Yolo.....	24	..	17	..
Yuba.....	8	1	13	..
7 San Joaquin Valley counties.....	391	19	342	20
Fresno.....	143	6	94	6
Kings.....	17	..	10	..
Madera.....	9	..	11	3
Merced.....	15	..	21	2
San Joaquin.....	77	4	73	2
Stanislaus.....	91	8	105	7
Tulare.....	39	1	28	..



TABLE II—Continued  
 COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
 FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1970 and 1971

County and area of commitment	1970		1971	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
22 other counties.....	189	11	182	11
Alpine.....	--	--	1	--
Amador.....	5	--	3	--
Calaveras.....	7	1	9	--
Del Norte.....	5	--	8	--
El Dorado.....	3	1	9	2
Humboldt.....	18	2	17	1
Inyo.....	1	--	5	--
Lake.....	8	--	8	--
Lassen.....	2	--	--	--
Mariposa.....	--	--	--	--
Mendocino.....	15	--	14	--
Modoc.....	6	--	2	--
Monrovia.....	2	--	1	--
Monterey.....	38	3	38	2
Navajo.....	6	--	4	--
Plumas.....	--	--	--	--
San Benito.....	1	--	5	--
Santa Cruz.....	62	3	49	6
Sierra.....	--	--	--	--
Siskiyou.....	7	1	4	--
Trinity.....	1	--	1	--
Tuolumne.....	5	--	6	--

TABLE IV A  
RUPERT CRITTENDEN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM  
AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASE

1970 and 1971

Type of movement	1970				1971				
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary community release	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary community release	Other*
Population, January 1.....	54	21	33	--	59	23	36	--	--
Total received.....	497	253	230	14	467	252	193	15	7
First admission.....	414	178	222	14	358	152	182	15	7
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	372	136	222	14	285	88	183	15	--
Independent residence.....	31	31	--	--	61	54	--	--	7
Custody.....	11	11	--	--	10	10	--	--	--
Escape.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Re-admission.....	40	40	--	--	60	70	1	--	--
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent residence.....	42	42	--	--	74	74	--	--	--
Unauthorized leave.....	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custody.....	5	5	--	--	5	4	1	--	--
County hospital.....	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--
Return to Center.....	34	26	8	--	31	21	10	--	--
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	2	2	--	--	1	1	--	--	--
Unauthorized leave.....	6	6	--	--	7	5	2	--	--
Custody.....	19	13	6	--	18	12	6	--	--
County hospital.....	7	5	2	--	3	3	--	--	--
Escape.....	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--	--
Total removed.....	492	251	227	14	468	263	193	15	7
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	39	1	24	14	38	--	23	15	--
Independent residence.....	270	144	126	--	290	180	114	--	7
Unauthorized leave.....	77	77	--	--	60	64	2	--	--
Custody.....	33	23	10	--	26	13	13	--	--
County hospital.....	7	5	2	--	6	6	--	--	--
To parole status.....	45	--	45	--	22	--	22	--	--
Escape from work furlough.....	17	--	17	--	14	--	14	--	--
Discharged from parole.....	1	1	--	--	1	1	--	--	--
Discharged from work furlough.....	3	--	3	--	3	--	3	--	--
Died.....	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--	--
Population, December 31	69	23	36	--	58	22	36	--	--

\* Includes one Interstate Compact case and six California ex-felons.

**TABLE IV A—Continued**  
**CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER**  
**POPULATION AND MOVEMENT**  
**MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM**  
**AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASE**  
**1970 and 1971**

Type of movement	1970					1971				
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary community release	Other*	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary community release	Other*
Population, January 1**	--	--	--	--	--	45	5	39	--	1
Total received	123	31	88	3	1	208	41	163	1	3
First admission	119	31	84	3	1	198	41	151	1	3
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit	100	13	84	3	--	180	28	151	1	--
Independent residence	16	15	--	--	1	16	12	--	--	3
Custody	3	3	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--
Return to Center	4	--	4	--	--	12	--	12	--	--
Custody	4	--	4	--	--	12	--	12	--	--
Total removed	78	28	48	3	--	215	43	167	1	4
Institution	4	--	1	3	--	2	--	1	1	--
Independent residence	58	28	32	--	--	169	41	124	--	4
Custody	11	--	11	--	--	24	2	22	--	--
To parole status	4	--	4	--	--	11	--	11	--	--
Escape	1	--	1	--	--	6	--	5	--	--
Discharged from work furlough	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	4	--	--
Population, December 31	45	5	39	--	1	38	3	35	--	--

\* One Interstate Compact case received in 1970 and removed in 1971; one Youth Authority case and two California ex-felons received and removed in 1971.

\*\* Center opened July 23, 1970.

TABLE IV B  
VINEWOOD COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM  
AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASE

1970 and 1971

Type of movement	1970			1971			
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary community release
Population, January 1.....	5	2	3	9	5	4	..
Total received.....	67	30	27	78	41	33	2
First admission.....	46	21	25	64	30	32	2
Institution.....	41	18	26	55	24	32	2
Independent residence.....	2	2	--	6	6	--	--
Custody.....	3	3	--	3	3	--	--
Re-admission.....	3	3	--	6	6	--	--
Independent residence.....	3	3	--	6	6	--	--
Return to Center.....	8	6	2	8	5	1	--
Unauthorized leave.....	1	1	..	3	3	--	--
Custody.....	3	2	1	2	1	1	--
County hospital.....	4	3	1	1	1	--	--
Total removed.....	53	27	26	76	42	32	2
Independent residence.....	23	13	10	21	13	8	--
Unauthorized leave.....	8	6	2	5	3	2	--
Custody.....	9	5	4	9	4	5	--
County hospital.....	4	3	1	1	1	--	--
Institution.....	3	--	3	24	21	1	2
To parole status.....	6	--	6	13	--	13	--
Escape from work furlough.....	--	--	--	3	--	3	--
Population, December 31.....	9	5	4	9	4	5	..

TABLE IV B—Continued

CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENTWOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM  
1970 and 1971

Type of movement	1970			1971		
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1*.....	--	--	--	8	1	7
Total received.....	11	2	9	75	20	55
First admission.....	11	2	9	75	20	55
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	10	1	9	68	13	55
Independent residence.....	1	1	--	6	6	--
Custody.....	--	--	--	1	1	--
Total removed.....	3	1	2	66	19	47
Institution.....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent residence.....	3	1	2	39	17	22
Unauthorized leave.....	--	--	--	1	1	--
Custody.....	--	--	--	9	1	8
County hospital.....	--	--	--	1	--	1
To parole status.....	--	--	--	11	--	11
Escape.....	--	--	--	5	--	5
Population, December 31.....	8	1	7	17	2	15

\* First woman received at Center on November 10, 1970.