

# California Prisoners and Parolees 2001



State of California  
Department of Corrections  
Offender Information Services Branch  
Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section  
Data Analysis Unit

**CALIFORNIA  
PRISONERS AND PAROLEES  
2001**

**Summary Statistics  
on  
Felon Prisoners and Parolees,  
Civil Narcotic Addicts and Outpatients  
and  
Other Populations**

**Youth and Adult Correctional Agency  
Department of Corrections  
Office of Correctional Planning  
Offender Information Services Branch  
Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section  
Data Analysis Unit**

**Sacramento, California 95814**

**2001**

# STATE OF CALIFORNIA

**Gray Davis**  
*Governor*

## YOUTH AND ADULT CORRECTIONAL AGENCY

**ROBERT PRESLEY**  
*Agency Secretary*

**PETER JENSEN**  
*Undersecretary*

## DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

**EDWARD S. ALAMEIDA, JR.**  
*Director of Corrections*

**KATHY M. KINSER**  
*Chief Deputy Director,  
Support Services*

**DAVID TRISTAN**  
*Chief Deputy Director,  
Field Operations*

**E. A. MITCHELL**  
*Interim Assistant Director*

## **OFFENDER INFORMATION SERVICES BRANCH**

**ARTHUR A. CHUNG**

*Chief(A)*

**PAMELA HOFFMAN**

*Chief (A), Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section*

**TINA COURSEY**

*Staff Information Systems Analyst, Supervisor*

**CINDY SOLIS**

*Editor/Publication Coordinator*

**KEVIN McKEE**

*Publication Consultant*

*Data Analysis Unit*

**PAULA BURBACH**

*Associate Information Systems Analyst*

**BETTY VISCUSO**

*Assistant Information Systems Analyst*

**NANCY PETERS**

*Secretary*

## PREFACE

*California Prisoners and Parolees, 2001*, is a presentation of statistical data about felons, civil narcotic addicts and other populations under the jurisdiction of the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Statistical data on felons in CDC have been published since 1950 when the first issue of *California Prisoners*, covering the years 1945 through 1949, was released. Statistical data on civil narcotic addicts have been published since 1967 when the first issue of *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, covering the years 1961 through 1966, was published. Beginning in 1981, the two were combined into one publication. Since the publication was renamed in 2000, the *California Prisoners and Parolees, 2001* is a representation of information for the year 2000.

This publication is organized into seven sections containing information on different types of populations under CDC jurisdiction. The Reference Guide provides a list of prisons by name and location; maps identifying counties, areas of commitment, and parole regions; and a glossary of terms and acronyms used throughout the publication.

The Director of Corrections administered 33 prisons, 2 detention centers, 4 parole regions, and 37 camps during 2000. The types of commitments received by CDC are felons, civil narcotic addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners, and prisoners from other states. This publication contains only a portion of the data available in report format. Detailed information is available at the following websites or by contacting the California Department of Corrections:

Internet: <http://www.cdc.state.ca.us/cdcfacts.htm>

Intranet: [http://intranet/ois/html/population\\_reports.html](http://intranet/ois/html/population_reports.html)

E-mail: <mailto:CDCdau@adminsvcs.corr.ca.gov>

Telephone: (916) 327-3262 CALNET: 467-3262 FAX: (916) 327-5836

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[County and Area of Commitment Map](#)

[County and Region of Parole Map](#)

[Glossary of Terms and Acronyms](#)

**Section 1**

**California Department of Corrections**

## HIGHLIGHTS

*On January 1, 2001, the total California Department of Corrections population was 307,276.*

*On January 1, 2001, there were 121,414 felons and civil narcotic addicts on parole in California, a 3.2% increase from 2000.*

*The institution population on January 1, 2001 was 160,655. This is the first year-to-year decrease since 1977.*

*There were 40,277 felon new admissions to prison during CY 2000, a 6.2% decrease from CY 1999.*

The design bed capacity of CDC institutions and camps on January 1, 2001, was 80,467. The population was 190.0% of the design capacity.

# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

## TOTAL CDC POPULATION

### TOTAL CDC POPULATION

The total California Department of Corrections (CDC) population reached 307,276 on January 1, 2001.

- The institution population included:

152,859 in the institutions and camps.

7,575 in Community Correctional Centers.

221 in the Department of Mental Health (DMH) State Hospitals.

- The California supervised parole population included:

120,120 California felons and civil narcotic outpatients.

1,294 parolees from other states being supervised in California through the Interstate Compact Agreement (Cooperative Cases).

- Other populations totaling 22,413, included:

20,357 felons and civil addicts who absconded from parole supervision (PALs/RALs).

1,722 felons and civil addicts temporarily released to other jurisdictions.

334 inmates on escape status.

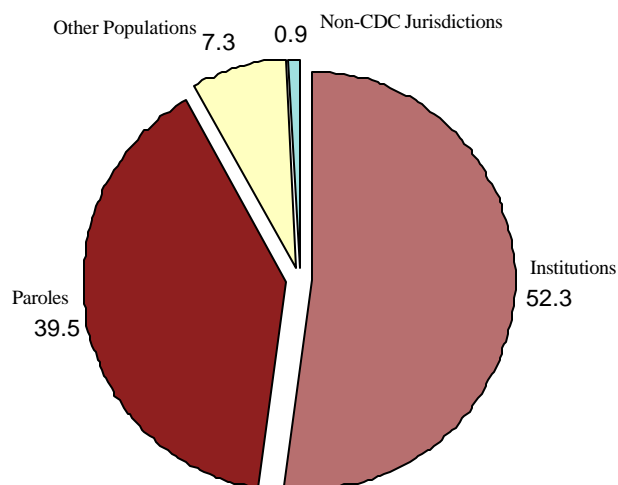
- There were 2,794 California offenders supervised by other jurisdictions, including:

2,072 California parolees supervised under the jurisdiction of other states.

722 inmates and parolees supervised by federal, juvenile, and other state jurisdictions.

### Total CDC Population

January 1, 2001



Source: Table 1

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

## TOTAL CDC POPULATION

### ARRIVALS

During calendar year 2000, there were 437,063 inmate arrivals at institutions. Of these, 283,931 were transfers between CDC institutions.

- Admissions accounted for 43,214. There were:

40,277 felon new admissions.

1,467 county diagnostic cases.

1,429 civil narcotic addict admissions.

19 admissions from federal jurisdiction, California Youth Authority (CYA) and other states.

22 admissions of safekeepers.

- Parole returns accounted for 90,428. There were:

73,352 felon parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs) (including those pending revocation hearings and psychiatric returns) for violations of parole conditions.

16,011 felon parole violators returned with new terms (PV-WNTs).

1,065 civil narcotic addict outpatient returns.

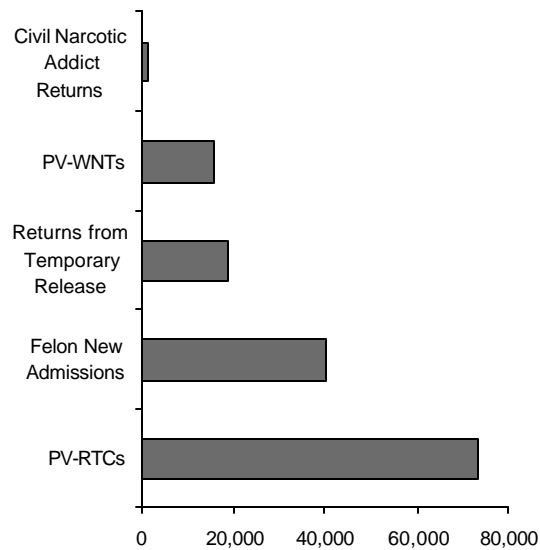
- 217 offenders were returned from other jurisdictions (federal, other state or CYA).

- Returns from temporary releases (court, jail, hospital/medical or others) accounted for 18,948.

- 325 offenders were returned from escape status.

### Type of Arrival

Calendar Year 2000



### Arrivals

Source: Table 4A

# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

## TOTAL CDC POPULATION

### DEPARTURES

During calendar year 2000, there were 437,055 departures from CDC institutions, including 283,931 institution transfers and:

- 124,497 offenders paroled. Of these:

66,353 felons were reparaoled.

56,040 were felon first releases to parole.

2,103 civil narcotic addicts were released to outpatient status.

- 23,074 temporary releases for court appearance, jail, medical treatment, or other types of departures.

- 4,724 discharges.

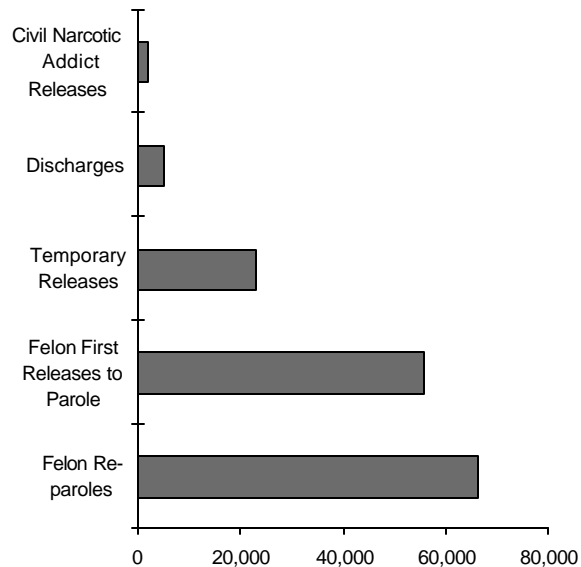
- 297 escapes.

- 178 offenders died.

- 354 releases to other jurisdictions to serve their prison term (federal, other states, and CYA).

### Type of Departure

Calendar Year 2000



Departures

Source: Table 4A



TABLE 1  
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS POPULATION  
JANUARY 1, 2001

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/99		DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
				NUMBER	PERCENT			
INSTITUTIONS	149,677	10,978	160,655	-32	0.0			
Institutions/Camps	<u>142,311</u>	<u>10,548</u>	<u>152,859</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>80,467</u>	<u>190.0</u>	<u>154,697</u>
Institutions	138,661	10,209	148,870	204	0.1	76,559	194.5	150,789
Camps (CCC & SCC) *	3,650	339	3,989	-108	-2.6	3,908	102.1	3,908
Community Corr. Ctrs.	7,184	391	7,575	-112	-1.4			
DMH State Hospitals	182	39	221	-16	-6.7			
PAROLES	108,262	13,152	121,414	3,802	3.2			
Community Supervision	107,123	12,997	120,120	3,858	3.3			
Cooperative Cases (ICOOP)	1,139	155	1,294	-56	-4.1			
NON-CDC JURISDICTION	2,523	271	2,794	-193	-6.4			
Other State/Federal Inst.	589	35	624	-16	-2.5			
Out of State Parole (ISPU)	1,670	210	1,880	-127	-6.3			
Out of State PAL	170	22	192	-28	-12.7			
CYA-W&I 1731.5(c)								
Institutions	93	4	97	-22	-18.4			
Paroles	1	0	1	0	0.0			
OTHER POPULATIONS	19,821	2,592	22,413	42	0.1			
Out to Court, etc.	1,574	148	1,722	-18	-1.0			
Escaped	307	27	334	-37	-9.9			
Parolees (PAL/RAL)	17,940	2,417	20,357	97	0.4			
TOTAL CDC POPULATION	280,283	26,993	307,276	3,619	1.1			

POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM ONE YEAR AGO

	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/99			
	12/31/99	12/31/00	INCREASE	PERCENT
INSTITUTIONS	148,666	148,870	204	0.1
Male	138,265	138,661	396	0.2
Female	10,401	10,209	-192	-1.8
PAROLES	116,262	120,120	3,802	3.2
Male	103,862	107,123	3,261	3.1
Female	12,400	12,997	597	4.8

\* Figure excludes institution based camps. Total persons in camps, including base camps, are 4,062. Base camp at CMC is included in institution count.

TABLE 2  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY LOCATION AND DESIGN CAPACITY  
DECEMBER 31, 2000

	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>DESIGN CAPACITY</u>	<u>PERCENT OCCUPIED</u>	<u>STAFFED CAPACITY</u>
INSTITUTION POPULATION	<u>160,655</u>			
Male Institutions/Camps	<u>142,311</u>	<u>74,237</u>	<u>191.7</u>	<u>144,072</u>
Avenal State Prison	6,895	2,920	236.1	6,978
California Correctional Center	5,753	3,682	156.2	5,642
California Correctional Institution	5,504	2,781	197.9	5,600
California Institution for Men	6,137	3,078	199.4	6,303
California Medical Facility	3,039	2,315	131.3	3,401
California Men's Colony	6,931	3,884	178.5	6,974
California Rehabilitation Center (Men)	4,028	1,814	222.1	3,952
Calipatria State Prison	4,077	2,208	184.6	4,068
Centinela State Prison	4,479	2,208	202.9	4,573
California State Prison, Corcoran	4,986	3,016	165.3	5,140
California State Prison, Los Angeles County	4,322	2,200	196.5	4,260
California State Prison, Sacramento	3,056	1,728	176.9	3,182
California State Prison, San Quentin	5,605	3,273	171.2	5,533
California State Prison, Solano	5,806	2,610	222.5	5,762
California SATF and State Prison , Corcoran	6,090	3,324	183.2	6,450
Chuckawalla Valley State Prison	3,637	1,738	209.3	3,664
Correctional Training Facility	6,648	3,281	202.6	7,161
Deuel Vocational Institution	3,884	1,787	217.3	3,909
Folsom State Prison	3,862	2,072	186.4	3,725
High Desert State Prison	4,336	2,224	195.0	4,310
Ironwood State Prison	4,559	2,200	207.2	4,565
Mule Creek State Prison	3,499	1,700	205.8	3,537
North Kern State Prison	4,897	2,692	181.9	5,089
Pitchess Detention Center	1,158	0	0.0	1,100
Pelican Bay State Prison	3,324	2,280	145.8	3,376
Pleasant Valley State Prison	4,604	2,208	208.5	4,573
Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility	4,597	2,200	209.0	4,673
Salinas Valley State Prison	4,104	2,224	184.5	4,156
Santa Rita County Jail	717	0	0.0	750
Sierra Conservation Center	5,979	3,606	165.8	5,869
Wasco State Prison	5,798	2,984	194.3	5,797
Male Community Correctional Centers	<u>7,184</u>			
Male DMH State Hospitals	<u>182</u>			
Female Institutions/Camps	<u>10,548</u>	<u>6,230</u>	<u>169.3</u>	<u>10,625</u>
California Institution for Women	1,935	1,026	188.6	1,742
California Rehabilitation Center (Women)	770	500	154.0	842
Central California Women's Facility	3,426	2,004	171.0	3,463
Northern California Women's Facility	732	400	183.0	755
Sierra Conservation Center	339	320	105.9	320
Valley State Prison for Women	3,346	1,980	169.0	3,503
Female Community Correctional Centers	<u>391</u>			
Female DMH State Hospitals	<u>39</u>			

TABLE 3  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
DESIGN BED CAPACITY AND RATE OF OCCUPANCY  
June 30, 1976 - June 30, 2000

AS OF JUNE 30	TOTAL POPULATION			COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS/ STATE HOSPITALS			INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS								
							POPULATION			DESIGN BED CAPACITY*			RATE OF OCCUPANCY** INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS ONLY		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1976	20,345	19,222	1,123	184	171	13	20,161	19,051	1,110	24,399	23,069	1,330	82.6%	82.6%	83.5%
1977	21,525	20,401	1,124	148	136	12	21,377	20,265	1,112	24,140	22,810	1,330	88.6%	88.8%	83.6%
1978	20,629	19,506	1,123	137	125	12	20,492	19,381	1,111	24,140	22,810	1,330	84.9%	85.0%	83.5%
1979	22,534	21,291	1,243	119	106	13	22,415	21,185	1,230	23,945	22,615	1,330	93.6%	93.7%	92.5%
1980	23,511	22,248	1,263	140	121	19	23,371	22,127	1,244	23,534	22,204	1,330	99.3%	99.7%	93.5%
1981	26,768	25,397	1,371	396	350	46	26,372	25,047	1,325	23,800	22,470	1,330	110.8%	111.5%	99.6%
1982	32,152	30,639	1,513	833	752	81	31,319	29,887	1,432	24,611	23,281	1,330	127.3%	128.4%	107.7%
1983	37,213	35,342	1,871	1,248	1,140	108	35,965	34,202	1,763	25,703	24,373	1,330	139.9%	140.3%	132.6%
1984	42,010	39,817	2,193	1,486	1,358	128	40,524	38,459	2,065	26,792	25,286	1,506	151.3%	152.1%	137.1%
1985	47,082	44,429	2,653	1,554	1,417	137	45,528	43,012	2,516	29,042	27,536	1,506	156.8%	156.2%	167.1%
1986	55,238	52,015	3,223	1,618	1,473	145	53,620	50,542	3,078	32,097	30,491	1,606	167.1%	165.8%	191.7%
1987	64,737	60,750	3,987	1,788	1,620	168	62,949	59,130	3,819	36,465	34,619	1,846	172.6%	170.8%	206.9%
1988	72,121	67,650	4,471	2,426	2,185	241	69,695	65,465	4,230	44,124	41,702	2,422	158.0%	157.0%	174.6%
1989	82,872	77,327	5,545	3,023	2,733	290	79,849	74,594	5,255	47,120	44,358	2,762	169.5%	168.2%	190.3%
1990	93,810	87,435	6,375	3,405	2,998	407	90,405	84,437	5,968	51,013	47,735	3,278	177.2%	176.9%	182.1%
1991	101,995	95,340	6,655	6,065	5,329	736	95,930	90,011	5,919	54,042	49,796	4,246	177.5%	180.8%	139.4%
1992	104,352	98,008	6,344	5,966	5,539	427	98,386	92,469	5,917	57,986	53,740	4,246	169.7%	172.1%	139.4%
1993	115,534	108,302	7,232	5,880	5,428	452	109,654	102,874	6,780	61,983	57,737	4,246	176.9%	178.2%	159.7%
1994	124,813	116,879	7,934	5,845	5,398	447	118,968	111,481	7,487	66,183	61,937	4,246	179.8%	180.0%	176.3%
1995	131,342	122,514	8,828	5,757	5,326	431	125,585	117,188	8,397	70,717	65,515	5,202	177.6%	178.9%	161.4%
1996	141,017	131,273	9,744	5,723	5,276	447	135,294	125,997	9,297	73,121	66,891	6,230	185.0%	188.4%	149.2%
1997	152,506	141,669	10,837	5,850	5,404	446	146,656	136,265	10,391	75,952	69,722	6,230	193.1%	195.4%	166.8%
1998	158,207	147,001	11,206	7,476	7,013	463	150,731	139,988	10,743	79,877	73,647	6,230	188.7%	190.1%	172.4%
1999	162,064	150,581	11,483	7,624	7,210	414	154,440	143,371	11,069	79,873	73,643	6,230	193.4%	194.7%	177.7%
2000	162,000	150,793	11,207	7,986	7,522	464	154,014	143,271	10,743	80,272	74,042	6,230	191.9%	193.5%	172.4%

\* Design Bed Capacity = Number of inmates a facility was originally designed to house. Increases or decreases indicate beds lost or gained due to conversions, additions, or deactivations.

\*\* Rate of Occupancy = Population divided by number of design beds multiplied by 100.

TABLE 4A  
TOTAL INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

Population and Movement Types		Commitment Type							
		Civil		County		Narcotic Diagnostic		From	Youth
		Total	Felons	Addicts	Cases	keepers	Cases	Other States	Authority Wards
POPULATION									
Beginning	December 31, 1999	160,687	158,208	2,168	182	6	8	114	1
Ending	<u>December 31, 2000</u>	<u>160,655</u>	<u>158,117</u>	<u>2,205</u>	<u>195</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>122</u>	<u>0</u>
	NET CHANGE	-32	-91	37	13	1	1	8	-1
INTAKE									
Transfers In		283,931	279,239	3,984	584	7	15	101	1
New Admission		43,214	40,277	1,429	1,467	22	1	18	0
Parole Returns	PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	13,294	12,263	1,031	0	0	0	0	0
	PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	16,045	16,011	34	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Pending Revocation</u>	<u>61,089</u>	<u>61,089</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	SUB TOTAL	90,428	89,363	1,065	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	Federal/State/CYA	217	216	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Escape	325	324	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Court	9,630	9,434	175	4	9	1	7	0
	Jail	2,986	2,986	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	6,203	6,041	157	2	0	0	3	0
	Temp Comm Leave	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Other</u>	<u>116</u>	<u>116</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	INTAKE TOTAL	437,063	428,009	6,810	2,057	38	18	130	1
OUTGO									
Transfers Out		283,931	279,239	3,984	584	7	15	101	1
Paroled	First Parole	57,159	56,040	1,118	0	0	0	1	0
	Reparole	67,338	66,353	985	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		4,724	3,145	99	1,454	17	0	9	0
Deceased		178	176	1	0	1	0	0	0
Other Outgo	Federal/State/CYA	354	353	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Escape	297	297	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	11,113	10,661	427	5	12	1	6	1
	Jail	3,433	3,433	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	6,442	6,278	158	2	0	0	4	0
	Temp Comm Leave	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Other</u>	<u>2,073</u>	<u>2,072</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
	OUTGO TOTAL	437,055	428,060	6,772	2,045	37	17	122	2
Departures from Temporary Release									
Paroled	First Parole	1,901	1,900	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Reparole	1,828	1,824	4	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		453	220	228	1	4	0	0	0
Deceased		<u>96</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
	TOTAL	4,278	4,038	234	1	4	0	1	0

NOTE: NET CHANGE may not equal INTAKE less OUTGO TOTAL due to uncategorized moves.

TABLE 4B  
MALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

Population and Movement Types		Commitment Type							
		Civil		County		Narcotic Diagnostic		From	Youth
		Total	Felons	Addicts	Cases	keepers	Cases	Other States	Authority Wards
POPULATION									
Beginning	December 31, 1999	149,513	147,555	1,696	148	6	8	99	1
Ending	December 31, 2000	149,677	147,690	1,700	165	7	8	107	0
	NET CHANGE	164	135	4	17	1	0	8	-1
INTAKE									
Transfers In		264,815	260,827	3,356	518	7	10	96	1
New Admission		38,190	35,734	1,103	1,316	21	0	16	0
Parole Returns	PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	10,695	9,857	838	0	0	0	0	0
	PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	14,598	14,568	30	0	0	0	0	0
	Pending Revocation	56,896	56,896	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SUB TOTAL	82,189	81,321	868	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	Federal/State/CYA	204	203	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Escape	314	313	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Court	8,047	7,943	90	1	9	0	4	0
	Jail	2,669	2,669	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	4,746	4,659	83	2	0	0	2	0
	Temp Comm Leave	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Other	107	107	0	0	0	0	0	0
	INTAKE TOTAL	401,294	393,789	5,500	1,837	37	11	119	1
OUTGO									
Transfers Out		264,815	260,827	3,356	518	7	10	96	1
Paroled	First Parole	50,739	49,894	844	0	0	0	1	0
	Reparole	61,090	60,237	853	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		4,330	2,926	83	1,298	16	0	7	0
Deceased		169	167	1	0	1	0	0	0
Other Outgo	Federal/State/CYA	331	330	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Escape	285	285	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	9,356	9,066	272	2	12	0	3	1
	Jail	3,093	3,093	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	4,948	4,859	84	2	0	0	3	0
	Temp Comm Leave	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Other	1,906	1,905	0	0	0	0	1	0
	OUTGO TOTAL	401,075	393,602	5,493	1,820	36	11	111	2
Departures from Temporary Release									
Paroled	First Parole	1,733	1,732	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Reparole	1,690	1,687	3	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		368	202	161	1	4	0	0	0
Deceased		83	81	1	0	0	0	1	0
	TOTAL	3,874	3,702	166	1	4	0	1	0

NOTE: NET CHANGE may not equal INTAKE less OUTGO TOTAL due to uncategorized moves.

TABLE 4C  
FEMALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

Population and Movement Types		Commitment Type							
		Civil		County		From		Youth	
		Total	Felons	Narcotic Addicts	Diagnostic Cases	Safe-keepers	Federal Cases	Other States	Authority Wards
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Beginning	December 31, 1999	11,174	10,653	472	34	0	0	15	0
Ending	December 31, 2000	<u>10,978</u>	<u>10,427</u>	<u>505</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>
	NET CHANGE	-196	-226	33	-4	0	1	0	0
<b>INTAKE</b>									
Transfers In		19,116	18,412	628	66	0	5	5	0
New Admission		5,024	4,543	326	151	1	1	2	0
Parole Returns	PV-RTC and OPR-TFT	2,599	2,406	193	0	0	0	0	0
	PV-WNT and OPR-WNT	1,447	1,443	4	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Pending Revocation</u>	<u>4,193</u>	<u>4,193</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	SUB TOTAL	8,239	8,042	197	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	Federal/State/CYA	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Escape	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	1,583	1,491	85	3	0	1	3	0
	Jail	317	317	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	1,457	1,382	74	0	0	0	1	0
	Temp Comm Leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Other</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	INTAKE TOTAL	35,769	34,220	1,310	220	1	7	11	0
<b>OUTGO</b>									
Transfers Out		19,116	18,412	628	66	0	5	5	0
Paroled	First Parole	6,420	6,146	274	0	0	0	0	0
	Reparole	6,248	6,116	132	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		394	219	16	156	1	0	2	0
Deceased		9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Outgo	Federal/State/CYA	23	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Escape	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Court	1,757	1,595	155	3	0	1	3	0
	Jail	340	340	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospital/Medical	1,494	1,419	74	0	0	0	1	0
	Temp Comm Leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>Other</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	OUTGO TOTAL	35,980	34,458	1,279	225	1	6	11	0
<b>Departures from Temporary Release</b>									
Paroled	First Parole	168	168	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Reparole	138	137	1	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged		85	18	67	0	0	0	0	0
Deceased		<u>13</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	TOTAL	404	336	68	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: NET CHANGE may not equal INTAKE less OUTGO TOTAL due to uncategorized moves.

TABLE 5A  
TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	56,287		162.4	40,276		16,011	
County Unknown	0			0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	56,287	100.0	162.4	40,276	100.0	16,011	100.0
<b>AREA OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Southern California	38,221	67.9	180.5	26,482	65.8	11,739	73.3
San Francisco Bay Area	7,306	13.0	105.3	5,599	13.9	1,707	10.7
Remainder of The State	10,760	19.1	164.3	8,195	20.3	2,565	16.0
<b>COUNTY OF COMMITMENT</b>							
Alameda	1,935	3.4	131.6	1,424	3.5	511	3.2
Alpine	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	32	0.1	91.8	28	0.1	4	0.0
Butte	340	0.6	164.1	290	0.7	50	0.3
Calaveras	18	0.0	42.8	14	0.0	4	0.0
Colusa	23	0.0	109.7	20	0.0	3	0.0
Contra Costa	588	1.0	63.1	422	1.0	166	1.0
Del Norte	54	0.1	173.3	48	0.1	6	0.0
El Dorado	141	0.3	86.4	115	0.3	26	0.2
Fresno	1,478	2.6	182.2	1,143	2.8	335	2.1
Glenn	46	0.1	157.0	39	0.1	7	0.0
Humboldt	194	0.3	151.1	146	0.4	48	0.3
Imperial	147	0.3	95.1	109	0.3	38	0.2
Inyo	27	0.0	146.4	24	0.1	3	0.0
Kern	2,114	3.8	312.1	1,575	3.9	539	3.4
Kings	430	0.8	339.5	358	0.9	72	0.4
Lake	153	0.3	254.7	139	0.3	14	0.1
Lassen	62	0.1	172.4	46	0.1	16	0.1
Los Angeles	18,581	33.0	188.9	12,625	31.3	5,956	37.2
Madera	298	0.5	235.8	246	0.6	52	0.3
Marin	90	0.2	36.2	67	0.2	23	0.1
Mariposa	17	0.0	101.4	16	0.0	1	0.0
Mendocino	118	0.2	130.5	93	0.2	25	0.2

\* The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5A (Continued)  
TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	420	0.6	195.1	325	0.7	95	0.6
Modoc	10	0.0	95.4	8	0.0	2	0.0
Mono	16	0.0	146.9	13	0.0	3	0.0
Monterey	477	0.8	118.7	355	0.9	122	0.8
Napa	113	0.2	88.9	87	0.2	26	0.2
Nevada	43	0.1	44.3	36	0.1	7	0.0
Orange	3,671	6.5	129.6	2,639	6.6	1,032	6.4
Placer	293	0.5	120.3	231	0.6	62	0.4
Plumas	26	0.0	124.7	25	0.1	1	0.0
Riverside	3,490	6.2	222.2	2,275	5.6	1,215	7.6
Sacramento	2,074	3.7	171.0	1,341	3.3	733	4.6
San Benito	49	0.1	94.5	36	0.1	13	0.1
San Bernardino	4,670	8.3	270.3	3,376	8.4	1,294	8.1
San Diego	4,176	7.4	141.9	2,841	7.1	1,335	8.3
San Francisco	581	1.0	73.4	451	1.1	130	0.8
San Joaquin	761	1.4	131.3	649	1.6	112	0.7
San Luis Obispo	164	0.3	64.4	113	0.3	51	0.3
San Mateo	637	1.1	85.3	478	1.2	159	1.0
Santa Barbara	499	0.9	121.1	384	1.0	115	0.7
Santa Clara	2,303	4.1	130.6	1,842	4.6	461	2.9
Santa Cruz	228	0.4	87.6	185	0.5	43	0.3
Shasta	477	0.8	271.4	386	1.0	91	0.6
Sierra	4	0.0	115.7	3	0.0	1	0.0
Siskiyou	98	0.2	216.8	85	0.2	13	0.1
Solano	644	1.1	161.1	499	1.2	145	0.9
Sonoma	415	0.7	90.4	329	0.8	86	0.5
Stanislaus	706	1.3	153.8	469	1.2	237	1.5
Sutter	204	0.4	248.7	163	0.4	41	0.3
Tehama	158	0.3	278.8	133	0.3	25	0.2
Trinity	14	0.0	103.8	10	0.0	4	0.0
Tulare	668	1.2	175.8	519	1.3	149	0.9
Tuolumne	74	0.1	131.8	65	0.2	9	0.1
Ventura	709	1.3	94.1	545	1.4	164	1.0
Yolo	391	0.7	238.4	284	0.7	107	0.7
Yuba	138	0.2	215.7	109	0.3	29	0.2

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.



TABLE 5B  
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	50,301		289.1	35,733		14,568	
County Unknown	0			0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	50,301	100.0	289.1	35,733	100.0	14,568	100.0
<b>AREA OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Southern California	33,968	67.5	318.6	23,332	65.3	10,636	73.0
San Francisco Bay Area	6,703	13.3	193.4	5,092	14.3	1,611	11.1
Remainder of The State	9,630	19.1	293.9	7,309	20.5	2,321	15.9
<b>COUNTY OF COMMITMENT</b>							
Alameda	1,784	3.5	244.7	1,292	3.6	492	3.4
Alpine	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	26	0.1	138.8	23	0.1	3	0.0
Butte	303	0.6	299.5	257	0.7	46	0.3
Calaveras	16	0.0	77.0	13	0.0	3	0.0
Colusa	20	0.0	185.1	17	0.0	3	0.0
Contra Costa	544	1.1	118.2	390	1.1	154	1.1
Del Norte	51	0.1	303.0	45	0.1	6	0.0
El Dorado	129	0.3	158.2	103	0.3	26	0.2
Fresno	1,360	2.7	337.6	1,047	2.9	313	2.1
Glenn	40	0.1	270.9	33	0.1	7	0.0
Humboldt	180	0.4	282.8	136	0.4	44	0.3
Imperial	136	0.3	171.3	99	0.3	37	0.3
Inyo	23	0.0	254.2	21	0.1	2	0.0
Kern	1,836	3.7	531.6	1,354	3.8	482	3.3
Kings	366	0.7	528.6	302	0.8	64	0.4
Lake	134	0.3	455.6	120	0.3	14	0.1
Lassen	51	0.1	232.8	35	0.1	16	0.1
Los Angeles	16,538	32.9	335.6	11,174	31.3	5,364	36.8
Madera	259	0.5	422.5	212	0.6	47	0.3
Marin	80	0.2	64.6	57	0.2	23	0.2
Mariposa	17	0.0	202.6	16	0.0	1	0.0
Mendocino	110	0.2	243.2	87	0.2	23	0.2

\* The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5B (Continued)  
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	373	0.7	343.3	289	0.8	84	0.6
Modoc	9	0.0	168.3	7	0.0	2	0.0
Mono	14	0.0	239.7	11	0.0	3	0.0
Monterey	421	0.8	199.6	314	0.9	107	0.7
Napa	105	0.2	166.2	80	0.2	25	0.2
Nevada	43	0.1	90.0	36	0.1	7	0.0
Orange	3,280	6.5	228.9	2,351	6.6	929	6.4
Placer	265	0.5	219.2	207	0.6	58	0.4
Plumas	23	0.0	221.7	22	0.1	1	0.0
Riverside	3,103	6.2	395.5	2,001	5.6	1,102	7.6
Sacramento	1,837	3.7	308.3	1,165	3.3	672	4.6
San Benito	45	0.1	171.8	34	0.1	11	0.1
San Bernardino	4,139	8.2	477.5	2,946	8.2	1,193	8.2
San Diego	3,697	7.3	246.8	2,479	6.9	1,218	8.4
San Francisco	548	1.1	139.4	423	1.2	125	0.9
San Joaquin	676	1.3	229.9	590	1.7	86	0.6
San Luis Obispo	151	0.3	115.6	102	0.3	49	0.3
San Mateo	570	1.1	154.0	427	1.2	143	1.0
Santa Barbara	445	0.9	213.1	338	0.9	107	0.7
Santa Clara	2,129	4.2	237.4	1,694	4.7	435	3.0
Santa Cruz	217	0.4	166.9	176	0.5	41	0.3
Shasta	423	0.8	490.2	339	0.9	84	0.6
Sierra	4	0.0	233.1	3	0.0	1	0.0
Siskiyou	88	0.2	397.2	76	0.2	12	0.1
Solano	568	1.1	278.3	434	1.2	134	0.9
Sonoma	375	0.7	165.8	295	0.8	80	0.5
Stanislaus	626	1.2	276.5	417	1.2	209	1.4
Sutter	175	0.3	429.8	143	0.4	32	0.2
Tehama	139	0.3	500.2	117	0.3	22	0.2
Trinity	11	0.0	161.6	7	0.0	4	0.0
Tulare	604	1.2	318.2	474	1.3	130	0.9
Tuolumne	64	0.1	217.8	55	0.2	9	0.1
Ventura	643	1.3	168.7	488	1.4	155	1.1
Yolo	360	0.7	441.8	259	0.7	101	0.7
Yuba	128	0.3	400.4	101	0.3	27	0.2

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 5C  
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL ADMITTED	5,986		34.7	4,543		1,443	
County Unknown	0			0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	5,986	100.0	34.7	4,543	100.0	1,443	100.0
<b>AREA OF COMMITMENT*</b>							
Southern California	4,253	71.0	40.5	3,150	69.3	1,103	76.4
San Francisco Bay Area	603	10.1	17.4	507	11.2	96	6.7
Remainder of The State	1,130	18.9	34.5	886	19.5	244	16.9
<b>COUNTY OF COMMITMENT</b>							
Alameda	151	2.5	20.4	132	2.9	19	1.3
Alpine	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amador	6	0.1	37.2	5	0.1	1	0.1
Butte	37	0.6	34.9	33	0.7	4	0.3
Calaveras	2	0.0	9.4	1	0.0	1	0.1
Colusa	3	0.1	29.5	3	0.1	0	0.0
Contra Costa	44	0.7	9.3	32	0.7	12	0.8
Del Norte	3	0.1	20.9	3	0.1	0	0.0
El Dorado	12	0.2	14.7	12	0.3	0	0.0
Fresno	118	2.0	28.9	96	2.1	22	1.5
Glenn	6	0.1	41.3	6	0.1	0	0.0
Humboldt	14	0.2	21.6	10	0.2	4	0.3
Imperial	11	0.2	14.6	10	0.2	1	0.1
Inyo	4	0.1	42.6	3	0.1	1	0.1
Kern	278	4.6	83.7	221	4.9	57	4.0
Kings	64	1.1	111.4	56	1.2	8	0.6
Lake	19	0.3	62.0	19	0.4	0	0.0
Lassen	11	0.2	78.3	11	0.2	0	0.0
Los Angeles	2,043	34.1	41.6	1,451	31.9	592	41.0
Madera	39	0.7	59.9	34	0.7	5	0.3
Marin	10	0.2	8.0	10	0.2	0	0.0
Mariposa	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mendocino	8	0.1	17.7	6	0.1	2	0.1

\* The counties covered under each area of commitment are identified in the Reference Guide.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

(Continued)

TABLE 5C (Continued)  
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION  
BY COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Merced	47	0.8	44.1	36	0.8	11	0.8
Modoc	1	0.0	19.5	1	0.0	0	0.0
Mono	2	0.0	39.6	2	0.0	0	0.0
Monterey	56	0.9	29.3	41	0.9	15	1.0
Napa	8	0.1	12.5	7	0.2	1	0.1
Nevada	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Orange	391	6.5	27.9	288	6.3	103	7.1
Placer	28	0.5	22.8	24	0.5	4	0.3
Plumas	3	0.1	28.6	3	0.1	0	0.0
Riverside	387	6.5	49.2	274	6.0	113	7.8
Sacramento	237	4.0	38.4	176	3.9	61	4.2
San Benito	4	0.1	15.6	2	0.0	2	0.1
San Bernardino	531	8.9	61.7	430	9.5	101	7.0
San Diego	479	8.0	33.1	362	8.0	117	8.1
San Francisco	33	0.6	8.3	28	0.6	5	0.3
San Joaquin	85	1.4	29.8	59	1.3	26	1.8
San Luis Obispo	13	0.2	10.5	11	0.2	2	0.1
San Mateo	67	1.1	17.8	51	1.1	16	1.1
Santa Barbara	54	0.9	26.6	46	1.0	8	0.6
Santa Clara	174	2.9	20.1	148	3.3	26	1.8
Santa Cruz	11	0.2	8.4	9	0.2	2	0.1
Shasta	54	0.9	60.4	47	1.0	7	0.5
Sierra	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Siskiyou	10	0.2	43.4	9	0.2	1	0.1
Solano	76	1.3	38.8	65	1.4	11	0.8
Sonoma	40	0.7	17.2	34	0.7	6	0.4
Stanislaus	80	1.3	34.4	52	1.1	28	1.9
Sutter	29	0.5	70.2	20	0.4	9	0.6
Tehama	19	0.3	65.8	16	0.4	3	0.2
Trinity	3	0.1	44.9	3	0.1	0	0.0
Tulare	64	1.1	33.7	45	1.0	19	1.3
Tuolumne	10	0.2	37.4	10	0.2	0	0.0
Ventura	66	1.1	17.7	57	1.3	9	0.6
Yolo	31	0.5	37.6	25	0.6	6	0.4
Yuba	10	0.2	31.2	8	0.2	2	0.1

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

## **Section 2**

### **Institution Population**

TABLE 6  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	ESTIMATED CALIFORNIA POPULATION*	INSTITUTION POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	ANNUAL CHANGE	
				NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	16,137,500	21,660	134.2	2,361	12.2
1961	16,681,500	23,927	143.4	2,267	10.5
1962	17,240,500	24,032	139.4	105	0.4
1963	17,778,000	26,133	147.0	2,101	8.7
1964	18,245,000	26,483	145.2	350	1.3
1965	18,647,500	26,325	141.2	-158	-0.6
1966	19,003,000	27,467	144.5	1,142	4.3
1967	19,303,500	27,741	143.7	274	1.0
1968	19,588,500	28,462	145.3	721	2.6
1969	19,971,068	27,535	137.9	-927	-3.3
1970	20,190,900	25,033	124.0	-2,502	-9.1
1971	20,474,200	20,294	99.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972	20,730,400	19,773	95.4	-521	-2.6
1973	21,017,700	22,486	107.0	2,713	13.7
1974	21,355,600	24,741	115.9	2,255	10.0
1975	21,743,000	20,028	92.1	-4,713	-19.0
1976	22,147,100	21,088	95.2	1,060	5.3
1977	22,598,500	19,623	86.8	-1,465	-6.9
1978	23,049,100	21,325	92.5	1,702	8.7
1979	23,511,100	22,632	96.3	1,307	6.1
1980	24,015,000	24,569	102.3	1,937	8.6
1981	24,532,000	29,202	119.0	4,633	18.9
1982	25,052,000	34,640	138.3	5,438	18.6
1983	25,555,000	39,373	154.1	4,733	13.7
1984	26,113,000	43,328	165.9	3,955	10.0
1985	26,742,000	50,111	187.4	6,783	15.7
1986	27,388,000	59,484	217.2	9,373	18.7
1987	28,061,000	66,975	238.7	7,491	12.6
1988	28,771,000	76,171	264.7	9,196	13.7
1989	29,558,000	87,297	295.3	11,126	14.6
1990	30,296,000	97,309	321.2	10,012	11.5
1991	30,812,000	101,808	330.4	4,499	4.6
1992	31,303,000	109,496	349.8	7,688	7.6
1993	31,661,000	119,951	378.9	10,455	9.5
1994	31,910,000	125,605	393.6	5,654	4.7
1995	32,223,000	135,133	419.4	9,528	7.6
1996	32,670,000	145,565	445.6	10,432	7.7
1997	33,226,000	155,276	467.3	9,711	6.7
1998	33,773,000	159,563	472.5	4,287	2.8
1999	34,336,000	160,687	468.0	1,124	0.7
2000	34,650,000	160,655	463.7	-32	0.0

\* The estimated California population is provided by the Department of Finance.

TABLE 7  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY ARRIVAL STATUS, COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 2000

ARRIVAL STATUS	TOTAL	COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX									
		MALE					FEMALE				
		CIVIL COUNTY					CIVIL COUNTY				
		TOTAL	FELONS	NARCOTIC ADDICTS	DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHERS	TOTAL	FELONS	NARCOTIC ADDICTS	DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHERS
TOTAL	160,655	149,677	147,690	1,700	165	122	10,978	10,427	505	30	16
New Admissions	93,600	86,984	85,587	1,111	165	121	6,616	6,200	370	30	16
PV-WNTs	39,101	37,035	37,035	0	0	0	2,066	2,066	0	0	0
PV-RTCs*	26,810	24,668	24,668	0	0	0	2,142	2,142	0	0	0
Outpatient Returns	724	589	0	589	0	0	135	0	135	0	0
Escape Returns	420	401	400	0	0	1	19	19	0	0	0
ESCTFT	228	218	217	0	0	1	10	10	0	0	0
ESCWNT	192	183	183	0	0	0	9	9	0	0	0

\* Includes parolees returned pending revocation proceedings and psychiatric returns.

TABLE 8  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY COMMITMENT TYPE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	TOTAL	FELONS	CIVIL		TOTAL	FELONS	CIVIL		TOTAL	FELONS	CIVIL	
			NARCOTIC ADDICTS	OTHERS*			NARCOTIC ADDICTS	OTHERS*			NARCOTIC ADDICTS	OTHERS*
1970	25,033	21,048	2,634	1,351	24,105	20,460	2,356	1289	928	588	278	62
1971	20,294	17,474	1,903	917	19,449	16,952	1,668	829	845	522	235	88
1972	19,773	16,970	2,015	788	18,994	16,470	1,820	704	779	500	195	84
1973	22,486	19,794	1,897	795	21,557	19,167	1,674	716	929	627	223	79
1974	24,741	21,897	2,030	814	23,786	21,283	1,762	741	955	614	268	73
1975	20,028	17,296	2,138	594	19,008	16,598	1,863	547	1,020	698	275	47
1976	21,088	18,113	2,445	530	19,964	17,459	2,034	471	1,124	654	411	59
1977	19,623	17,338	1,803	482	18,576	16,667	1,487	422	1,047	671	316	60
1978	21,325	19,550	1,331	444	20,178	18,703	1,062	413	1,147	847	269	31
1979	22,632	21,260	940	432	21,400	20,233	760	407	1,232	1,027	180	25
1980	24,569	23,264	841	464	23,253	22,177	656	420	1,316	1,087	185	44
1981	29,202	27,913	755	534	27,775	26,681	616	478	1,427	1,232	139	56
1982	34,640	33,583	689	368	32,987	32,124	548	315	1,653	1,459	141	53
1983	39,373	38,025	909	439	37,353	36,275	700	378	2,020	1,750	209	61
1984	43,328	41,783	1,145	400	41,018	39,749	910	359	2,310	2,034	235	41
1985	50,111	48,279	1,362	470	47,205	45,761	1,032	412	2,906	2,518	330	58
1986	59,484	57,725	1,394	365	55,920	54,512	1,102	306	3,564	3,213	292	59
1987	66,975	64,813	1,763	399	62,823	61,105	1,375	343	4,152	3,708	388	56
1988	76,171	73,780	2,040	351	71,278	69,379	1,587	312	4,893	4,401	453	39
1989	87,297	84,338	2,564	395	81,297	78,911	2,045	341	6,000	5,427	519	54
1990	97,309	94,122	2,723	464	90,807	88,264	2,127	416	6,502	5,858	596	48
1991	101,808	98,515	2,779	514	95,506	92,837	2,192	477	6,302	5,678	587	37
1992	109,496	105,467	3,586	443	102,749	99,494	2,862	393	6,747	5,973	724	50
1993	119,951	115,573	3,869	509	112,371	108,828	3,097	446	7,580	6,745	772	63
1994	125,605	121,084	4,112	409	117,390	113,705	3,314	371	8,215	7,379	798	38
1995	135,133	131,232	3,577	324	126,079	122,969	2,822	288	9,054	8,263	755	36
1996	145,565	142,381	2,815	369	135,481	132,986	2,158	337	10,084	9,395	657	32
1997	155,276	152,225	2,699	352	144,392	141,944	2,139	309	10,884	10,281	560	43
1998	159,563	156,860	2,376	327	148,078	145,997	1,798	283	11,485	10,863	578	44
1999	160,687	158,208	2,168	311	149,513	147,555	1,696	262	11,174	10,653	472	49
2000	160,655	158,117	2,205	333	149,677	147,690	1,700	287	10,978	10,427	505	46

\* Includes California Youth Authority Wards, County Diagnostic Cases, Safekeepers and Other State/Federal Cases. In the years 1970 through 1984, felon parolees in the Narcotic or Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit were also included in the "others" categories.



TABLE 9  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 2000

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	160,655		149,677		10,978	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	1,218		1,072		146	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	159,437	100.0	148,605	100.0	10,832	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	71,390	44.8	68,749	46.3	2,641	24.4
Homicide	<u>21,456</u>	<u>13.5</u>	<u>20,400</u>	<u>13.7</u>	<u>1,056</u>	<u>9.7</u>
Murder 1st	9,029	5.7	8,656	5.7	373	3.4
Murder 2nd	9,340	5.9	8,879	6.0	461	4.3
Manslaughter	2,629	1.6	2,465	1.7	164	1.5
Vehicular Manslaughter	458	0.3	400	0.3	58	0.5
Robbery	16,786	10.5	16,170	10.9	616	5.7
Assault and Battery	<u>19,059</u>	<u>12.0</u>	<u>18,258</u>	<u>12.3</u>	<u>801</u>	<u>7.4</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	9,794	6.2	9,397	6.3	397	3.7
Other Assault/Battery	9,265	5.8	8,861	6.0	404	3.7
Sex Offenses	<u>12,017</u>	<u>7.5</u>	<u>11,921</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>0.9</u>
Rape	2,118	1.3	2,110	1.4	8	0.1
Lewd Act with Child	6,561	4.1	6,508	4.4	53	0.5
Oral Copulation	696	0.4	693	0.5	3	0.0
Sodomy	212	0.1	212	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	339	0.2	335	0.2	4	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	2,091	1.3	2,063	1.4	28	0.3
Kidnapping	2,072	1.3	2,000	1.3	72	0.7
PROPERTY CRIMES	33,503	21.0	30,466	20.5	3,037	28.0
Burglary	<u>13,880</u>	<u>8.7</u>	<u>13,050</u>	<u>8.8</u>	<u>830</u>	<u>7.7</u>
Burglary 1st	7,548	4.7	7,218	4.9	330	3.1
Burglary 2nd	6,332	4.0	5,832	3.9	500	4.6
Theft	<u>12,475</u>	<u>7.8</u>	<u>11,001</u>	<u>7.4</u>	<u>1,474</u>	<u>13.6</u>
Grand Theft	2,801	1.8	2,479	1.7	322	3.0
Petty Theft with Prior	6,851	4.3	5,895	4.0	956	8.8
Receiving Stolen Property	2,823	1.8	2,627	1.8	196	1.8
Vehicle Theft	4,530	2.8	4,366	2.9	164	1.5
Forgery/Fraud	2,080	1.3	1,588	1.1	492	4.5
Other Property	538	0.3	461	0.3	77	0.7
DRUG CRIMES	43,998	27.6	39,305	26.4	4,693	43.2
CS Possession	19,864	12.5	17,331	11.7	2,533	23.1
CS Possession for Sale	12,359	7.8	11,259	7.5	1,100	10.0
CS Sale	6,200	3.9	5,579	3.7	621	5.7
CS Manufacturing	3,092	1.9	2,849	1.9	243	2.2
CS Other	795	0.5	668	0.4	127	1.2
Hashish Possession	31	0.0	31	0.0	0	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	909	0.6	870	0.6	39	0.4
Marijuana Sale	635	0.4	608	0.4	27	0.2
Marijuana Other	113	0.1	110	0.1	3	0.4
OTHER CRIMES	10,546	6.6	10,085	6.8	461	4.3
Escape	235	0.1	218	0.1	17	0.2
Driving Under the Influence	2,354	1.5	2,242	1.5	112	1.0
Arson	434	0.3	394	0.3	40	0.4
Possession of Weapon	4,578	2.9	4,477	3.0	101	0.9
Other Offenses	2,945	1.8	2,754	1.9	191	1.8

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 10  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT  
DECEMBER 31, 2000

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL COUNTIES	160,655	100.0			
Alameda	5,070	3.2	Orange	8,403	5.2
Alpine	1	0.0	Placer	871	0.5
Amador	107	0.1	Plumas	49	0.0
Butte	1,194	0.7	Riverside	8,808	5.5
Calaveras	68	0.0	Sacramento	7,045	4.4
Colusa	90	0.1	San Benito	108	0.1
Contra Costa	2,236	1.4	San Bernardino	10,644	6.6
Del Norte	181	0.1	San Diego	13,099	8.2
El Dorado	455	0.3	San Francisco	2,309	1.4
Fresno	4,830	3.0	San Joaquin	3,409	2.1
Glenn	147	0.1	San Luis Obispo	641	0.4
Humboldt	545	0.3	San Mateo	1,754	1.1
Imperial	351	0.2	Santa Barbara	1,433	0.9
Inyo	75	0.0	Santa Clara	5,928	3.7
Kern	5,552	3.5	Santa Cruz	710	0.4
Kings	1,079	0.7	Shasta	1,213	0.8
Lake	438	0.3	Sierra	9	0.0
Lassen	181	0.1	Siskiyou	268	0.2
Los Angeles	54,180	33.7	Solano	1,750	1.1
Madera	751	0.5	Sonoma	1,224	0.8
Marin	445	0.3	Stanislaus	2,227	1.4
Mariposa	67	0.0	Sutter	494	0.3
Mendocino	308	0.2	Tehama	389	0.2
Merced	1,108	0.7	Trinity	74	0.0
Modoc	44	0.0	Tulare	2,231	1.4
Mono	22	0.0	Tuolumne	263	0.2
Monterey	1,483	0.9	Ventura	2,054	1.3
Napa	308	0.2	Yolo	937	0.6
Nevada	152	0.1	Yuba	431	0.3
			Others*	412	0.3

\* Includes California Youth Authority Wards, County Diagnostic Cases, Safekeepers and Other State/Federal Custody.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 11  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 2000

Racial/Ethnic Group	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Total	160,655	100.0	149,677	100.0	10,978	100.0
White	47,256	29.4	43,078	28.8	4,178	38.1
Hispanic (Mexican)	55,834	34.8	53,186	35.5	2,648	24.1
Black	49,899	31.1	46,243	30.9	3,656	33.3
Other	7,666	4.8	7,170	4.8	496	4.5

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 12  
INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 2000

Age Group	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
Total	160,655	100.0	149,677	100.0	10,978	100.0
Under 18	93	0.1	89	0.1	4	0.0
18 - 19	2,035	1.3	1,957	1.3	78	0.7
20 - 24	21,965	13.7	21,069	14.1	896	8.2
25 - 29	26,815	16.7	25,411	17.0	1,404	12.8
30 - 34	29,499	18.4	27,268	18.2	2,231	20.3
35 - 39	30,425	18.9	27,748	18.5	2,677	24.4
40 - 44	23,955	14.9	21,945	14.7	2,010	18.3
45 - 49	13,653	8.5	12,657	8.5	996	9.1
50 - 54	6,861	4.3	6,435	4.3	426	3.9
55 - 59	2,909	1.8	2,765	1.9	144	1.3
60 and Over	2,445	1.5	2,333	1.6	112	1.0
Mean Age	35.1		35.0		36.3	

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 13  
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	38,025	36,275	100.0	60.5	28.7	7.0	3.8	1,750	100.0	41.2	41.4	13.2	4.2
1984	41,783	39,749	100.0	57.2	29.4	8.2	5.2	2,034	100.0	34.8	43.5	15.7	6.0
1985	48,279	45,761	100.0	53.2	29.9	10.0	6.8	2,518	100.0	32.2	44.4	17.2	6.2
1986	57,725	54,512	100.0	51.9	31.4	13.5	3.3	3,213	100.0	30.2	44.3	21.8	3.6
1987	64,813	61,105	100.0	49.7	29.8	16.8	3.7	3,708	100.0	30.2	40.3	26.0	3.4
1988	73,780	69,379	100.0	47.3	28.3	21.1	3.3	4,401	100.0	28.5	38.5	30.0	2.9
1989	84,338	78,911	100.0	44.0	27.0	24.4	4.6	5,427	100.0	25.8	34.3	36.8	3.0
1990	94,122	88,264	100.0	43.2	26.3	24.5	6.1	5,858	100.0	24.4	33.9	38.4	3.4
1991	98,515	92,837	100.0	44.4	25.6	23.1	7.0	5,678	100.0	25.2	33.5	37.2	4.0
1992	105,467	99,494	100.0	45.1	25.9	22.8	6.2	5,973	100.0	26.3	34.0	35.4	4.3
1993	115,573	108,828	100.0	44.9	25.4	23.1	6.6	6,745	100.0	25.3	34.2	36.2	4.3
1994	121,084	113,705	100.0	45.3	24.4	23.8	6.6	7,379	100.0	25.5	33.3	36.3	4.9
1995	131,232	122,969	100.0	44.0	24.5	24.7	6.8	8,263	100.0	23.7	33.8	38.0	4.4
1996	142,381	132,986	100.0	44.2	23.5	25.4	6.8	9,395	100.0	23.9	31.7	40.2	4.2
1997	152,225	141,944	100.0	44.1	22.8	26.2	6.9	10,281	100.0	23.8	30.4	41.7	4.1
1998	156,860	145,997	100.0	45.0	21.8	26.6	6.7	10,863	100.0	23.8	29.5	42.7	4.0
1999	158,208	147,555	100.0	45.9	20.6	26.7	6.8	10,653	100.0	24.1	28.6	43.0	4.3
2000	158,117	147,690	100.0	46.7	20.4	26.1	6.8	10,427	100.0	25.2	28.2	42.2	4.3

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 14  
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	38,025	36,275	100.0	34.9	26.1	35.9	3.1	1,750	100.0	40.2	20.0	32.4	7.4
1984	41,783	39,749	100.0	34.9	26.7	34.8	3.6	2,034	100.0	37.9	22.7	30.2	9.2
1985	48,279	45,761	100.0	34.1	27.1	34.8	4.0	2,518	100.0	36.1	25.1	30.3	8.5
1986	57,725	54,512	100.0	32.4	28.0	35.5	4.2	3,213	100.0	36.6	25.4	29.5	8.5
1987	64,813	61,105	100.0	31.9	27.9	35.8	4.3	3,708	100.0	37.3	23.4	30.9	8.5
1988	73,780	69,379	100.0	30.4	27.7	37.5	4.4	4,401	100.0	35.6	22.9	32.9	8.6
1989	84,338	78,911	100.0	29.7	28.4	37.3	4.6	5,427	100.0	33.0	22.1	37.8	7.1
1990	94,122	88,264	100.0	29.1	30.7	35.6	4.7	5,858	100.0	33.9	22.4	37.3	6.3
1991	98,515	92,837	100.0	28.5	32.1	34.6	4.9	5,678	100.0	35.5	22.4	36.5	5.6
1992	105,467	99,494	100.0	28.1	33.2	33.4	5.3	5,973	100.0	34.9	20.2	36.2	8.7
1993	115,573	108,828	100.0	27.9	34.7	32.4	5.0	6,745	100.0	35.7	24.6	35.4	4.3
1994	121,084	113,705	100.0	28.2	34.9	32.0	5.0	7,379	100.0	35.4	23.6	35.4	5.6
1995	131,232	122,969	100.0	28.6	35.3	31.2	4.9	8,263	100.0	35.9	23.1	34.6	6.4
1996	142,381	132,986	100.0	28.8	35.1	31.2	5.0	9,395	100.0	35.1	23.8	34.6	6.5
1997	152,225	141,944	100.0	29.2	35.0	30.9	4.9	10,281	100.0	36.9	23.8	33.8	5.5
1998	156,860	145,997	100.0	28.7	35.0	31.2	5.1	10,863	100.0	37.1	23.8	33.7	5.4
1999	158,208	147,555	100.0	28.4	35.0	31.2	5.3	10,653	100.0	37.7	23.6	34.0	4.7
2000	158,117	147,690	100.0	28.5	35.7	31.0	4.8	10,427	100.0	37.1	24.6	33.7	4.6

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 15  
FELON INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	36,275	100.0	2.7	28.1	27.6	18.1	11.2	5.8	3.1	3.5	30
1984	39,749	100.0	1.8	26.6	27.7	19.3	11.8	6.0	3.2	3.7	30
1985	45,761	100.0	1.3	24.0	28.8	19.9	12.3	6.3	3.4	4.0	31
1986	54,512	100.0	1.2	22.8	28.9	20.5	12.8	6.5	3.4	3.8	31
1987	61,105	100.0	1.2	21.6	28.6	21.3	13.1	6.9	3.5	3.8	31
1988	69,379	100.0	1.1	20.1	28.2	22.1	13.6	7.4	3.6	3.9	31
1989	78,911	100.0	1.2	19.1	27.3	22.7	14.2	7.8	3.8	3.9	32
1990	88,264	100.0	1.4	18.8	26.2	22.6	14.6	8.4	3.9	4.1	32
1991	92,837	100.0	1.5	18.7	25.2	22.8	15.0	8.7	4.0	4.1	32
1992	99,494	100.0	1.7	19.0	24.0	22.4	15.6	8.7	4.4	4.2	32
1993	108,828	100.0	1.6	18.7	23.0	22.5	16.1	9.1	4.7	4.3	32
1994	113,705	100.0	1.4	17.9	22.3	22.3	16.9	9.7	5.0	4.5	33
1995	122,969	100.0	1.5	16.4	21.7	21.8	17.7	10.6	5.6	4.7	33
1996	132,986	100.0	1.8	15.7	20.4	21.0	18.5	11.4	6.0	5.1	33
1997	141,944	100.0	1.8	15.0	19.9	20.1	18.7	12.4	6.4	5.7	34
1998	145,997	100.0	1.8	14.7	18.7	19.3	19.0	13.2	7.2	6.3	34
1999	147,555	100.0	1.6	14.3	17.8	18.6	18.9	13.9	7.8	7.0	35
2000	147,690	100.0	1.4	14.1	17.0	18.2	18.5	14.6	8.4	7.7	35

DECEMBER 31	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	1,750	100.0	1.1	20.5	29.6	22.0	13.9	6.4	2.9	3.6	31
1984	2,034	100.0	0.8	17.6	29.6	25.5	12.4	7.2	3.3	3.5	31
1985	2,518	100.0	0.6	16.5	28.3	24.7	15.2	7.3	4.0	3.4	32
1986	3,213	100.0	0.3	15.3	28.1	26.7	14.8	7.4	3.8	3.5	32
1987	3,708	100.0	0.4	15.2	28.3	26.3	15.5	8.2	3.3	2.8	32
1988	4,401	100.0	0.5	13.9	28.2	25.7	16.5	8.4	3.6	3.2	32
1989	5,427	100.0	0.3	13.3	27.7	26.6	17.1	8.7	3.4	3.0	32
1990	5,858	100.0	0.4	12.2	26.1	26.8	18.0	9.1	4.1	3.4	33
1991	5,678	100.0	0.3	10.9	25.4	26.8	19.0	9.3	4.6	3.7	33
1992	5,973	100.0	0.5	11.4	22.6	27.1	19.4	10.5	5.0	3.5	33
1993	6,745	100.0	0.4	9.9	21.3	27.5	20.9	11.5	5.0	3.4	34
1994	7,379	100.0	0.4	9.2	20.0	26.6	22.6	12.0	5.4	3.9	34
1995	8,263	100.0	0.4	8.5	19.6	26.3	23.1	12.5	5.9	3.7	34
1996	9,395	100.0	0.6	7.7	18.3	25.5	23.8	13.6	6.3	4.1	35
1997	10,281	100.0	0.6	7.3	16.4	23.3	25.1	15.7	6.9	4.6	35
1998	10,863	100.0	0.6	7.7	14.9	23.3	24.9	16.0	7.6	5.1	36
1999	10,653	100.0	0.6	7.4	14.0	21.0	25.2	17.7	8.4	5.8	36
2000	10,427	100.0	0.7	8.1	12.7	20.4	24.3	18.3	9.1	6.3	36

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 16  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1970	2,634	2,356	89.4	278	10.6
1971	1,903	1,668	87.7	235	12.3
1972	2,015	1,820	90.3	195	9.7
1973	1,897	1,674	88.2	223	11.8
1974	2,030	1,762	86.8	268	13.2
1975	2,138	1,863	87.1	275	12.9
1976	2,445	2,034	83.2	411	16.8
1977	1,803	1,487	82.5	316	17.5
1978	1,331	1,062	79.8	269	20.2
1979	940	760	80.9	180	19.1
1980	841	656	78.0	185	22.0
1981	755	616	81.6	139	18.4
1982	689	548	79.5	141	20.5
1983	909	700	77.0	209	23.0
1984	1,145	910	79.5	235	20.5
1985	1,362	1,032	75.8	330	24.2
1986	1,394	1,102	79.1	292	20.9
1987	1,763	1,375	78.0	388	22.0
1988	2,040	1,587	77.8	453	22.2
1989	2,564	2,045	79.8	519	20.2
1990	2,723	2,127	78.1	596	21.9
1991	2,779	2,192	78.9	587	21.1
1992	3,586	2,862	79.8	724	20.2
1993	3,869	3,096	80.0	773	20.0
1994	4,112	3,314	80.6	798	19.4
1995	3,577	2,822	78.9	755	21.1
1996	2,815	2,158	76.7	657	23.3
1997	2,699	2,139	79.3	560	20.7
1998	2,376	1,798	75.7	578	24.3
1999	2,168	1,696	78.2	472	21.8
2000	2,205	1,700	77.1	505	22.9

TABLE 17  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	909	700	100.0	34.0	52.6	11.0	2.4	209	100.0	40.2	42.6	7.2	10.0
1984	1,145	910	100.0	33.7	54.7	9.6	2.0	235	100.0	40.0	43.0	8.5	8.5
1985	1,362	1,032	100.0	36.1	51.5	10.0	2.4	330	100.0	41.8	43.0	9.7	5.5
1986	1,394	1,102	100.0	34.6	49.5	13.1	2.8	292	100.0	45.2	39.4	7.5	7.9
1987	1,763	1,375	100.0	37.8	44.3	15.6	2.4	388	100.0	46.4	40.5	10.3	2.8
1988	2,040	1,587	100.0	42.1	33.4	22.1	2.5	453	100.0	40.2	40.2	13.5	6.2
1989	2,564	2,045	100.0	39.6	29.8	27.2	3.4	519	100.0	42.8	29.9	20.0	7.3
1990	2,723	2,127	100.0	39.1	25.6	32.3	3.1	596	100.0	41.1	28.9	22.8	7.2
1991	2,779	2,192	100.0	38.3	24.0	34.9	2.8	587	100.0	43.8	24.7	24.0	7.5
1992	3,586	2,862	100.0	40.3	22.6	33.6	3.5	724	100.0	43.8	22.9	26.7	6.6
1993	3,869	3,096	100.0	39.9	23.0	33.7	3.4	773	100.0	42.0	24.1	30.0	3.9
1994	4,112	3,314	100.0	42.8	22.6	31.9	2.7	798	100.0	46.5	23.4	25.2	4.9
1995	3,577	2,822	100.0	45.5	21.5	30.2	2.8	755	100.0	48.3	22.0	24.8	4.9
1996	2,815	2,158	100.0	47.8	21.3	28.9	2.0	657	100.0	46.7	20.4	29.2	3.7
1997	2,699	2,139	100.0	49.6	20.3	28.0	2.1	560	100.0	45.5	21.4	28.2	4.8
1998	2,376	1,798	100.0	52.6	19.2	25.1	3.1	578	100.0	49.8	21.5	24.2	4.5
1999	2,168	1,696	100.0	53.5	17.9	26.2	2.4	472	100.0	53.2	19.9	23.9	3.0
2000	2,205	1,700	100.0	52.7	19.2	26.4	1.7	505	100.0	56.2	16.0	25.1	2.6

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.



TABLE 18  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	700	100.0	1.3	20.0	32.2	28.4	10.7	7.4	-	-	30
1984	910	100.0	1.1	21.2	33.1	24.7	11.6	8.2	-	-	30
1985	1,032	100.0	1.6	20.7	29.7	26.6	13.5	7.9	-	-	30
1986	1,102	100.0	1.5	23.6	29.5	25.2	11.8	5.1	1.8	1.5	30
1987	1,375	100.0	1.8	20.7	29.3	26.8	14.4	4.1	1.8	1.0	30
1988	1,587	100.0	1.4	21.0	30.9	23.3	15.5	4.1	2.7	1.1	30
1989	2,045	100.0	1.3	20.3	28.1	24.0	15.3	7.1	2.5	1.3	31
1990	2,127	100.0	1.2	19.0	27.0	24.0	16.8	8.1	2.5	1.4	31
1991	2,192	100.0	0.7	18.7	25.0	26.7	16.4	8.7	2.3	1.5	31
1992	2,862	100.0	0.9	15.5	25.4	26.2	18.7	8.6	3.2	1.6	32
1993	3,096	100.0	0.9	16.3	23.3	27.4	17.0	9.4	3.6	2.1	32
1994	3,314	100.0	0.9	13.7	22.8	26.1	19.2	10.4	4.9	2.1	33
1995	2,822	100.0	0.6	13.3	22.1	24.1	20.1	11.8	5.4	2.5	33
1996	2,158	100.0	1.0	11.4	21.4	22.7	20.4	13.3	6.2	3.5	34
1997	2,139	100.0	0.6	11.1	19.4	21.7	22.6	14.4	6.3	3.9	34
1998	1,798	100.0	0.7	11.5	16.6	22.7	22.2	14.6	7.0	4.7	35
1999	1,696	100.0	0.9	10.6	16.3	22.1	20.8	15.7	8.2	5.4	35
2000	1,700	100.0	1.3	10.3	13.3	20.1	22.7	17.5	9.7	5.1	35

DECEMBER 31	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	209	100.0	1.9	20.1	40.2	23.9	10.0	3.8	-	-	28
1984	235	100.0	1.3	22.6	34.0	30.6	6.8	4.7	-	-	29
1985	330	100.0	1.2	21.2	38.5	25.2	10.0	3.9	-	-	29
1986	292	100.0	1.0	17.8	37.7	27.7	11.0	4.5	0.3	0.0	29
1987	388	100.0	1.3	17.8	37.4	25.8	10.8	4.6	2.3	0.0	29
1988	453	100.0	0.7	17.4	36.2	26.0	14.3	4.2	0.9	0.2	30
1989	519	100.0	0.2	17.7	30.4	30.1	13.7	6.6	1.0	0.4	30
1990	596	100.0	0.0	14.1	28.0	33.2	15.6	6.4	2.0	0.7	31
1991	587	100.0	0.2	12.6	27.3	29.0	19.9	7.5	2.2	1.4	32
1992	724	100.0	0.4	11.7	27.2	31.1	17.1	9.0	2.3	1.1	32
1993	773	100.0	0.3	10.2	22.6	32.3	20.7	8.7	3.4	1.8	33
1994	798	100.0	0.6	7.4	20.9	28.8	24.8	10.9	4.4	2.1	34
1995	755	100.0	0.3	6.5	22.4	29.3	24.8	10.3	4.9	1.6	34
1996	657	100.0	0.2	5.6	17.8	29.8	26.0	13.9	5.2	1.5	34
1997	560	100.0	0.7	5.9	15.2	25.0	29.3	15.7	5.9	2.3	35
1998	578	100.0	0.3	6.6	12.6	23.2	29.2	19.0	6.7	2.2	36
1999	472	100.0	0.4	6.4	16.1	22.2	25.6	19.1	8.1	2.1	35
2000	505	100.0	0.6	9.5	14.9	18.8	26.1	17.6	8.9	3.6	35

NOTE: The 40-44 age group for 1983, 1984 and 1985 is 40 and over.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 19  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION  
BY PROGRAM TYPE  
DECEMBER 31, 2000

	Commitment Type		
	Total	Felon	Civil Addict
<b>Community Correctional Centers</b>	7,575	7,328	247
Community Correctional Facility - Private	3,490	3,490	0
Community Correctional Facility - Public	2,758	2,511	247
Private Work Furlough	962	962	0
State Work Furlough	161	161	0
Restitution	114	114	0
State Work Furlough	47	47	0
Prison Mother	53	53	0
Family Foundation	42	42	0
Work Furlough In Custody	109	109	0

TABLE 20  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	1,244	1,126	100.0	33.6	19.8	44.7	2.0	118	100.0	39.0	18.6	36.4	5.9
1984	1,387	1,245	100.0	31.6	21.6	44.5	2.2	142	100.0	38.0	19.7	31.7	10.6
1985	1,122	995	100.0	29.5	18.7	49.3	2.4	127	100.0	40.9	22.8	26.8	9.4
1986	1,202	1,051	100.0	30.9	23.6	43.0	2.5	151	100.0	34.4	22.5	33.8	9.3
1987	1,690	1,483	100.0	36.5	35.9	24.7	2.9	207	100.0	44.0	26.6	22.2	7.2
1988	2,001	1,793	100.0	28.9	43.1	25.7	2.3	208	100.0	36.5	35.6	21.2	6.7
1989	3,122	2,672	100.0	29.3	43.5	24.1	3.1	450	100.0	33.6	36.0	22.7	7.8
1990	3,210	2,813	100.0	30.1	40.8	25.4	3.6	397	100.0	31.0	37.5	26.7	4.8
1991	5,911	5,188	100.0	27.1	35.1	34.3	3.5	723	100.0	37.9	36.0	22.0	4.1
1992	5,396	5,022	100.0	30.4	34.9	30.6	4.0	374	100.0	37.4	37.2	17.4	8.0
1993	5,448	5,056	100.0	31.3	32.4	32.5	3.9	392	100.0	39.8	20.7	35.2	4.3
1994	5,365	4,939	100.0	32.8	33.1	30.2	3.9	426	100.0	43.7	20.2	31.9	4.2
1995	5,493	5,066	100.0	35.9	32.7	27.5	3.9	427	100.0	41.5	18.3	34.9	5.4
1996	5,579	5,147	100.0	35.2	32.8	28.6	3.4	432	100.0	38.2	21.5	33.3	6.9
1997	5,847	5,445	100.0	37.4	30.1	29.0	3.5	402	100.0	39.6	20.1	35.1	5.2
1998	7,280	6,888	100.0	34.5	33.9	27.8	3.8	392	100.0	42.3	19.1	32.4	6.1
1999	7,687	7,293	100.0	34.9	34.0	27.2	3.8	394	100.0	42.6	17.5	36.3	3.6
2000	7,575	7,184	100.0	33.9	38.1	24.7	3.4	391	100.0	46.0	19.4	29.9	4.6

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 21  
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUP, MEAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	1,126	100.0	1.9	27.9	28.4	19.0	12.0	5.7	2.4	2.7	28
1984	1,245	100.0	1.5	24.8	29.2	20.5	12.1	4.6	3.7	3.5	29
1985	995	100.0	1.9	22.4	30.2	18.9	12.2	6.9	4.1	3.4	29
1986	1,051	100.0	1.9	25.4	28.4	18.9	11.3	8.3	3.0	2.7	28
1987	1,483	100.0	1.5	21.7	29.5	21.6	15.8	5.5	2.4	2.1	29
1988	1,793	100.0	0.3	18.1	28.1	24.3	15.7	8.0	3.5	2.0	30
1989	2,672	100.0	0.5	17.7	26.5	23.9	16.9	8.6	3.3	2.7	30
1990	2,813	100.0	0.8	16.1	28.3	24.9	15.4	8.2	3.3	3.1	30
1991	5,188	100.0	1.1	18.7	26.0	23.9	16.0	8.6	3.4	2.5	30
1992	5,022	100.0	1.3	19.8	24.1	23.4	15.8	9.4	3.4	2.7	31
1993	5,056	100.0	1.9	20.8	23.2	23.6	16.3	8.5	3.6	2.1	30
1994	4,939	100.0	2.0	19.4	24.9	22.5	16.8	8.7	3.6	2.1	30
1995	5,066	100.0	1.7	18.6	23.4	23.1	17.3	9.0	4.3	2.6	31
1996	5,147	100.0	2.4	16.2	21.3	22.0	19.4	10.5	5.4	2.9	32
1997	5,445	100.0	1.9	15.1	20.5	20.9	20.5	12.6	5.4	3.2	33
1998	6,888	100.0	1.9	17.0	20.3	20.2	19.0	12.7	5.5	3.4	32
1999	7,293	100.0	1.7	16.8	19.2	19.5	19.9	12.6	6.6	3.7	33
2000	7,184	100.0	1.6	18.3	18.2	20.0	18.2	13.6	6.6	3.5	33

DECEMBER 31	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Mean Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	118	100.0	0.0	16.9	26.3	25.4	11.9	9.3	3.4	6.8	30
1984	142	100.0	0.0	12.7	26.1	31.0	15.5	9.2	0.7	4.9	32
1985	127	100.0	0.0	15.0	25.2	33.9	16.5	3.9	2.4	3.1	31
1986	151	100.0	0.0	16.6	24.5	28.5	15.9	10.6	1.3	2.6	31
1987	207	100.0	0.5	10.1	31.4	26.1	15.5	9.2	4.8	2.4	31
1988	208	100.0	1.0	11.5	29.3	29.3	16.3	7.2	3.4	1.9	31
1989	450	100.0	0.0	8.2	27.6	29.8	22.2	8.4	2.4	1.3	32
1990	397	100.0	0.0	8.3	28.0	29.7	22.9	8.3	2.3	0.5	32
1991	723	100.0	0.3	10.5	28.4	25.2	18.3	11.1	4.1	2.2	32
1992	374	100.0	0.5	11.8	22.5	21.4	22.5	12.6	5.6	3.2	33
1993	392	100.0	0.3	9.2	24.0	32.4	16.3	10.7	4.8	2.3	32
1994	426	100.0	0.0	8.0	21.1	27.9	25.6	9.9	4.9	2.6	33
1995	427	100.0	0.2	8.2	19.2	28.1	24.1	13.1	4.9	2.1	33
1996	432	100.0	0.7	6.0	22.0	23.4	24.3	14.6	5.1	3.9	34
1997	402	100.0	0.2	7.0	18.4	21.9	27.6	15.4	6.2	3.2	35
1998	392	100.0	0.3	9.2	14.8	23.5	27.3	12.8	8.7	3.6	35
1999	394	100.0	1.0	7.6	16.5	22.6	25.4	14.0	7.1	5.8	35
2000	391	100.0	0.5	9.7	16.9	19.4	26.9	16.4	6.6	3.6	35

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

## **Section 3**

### **Behavior of Inmates in Institutions**

TABLE 22  
NUMBER AND TYPE OF INMATE INCIDENTS \*  
RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)  
CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER AND RATE		TYPE OF INCIDENT						
	TOTAL INCIDENTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	ASSAULT WITH WEAPON	ASSAULT WITHOUT WEAPON	POSSESSION OF WEAPON	CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES	SUICIDE	ATTEMPTED SUICIDE **	OTHER***
1975	1,084	4.7	212	112	246	430	9	-	75
1976	1,384	6.8	204	132	193	775	7	-	73
1977	1,811	8.8	241	182	301	948	12	-	127
1978	2,066	10.1	269	257	376	1,035	4	-	125
1979	2,426	10.9	310	406	420	1,099	8	-	183
1980	2,880	12.2	341	482	497	1,367	11	-	182
1981	3,115	11.8	395	579	539	1,351	11	37	203
1982	3,639	11.7	456	687	814	1,397	24	54	207
1983	3,891	10.9	576	798	857	1,371	19	93	177
1984	5,102	12.7	936	980	1,159	1,693	18	91	225
1985	5,220	11.6	914	902	1,286	1,763	17	130	208
1986	5,087	9.6	896	1,036	1,138	1,603	13	177	224
1987	5,315	8.5	1,008	1,194	1,053	1,641	16	149	254
1988	4,918	7.1	939	1,146	829	1,654	17	84	249
1989	5,178	6.5	952	1,705	763	1,384	16	94	264
1990	4,184	4.7	931	1,368	635	916	22	75	237
1991	4,114	4.3	1,039	1,383	709	623	16	124	220
1992	4,982	5.0	1,325	1,496	875	864	14	163	245
1993	6,243	5.7	1,766	1,796	1,028	1,141	32	199	281
1994	6,974	5.9	1,837	2,185	1,037	1,336	16	223	340
1995	6,610	5.3	1,562	2,455	792	1,106	22	188	485
1996	6,868	5.1	1,683	2,808	746	954	19	185	473
1997	9,784	6.8	2,123	4,102	824	1,059	19	243	1,414
1998	9,981	6.7	2,225	4,167	734	1,022	22	256	1,555
1999	10,761	7.1	2,319	4,477	812	898	29	381	1,845
2000	11,861	7.8	2,463	4,785	1,021	992	14	419	2,167

\* Data are based on incident reports submitted by each institution to the Offender Information Services Branch.

\*\* Attempted suicide was added to the incident reporting system in 1981.

\*\*\* Natural deaths were added in 1997 to the "Other" column counts.

NOTE: Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database. The increase in incidents from 1996 to 1997, according to Institution Services, is due to new reporting requirements.

TABLE 23  
 ASSAULTS ON STAFF IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS  
 RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)  
 WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP
1975	93	63	0.3	16	0.1	47	0.2
1976	130	94	0.5	27	0.1	67	0.3
1977	147	109	0.5	32	0.2	77	0.4
1978	220	180	0.9	51	0.2	129	0.6
1979	401	321	1.4	78	0.4	243	1.1
1980	449	337	1.4	47	0.2	290	1.2
1981	492	379	1.4	58	0.2	321	1.2
1982	548	450	1.5	60	0.2	390	1.3
1983	670	551	1.5	121	0.3	430	1.2
1984	824	695	1.7	135	0.3	560	1.4
1985	914	740	1.6	159	0.4	581	1.3
1986	986	765	1.4	114	0.2	651	1.2
1987	1,157	922	1.5	151	0.2	771	1.2
1988	961	846	1.2	125	0.2	721	1.0
1989	945	834	1.1	143	0.2	691	0.9
1990	1,002	858	1.0	201	0.2	657	0.7
1991	1,190	933	1.0	303	0.3	630	0.7
1992	1,470	1,191	1.2	456	0.5	735	0.7
1993	1,773	1,416	1.3	608	0.6	808	0.7
1994	2,010	1,603	1.4	710	0.6	893	0.8
1995	1,575	1,309	1.0	600	0.5	709	0.6
1996	1,790	1,469	1.1	721	0.5	748	0.6
1997	2,589	2,108	1.5	948	0.7	1,160	0.8
1998	2,870	2,312	1.6	1,106	0.7	1,206	0.8
1999	3,224	2,606	1.7	1,216	0.8	1,390	0.9
2000	3,388	2,813	1.9	1,283	0.8	1,530	1.0

\* Inmate assaults on staff and assaults on both staff and inmates are only reported as a staff assault incident.

NOTE: Previously published numbers may vary due to recent modifications to the database. The increase in incidents from 1996 to 1997, according to Institution Services, is due to new reporting requirements.

TABLE 24  
 ASSAULT INCIDENTS ON INMATES IN INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS  
 RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)  
 WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULT INCIDENTS *	RATE PER 100 ADP
1975	260	1.3	196	0.9	64	0.3
1976	242	1.2	177	0.8	65	0.3
1977	310	1.5	209	1.0	101	0.5
1978	346	1.6	218	1.0	128	0.6
1979	393	1.7	232	1.0	161	0.7
1980	485	2.0	294	1.2	191	0.8
1981	593	2.1	336	1.2	257	0.9
1982	687	2.0	396	1.2	291	0.9
1983	817	2.2	455	1.2	362	1.0
1984	1,213	3.0	801	2.0	412	1.0
1985	1,067	2.4	755	1.7	312	0.7
1986	1,155	2.2	782	1.5	373	0.7
1987	1,268	2.0	856	1.3	412	0.6
1988	1,229	1.8	812	1.2	417	0.6
1989	1,806	2.3	809	1.0	997	1.3
1990	1,420	1.6	728	0.8	692	0.8
1991	1,476	1.6	733	0.8	743	0.8
1992	1,615	1.6	868	0.9	747	0.8
1993	2,127	2.0	1,157	1.1	970	0.9
1994	2,408	2.0	1,127	1.0	1,281	1.1
1995	2,685	2.1	959	0.8	1,726	1.4
1996	3,004	2.2	961	0.7	2,043	1.5
1997	4,091	2.8	1,172	0.8	2,919	2.0
1998	4,062	2.7	1,116	0.7	2,946	2.0
1999	4,160	2.7	1,099	0.7	3,061	2.0
2000	4,397	2.9	1,175	0.8	3,222	2.1

\* Only inmate on inmate assault incidents are reported on this table.

NOTE: Previously published numbers may vary due to recent modifications to the database. The increase in incidents from 1996 to 1997, according to Institution Services, is due to new reporting requirements.



TABLE 25  
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS  
RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)  
CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	GRAND TOTAL		MALE						FEMALE	
			TOTAL		INSTITUTIONS		CAMPS		INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	Number	Rate
1975	114	0.50	107	0.49	67	0.32	40	3.76	7	0.71
1976	130	0.64	129	0.67	62	0.34	67	6.83	1	0.09
1977	141	0.68	138	0.71	79	0.43	59	5.73	3	0.28
1978	126	0.62	120	0.62	79	0.43	41	3.99	6	0.55
1979	162	0.73	159	0.76	89	0.45	70	6.07	3	0.24
1980	105	0.45	104	0.47	58	0.28	46	3.53	1	0.08
1981	133	0.50	132	0.53	81	0.34	51	3.46	1	0.08
1982	136	0.44	134	0.45	64	0.23	70	3.65	2	0.14
1983	114	0.32	109	0.32	61	0.19	48	2.27	5	0.29
1984	79	0.20	79	0.21	38	0.11	41	1.80	0	0.00
1985	81	0.18	79	0.18	37	0.09	42	1.72	2	0.08
1986	84	0.16	79	0.16	29	0.06	50	2.10	5	0.16
1987	89	0.14	83	0.14	32	0.06	51	2.04	6	0.16
1988	69	0.10	64	0.10	24	0.04	40	1.42	5	0.12
1989	76	0.10	71	0.10	25	0.04	46	1.42	5	0.10
1990	81	0.09	76	0.09	19	0.02	57	1.76	5	0.08
1991	74	0.08	72	0.07	27	0.03	45	1.16	2	0.03
1992	83	0.08	80	0.09	29	0.03	51	1.43	3	0.05
1993	72	0.07	72	0.07	23	0.02	49	1.38	0	0.00
1994	56	0.05	56	0.05	10	0.01	46	1.26	0	0.00
1995	75	0.06	74	0.06	23	0.02	51	1.34	1	0.01
1996	57	0.04	57	0.04	25	0.02	32	0.85	0	0.00
1997	51	0.04	51	0.04	29	0.02	22	0.59	0	0.00
1998	26	0.02	21	0.02	11	0.01	10	0.26	5	0.05
1999	22	0.01	22	0.02	7	0.01	15	0.39	0	0.00
2000	24	0.02	24	0.02	13	0.01	11	0.29	0	0.00

NOTE: Inmates who escaped from Community Correctional Centers are not included.

TABLE 26  
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS  
RATE PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK  
CALENDAR YEAR 1975 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

YEAR OF ESCAPE	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	POPULATION AT RISK	RATE OF ESCAPES PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK
1975	45	2,368	1.9
1976	46	2,004	2.3
1977	35	1,875	1.9
1978	22	1,717	1.3
1979	25	1,619	1.5
1980	21	957	2.2
1981	133	2,425	5.5
1982	419	4,918	8.5
1983	648	8,191	7.9
1984	828	8,932	9.3
1985	915	9,186	10.0
1986	874	9,791	8.9
1987	735	8,770	8.4
1988	1,006	11,322	8.9
1989	1,434	15,314	9.4
1990	1,324	17,001	7.8
1991	1,122	22,919	4.9
1992	1,409	22,336	6.3
1993	1,327	21,262	6.2
1994	985	20,473	4.8
1995	740	22,051	3.4
1996	652	21,896	3.0
1997	484	23,245	2.1
1998	406	28,384	1.4
1999	364	29,149	1.2
2000	275	30,358	0.9

NOTE: The population at risk is the total number of inmates in the program on January 1st plus those received during the year as new admissions, parole returns or transfers from institutions.

## **Section 4**

### **Felon New Admissions**

TABLE 27  
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			MALE	FEMALE
	ESTIMATED CALIFORNIA POPULATION*	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS	FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
1960	15,863,000	6,028	38.0	5,701	327
1961	16,412,000	6,214	37.9	5,842	372
1962	16,951,000	5,164	30.5	4,879	285
1963	17,530,000	5,289	30.2	5,030	259
1964	18,026,000	5,307	29.4	4,983	324
1965	18,464,000	6,004	32.5	5,626	378
1966	18,831,000	5,525	29.3	5,169	356
1967	19,175,000	5,144	26.8	4,872	272
1968	19,432,000	4,949	25.5	4,667	282
1969	19,745,000	4,754	24.1	4,496	258
1970	20,039,000	4,690	23.4	4,426	264
1971	20,346,000	4,788	23.5	4,472	316
1972	20,585,000	4,579	22.2	4,272	307
1973	20,869,000	5,147	24.7	4,839	308
1974	21,174,000	5,359	25.3	5,081	278
1975	21,538,000	5,765	26.8	5,433	332
1976	21,936,000	6,910	31.5	6,463	447
1977	22,352,000	7,558	33.8	7,065	493
1978	22,836,000	9,325	40.8	8,753	572
1979	23,257,000	9,874	42.5	9,203	671
1980	23,782,000	11,347	47.7	10,657	690
1981	24,278,000	13,932	57.4	13,110	822
1982	24,805,000	15,932	64.2	15,014	918
1983	25,337,000	18,401	72.6	17,155	1,246
1984	25,816,000	17,602	68.2	16,242	1,360
1985	26,403,000	20,543	77.8	18,860	1,683
1986	27,052,000	23,588	87.2	21,622	1,966
1987	27,717,000	26,515	95.7	24,169	2,346
1988	28,393,000	29,579	104.2	27,008	2,571
1989	29,142,000	34,226	117.4	30,872	3,354
1990	29,976,000	39,272	131.0	35,669	3,603
1991	30,655,000	38,252	124.8	34,785	3,467
1992	31,306,000	40,158	128.3	36,519	3,639
1993	31,746,000	43,149	135.9	39,210	3,939
1994	32,140,000	41,580	129.4	37,545	4,035
1995	32,063,000	45,459	141.8	40,896	4,563
1996	32,383,000	46,487	143.6	41,515	4,972
1997	32,957,000	46,823	142.1	41,611	5,212
1998	33,494,000	46,589	139.1	41,236	5,353
1999	34,036,000	42,936	126.1	38,158	4,778
2000	34,480,000	40,276	116.8	35,733	4,543

\* The estimated California population, as of July 1st of each year, is provided by the Department of Finance.

TABLE 28  
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	40,276		35,733		4,543	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	558		519		39	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	39,718	100.0	35,214	100.0	4,504	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	11,786	29.7	11,171	31.7	615	13.7
Homicide	<u>1,278</u>	<u>3.2</u>	<u>1,180</u>	<u>3.4</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>2.2</u>
Murder 1st	362	0.9	344	1.0	18	0.4
Murder 2nd	478	1.2	445	1.3	33	0.7
Manslaughter	302	0.8	277	0.8	25	0.6
Vehicular Manslaughter	136	0.3	114	0.3	22	0.5
Robbery	2,696	6.8	2,520	7.2	176	3.9
Assault and Battery	<u>5,178</u>	<u>13.0</u>	<u>4,874</u>	<u>13.8</u>	<u>304</u>	<u>6.7</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	2,359	5.9	2,212	6.3	147	3.3
Other Assault/Battery	2,819	7.1	2,662	7.6	157	3.5
Sex Offenses	<u>2,468</u>	<u>6.2</u>	<u>2,444</u>	<u>6.9</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>0.5</u>
Rape	269	0.7	268	0.8	1	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	1,304	3.3	1,294	3.7	10	0.2
Oral Copulation	87	0.2	87	0.2	0	0.0
Sodomy	21	0.1	21	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	44	0.1	43	0.1	1	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	743	1.9	731	2.1	12	0.3
Kidnapping	166	0.4	153	0.4	13	0.3
PROPERTY CRIMES	9,463	23.8	7,966	22.6	1,497	33.2
Burglary	<u>3,221</u>	<u>8.1</u>	<u>2,860</u>	<u>8.1</u>	<u>361</u>	<u>8.0</u>
Burglary 1st	1,384	3.5	1,278	3.6	106	2.4
Burglary 2nd	1,837	4.6	1,582	4.5	255	5.7
Theft	<u>3,695</u>	<u>9.3</u>	<u>3,006</u>	<u>8.5</u>	<u>689</u>	<u>15.3</u>
Grand Theft	1,142	2.9	930	2.6	212	4.7
Petty Theft with Prior	1,632	4.1	1,256	3.6	376	8.3
Receiving Stolen Property	921	2.3	820	2.3	101	2.2
Vehicle Theft	1,393	3.5	1,308	3.7	85	1.9
Forgery/Fraud	959	2.4	639	1.8	320	7.1
Other Property	195	0.5	153	0.4	42	0.9
DRUG CRIMES	14,397	36.2	12,240	34.8	2,157	47.9
CS Possession	6,522	16.4	5,305	15.1	1,217	27.0
CS Possession for Sale	4,296	10.8	3,773	10.7	523	11.6
CS Sale	1,470	3.7	1,277	3.6	193	4.3
CS Manufacturing	1,146	2.9	1,027	2.9	119	2.6
CS Other	213	0.5	154	0.4	59	1.3
Hashish Possession	19	0.0	18	0.1	1	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	449	1.1	420	1.2	29	0.6
Marijuana Sale	226	0.6	212	0.6	14	0.3
Marijuana Other	56	0.1	54	0.2	2	0.0
OTHER CRIMES	4,072	10.3	3,837	10.9	235	5.2
Escape	48	0.1	40	0.1	8	0.2
Driving Under the Influence	1,305	3.3	1,236	3.5	69	1.5
Arson	140	0.4	126	0.4	14	0.3
Possession of Weapon	1,254	3.2	1,224	3.5	30	0.7
Other Offenses	1,325	3.3	1,211	3.4	114	2.5

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 29  
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE					FEMALE				
		TOTAL	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER	TOTAL	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1970	4,690	4,426	43.0	32.4	19.5	5.1	264	25.4	42.8	23.9	8.0
1971	4,788	4,472	45.3	29.3	20.6	4.9	316	27.8	36.7	25.3	10.1
1972	4,579	4,272	47.4	29.6	18.3	4.8	307	27.7	35.8	27.0	9.4
1973	5,147	4,839	46.1	30.9	18.7	4.2	308	31.2	38.3	22.4	8.1
1974	5,359	5,081	47.7	30.2	17.5	4.6	278	36.0	34.2	24.8	5.0
1975	5,765	5,433	51.6	30.3	14.1	4.1	332	39.5	37.3	18.4	4.8
1976	6,910	6,463	47.8	33.8	14.7	3.7	447	28.2	39.8	28.4	3.6
1977	7,558	7,065	48.8	33.9	13.1	4.2	493	31.8	38.9	23.3	5.9
1978	9,325	8,753	47.0	36.6	12.2	4.2	572	31.3	39.3	22.7	6.6
1979	9,874	9,203	48.7	37.0	10.3	4.0	671	32.3	42.9	18.2	6.6
1980	11,347	10,657	49.6	37.1	9.1	4.2	690	33.3	47.4	12.8	6.5
1981	13,932	13,110	47.8	39.6	8.0	4.6	822	30.9	48.7	15.9	4.5
1982	15,932	15,014	47.4	39.6	8.4	4.6	918	32.7	48.5	14.2	4.7
1983	18,401	17,155	45.2	39.0	10.6	5.3	1,246	28.0	51.0	16.0	5.0
1984	17,602	16,242	43.4	38.4	13.4	4.8	1,360	22.8	52.6	19.3	5.3
1985	20,543	18,860	40.7	37.4	17.2	4.8	1,683	22.1	51.2	22.1	4.6
1986	23,588	21,622	36.4	36.6	22.9	4.1	1,966	19.3	48.6	27.8	4.3
1987	26,515	24,169	32.9	34.2	28.8	4.1	2,346	18.7	43.9	34.2	3.2
1988	29,579	27,008	29.7	31.1	35.0	4.2	2,571	16.9	40.7	39.7	2.7
1989	34,226	30,872	26.5	29.0	36.8	7.6	3,354	14.6	33.9	47.7	3.8
1990	39,272	35,669	27.4	27.3	33.8	11.4	3,603	13.4	34.9	47.0	4.7
1991	38,252	34,785	29.1	26.8	31.3	12.8	3,467	13.9	35.0	45.8	5.3
1992	40,158	36,519	30.4	27.6	30.8	11.2	3,639	16.0	35.6	42.2	6.2
1993	43,149	39,210	29.4	27.2	31.8	11.5	3,939	14.2	36.0	43.5	6.3
1994	41,580	37,545	28.7	27.0	32.9	11.4	4,035	14.7	36.0	42.0	7.3
1995	45,459	40,896	27.2	27.3	34.6	10.9	4,563	12.5	37.3	43.9	6.3
1996	46,487	41,515	29.0	25.4	35.6	10.1	4,972	14.1	35.0	46.1	4.8
1997	46,823	41,611	29.7	24.0	36.1	10.2	5,212	12.9	33.6	48.4	5.1
1998	46,589	41,236	30.3	23.6	36.3	9.9	5,353	13.4	33.6	48.5	4.5
1999	42,936	38,158	30.2	22.7	36.5	10.5	4,778	12.5	32.2	50.1	5.1
2000	40,276	35,733	31.7	22.6	34.8	10.9	4,543	13.7	33.2	47.9	5.2

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 30  
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1970	4,690	4,426	100.0	52.8	16.3	29.3	1.7	264	100.0	57.2	9.8	29.2	3.8
1971	4,788	4,472	100.0	53.4	16.8	28.3	1.6	316	100.0	62.3	7.3	26.9	3.5
1972	4,579	4,272	100.0	52.7	16.3	29.3	1.7	307	100.0	56.4	10.4	32.2	1.0
1973	5,147	4,839	100.0	49.1	18.6	30.5	1.8	308	100.0	58.8	9.4	30.8	1.0
1974	5,359	5,081	100.0	48.4	18.6	31.0	2.1	278	100.0	56.1	8.3	33.1	2.5
1975	5,765	5,433	100.0	46.7	19.3	32.2	1.7	332	100.0	52.4	9.0	36.1	2.4
1976	6,910	6,463	100.0	44.7	21.8	31.6	1.9	447	100.0	48.5	16.8	31.8	2.9
1977	7,558	7,065	100.0	44.4	22.9	31.2	1.5	493	100.0	49.3	13.2	34.9	2.6
1978	9,325	8,753	100.0	41.4	24.6	32.2	1.8	572	100.0	41.4	18.7	35.8	4.0
1979	9,874	9,203	100.0	39.8	25.2	33.7	1.3	671	100.0	42.6	18.5	34.9	4.0
1980	11,347	10,657	100.0	38.6	25.5	34.1	1.8	690	100.0	44.9	15.7	35.7	3.8
1981	13,932	13,110	100.0	38.2	25.7	35.2	0.9	822	100.0	45.6	15.3	36.9	2.2
1982	15,932	15,014	100.0	35.5	27.6	34.3	2.6	918	100.0	38.2	18.3	33.8	9.7
1983	18,401	17,155	100.0	35.0	27.5	33.7	3.8	1,246	100.0	39.4	19.6	33.7	7.3
1984	17,602	16,242	100.0	34.9	29.1	31.3	4.7	1,360	100.0	36.6	24.6	29.2	9.6
1985	20,543	18,860	100.0	33.1	29.6	32.0	5.3	1,683	100.0	36.9	25.6	28.7	8.8
1986	23,588	21,622	100.0	31.1	31.3	32.5	5.1	1,966	100.0	38.7	26.2	27.3	7.8
1987	26,515	24,169	100.0	30.1	31.4	33.6	4.9	2,346	100.0	37.8	23.7	30.6	7.8
1988	29,579	27,008	100.0	28.9	30.9	35.6	4.7	2,571	100.0	35.6	23.2	33.6	7.6
1989	34,226	30,872	100.0	28.8	32.2	33.8	5.2	3,354	100.0	33.6	20.8	39.2	6.4
1990	39,272	35,669	100.0	28.8	37.6	29.2	4.5	3,603	100.0	36.4	22.3	35.6	5.6
1991	38,252	34,785	100.0	28.3	39.2	27.3	5.1	3,467	100.0	39.3	23.4	33.0	4.2
1992	40,158	36,519	100.0	28.2	39.7	26.4	5.8	3,639	100.0	37.4	18.5	34.2	9.8
1993	43,149	39,210	100.0	28.0	42.1	25.2	4.7	3,939	100.0	40.3	25.3	31.4	2.9
1994	41,580	37,545	100.0	29.3	41.3	24.6	4.8	4,035	100.0	38.3	23.0	31.5	7.2
1995	45,459	40,896	100.0	29.7	42.3	23.5	4.4	4,563	100.0	39.7	21.8	30.5	8.0
1996	46,487	41,515	100.0	29.4	42.2	23.6	4.8	4,972	100.0	38.3	24.0	30.4	7.3
1997	46,823	41,611	100.0	30.0	41.6	23.5	4.9	5,212	100.0	42.1	23.8	28.9	5.2
1998	46,589	41,236	100.0	29.3	42.0	23.4	5.3	5,353	100.0	40.5	24.9	29.6	5.0
1999	42,936	38,158	100.0	28.7	41.6	24.4	5.3	4,778	100.0	41.7	24.2	30.8	3.3
2000	40,276	35,733	100.0	29.3	42.5	23.1	5.1	4,543	100.0	40.3	25.6	29.7	4.4

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 31  
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY AGE GROUP AND MEDIAN AGE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1970	4,426	5.4	38.6	22.1	12.8	7.6	5.9	3.9	3.7	26
1971	4,472	4.9	39.3	23.4	12.2	7.9	5.4	2.9	4.0	26
1972	4,272	4.4	38.6	23.7	13.1	8.1	5.4	3.3	3.4	26
1973	4,839	5.7	35.8	24.5	14.3	7.8	5.1	3.2	3.7	26
1974	5,081	6.1	36.0	25.2	13.6	7.8	4.9	3.0	3.6	26
1975	5,433	6.3	35.9	26.8	13.2	6.9	5.0	2.8	3.2	26
1976	6,463	5.9	34.5	27.3	13.3	8.0	5.1	3.1	2.9	26
1977	7,065	5.7	34.9	26.2	14.8	7.5	4.9	2.9	3.2	26
1978	8,753	6.3	35.1	25.9	14.2	8.3	4.4	3.0	2.9	26
1979	9,203	5.8	35.7	24.9	15.0	8.3	4.6	2.5	3.1	26
1980	10,657	6.4	35.0	25.2	15.0	7.8	4.6	2.7	3.3	26
1981	13,110	7.5	34.7	24.5	15.3	8.3	4.5	2.5	2.7	26
1982	15,014	8.0	33.9	23.9	15.4	8.6	4.6	2.5	3.0	26
1983	17,155	8.5	33.0	24.0	15.2	9.1	4.7	2.5	3.0	26
1984	16,172	6.4	31.7	24.2	16.7	9.6	5.0	3.0	3.4	27
1985	18,827	5.3	30.7	25.5	16.9	9.8	5.2	2.8	3.7	27
1986	21,622	4.9	29.8	26.4	17.4	10.4	5.1	2.6	3.4	27
1987	24,169	4.3	29.6	26.2	18.0	10.7	5.5	2.8	3.0	27
1988	27,008	4.2	28.2	26.1	18.6	11.3	5.7	2.8	3.0	28
1989	30,872	4.6	27.1	25.8	19.0	11.4	6.0	3.1	3.1	28
1990	35,669	5.5	26.3	23.9	19.3	11.8	6.7	3.0	3.4	28
1991	34,783	5.9	26.1	23.1	19.1	12.4	6.8	3.2	3.3	28
1992	36,519	6.2	26.9	22.2	18.7	12.4	6.8	3.4	3.3	28
1993	39,210	6.2	26.1	21.7	18.9	13.3	7.1	3.6	3.2	29
1994	37,545	5.7	24.5	21.6	19.4	13.8	7.7	3.9	3.4	29
1995	40,896	6.0	22.8	20.7	19.1	15.0	8.5	4.4	3.5	30
1996	41,515	6.5	21.3	19.6	19.1	15.6	9.3	4.7	3.8	30
1997	41,611	6.9	21.2	19.5	17.8	15.4	9.9	5.1	4.2	30
1998	41,236	7.2	21.2	17.7	17.6	15.8	10.3	5.5	4.6	31
1999	38,158	7.0	21.1	16.8	16.6	15.9	11.2	6.1	5.3	31
2000	35,733	6.3	22.1	16.4	16.4	15.6	11.2	6.5	5.4	31

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.



TABLE 32  
FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS  
BY AGE GROUP AND MEDIAN AGE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1970	264	1.1	29.2	25.4	12.5	11.4	10.2	4.9	5.3	28
1971	316	0.9	29.4	32.0	13.3	8.9	9.5	3.5	2.5	28
1972	307	3.3	31.6	28.3	15.0	10.4	4.9	3.3	3.3	27
1973	308	4.9	29.9	24.7	16.9	10.7	6.8	2.9	3.2	28
1974	278	1.4	26.6	30.9	18.7	7.9	7.6	4.0	2.9	28
1975	332	3.9	31.3	27.7	15.1	7.5	6.3	4.2	3.9	27
1976	447	2.5	28.6	30.0	15.7	10.1	4.9	4.0	4.3	28
1977	493	2.0	27.8	32.5	16.8	10.3	5.7	2.8	2.0	28
1978	572	2.1	30.8	30.2	19.4	8.7	3.0	3.3	2.4	27
1979	671	2.4	27.7	27.4	21.8	8.5	6.7	2.7	2.8	28
1980	690	2.9	29.1	30.7	19.9	7.7	4.1	2.8	2.9	27
1981	822	2.3	24.0	29.6	22.1	11.2	5.6	2.8	2.4	29
1982	918	3.1	24.0	28.3	22.4	11.8	4.2	3.2	3.1	28
1983	1,246	3.1	23.4	30.0	20.5	13.1	5.1	1.8	2.9	28
1984	1,342	2.4	20.9	31.0	23.6	10.4	6.5	2.7	2.6	29
1985	1,678	1.7	20.9	28.2	23.7	13.6	5.6	3.1	3.2	29
1986	1,966	1.0	20.7	29.0	24.2	13.3	5.8	2.9	3.1	29
1987	2,346	1.2	21.1	29.6	23.5	13.8	6.0	2.8	2.1	29
1988	2,571	1.5	19.7	27.9	23.4	15.0	7.2	2.8	2.4	30
1989	3,354	1.2	20.0	29.0	23.5	14.8	6.6	2.6	2.3	29
1990	3,603	1.2	16.8	27.1	25.8	16.1	7.0	3.4	2.7	30
1991	3,466	1.3	15.6	25.7	24.9	17.5	9.0	3.3	2.8	31
1992	3,639	1.1	16.0	24.2	25.6	17.3	9.1	4.3	2.4	31
1993	3,939	1.0	13.8	22.9	26.8	19.4	9.6	4.3	2.2	32
1994	4,035	1.5	12.8	21.9	26.4	19.5	10.9	4.3	2.9	32
1995	4,563	1.1	11.1	21.0	27.3	21.1	10.5	5.2	2.8	33
1996	4,972	1.6	10.4	19.7	24.6	23.0	12.3	5.2	3.2	33
1997	5,212	1.6	10.1	17.3	24.1	23.5	13.9	6.2	3.3	34
1998	5,353	1.8	11.0	16.1	23.1	23.9	14.2	6.1	3.7	34
1999	4,778	1.9	10.2	15.7	20.6	24.0	15.8	7.3	4.4	35
2000	4,543	2.0	12.0	14.6	19.7	22.6	16.7	7.5	4.9	35

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

## **Section 5**

### **Parole Violators Returned with a New Term**

TABLE 33  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY FELON  
PAROLEE AND PAROLEE-AT-LARGE (PAL) POPULATION (ADP)\* BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	NUMBER	RATE	FELON PAROLEE/PAL ADP	NUMBER	RATE	FELON PAROLEE/PAL ADP	NUMBER	RATE	FELON PAROLEE/PAL ADP
1988	8,410	16.8	50,054	7,919	17.3	45,738	491	11.4	4,316
1989	11,040	18.8	58,731	10,341	19.3	53,616	699	13.7	5,115
1990	14,070	20.3	69,164	13,194	21.0	62,872	876	13.9	6,292
1991	16,010	19.8	80,905	14,994	20.5	73,191	1,016	13.2	7,714
1992	17,939	20.4	87,940	16,862	21.2	79,465	1,077	12.7	8,475
1993	19,150	21.1	90,628	17,935	21.9	82,012	1,215	14.1	8,616
1994	17,009	18.2	93,536	15,767	18.6	84,854	1,242	14.3	8,682
1995	17,454	17.1	102,182	16,217	17.5	92,896	1,237	13.3	9,286
1996	17,525	16.0	109,659	16,145	16.2	99,403	1,380	13.5	10,256
1997	17,662	15.3	115,299	16,250	15.6	104,198	1,412	12.7	11,101
1998	17,383	14.1	122,981	15,829	14.3	110,528	1,554	12.5	12,452
1999	17,094	13.2	129,709	15,501	13.3	116,264	1,593	11.8	13,444
2000	16,011	11.9	134,821	14,568	12.1	120,493	1,443	10.1	14,328

\* The Average Daily Felon Parolee and Parolee-at-Large (PAL) Population includes the average daily population of felon parolees supervised in California plus the average daily felon PAL population.

TABLE 34  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	16,011		14,568		1,443	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	4		4		0	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	16,007	100.0	14,564	100.0	1,443	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS	2,322	14.5	2,261	15.5	61	4.2
Homicide	<u>129</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>122</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0.5</u>
Murder 1st	37	0.2	37	0.3	0	0.0
Murder 2nd	47	0.3	46	0.3	1	0.1
Manslaughter	34	0.2	29	0.2	5	0.3
Vehicular Manslaughter	11	0.1	10	0.1	1	0.1
Robbery	606	3.8	584	4.0	22	1.5
Assault and Battery	<u>1,259</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>1,231</u>	<u>8.5</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>1.9</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	409	2.6	394	2.7	15	1.0
Other Assault/Battery	850	5.3	837	5.7	13	0.9
Sex Offenses	<u>316</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>312</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0.3</u>
Rape	34	0.2	34	0.2	0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	50	0.3	49	0.3	1	0.1
Oral Copulation	5	0.0	5	0.0	0	0.0
Sodomy	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	3	0.0	3	0.0	0	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	223	1.4	220	1.5	3	0.2
Kidnapping	12	0.1	12	0.1	0	0.0
PROPERTY CRIMES	5,039	31.5	4,510	31.0	529	36.7
Burglary	<u>1,439</u>	<u>9.0</u>	<u>1,337</u>	<u>9.2</u>	<u>102</u>	<u>7.1</u>
Burglary 1st	385	2.4	368	2.5	17	1.2
Burglary 2nd	1,054	6.6	969	6.7	85	5.9
Theft	<u>2,355</u>	<u>14.7</u>	<u>2,048</u>	<u>14.1</u>	<u>307</u>	<u>21.3</u>
Grand Theft	387	2.4	344	2.4	43	3.0
Petty Theft with Prior	1,505	9.4	1,269	8.7	236	16.4
Receiving Stolen Property	463	2.9	435	3.0	28	1.9
Vehicle Theft	801	5.0	767	5.3	34	2.4
Forgery/Fraud	366	2.3	298	2.0	68	4.7
Other Property	78	0.5	60	0.4	18	1.2
DRUG CRIMES	7,310	45.7	6,513	44.7	797	55.2
CS Possession	4,891	30.6	4,271	29.3	620	43.0
CS Possession for Sale	1,416	8.8	1,316	9.0	100	6.9
CS Sale	501	3.1	450	3.1	51	3.5
CS Manufacturing	174	1.1	169	1.2	5	0.3
CS Other	90	0.6	80	0.5	10	0.7
Hashish Possession	5	0.0	5	0.0	0	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	158	1.0	149	1.0	9	0.6
Marijuana Sale	66	0.4	64	0.4	2	0.1
Marijuana Other	9	0.1	9	0.1	0	0.0
OTHER CRIMES	1,336	8.3	1,280	8.8	56	3.9
Escape	29	0.2	26	0.2	3	0.2
Driving Under the Influence	306	1.9	295	2.0	11	0.8
Arson	24	0.1	22	0.2	2	0.1
Possession of Weapon	618	3.9	600	4.1	18	1.2
Other Offenses	359	2.2	337	2.3	22	1.5

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 35  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL					
	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	8,410	100.0	15.7	47.6	31.0	5.7
1989	11,040	100.0	15.1	44.4	35.2	5.3
1990	14,070	100.0	16.1	45.1	32.0	6.8
1991	16,010	100.0	16.9	44.7	28.9	9.5
1992	17,939	100.0	16.0	46.0	29.1	8.9
1993	19,150	100.0	16.4	44.5	29.5	9.6
1994	17,009	100.0	14.7	42.8	33.0	9.5
1995	17,454	100.0	13.8	41.1	36.0	9.1
1996	17,525	100.0	15.1	38.7	37.0	9.3
1997	17,662	100.0	14.6	35.9	41.0	8.5
1998	17,383	100.0	14.6	33.0	43.9	8.4
1999	17,094	100.0	14.9	31.6	45.6	7.9
2000	16,011	100.0	14.5	31.5	45.7	8.3

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE					
	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	7,919	100.0	16.3	46.4	31.5	5.8
1989	10,341	100.0	15.6	43.4	35.5	5.6
1990	13,194	100.0	16.8	44.4	31.8	7.1
1991	14,994	100.0	17.6	43.8	28.7	9.9
1992	16,862	100.0	16.5	45.4	28.9	9.2
1993	17,935	100.0	16.9	43.9	29.1	10.0
1994	15,767	100.0	15.4	42.2	32.5	10.0
1995	16,217	100.0	14.5	40.5	35.4	9.6
1996	16,145	100.0	16.0	38.1	36.1	9.8
1997	16,250	100.0	15.5	35.2	40.3	8.9
1998	15,829	100.0	15.7	32.6	42.9	8.9
1999	15,501	100.0	15.9	31.0	44.7	8.3
2000	14,568	100.0	15.5	31.0	44.7	8.8

CALENDAR YEAR	FEMALE					
	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	491	100.0	7.3	65.6	24.0	3.1
1989	699	100.0	7.3	60.2	30.9	1.6
1990	876	100.0	5.9	56.3	34.8	3.0
1991	1,016	100.0	6.5	58.6	31.9	3.1
1992	1,077	100.0	7.7	55.5	32.8	4.0
1993	1,215	100.0	8.7	53.3	35.2	2.7
1994	1,242	100.0	6.0	50.5	39.8	3.7
1995	1,237	100.0	5.2	48.3	43.2	3.4
1996	1,380	100.0	4.1	44.6	47.5	3.8
1997	1,412	100.0	4.2	43.8	48.9	3.1
1998	1,554	100.0	4.0	38.0	54.1	3.9
1999	1,593	100.0	5.1	36.5	54.9	3.5
2000	1,443	100.0	4.2	36.7	55.2	3.9

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 36  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other	TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	8,410	7,919	100.0	23.5	27.6	45.9	3.0	491	100.0	29.3	27.3	35.4	7.9
1989	11,040	10,341	100.0	24.5	28.5	44.1	2.9	699	100.0	28.9	28.6	37.8	4.7
1990	14,070	13,194	100.0	24.6	28.7	43.6	3.2	876	100.0	29.0	25.7	39.7	5.6
1991	16,010	14,994	100.0	25.1	30.3	41.2	3.4	1,016	100.0	26.6	26.4	41.6	5.4
1992	17,939	16,862	100.0	25.7	31.6	39.6	3.2	1,077	100.0	26.9	26.3	42.1	4.7
1993	19,150	17,935	100.0	26.1	32.0	38.7	3.2	1,215	100.0	28.2	25.3	42.1	4.3
1994	17,009	15,767	100.0	27.2	32.9	37.0	3.0	1,242	100.0	31.4	24.2	40.8	3.6
1995	17,454	16,217	100.0	29.0	32.4	35.4	3.2	1,237	100.0	30.5	25.6	40.3	3.6
1996	17,525	16,145	100.0	29.3	32.2	35.4	3.2	1,380	100.0	31.3	23.4	41.4	3.9
1997	17,662	16,250	100.0	30.8	31.7	34.5	3.1	1,412	100.0	32.1	22.7	41.5	3.8
1998	17,383	15,829	100.0	30.9	31.7	34.3	3.0	1,554	100.0	34.7	20.8	40.3	4.2
1999	17,094	15,501	100.0	31.0	30.7	35.1	3.2	1,593	100.0	34.1	21.9	40.5	3.5
2000	16,011	14,568	100.1	32.6	31.5	33.0	2.9	1,443	100.0	34.9	22.3	39.8	3.0

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 37  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM  
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	7,919	100.0	0.2	20.9	32.7	23.6	12.6	5.8	2.4	1.8	29
1989	10,341	100.0	0.1	18.4	32.4	24.2	14.2	6.3	2.6	1.8	29
1990	13,194	100.0	0.2	17.5	31.5	24.0	14.6	7.4	2.9	1.9	30
1991	14,994	100.0	0.3	16.8	30.3	25.1	15.4	7.6	2.6	2.0	30
1992	16,862	100.0	0.2	15.5	28.3	25.6	16.5	8.2	3.4	2.3	31
1993	17,935	100.0	0.2	16.0	26.5	25.3	17.3	8.7	3.6	2.3	31
1994	15,767	100.0	0.3	15.7	26.0	24.6	17.4	9.7	4.0	2.3	31
1995	16,217	100.0	0.2	14.2	25.3	24.9	18.5	10.2	4.4	2.4	32
1996	16,145	100.0	0.4	13.5	23.1	23.6	19.9	11.5	4.9	3.0	32
1997	16,250	100.0	0.3	12.7	22.9	23.8	19.6	11.9	5.6	3.2	32
1998	15,829	100.0	0.3	12.1	21.3	22.9	20.3	13.0	6.4	3.7	33
1999	15,501	100.0	0.3	12.7	19.6	21.9	20.4	14.0	7.0	4.1	33
2000	14,568	100.0	0.3	13.0	18.9	21.6	20.1	14.3	7.4	4.4	34

CALENDAR YEAR	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	491	100.0	0.0	11.0	28.7	31.2	15.9	8.1	3.7	1.4	31
1989	699	100.0	0.0	8.7	27.5	31.6	20.6	7.6	2.6	1.4	32
1990	876	100.0	0.0	9.6	27.7	28.9	18.6	10.3	3.1	1.8	32
1991	1,016	100.0	0.0	8.7	29.2	30.8	18.5	8.8	2.1	2.0	31
1992	1,077	100.0	0.0	8.0	25.9	29.1	22.8	10.3	3.2	0.6	32
1993	1,215	100.0	0.0	6.7	23.8	29.0	23.8	11.4	4.3	1.0	33
1994	1,242	100.0	0.0	6.2	22.9	27.8	23.6	11.9	5.7	1.9	33
1995	1,237	100.0	0.0	5.9	19.7	29.2	25.3	13.8	4.4	1.6	34
1996	1,380	100.0	0.0	5.0	19.3	28.7	24.7	14.6	5.5	2.1	34
1997	1,412	100.0	0.0	5.2	15.9	27.0	27.3	15.7	6.0	2.8	35
1998	1,554	100.0	0.0	4.3	13.9	27.7	27.7	15.8	7.1	3.5	35
1999	1,593	100.0	0.0	5.2	12.2	25.5	28.8	16.8	8.4	3.1	36
2000	1,443	100.0	0.0	5.5	11.2	23.7	28.8	18.8	8.3	3.7	36

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

## **Section 6**

### **Parole Violators Returned to Custody**



TABLE 38  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC) BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1970	1,878	1,699	179
1971	1,623	1,455	168
1972	2,212	2,081	131
1973	2,390	2,238	152
1974	1,626	1,533	93
1975	883	808	75
1976	978	967	11
1977	788	770	18
1978	1,011	972	39
1979	1,196	1,147	49
1980	1,602	1,547	55
1981	2,113	2,011	102
1982	3,778	3,589	189
1983	5,275	5,018	257
1984	7,421	6,982	439
1985	11,269	10,636	633
1986	18,059	16,910	1,149
1987	25,207	23,495	1,712
1988	34,014	31,664	2,350
1989	39,976	37,058	2,918
1990	40,309	37,214	3,095
1991	41,334	38,023	3,311
1992	34,932	32,260	2,672
1993	35,531	32,743	2,788
1994	45,471	41,690	3,781
1995	52,430	47,999	4,431
1996	57,984	52,759	5,225
1997	67,832	61,815	6,017
1998	70,418	64,038	6,380
1999	70,670	64,267	6,403
2000	73,340	66,745	6,595

**These rates should not be considered to be CDC's recidivism rates. For recidivism rates see Table 55 and Table 55A.**

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment. Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database.

TABLE 39  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY FELON  
PAROLEE AND PAROLEE-AT-LARGE (PAL) POPULATION (ADP)\* BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Number	Rate	Felon Parolee/PAL ADP	Number	Rate	Felon Parolee/PAL ADP	Number	Rate	Felon Parolee/PAL ADP
1988	34,014	68.0	50,054	31,664	69.2	45,738	2,350	54.4	4,316
1989	39,976	68.1	58,731	37,058	69.1	53,616	2,918	57.0	5,115
1990	40,309	58.3	69,164	37,214	59.2	62,872	3,095	49.2	6,292
1991	41,334	51.1	80,905	38,023	52.0	73,191	3,311	42.9	7,714
1992	34,932	39.7	87,940	32,260	40.6	79,465	2,672	31.5	8,475
1993	35,531	39.2	90,628	32,743	39.9	82,012	2,788	32.4	8,616
1994	45,471	48.6	93,536	41,690	49.1	84,854	3,781	43.5	8,682
1995	52,430	51.3	102,182	47,999	51.7	92,896	4,431	47.7	9,286
1996	57,984	52.9	109,659	52,759	53.1	99,403	5,225	50.9	10,256
1997	67,832	58.8	115,299	61,815	59.3	104,198	6,017	54.2	11,101
1998	70,418	57.3	122,981	64,038	57.9	110,528	6,380	51.2	12,452
1999	70,670	54.5	129,709	64,267	55.3	116,264	6,403	47.6	13,444
2000	73,340	54.4	134,821	66,745	55.4	120,493	6,595	46.0	14,328

**These rates should not be considered to be CDC's recidivism rates. For recidivism rates see Table 55 and Table 55A.**

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return with another prison commitment. Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database.

\* The Average Daily Felon Parolee and Parolee-at-Large (PAL) Population includes the average daily population of felon parolees supervised in California plus the average daily felon PAL population.

TABLE 40  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other	TOTAL	PERCENT	White	Hispanic (Mexican)	Black	Other
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1988	34,014	31,664	100.0	28.1	26.7	42.6	2.6	2,350	100.0	32.6	27.7	32.5	7.2
1989	39,976	37,058	100.0	28.0	26.3	43.0	2.7	2,918	100.0	31.8	28.9	32.8	6.5
1990	40,309	37,214	100.0	27.3	25.5	41.1	6.1	3,095	100.0	31.6	25.4	34.7	8.3
1991	41,334	38,023	100.0	27.9	25.7	43.6	2.9	3,311	100.0	30.5	24.9	39.7	4.8
1992	34,932	32,260	100.0	28.7	26.1	42.1	3.0	2,672	100.0	31.0	23.1	41.4	4.6
1993	35,531	32,743	100.0	30.8	26.0	40.1	3.2	2,788	100.0	33.6	23.2	39.7	3.5
1994	45,469	41,688	100.0	32.7	26.7	37.5	3.0	3,781	100.0	34.8	23.9	38.4	2.9
1995	52,430	47,999	100.0	34.2	28.0	34.8	3.0	4,431	100.0	36.0	23.8	37.0	3.2
1996	57,984	52,759	100.0	34.7	27.4	34.8	3.1	5,225	100.0	36.5	22.0	37.4	4.1
1997	67,832	61,815	100.0	35.4	28.0	33.6	3.0	6,017	100.0	37.4	21.6	37.0	4.0
1998	70,418	64,038	100.0	34.6	27.7	34.8	2.9	6,380	100.0	36.2	20.6	38.9	4.3
1999	70,670	64,267	100.0	34.9	27.7	34.6	2.9	6,403	100.0	37.0	21.0	38.7	3.3
2000	73,340	66,745	100.0	34.5	28.0	34.5	3.1	6,595	100.0	37.5	21.0	38.6	2.9

**These rates should not be considered to be CDC's recidivism rates. For recidivism rates see Table 55 and Table 55A.**

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment. Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 41  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)  
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1988 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20 Percent	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	31,664	100.0	0.1	17.4	30.5	24.2	14.9	7.3	3.1	2.5	30
1989	37,058	100.0	0.1	14.9	29.8	25.1	16.1	8.0	3.5	2.5	30
1990	37,214	100.0	0.1	13.9	28.8	25.4	16.7	8.9	3.6	2.6	31
1991	38,023	100.0	0.2	13.0	27.1	26.2	17.4	9.7	3.7	2.8	31
1992	32,260	100.0	0.2	12.7	25.4	26.4	18.3	10.2	4.1	2.8	32
1993	32,743	100.0	0.2	12.4	24.2	25.8	19.1	10.7	4.5	3.0	32
1994	41,688	100.0	0.2	12.2	22.9	25.1	19.7	11.7	5.0	3.1	32
1995	47,999	100.0	0.2	11.4	21.6	24.5	20.6	12.5	5.8	3.5	33
1996	52,759	100.0	0.2	10.5	20.6	23.4	21.3	13.2	6.7	4.0	34
1997	61,815	100.0	0.2	10.5	19.7	22.3	21.5	14.3	7.0	4.5	34
1998	64,038	100.0	0.2	10.3	18.9	21.8	21.5	14.8	7.5	4.8	34
1999	64,267	100.0	0.3	10.5	17.9	20.8	21.2	15.6	8.4	5.3	35
2000	66,745	100.0	0.2	11.1	17.1	19.6	20.7	16.2	9.0	6.0	35

CALENDAR YEAR	FEMALE										
	TOTAL	PERCENT	Under 20 Percent	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	Median Age
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1988	2,350	100.0	0.1	10.9	29.8	31.2	18.0	6.8	2.1	1.1	31
1989	2,918	100.0	0.1	10.1	29.9	31.2	19.0	7.2	1.5	1.2	31
1990	3,095	100.0	0.1	8.9	29.0	31.8	19.0	7.6	2.8	0.8	31
1991	3,311	100.0	0.0	8.8	29.1	32.0	19.1	7.8	2.1	1.1	31
1992	2,672	100.0	0.0	8.1	26.8	33.3	19.5	8.7	2.5	1.1	32
1993	2,788	100.0	0.1	6.9	24.9	33.6	20.7	9.5	3.4	1.0	32
1994	3,781	100.0	0.1	6.6	23.0	31.7	23.4	10.3	3.4	1.5	33
1995	4,431	100.0	0.0	5.9	21.8	30.5	24.3	11.7	4.4	1.3	33
1996	5,225	100.0	0.0	5.1	19.0	30.3	24.8	13.9	5.1	1.7	34
1997	6,017	100.0	0.0	4.3	17.6	28.7	26.4	14.9	5.9	2.2	34
1998	6,380	100.0	0.0	3.8	16.6	26.9	26.7	16.6	6.8	2.6	35
1999	6,403	100.0	0.0	4.4	14.3	24.1	27.5	19.7	7.1	2.8	36
2000	6,595	100.0	0.1	5.2	12.9	22.6	28.0	19.6	8.6	3.0	36

**These rates should not be considered to be CDC's recidivism rates. For recidivism rates see Table 55 and Table 55A.**

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees who are housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment. Previously published numbers may vary due to modifications to the database.

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 42  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY  
BY PRINCIPAL CHARGE CATEGORY,  
AVERAGE REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED AND SERVED  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS	
			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED
<b>FELON PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY</b> Parole Violators Returned to Custody (PV-RTC) Continued on Parole*	<b>71,562</b> 61,675 9,887				<b>65,078</b> 55,999 9,079				<b>6,484</b> 5,676 808			
<b>PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY</b> (PV-RTC)	<b>61,675</b>				<b>55,999</b>				<b>5,676</b>			
PV-RTC With Principal Charge Information	59,284	100.0	7.8	5.2	53,834	100.0	7.9	5.2	5,450	100.0	7.7	4.5
Charge Information Not Available	2,391				2,165				226			
<b>PV-RTC WITH PRINCIPAL CHARGE INFORMATION</b>	<b>59,284</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>53,834</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5,450</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Violations of Parole Process	11,563	19.5	5.9	4.2	10,616	19.7	5.9	4.2	947	17.4	5.9	3.6
Crimes Against Persons	7,533	12.7	10.2	7.2	7,190	13.4	10.2	7.2	343	6.3	9.9	6.5
Weapons Related Offenses	1,809	3.1	9.7	7.8	1,704	3.2	9.7	7.8	105	1.9	9.5	6.5
Property Offenses	3,867	6.5	9.7	5.8	3,468	6.4	9.7	5.8	399	7.3	9.9	5.5
Drug Offenses	18,031	30.4	6.8	4.3	16,051	29.8	6.8	4.3	1,980	36.3	7.1	4.0
Other Offenses	16,481	27.8	8.6	5.5	14,805	27.5	8.6	5.6	1,676	30.8	8.5	4.7
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS</b>	<b>47,161</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>42,686</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4,475</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>TYPE I</b>	<b>24,085</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>21,100</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2,985</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Drug Possession	6,671	11.3	7.1	4.3	5,841	10.9	7.1	4.4	830	15.2	7.5	4.1
Drug Use	9,534	16.1	6.0	4.0	8,543	15.9	6.0	4.0	991	18.2	6.3	3.7
Miscellaneous Violations of Law	7,880	13.3	8.0	5.0	6,716	12.5	8.0	5.1	1,164	21.4	8.3	4.5
<b>TYPE II</b>	<b>15,503</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>14,416</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Sex Offenses	1,292	2.2	8.7	6.1	1,272	2.4	8.7	6.2	20	0.4	7.9	4.1
Battery and Assault (minor)	1,574	2.7	9.5	6.3	1,482	2.8	9.5	6.3	92	1.7	9.3	5.7
Burglary	506	0.9	9.7	5.8	488	0.9	9.7	5.8	18	0.3	9.8	5.3
Theft and Forgery	3,016	5.1	9.6	5.7	2,657	4.9	9.6	5.8	359	6.6	9.9	5.5
Drug Sales/Trafficking (minor)	1,375	2.3	10.0	5.7	1,260	2.3	10.0	5.7	115	2.1	10.1	5.4
Firearms and Weapons	366	0.6	9.7	7.1	329	0.6	9.8	7.3	37	0.7	9.3	5.3
Driving Violations (minor)	2,692	4.5	9.2	5.8	2,547	4.7	9.1	5.8	145	2.7	9.3	5.2
Miscellaneous Non-Violent Crimes	4,682	7.9	8.9	5.8	4,381	8.1	8.9	5.8	301	5.5	8.7	5.0

\* Continued on Parole are parolees returned to CDC custody, but re-released to parole without revocation time assessed.

NOTE: PV-RTC refers only to parolees returned to Department of Corrections institutions. It does not include revoked parolees housed in non-state facilities or who later return to prison with another prison commitment.

(Continued)

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 42 (Continued)  
PAROLE VIOLATORS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY  
BY PRINCIPAL CHARGE CATEGORY,  
AVERAGE REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED AND SERVED  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME IN MONTHS	
			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED			REVOKED	SERVED
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS (Continued)</b>												
<b>TYPE III</b>	<b>7,573</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7,170</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Homicide	78	0.1	11.5	9.9	74	0.1	11.6	9.8	4	0.1	10.8	11.4
Robbery	524	0.9	11.4	9.6	487	0.9	11.5	9.7	37	0.7	11.1	8.4
Rape and Sexual Assaults	384	0.6	11.2	8.6	381	0.7	11.2	8.6	3	0.1	11.3	7.9
Battery and Assault (major)	3,681	6.2	10.6	7.4	3,494	6.5	10.7	7.4	187	3.4	10.1	6.7
Burglary (major)	345	0.6	10.9	6.4	323	0.6	10.9	6.4	22	0.4	11.1	6.3
Drug Violations (major)	451	0.8	10.1	5.7	407	0.8	10.1	5.7	44	0.8	9.9	5.4
Weapon Offenses	883	1.5	10.7	8.9	843	1.6	10.7	8.9	40	0.7	11.0	8.8
Driving Violations (major)	364	0.6	10.3	6.3	352	0.7	10.3	6.3	12	0.2	9.3	4.7
Miscellaneous Violent Crimes (major)	863	1.5	10.5	7.1	809	1.5	10.6	7.2	54	1.0	9.5	5.7
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE NON-CRIMINAL RETURNS</b>	<b>12,123</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>11,148</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
TYPE I - Violations of Parole Process	11,556	19.5	5.9	4.2	10,611	19.7	5.9	4.2	945	17.3	5.9	3.6
TYPE II - Weapons Access	560	0.9	8.0	6.4	532	1.0	8.0	6.4	28	0.5	7.5	4.8
TYPE III - Psychiatric Endangerment	7	0.0	10.3	9.2	5	0.0	9.6	10.3	2	0.0	12.0	6.6

## **Section 7**

# **Parole and Outpatient Population**

TABLE 43  
TOTAL PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION  
DECEMBER 31, 1975 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

December 31	Total Parole and Outpatient Population	Supervised by the California Department of Corrections					Other Jurisdictions		
		Total	California Felon Parolees	Offenders From Other States on Parole	Parolees From Other States (ICOOP)	Civil Narcotic Addict Outpatients	Total	California Felons Supervised by by CYA	California Parolees Supervised by Another State
1975	21,167	19,466	12,855	-	1,310	5,301	1,701	-	1,701
1976	19,333	17,731	11,447	-	1,345	4,939	1,602	-	1,602
1977	19,588	18,333	12,003	-	1,374	4,956	1,255	-	1,255
1978	15,272	14,620	8,450	-	1,694	4,476	652	-	652
1979	14,474	13,802	8,710	-	1,506	3,586	672	-	672
1980	14,650	13,962	9,772	-	1,631	2,559	688	-	688
1981	13,952	13,164	10,221	-	1,671	1,272	788	-	788
1982	16,072	15,389	12,933	-	1,577	879	683	-	683
1983	22,202	21,259	18,948	2	1,591	718	943	-	943
1984	27,000	26,195	23,737	4	1,631	823	805	-	805
1985	30,726	29,966	27,313	2	1,746	905	760	-	760
1986	34,771	33,872	30,832	3	1,811	1,226	899	-	899
1987	43,355	42,298	39,183	3	1,708	1,404	1,057	-	1,057
1988	52,788	50,832	47,284	5	1,849	1,694	1,956	818	1,138
1989	61,665	59,313	55,383	3	1,850	2,077	2,352	992	1,360
1990	73,096	70,479	65,420		2,241	2,818	2,617	1,084	1,533
1991	85,470	82,603	77,120	1	2,232	3,250	2,867	1,074	1,793
1992	89,453	86,389	80,815	4	2,178	3,392	3,064	1,025	2,039
1993	88,858	85,886	79,504	3	2,271	4,108	2,972	927	2,045
1994	92,958	89,609	83,778	2	1,789	4,040	3,349	957	2,392
1995	99,911	96,110	90,450	1	1,429	4,230	3,801	1,037	2,764
1996	104,542	100,934	95,631	2	1,422	3,879	3,608	1,090	2,518
1997	108,610	105,449	100,926	0	1,275	3,248	3,161	797	2,364
1998	114,593	111,875	107,645	0	1,284	2,946	2,718	525	2,193
1999	119,620	117,612	113,720	1	1,350	2,541	2,008	1	2,007
2000	123,295	121,414	117,377	2	1,294	2,741	1,881	1	1,880



TABLE 44  
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION  
SUPERVISED IN CALIFORNIA  
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
DECEMBER 31, 1975 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	ESTIMATED CALIFORNIA POPULATION *	CALIFORNIA SUPERVISED PAROLE/OUTPATIENT POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
1975	21,743,000	19,466	89.5
1976	22,147,100	17,731	80.1
1977	22,598,500	18,333	81.1
1978	23,049,100	14,620	63.4
1979	23,511,100	13,802	58.7
1980	24,015,000	13,962	58.1
1981	24,532,000	13,164	53.7
1982	25,052,000	15,389	61.4
1983	25,555,000	21,259	83.2
1984	26,113,000	26,195	100.3
1985	26,742,000	29,966	112.1
1986	27,388,000	33,872	123.7
1987	28,061,000	42,298	150.7
1988	28,771,000	50,832	176.7
1989	29,558,000	59,313	200.7
1990	30,296,000	70,479	232.6
1991	30,812,000	82,603	268.1
1992	31,303,000	86,389	276.0
1993	31,661,000	85,886	271.3
1994	31,910,000	89,609	280.8
1995	32,223,000	96,110	298.3
1996	32,670,000	100,934	309.0
1997	33,226,000	105,449	317.4
1998	33,773,000	111,875	331.3
1999	34,336,000	117,612	342.5
2000	34,650,000	121,414	350.4

\* The estimated California population is provided by the Department of Finance.

TABLE 45  
FELON PAROLE MOVEMENTS  
BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

MOVEMENTS	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
		NUMBER	NUMBER
POPULATION			
Beginning December 31, 1999	113,720	101,967	11,753
Ending <u>December 31, 2000</u>	<u>117,377</u>	<u>105,037</u>	<u>12,340</u>
NET CHANGE	3,657	3,070	587
TOTAL ARRIVALS	<u>151,047</u>	<u>135,425</u>	<u>15,622</u>
Institution Releases to Parole	<u>122,461</u>	<u>110,177</u>	<u>12,284</u>
First Parole	56,134	49,965	6,169
Reparole	66,327	60,212	6,115
From Court	712	597	115
From Temp Release	<u>3,723</u>	<u>3,419</u>	<u>304</u>
First Parole	1,900	1,732	168
Reparole	1,823	1,687	136
Reinstated to Parole Status	24,023	21,122	2,901
Other Arrivals	128	110	18
TOTAL DEPARTURES	<u>147,649</u>	<u>132,598</u>	<u>15,051</u>
Parole Supervision Terminated	<u>32,786</u>	<u>28,915</u>	<u>3,871</u>
Discharged	32,011	28,220	3,791
Died	775	695	80
Absconded From Parole Supervision (PAL)	32,946	29,077	3,869
Parole Violators Returned to Custody	<u>80,974</u>	<u>73,780</u>	<u>7,194</u>
With a New Term (PV-WNTs)	15,302	13,961	1,341
Without a New Term (PV-RTCs)	65,672	59,819	5,853
Other Departures	943	826	117

NOTE: NET CHANGE may not equal ARRIVALS less DEPARTURES SUB TOTAL due to uncategorized mov

TABLE 46A  
TOTAL FELONS PAROLED AND REPAROLED FROM AN INSTITUTION  
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	27,841	22.0	11,871	20.4	15,970	23.4	Modoc	26	0.0	10	0.0	16	0.0
REGION II	27,983	22.1	10,058	17.3	17,925	26.2	Mono	7	0.0	3	0.0	4	0.0
							Monterey	1,496	1.2	517	0.9	979	1.4
REGION III	36,678	29.0	20,322	34.9	16,356	23.9	Napa	160	0.1	68	0.1	92	0.1
							Nevada	123	0.1	57	0.1	66	0.1
REGION IV	33,996	26.9	15,935	27.4	18,061	26.4	Orange	8,020	6.3	3,617	6.2	4,403	6.4
							Placer	458	0.4	211	0.4	247	0.4
							Plumas	36	0.0	13	0.0	23	0.0
							Riverside	7,129	5.6	3,376	5.8	3,753	5.5
TOTAL	126,498	100.0	58,186	100.0	68,312	100.0	Sacramento	5,648	4.5	2,236	3.8	3,412	5.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE							San Benito	47	0.0	29	0.0	18	0.0
							San Bernardino	9,336	7.4	4,265	7.3	5,071	7.4
Alameda	6,392	5.0	1,883	3.2	4,509	6.6	San Diego	9,081	7.2	4,499	7.7	4,582	6.7
							San Francisco	3,505	2.8	792	1.4	2,713	4.0
Alpine	14	0.0	5	0.0	9	0.0	San Joaquin	2,370	1.9	1,101	1.9	1,269	1.9
Amador	35	0.0	18	0.0	17	0.0	San Luis Obispo	872	0.7	347	0.6	525	0.8
Butte	933	0.7	334	0.6	599	0.9	San Mateo	1,526	1.2	579	1.0	947	1.4
Calaveras	26	0.0	13	0.0	13	0.0	Santa Barbara	934	0.7	465	0.8	469	0.7
Colusa	58	0.0	30	0.1	28	0.0	Santa Clara	4,373	3.5	2,039	3.5	2,334	3.4
Contra Costa	2,119	1.7	709	1.2	1,410	2.1	Santa Cruz	475	0.4	227	0.4	248	0.4
Del Norte	121	0.1	45	0.1	76	0.1	Shasta	916	0.7	417	0.7	499	0.7
El Dorado	250	0.2	136	0.2	114	0.2	Sierra	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Fresno	3,976	3.1	1,544	2.7	2,432	3.6	Siskiyou	165	0.1	91	0.2	74	0.1
Glenn	101	0.1	55	0.1	46	0.1	Solano	1,817	1.4	717	1.2	1,100	1.6
Humboldt	458	0.4	199	0.3	259	0.4	Sonoma	1,152	0.9	436	0.7	716	1.0
Imperial	372	0.3	142	0.2	230	0.3	Stanislaus	1,586	1.3	673	1.2	913	1.3
Inyo	44	0.0	25	0.0	19	0.0	Sutter	409	0.3	202	0.3	207	0.3
Kern	4,555	3.6	2,069	3.6	2,486	3.6	Tehama	288	0.2	132	0.2	156	0.2
Kings	669	0.5	288	0.5	381	0.6	Trinity	30	0.0	15	0.0	15	0.0
Lake	262	0.2	87	0.1	175	0.3	Tulare	1,669	1.3	739	1.3	930	1.4
Lassen	122	0.1	45	0.1	77	0.1	Tuolumne	143	0.1	73	0.1	70	0.1
Los Angeles	36,747	29.0	20,368	35.0	16,379	23.9	Ventura	1,799	1.4	738	1.3	1,061	1.6
Madera	657	0.5	227	0.4	430	0.6	Yolo	729	0.6	305	0.5	424	0.6
Marin	216	0.2	82	0.1	134	0.2	Yuba	607	0.5	167	0.3	440	0.6
Mariposa	41	0.0	22	0.0	19	0.0	Interstate Parole						
Mendocino	258	0.2	94	0.2	164	0.2	Unit (ISPU)	278	0.2	251	0.4	27	0.0
Merced	860	0.7	358	0.6	502	0.7	Unknown	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0</u>
TOTAL								126,498	100.0	58,186	100.0	68,312	100.0

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 46B  
MALE FELONS PAROLED AND REPAROLED FROM AN INSTITUTION  
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	24,777	21.8	10,453	20.2	14,324	23.1	Modoc	24	0.0	9	0.0	15	0.0
REGION II	25,731	22.6	9,172	17.7	16,559	26.7	Mono	7	0.0	3	0.0	4	0.0
							Monterey	1,322	1.2	466	0.9	856	1.4
REGION III	32,886	28.9	18,067	34.9	14,819	23.9	Napa	143	0.1	60	0.1	83	0.1
							Nevada	117	0.1	54	0.1	63	0.1
REGION IV	30,496	26.8	14,147	27.3	16,349	26.3	Orange	7,178	6.3	3,226	6.2	3,952	6.4
							Placer	423	0.4	195	0.4	228	0.4
TOTAL	113,890	100.0	51,839	100.0	62,051	100.0	Plumas	33	0.0	11	0.0	22	0.0
							Riverside	6,384	5.6	2,982	5.8	3,402	5.5
COUNTY OF PAROLE							Sacramento	5,074	4.5	1,979	3.8	3,095	5.0
							San Benito	42	0.0	27	0.1	15	0.0
Alameda	5,969	5.2	1,711	3.3	4,258	6.9	San Bernardino	8,427	7.4	3,792	7.3	4,635	7.5
							San Diego	8,115	7.1	3,991	7.7	4,124	6.6
Alpine	12	0.0	4	0.0	8	0.0	San Francisco	3,170	2.8	724	1.4	2,446	3.9
Amador	35	0.0	18	0.0	17	0.0	San Joaquin	2,081	1.8	968	1.9	1,113	1.8
Butte	847	0.7	296	0.6	551	0.9	San Luis Obispo	824	0.7	332	0.6	492	0.8
Calaveras	25	0.0	12	0.0	13	0.0	San Mateo	1,394	1.2	521	1.0	873	1.4
Colusa	54	0.0	30	0.1	24	0.0	Santa Barbara	836	0.7	412	0.8	424	0.7
Contra Costa	1,971	1.7	660	1.3	1,311	2.1	Santa Clara	4,060	3.6	1,883	3.6	2,177	3.5
Del Norte	107	0.1	39	0.1	68	0.1	Santa Cruz	442	0.4	211	0.4	231	0.4
El Dorado	237	0.2	128	0.2	109	0.2	Shasta	803	0.7	361	0.7	442	0.7
Fresno	3,556	3.1	1,400	2.7	2,156	3.5	Sierra	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Glenn	97	0.1	52	0.1	45	0.1	Siskiyou	151	0.1	82	0.2	69	0.1
Humboldt	428	0.4	188	0.4	240	0.4	Solano	1,668	1.5	639	1.2	1,029	1.7
Imperial	349	0.3	134	0.3	215	0.3	Sonoma	1,072	0.9	399	0.8	673	1.1
Inyo	43	0.0	24	0.0	19	0.0	Stanislaus	1,412	1.2	585	1.1	827	1.3
Kern	3,942	3.5	1,758	3.4	2,184	3.5	Sutter	350	0.3	168	0.3	182	0.3
Kings	568	0.5	235	0.5	333	0.5	Tehama	259	0.2	113	0.2	146	0.2
Lake	239	0.2	79	0.2	160	0.3	Trinity	28	0.0	15	0.0	13	0.0
Lassen	107	0.1	35	0.1	72	0.1	Tulare	1,509	1.3	666	1.3	843	1.4
Los Angeles	32,942	28.9	18,100	34.9	14,842	23.9	Tuolumne	133	0.1	68	0.1	65	0.1
Madera	571	0.5	200	0.4	371	0.6	Ventura	1,612	1.4	657	1.3	955	1.5
Marin	193	0.2	72	0.1	121	0.2	Yolo	665	0.6	272	0.5	393	0.6
Mariposa	37	0.0	18	0.0	19	0.0	Yuba	555	0.5	143	0.3	412	0.7
Mendocino	235	0.2	86	0.2	149	0.2	Interstate Parole						
Merced	761	0.7	320	0.6	441	0.7	Unit (ISPU)	250	0.2	225	0.4	25	0.0
							Unknown	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0</u>
							TOTAL	113,890	100.0	51,839	100.0	62,051	100.0

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 46C  
FEMALE FELONS PAROLED AND REPAROLED FROM AN INSTITUTION  
BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

REGION OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		COUNTY OF PAROLE	TOTAL		FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT		NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
REGION I / ISPU	3,064	24.3	1,418	22.3	1,646	26.3	Modoc	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
REGION II	2,252	17.9	886	14.0	1,366	21.8	Mono	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							Monterey	174	1.4	51	0.8	123	2.0
REGION III	3,792	30.1	2,255	35.5	1,537	24.5	Napa	17	0.1	8	0.1	9	0.2
							Nevada	6	0.1	3	0.0	3	0.1
REGION IV	3,500	27.8	1,788	28.2	1,712	27.3	Orange	842	6.6	391	6.2	451	7.1
							Placer	35	0.3	16	0.3	19	0.3
TOTAL	12,608	100.0	6,347	100.0	6,261	100.0	Plumas	3	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0
							Riverside	745	5.9	394	6.2	351	5.6
COUNTY OF PAROLE							Sacramento	574	4.5	257	4.0	317	5.0
							San Benito	5	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.1
							San Bernardino	909	7.2	473	7.4	436	6.9
							San Diego	966	7.6	508	8.0	458	7.3
Alameda	423	3.3	172	2.7	251	4.0	San Francisco	335	2.7	68	1.1	267	4.2
Alpine	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	San Joaquin	289	2.3	133	2.1	156	2.5
Amador	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	San Luis Obispo	48	0.4	15	0.2	33	0.5
Butte	86	0.7	38	0.6	48	0.8	San Mateo	132	1.0	58	0.9	74	1.2
Calaveras	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	Santa Barbara	98	0.8	53	0.8	45	0.7
Colusa	4	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1	Santa Clara	313	2.5	156	2.5	157	2.5
Contra Costa	148	1.2	49	0.8	99	1.6	Santa Cruz	33	0.3	16	0.3	17	0.3
Del Norte	14	0.1	6	0.1	8	0.1	Shasta	113	0.9	56	0.9	57	0.9
El Dorado	13	0.1	8	0.1	5	0.1	Sierra	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fresno	420	3.3	144	2.3	276	4.4	Siskiyou	14	0.1	9	0.1	5	0.1
Glenn	4	0.0	3	0.0	1	0.0	Solano	149	1.2	78	1.2	71	1.1
Humboldt	30	0.2	11	0.2	19	0.3	Sonoma	80	0.6	37	0.6	43	0.7
Imperial	23	0.2	8	0.1	15	0.3	Stanislaus	174	1.4	88	1.4	86	1.4
Inyo	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	Sutter	59	0.5	34	0.5	25	0.4
Kern	613	4.8	311	4.9	302	4.8	Tehama	29	0.2	19	0.3	10	0.2
Kings	101	0.8	53	0.8	48	0.8	Trinity	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
Lake	23	0.2	8	0.1	15	0.3	Tulare	160	1.3	73	1.1	87	1.4
Lassen	15	0.1	10	0.2	5	0.1	Tuolumne	10	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.1
Los Angeles	3,805	30.0	2,268	35.7	1,537	24.3	Ventura	187	1.5	81	1.3	106	1.7
Madera	86	0.7	27	0.4	59	0.9	Yolo	64	0.5	33	0.5	31	0.5
Marin	23	0.2	10	0.2	13	0.2	Yuba	52	0.4	24	0.4	28	0.5
Mariposa	4	0.0	4	0.1	0	0.0	Interstate Parole						
Mendocino	23	0.2	8	0.1	15	0.3	Unit (ISPU)	28	0.2	26	0.4	2	0.0
Merced	99	0.8	38	0.6	61	1.0	Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							TOTAL	12,608	100.0	6,347	100.0	6,261	100.0

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 47  
FELONS PAROLED FROM INSTITUTIONS  
AND CHANGE SINCE PREVIOUS YEAR  
BY SEX  
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 2000

CALENDAR YEAR	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE PREVIOUS YEAR	
				NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	4,871	412	5,283	-827	-13.5
1961	5,628	558	6,186	903	17.1
1962	7,317	597	7,914	1,728	27.9
1963	5,680	546	6,226	-1,688	-21.3
1964	7,016	541	7,557	1,331	21.4
1965	7,883	462	8,345	788	10.4
1966	6,180	558	6,738	-1,607	-19.3
1967	6,241	623	6,864	126	1.9
1968	6,021	593	6,614	-250	-3.6
1969	7,217	485	7,702	1,088	16.4
1970	8,016	500	8,516	814	10.6
1971	9,489	525	10,014	1,498	17.6
1972	7,288	464	7,752	-2,262	-22.6
1973	4,899	331	5,230	-2,522	-32.5
1974	4,717	341	5,058	-172	-3.3
1975	10,578	286	10,864	5,806	114.8
1976	6,958	468	7,426	-3,438	-31.6
1977	9,310	466	9,776	2,350	31.6
1978	8,783	427	9,210	-566	-5.8
1979	9,422	531	9,953	743	8.1
1980	11,080	679	11,759	1,806	18.1
1981	11,580	786	12,366	607	5.2
1982	14,360	902	15,262	2,896	23.4
1983	20,332	1,287	21,619	6,357	41.7
1984	23,109	1,602	24,711	3,092	14.3
1985	27,571	2,070	29,641	4,930	20.0
1986	34,740	2,734	37,474	7,833	26.4
1987	46,631	3,881	50,512	13,038	34.8
1988	57,407	4,570	61,977	11,465	22.7
1989	67,795	5,868	73,663	11,686	18.9
1990	75,428	6,991	82,419	8,756	11.9
1991	81,324	7,800	89,124	6,705	8.1
1992	77,648	6,926	84,574	-4,550	-5.1
1993	79,389	7,085	86,474	1,900	2.2
1994	88,466	8,207	96,673	10,199	11.8
1995	96,822	9,402	106,224	9,551	9.9
1996	101,958	10,597	112,555	6,331	6.0
1997	109,397	11,618	121,015	8,460	7.5
1998	114,407	12,547	126,954	5,939	5.3
1999	113,747	12,837	126,584	-370	-0.3
2000	113,596	12,588	126,184	-400	-0.3

TABLE 48A  
TOTAL FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>57,940</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	<b>12,645</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>
Homicide	579	67.5	69.7	10.8	9.4	56.7	56.5
Murder 1st (prior 11/8/78)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 1st	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (prior 11/8/78)	1	47.2	47.2	10.9	10.9	36.3	36.3
Murder 2nd	4	151.1	165.8	14.5	12.4	136.6	154.5
Manslaughter	444	74.5	74.1	12.5	10.8	62.0	61.9
Vehicular Manslaughter	130	41.0	37.5	5.0	2.9	36.0	33.0
Robbery	3,477	41.2	31.7	5.8	4.4	35.4	25.2
Assault and Battery	6,167	30.1	21.4	5.6	4.3	24.4	16.7
Assault with Deadly Weapon	2,644	32.7	25.2	6.0	4.8	26.7	18.8
Attempted Murder 1st	2	136.6	136.6	6.5	6.5	130.0	130.0
Attempted Murder 2nd	285	87.2	84.8	10.2	8.0	76.9	75.0
Other Assault/Battery	3,236	22.8	19.5	4.9	3.7	17.9	13.6
Sex Offenses	2,226	44.2	30.8	5.5	4.3	38.8	26.7
Rape	247	75.4	61.5	7.0	5.7	68.4	56.8
Lewd Act with Child	1,022	52.8	40.9	5.8	4.5	47.1	35.5
Oral Copulation	85	68.3	58.9	7.6	5.9	60.7	47.3
Sodomy	20	69.0	56.4	5.3	5.2	63.6	54.2
Penetration with Object	54	49.5	30.8	5.4	4.5	44.1	29.1
Other Sex	798	20.0	16.8	4.4	3.2	15.6	12.3
Kidnapping	196	64.7	51.2	7.3	6.2	57.4	40.7

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 48A (Continued)  
TOTAL FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	<b>15,831</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Burglary	5,300	26.3	17.0	4.3	2.8	22.0	13.1
Burglary 1st	2,110	37.0	25.9	5.3	3.7	31.8	20.9
Burglary 2nd	3,190	19.2	14.3	3.7	2.3	15.5	11.7
Theft	6,642	19.1	14.4	3.7	2.3	15.4	11.8
Grand Theft	1,565	18.7	14.5	4.4	3.1	14.3	11.1
Petty Theft with Prior	3,549	19.2	14.3	3.3	1.8	15.9	12.0
Receiving Stolen Property	1,528	19.2	14.5	3.9	2.7	15.4	11.7
Other	3,889	19.1	14.6	4.0	2.5	15.1	11.8
Vehicle Theft	2,347	19.5	14.9	4.0	2.5	15.5	12.0
Forgery/Fraud	1,217	18.4	14.0	3.9	2.6	14.5	11.3
Other Property	325	18.5	14.6	4.3	2.9	14.2	11.2
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	<b>23,983</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Sales Related	11,343	24.7	20.4	4.6	3.2	20.1	17.1
CS Possession for Sale	6,525	22.9	19.7	4.2	2.9	18.7	15.8
CS Sales	2,479	31.9	25.6	5.8	4.2	26.1	20.0
CS Manufacturing	1,281	26.1	20.7	4.4	3.0	21.7	18.1
Marijuana Possession for Sale	673	14.9	12.9	3.7	2.5	11.2	8.8
Marijuana Sales	385	20.3	15.5	4.6	3.3	15.8	12.0
Possession	12,640	16.5	13.2	3.6	2.2	12.9	9.8
CS Possession	12,204	16.3	13.2	3.5	2.2	12.7	9.7
CS Other	334	23.6	18.8	4.5	3.4	19.1	13.2
Hashish Possession	21	13.4	13.0	4.1	2.6	9.3	7.5
Marijuana Other	81	17.9	15.5	4.3	2.3	13.6	11.6
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	<b>5,430</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>
Escape	128	23.4	14.7	3.4	2.3	20.0	11.6
Driving Under the Influence	1,624	15.4	13.4	3.5	2.4	12.0	10.7
Arson	176	28.1	20.9	6.2	5.1	21.9	16.3
Possession of Weapon	1,963	20.5	15.0	4.0	2.6	16.4	12.0
Other Offenses	1,539	18.3	14.9	5.0	3.8	13.3	10.7

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.



TABLE 48B  
MALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>51,626</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	<b>12,051</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>
Homicide	521	68.6	70.5	10.9	9.6	57.7	57.5
Murder 1st (prior to 11/8/78)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 1st	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (prior 11/8/78)	1	47.2	47.2	10.9	10.9	36.3	36.3
Murder 2nd	2	136.3	136.3	17.7	17.7	118.6	118.6
Manslaughter	399	76.6	75.3	12.6	11.0	64.0	62.9
Vehicular Manslaughter	119	40.9	37.5	5.2	3.3	35.7	31.3
Robbery	3,296	41.9	32.5	5.8	4.4	36.2	26.1
Assault and Battery	5,857	30.2	21.4	5.6	4.3	24.6	16.8
Assault with Deadly Weapon	2,493	33.0	25.3	6.1	4.9	26.9	19.1
Attempted Murder 1st	2	136.6	136.6	6.5	6.5	130.0	130.0
Attempted Murder 2nd	273	88.1	85.7	10.3	8.0	77.8	76.0
Other Assault/Battery	3,089	22.8	19.5	4.9	3.6	18.0	13.6
Sex Offenses	2,190	44.5	30.8	5.5	4.3	39.0	26.9
Rape	247	75.4	61.5	7.0	5.7	68.4	56.8
Lewd Act with Child	1,008	53.0	41.0	5.7	4.5	47.2	35.7
Oral Copulation	84	68.8	60.0	7.6	5.9	61.2	47.6
Sodomy	20	69.0	56.4	5.3	5.2	63.6	54.2
Penetration with Object	54	49.5	30.8	5.4	4.5	44.1	29.1
Other Sex	777	20.1	16.9	4.4	3.3	15.6	12.3
Kidnapping	187	64.2	50.7	7.3	6.1	57.0	40.6

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 48B (Continued)  
MALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	<b>13,666</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Burglary	4,792	27.1	18.2	4.4	2.9	22.7	13.6
Burglary 1st	1,965	37.8	26.2	5.3	3.7	32.6	21.4
Burglary 2nd	2,827	19.6	14.6	3.8	2.4	15.9	11.8
Theft	5,546	19.7	14.7	3.7	2.3	16.0	12.0
Grand Theft	1,284	19.1	14.7	4.5	3.2	14.6	11.1
Petty Theft with Prior	2,854	20.0	14.8	3.2	1.9	16.8	12.3
Receiving Stolen Property	1,408	19.6	14.7	3.9	2.7	15.7	11.8
Other	3,328	19.6	14.9	4.0	2.6	15.6	12.0
Vehicle Theft	2,230	19.7	15.0	3.9	2.5	15.8	12.1
Forgery/Fraud	857	19.5	14.6	4.0	2.8	15.5	11.7
Other Property	241	19.2	14.8	4.3	3.0	14.9	11.3
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	<b>20,740</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>
Sales Related	10,117	25.1	20.7	4.6	3.2	20.5	17.3
CS Possession for Sale	5,768	23.4	19.9	4.3	3.0	19.1	16.3
CS Sales	2,185	32.6	25.9	5.9	4.3	26.7	20.7
CS Manufacturing	1,165	26.5	20.9	4.5	3.1	22.1	18.1
Marijuana Possession for Sale	638	15.0	13.0	3.7	2.5	11.3	8.8
Marijuana Sales	361	20.4	15.6	4.6	3.3	15.8	12.0
Possession	10,623	17.0	13.3	3.5	2.2	13.5	10.5
CS Possession	10,259	16.8	13.3	3.5	2.2	13.3	10.4
CS Other	268	24.6	19.0	4.3	3.4	20.2	13.8
Hashish Possession	19	13.1	13.0	3.3	2.5	9.8	7.9
Marijuana Other	77	18.2	15.6	4.5	2.5	13.8	11.7
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	<b>5,124</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Escape	107	25.1	16.4	3.2	2.3	21.8	13.4
Driving Under the Influence	1,548	15.4	13.4	3.4	2.4	12.0	10.8
Arson	155	27.6	20.4	5.8	4.6	21.7	15.9
Possession of Weapon	1,917	20.5	15.1	4.0	2.6	16.5	12.1
Other Offenses	1,397	18.4	14.9	5.1	3.9	13.3	10.7

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 48C  
FEMALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,314</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>
Homicide	58	57.2	46.9	10.0	7.7	47.2	39.7
Murder 1st (prior 11/8/78)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 1st	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd (prior 11/8/78)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murder 2nd	2	165.8	165.8	11.3	11.3	154.5	154.5
Manslaughter	45	56.2	61.3	11.8	9.0	44.4	39.4
Vehicular Manslaughter	11	41.8	39.8	2.5	2.4	39.3	38.5
Robbery	181	27.0	20.6	5.8	4.0	21.2	15.3
Assault and Battery	310	27.1	20.5	5.8	4.8	21.2	15.3
Assault with Deadly Weapon	151	28.1	20.9	5.6	4.7	22.4	16.1
Attempted Murder 1st	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attempted Murder 2nd	12	66.5	61.8	9.2	8.0	57.3	51.8
Other Assault/Battery	147	22.8	18.1	5.8	4.7	17.1	12.2
Sex Offenses	36	27.7	20.2	4.2	3.3	23.5	17.3
Rape	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	14	42.9	32.4	6.1	4.9	36.8	28.8
Oral Copulation	1	21.0	21.0	3.3	3.3	17.7	17.7
Sodomy	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penetration with Object	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Sex	21	17.9	15.3	3.0	2.4	14.9	13.7
Kidnapping	9	74.0	65.9	8.2	8.7	65.8	57.2

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

(Continued)

TABLE 48C (Continued)  
FEMALE FELON  
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE\*  
BY OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
CALENDAR YEAR 2000

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Burglary	508	18.8	14.2	3.9	2.3	14.9	11.4
Burglary 1st	145	26.3	18.6	5.4	3.5	21.0	12.8
Burglary 2nd	363	15.8	13.2	3.3	2.0	12.5	10.8
Theft	1,096	15.8	13.3	3.4	1.9	12.4	10.3
Grand Theft	281	16.6	13.8	3.5	2.5	13.0	11.2
Petty Theft with Prior	695	15.7	13.2	3.3	1.8	12.4	9.9
Receiving Stolen Property	120	14.8	13.2	3.5	2.6	11.2	10.0
Other	561	15.8	13.2	3.9	2.4	11.9	9.8
Vehicle Theft	117	15.2	13.2	4.7	2.3	10.5	8.6
Forgery/Fraud	360	15.9	13.2	3.7	2.3	12.3	9.8
Other Property	84	16.4	14.1	4.1	2.7	12.3	11.0
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	<b>3,243</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>
Sales Related	1,226	21.2	19.3	4.2	2.6	17.0	15.4
CS Possession for Sale	757	19.2	15.9	3.9	2.3	15.3	12.3
CS Sales	294	27.0	21.7	5.3	3.6	21.7	17.9
CS Manufacturing	116	22.0	19.4	3.4	2.3	18.6	17.2
Marijuana Possession for Sale	35	14.1	10.7	3.4	2.3	10.7	7.9
Marijuana Sales	24	18.8	14.0	3.6	2.1	15.3	11.7
Possession	2,017	13.7	11.6	3.7	2.3	10.0	8.1
CS Possession	1,945	13.5	11.2	3.7	2.3	9.8	8.1
CS Other	66	20.0	16.2	5.3	3.5	14.7	12.5
Hashish Possession	2	16.1	16.1	12.0	12.0	4.2	4.2
Marijuana Other	4	11.7	9.7	1.0	0.9	10.7	8.5
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Escape	21	14.9	10.0	4.1	3.1	10.8	6.5
Driving Under the Influence	76	15.5	13.6	4.0	2.3	11.4	9.3
Arson	21	31.9	32.1	9.1	7.1	22.9	22.7
Possession of Weapon	46	17.7	13.1	3.6	2.2	14.1	10.7
Other Offenses	142	17.7	14.4	4.5	3.5	13.2	10.2

\* First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 49  
FELON PAROLEES AT LARGE (PALs)  
BY SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MALE		FEMALE	
			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1983	2,698	100.0	2,470	91.5	228	8.5
1984	3,660	100.0	3,336	91.1	324	8.9
1985	4,162	100.0	3,729	89.6	433	10.4
1986	5,440	100.0	4,888	89.9	552	10.1
1987	6,525	100.0	5,809	89.0	716	11.0
1988	8,223	100.0	7,268	88.4	955	11.6
1989	9,054	100.0	8,020	88.6	1,034	11.4
1990	10,560	100.0	9,351	88.6	1,209	11.4
1991	9,354	100.0	8,319	88.9	1,035	11.1
1992	9,871	100.0	8,744	88.6	1,127	11.4
1993	13,245	100.0	11,611	87.7	1,634	12.3
1994	15,012	100.0	13,172	87.7	1,840	12.3
1995	17,055	100.0	15,054	88.3	2,001	11.7
1996	18,034	100.0	15,969	88.5	2,065	11.5
1997	19,294	100.0	17,020	88.2	2,274	11.8
1998	19,665	100.0	17,357	88.3	2,308	11.7
1999	19,867	100.0	17,596	88.6	2,271	11.4
2000	20,099	100.0	17,743	88.3	2,356	11.7

TABLE 50  
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT RELEASEES AT LARGE (RALs)  
BY SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MALE		FEMALE	
			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1983	153	100.0	124	81.0	29	19.0
1984	161	100.0	121	75.2	40	24.8
1985	151	100.0	117	77.5	34	22.5
1986	167	100.0	118	70.7	49	29.3
1987	235	100.0	156	66.4	79	33.6
1988	235	100.0	169	71.9	66	28.1
1989	273	100.0	193	70.7	80	29.3
1990	285	100.0	203	71.2	82	28.8
1991	418	100.0	303	72.5	115	27.5
1992	416	100.0	300	72.1	116	27.9
1993	494	100.0	365	73.9	129	26.1
1994	654	100.0	475	72.6	179	27.4
1995	853	100.0	643	75.4	210	24.6
1996	728	100.0	565	77.6	163	22.4
1997	556	100.0	401	72.1	155	27.9
1998	470	100.0	357	76.0	113	24.0
1999	393	100.0	301	76.6	92	23.4
2000	258	100.0	197	76.4	61	23.6

TABLE 51  
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES  
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
BY OFFENSE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 2000

	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	117,377		105,037		12,340	
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	11		10		1	
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSE DATA	117,366	100.0	105,027	100.0	12,339	100.0
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	29,247	24.9	27,739	26.4	1,508	12.2
Homicide	<u>2,372</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>2,171</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>201</u>	<u>1.6</u>
Murder 1st	8	0.0	8	0.0	0	0.0
Murder 2nd	743	0.6	702	0.7	41	0.3
Manslaughter	1,212	1.0	1,098	1.0	114	0.9
Vehicular Manslaughter	409	0.3	363	0.3	46	0.4
Robbery	8,550	7.3	8,042	7.7	508	4.1
Assault and Battery	<u>12,543</u>	<u>10.7</u>	<u>11,848</u>	<u>11.3</u>	<u>695</u>	<u>5.6</u>
Assault Deadly Weapon	6,011	5.1	5,666	5.4	345	2.8
Other Assault/Battery	6,532	5.6	6,182	5.9	350	2.8
Sex Offenses	<u>5,299</u>	<u>4.5</u>	<u>5,233</u>	<u>5.0</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>0.5</u>
Rape	670	0.6	670	0.6	0	0.0
Lewd Act with Child	2,711	2.3	2,685	2.6	26	0.2
Oral Copulation	242	0.2	240	0.2	2	0.0
Sodomy	71	0.1	71	0.1	0	0.0
Penetration with Object	139	0.1	137	0.1	2	0.0
Other Sex Offenses	1,466	1.2	1,430	1.4	36	0.3
Kidnapping	483	0.4	445	0.4	38	0.3
<b>PROPERTY CRIMES</b>	30,147	25.7	26,033	24.8	4,114	33.3
Burglary	<u>10,787</u>	<u>9.2</u>	<u>9,828</u>	<u>9.4</u>	<u>959</u>	<u>7.8</u>
Burglary 1st	4,630	3.9	4,361	4.2	269	2.2
Burglary 2nd	6,157	5.2	5,467	5.2	690	5.6
Theft	<u>12,389</u>	<u>10.6</u>	<u>10,282</u>	<u>9.8</u>	<u>2,107</u>	<u>17.1</u>
Grand Theft	3,002	2.6	2,512	2.4	490	4.0
Petty Theft with Prior	6,474	5.5	5,101	4.9	1,373	11.1
Receiving Stolen Property	2,913	2.5	2,669	2.5	244	2.0
Vehicle Theft	4,038	3.4	3,802	3.6	236	1.9
Forgery/Fraud	2,275	1.9	1,606	1.5	669	5.4
Other Property	658	0.6	515	0.5	143	1.2
<b>DRUG CRIMES</b>	46,367	39.5	40,240	38.3	6,127	49.7
CS Possession	22,081	18.8	18,420	17.5	3,661	29.7
CS Possession for Sale	13,223	11.3	11,799	11.2	1,424	11.5
CS Sale	5,614	4.8	5,019	4.8	595	4.8
CS Manufacturing	2,209	1.9	2,025	1.9	184	1.5
CS Other	657	0.6	537	0.5	120	1.0
Hashish Possession	36	0.0	32	0.0	4	0.0
Marijuana Possession for Sale	1,471	1.3	1,391	1.3	80	0.6
Marijuana Sale	888	0.8	837	0.8	51	0.4
Marijuana Other	188	0.2	180	0.2	8	0.1
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	11,605	9.9	11,015	10.5	590	4.8
Escape	220	0.2	190	0.2	30	0.2
Driving Under the Influence	3,575	3.0	3,415	3.3	160	1.3
Arson	379	0.3	331	0.3	48	0.4
Possession of Weapon	4,462	3.8	4,351	4.1	111	0.9
Other Offenses	2,969	2.5	2,728	2.6	241	2.0

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 52  
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES  
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	PERSON	PROPERTY	DRUG	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	18,935	17,729	100.0	38.8	44.9	9.7	6.6	1,206	100.0	28.0	50.8	15.5	5.6
1984	23,735	22,197	100.0	40.7	42.8	11.0	5.5	1,538	100.0	28.5	51.8	16.0	3.7
1985	27,291	25,336	100.0	39.1	41.8	13.6	5.5	1,955	100.0	21.7	55.1	18.3	4.9
1986	30,826	28,479	100.0	36.9	41.5	16.7	4.8	2,347	100.0	21.1	54.5	20.1	4.3
1987	39,162	35,987	100.0	33.2	41.0	21.2	4.7	3,175	100.0	17.1	54.3	24.6	4.1
1988	47,270	43,474	100.0	31.9	38.0	25.1	4.9	3,796	100.0	17.0	49.0	30.3	3.6
1989	55,369	50,693	100.0	30.4	35.2	29.4	5.0	4,676	100.0	15.8	46.4	34.1	3.6
1990	65,420	59,537	100.0	28.1	32.5	32.1	7.3	5,883	100.0	14.8	41.1	40.0	4.2
1991	77,121	69,759	100.0	26.2	31.7	32.3	9.8	7,362	100.0	13.4	39.3	43.0	4.3
1992	80,815	73,177	100.0	26.8	31.2	31.3	10.7	7,638	100.0	13.6	39.1	43.2	4.1
1993	79,504	72,397	100.0	27.9	30.0	30.9	11.2	7,107	100.0	14.5	38.2	42.1	5.2
1994	83,778	76,610	100.0	27.9	29.7	30.9	11.5	7,168	100.0	14.2	37.9	42.5	5.3
1995	90,450	82,482	100.0	28.1	28.3	32.2	11.3	7,968	100.0	13.5	37.4	43.1	6.1
1996	95,631	86,904	100.0	28.2	27.3	33.4	11.1	8,727	100.0	13.1	37.6	43.3	5.9
1997	100,926	91,286	100.0	27.9	26.4	34.7	11.0	9,640	100.0	12.7	37.1	45.0	5.2
1998	107,645	96,988	100.0	27.2	25.9	36.2	10.7	10,657	100.0	12.8	35.8	46.6	4.9
1999	113,720	101,967	100.0	26.7	25.5	37.3	10.5	11,753	100.0	12.4	34.5	48.3	4.8
2000	117,377	105,037	100.0	26.4	24.8	38.3	10.5	12,340	100.0	12.2	33.3	49.7	4.8

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 53  
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES  
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
BY RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE						FEMALE					
		TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT	WHITE	HISPANIC (MEXICAN)	BLACK	OTHER
				Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1983	18,948	17,729	100.0	35.3	26.8	35.6	2.3	1,219	100.0	37.2	17.3	38.7	6.9
1984	23,737	22,197	100.0	32.8	28.0	36.5	2.7	1,540	100.0	36.8	20.3	36.1	6.8
1985	28,313	26,336	100.0	32.5	29.4	34.6	3.5	1,977	100.0	37.5	22.2	31.8	8.6
1986	30,832	28,479	100.0	32.2	30.2	33.7	3.9	2,353	100.0	36.3	24.9	30.6	8.3
1987	39,183	35,987	100.0	30.4	31.5	33.9	4.2	3,196	100.0	35.3	26.8	29.9	8.0
1988	47,284	43,474	100.0	30.1	32.3	33.2	4.3	3,810	100.0	35.7	26.8	29.5	8.0
1989	55,383	50,693	100.0	29.3	31.8	34.6	4.3	4,690	100.0	35.2	25.7	31.4	7.7
1990	65,420	59,537	100.0	29.3	32.1	34.3	4.4	5,883	100.0	34.7	24.2	34.6	6.5
1991	77,120	69,758	100.0	29.3	33.4	32.8	4.5	7,362	100.0	34.1	24.8	35.8	5.4
1992	80,815	73,177	100.0	28.5	34.2	32.5	4.7	7,638	100.0	34.3	24.2	36.8	4.6
1993	79,504	72,397	100.0	28.3	36.3	30.6	4.7	7,107	100.0	35.6	25.0	35.3	4.0
1994	83,778	76,610	100.0	28.0	38.3	29.0	4.6	7,168	100.0	37.0	25.1	33.8	4.1
1995	90,450	82,482	100.0	28.1	39.5	27.8	4.6	7,968	100.0	38.2	24.4	33.0	4.4
1996	95,631	86,904	100.0	28.0	41.3	26.1	4.7	8,727	100.0	38.7	23.9	31.9	5.5
1997	100,926	91,286	100.0	27.9	41.7	25.5	4.9	9,640	100.0	38.7	24.1	31.5	5.8
1998	107,645	96,988	100.0	29.0	41.6	24.6	4.8	10,657	100.0	39.0	24.2	31.5	5.3
1999	113,720	101,967	100.0	28.8	41.5	24.9	4.8	11,753	100.0	38.3	24.9	32.3	4.4
2000	117,377	105,037	100.0	28.4	41.6	25.2	4.8	12,340	100.0	38.6	24.6	32.6	4.2

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.



TABLE 54  
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES  
SUPERVISED BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
BY AGE GROUP, MEDIAN AGE AND SEX  
DECEMBER 31, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2000

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MALE								Median Age
			Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	17,729	100.0	0.5	22.4	30.4	20.8	12.0	6.2	3.4	4.3	29
1984	22,197	100.0	0.4	22.5	30.1	20.6	12.7	6.5	3.4	3.9	29
1985	25,338	100.0	0.4	20.7	30.3	21.2	13.7	6.4	3.5	3.9	29
1986	28,479	100.0	0.4	19.7	29.8	21.6	13.8	6.9	3.6	4.1	28
1987	35,987	100.0	0.3	18.9	29.9	21.9	13.9	7.4	3.7	4.0	30
1988	43,474	100.0	0.2	16.4	29.7	22.8	15.0	7.9	3.8	4.2	30
1989	50,693	100.0	0.2	14.9	29.1	23.4	15.5	8.7	4.1	4.2	31
1990	59,537	100.0	0.2	13.8	27.3	24.6	16.2	9.3	4.2	4.4	31
1991	69,758	100.0	0.2	13.2	25.8	24.6	17.0	9.9	4.7	4.5	31
1992	73,177	100.0	0.2	13.1	24.3	24.4	17.6	10.6	5.0	4.8	32
1993	72,397	100.0	0.3	14.1	23.7	23.7	17.5	10.8	5.2	4.8	32
1994	76,610	100.0	0.2	13.9	23.4	23.2	17.7	11.1	5.7	4.8	32
1995	82,482	100.0	0.2	13.0	23.3	22.9	18.4	11.3	5.9	4.9	32
1996	86,904	100.0	0.2	12.5	22.8	22.5	18.5	12.0	6.3	5.2	33
1997	91,286	100.0	0.3	11.7	22.0	21.8	19.0	13.0	6.8	5.5	33
1998	96,988	100.0	0.3	11.5	21.0	21.1	19.3	13.5	7.3	6.0	34
1999	101,967	99.9	0.3	11.5	19.7	20.4	19.4	14.1	7.9	6.6	34
2000	105,037	100.0	0.2	11.0	18.5	19.9	19.1	15.1	8.8	7.3	35

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	FEMALE								Median Age
			Under 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 and Over	
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1983	1,219	100.0	0.2	13.1	30.2	26.3	16.2	6.5	3.6	3.9	31
1984	1,540	100.0	0.3	13.1	30.6	26.2	16.8	6.9	3.2	3.0	30
1985	1,977	100.0	0.1	12.4	30.3	28.6	15.6	6.4	3.3	3.4	31
1986	2,353	100.0	0.0	11.6	29.1	28.6	17.0	7.4	3.5	2.8	30
1987	3,196	100.0	0.1	10.7	27.5	28.8	17.6	8.2	4.0	3.1	31
1988	3,810	100.0	0.1	9.3	27.5	28.8	18.4	9.3	3.9	2.7	32
1989	4,690	100.0	0.1	8.7	27.7	27.3	19.3	10.3	3.9	2.7	32
1990	5,883	100.0	0.0	8.1	26.1	28.9	19.8	10.5	3.7	2.9	32
1991	7,362	100.0	0.0	7.2	24.4	29.2	21.2	11.3	4.1	2.6	32
1992	7,638	100.0	0.1	6.7	22.8	29.0	22.6	11.4	4.7	2.8	33
1993	7,107	100.0	0.1	6.8	21.1	28.1	23.5	11.9	5.3	3.2	33
1994	7,168	100.0	0.1	5.9	20.1	27.8	23.7	13.2	6.1	3.2	34
1995	7,968	100.0	0.0	4.8	18.5	27.0	24.3	15.0	6.6	3.7	34
1996	8,727	100.0	0.0	5.0	16.6	25.7	25.3	15.9	7.7	3.8	35
1997	9,640	100.0	0.0	4.6	15.8	25.0	25.4	16.8	7.9	4.5	35
1998	10,657	100.0	0.1	4.8	14.0	22.6	26.3	18.6	8.7	4.9	36
1999	11,753	100.0	0.1	5.0	12.2	21.8	25.9	19.9	9.5	5.5	37
2000	12,340	99.9	0.1	4.8	11.8	19.6	25.3	21.5	10.9	6.0	37

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to independent rounding.

TABLE 55  
 RECIDIVISM RATES WITHIN ONE AND TWO YEAR FOLLOW-UP PERIODS FOR  
 FELONS PAROLED TO CALIFORNIA SUPERVISION  
 CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
 FIRST RELEASE TO PAROLE IN 1998<sup>1</sup>  
 BY PRINCIPAL COMMITMENT OFFENSE

Principal Commitment Offense	Number Paroled	Returned within: <sup>2</sup>			
		One Year		Two Years <sup>3</sup>	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Murder First (Pre 11-8-78) <sup>4</sup>	1				
Murder First <sup>4</sup>	1				
Murder Second <sup>4</sup>	12				
Manslaughter	461	115	24.95%	180	39.05%
Vehicular Manslaughter	168	26	15.48%	40	23.81%
Robbery	4,061	1,747	43.02%	2,380	58.61%
Assault/Deadly WP	2,535	1,032	40.71%	1,414	55.78%
Attempted Murder First <sup>4</sup>	4				
Attempted Murder Second	299	93	31.10%	138	46.15%
Other Assault/Battery	2,774	1,224	44.12%	1,589	57.28%
Rape	283	95	33.57%	129	45.58%
Lewd Act With Child	1,050	284	27.05%	375	35.71%
Oral Copulation	100	26	26.00%	42	42.00%
Sodomy	29	5	17.24%	9	31.03%
Sexual Penetration with Object	57	19	33.33%	25	43.86%
Other Sex	578	278	48.10%	362	62.63%
Kidnapping	191	65	34.03%	89	46.60%
Burglary First	2,526	1,190	47.11%	1,519	60.13%
Burglary Second	3,832	1,997	52.11%	2,438	63.62%
Grand Theft	1,584	673	42.49%	848	53.54%
Petty Theft With Prior	3,912	2,216	56.65%	2,688	68.71%
Receiving Stolen Property	1,745	917	52.55%	1,122	64.30%
Vehicle Theft	2,651	1,461	55.11%	1,770	66.77%
Forgery/Fraud	1,246	458	36.76%	584	46.87%
Other Property	375	140	37.33%	167	44.53%
CS Possession	11,899	6,044	50.79%	7,408	62.26%
CS Possession for Sale	6,555	1,991	30.37%	2,695	41.11%
CS Sales	2,831	861	30.41%	1,115	39.39%
CS Manufacturing	943	243	25.77%	341	36.16%
CS Other	394	190	48.22%	223	56.60%
Hashish Possession <sup>4</sup>	8				
Marijuana Possession for Sale	792	235	29.67%	311	39.27%
Marijuana Sale	491	133	27.09%	168	34.22%
Marijuana Other	80	15	18.75%	21	26.25%
Escape	146	73	50.00%	101	69.18%
Driving Under Influence	1,645	404	24.56%	591	35.93%
Arson	168	57	33.93%	71	42.26%
Possession Weapon	2,250	1,140	50.67%	1,427	63.42%
Other Offenses	1,502	639	42.54%	815	54.26%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60,179</b>	<b>26,092</b>	<b>43.36%</b>	<b>33,202</b>	<b>55.17%</b>

<sup>1</sup> First release for felon new admissions and parole violators returned with a new term.

<sup>2</sup> Returns to prison on new court commitments following discharge on this parole are not included.

<sup>3</sup> Returns within two years include returns within one year.

<sup>4</sup> Percentages not computed for less than 20 releases to parole. Totals include numbers not shown.

See Table 55A for definitions and formulas for recidivism rates.

TABLE 55A  
DEFINITIONS AND FORMULAS FOR RECIDIVISM RATES FOR  
FELONS PAROLED TO CALIFORNIA SUPERVISION  
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
FIRST RELEASE TO PAROLE IN 1998<sup>1</sup>  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMITMENT OFFENSE

**Recidivist:** A felon who commits another offense.

**Recidivism rate:** The ratio of the number who recidivate to the number at risk of recidivating during a particular period.

**Release period:** A calendar year.

**First release to parole:** The first release to parole for felon new admissions and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNT).

**Return to Prison:** Includes felons who are returned to Substance-Abuse Treatment-Control Units in correctional facilities; returned pending a revocation hearing by the Board of Prison Terms on charges of violating the conditions of parole; returned to custody for parole violations to serve revocation time; or returned to prison by a court for a new felony conviction.

**Follow-up rate:** The percentage of felons released to parole in California during a particular period that are returned to prison for any reason during a specified follow-up period.

$$\text{Example rate} = (26,092/60,179) \times 100 = 43.36\%$$

For more information on recidivism please contact:

John Berecochea, Chief  
CDC Research Branch  
P.O. Box 942883, Rm 124-S  
Sacramento, CA 94283-0001  
(916) 324-4166  
E-Mail: <mailto:stran@adminsvcs.corr.ca.gov>

## **Reference Guide**

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### INSTITUTION ACRONYMS, NAMES AND LOCATIONS

<b>ASP</b>	Avenal State Prison - Avenal
<b>CAL</b>	Calipatria State Prison - Calipatria
<b>CCC</b>	California Correctional Center - Susanville
<b>CCC-CAMPS</b>	California Correctional Center - Camps - Susanville
<b>CCI</b>	California Correctional Institution - Tehachapi
<b>CCI-RC</b>	California Correctional Institution - Reception Center - Tehachapi
<b>CCWF</b>	Central California Women's Facility - Chowchilla
<b>CCWF-RC</b>	Central California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Chowchilla
<b>CEN</b>	Centinela State Prison - Imperial
<b>CIM-EAST-RC</b>	California Institution for Men East/Reception - Chino
<b>CIM-MIN</b>	California Institution for Men - Minimum - Chino
<b>CIM-RCC</b>	California Institution for Men - Reception Center Central - Chino
<b>CIM-RCW</b>	California Institution for Men - Reception Center West - Chino
<b>CIW</b>	California Institution for Women - Frontera
<b>CIW-RC</b>	California Institution for Women - Reception Center - Frontera
<b>CMC-EAST</b>	California Men's Colony - East - San Luis Obispo
<b>CMC-WEST</b>	California Men's Colony - West - San Luis Obispo
<b>CMF</b>	California Medical Facility - Vacaville
<b>COR</b>	California State Prison, Corcoran - Corcoran
<b>CRC</b>	California Rehabilitation Center - Norco
<b>CTF-C</b>	Correctional Training Facility - Central - Soledad
<b>CTF-N</b>	Correctional Training Facility - North - Soledad
<b>CTF-S</b>	Correctional Training Facility - South - Soledad
<b>CVSP</b>	Chuckawalla Valley State Prison - Blythe

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### INSTITUTION ACRONYMS, NAMES AND LOCATIONS (Continued)

<b>DVI</b>	Deuel Vocational Institution - Tracy
<b>DVI-RC</b>	Deuel Vocational Institution - Reception Center - Tracy
<b>FSP</b>	Folsom State Prison - Represa
<b>HDSP</b>	High Desert State Prison - Susanville
<b>HDSP-RC</b>	High Desert State Prison – Reception Center - Susanville
<b>ISP</b>	Ironwood State Prison - Blythe
<b>LAC</b>	California State Prison, Los Angeles County - Lancaster
<b>MCSP</b>	Mule Creek State Prison - Ione
<b>NCWF</b>	Northern California Women’s Facility - Stockton
<b>NCWF-RC</b>	Northern California Women’s Facility - Reception Center - Stockton
<b>NKSP</b>	North Kern State Prison - Delano
<b>NKSP-RC</b>	North Kern State Prison - Reception Center- Delano
<b>PBSP</b>	Pelican Bay State Prison - Crescent City
<b>PITCH</b>	Pitchess Detention Center – Saugus
<b>PVSP</b>	Pleasant Valley State Prison – Coalinga
<b>RJD</b>	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - San Diego
<b>RJD-RC</b>	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - Reception Center - San Diego
<b>SAC</b>	California State Prison, Sacramento – Represa
<b>SATF</b>	California Substance Abuse Treatment Facility & State Prison at Corcoran – Corcoran
<b>SCC</b>	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
<b>SCC-CAMPS</b>	Sierra Conservation Center - Camps - Jamestown
<b>SOL</b>	California State Prison, Solano - Vacaville
<b>SRITA</b>	Santa Rita County Jail - Pleasanton

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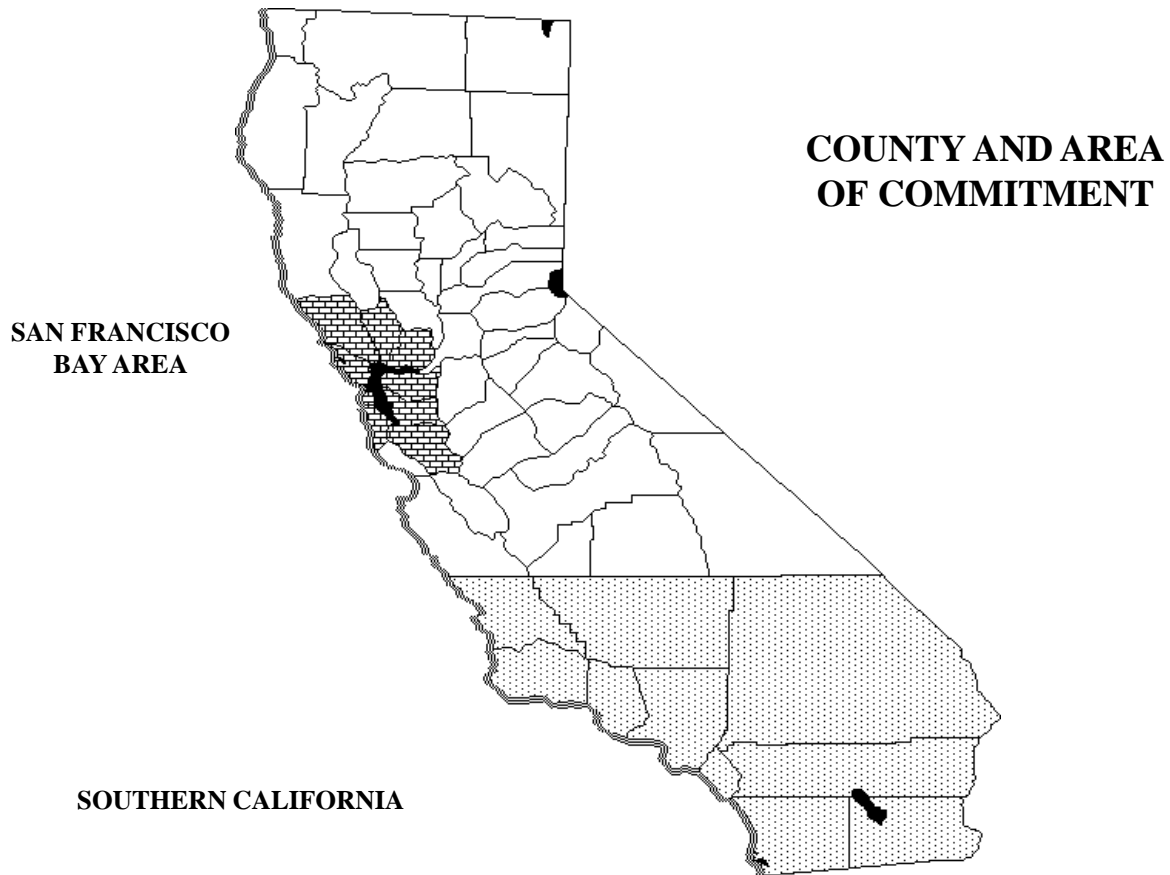
### INSTITUTION ACRONYMS, NAMES AND LOCATIONS (Continued)

<b>SQ</b>	California State Prison, San Quentin - San Quentin
<b>SQ-RC</b>	California State Prison, San Quentin - Reception Center - San Quentin
<b>SVSP</b>	Salinas Valley State Prison – Soledad
<b>VSPW</b>	Valley State Prison for Women – Chowchilla
<b>VSPW-RC</b>	Valley State Prison for Women – Reception Center - Chowchilla
<b>WSP</b>	Wasco State Prison - Wasco
<b>WSP-RC</b>	Wasco State Prison - Reception Center - Wasco

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**San Francisco Bay Area:** Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano and Sonoma.

**Southern California:** Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara and Ventura.

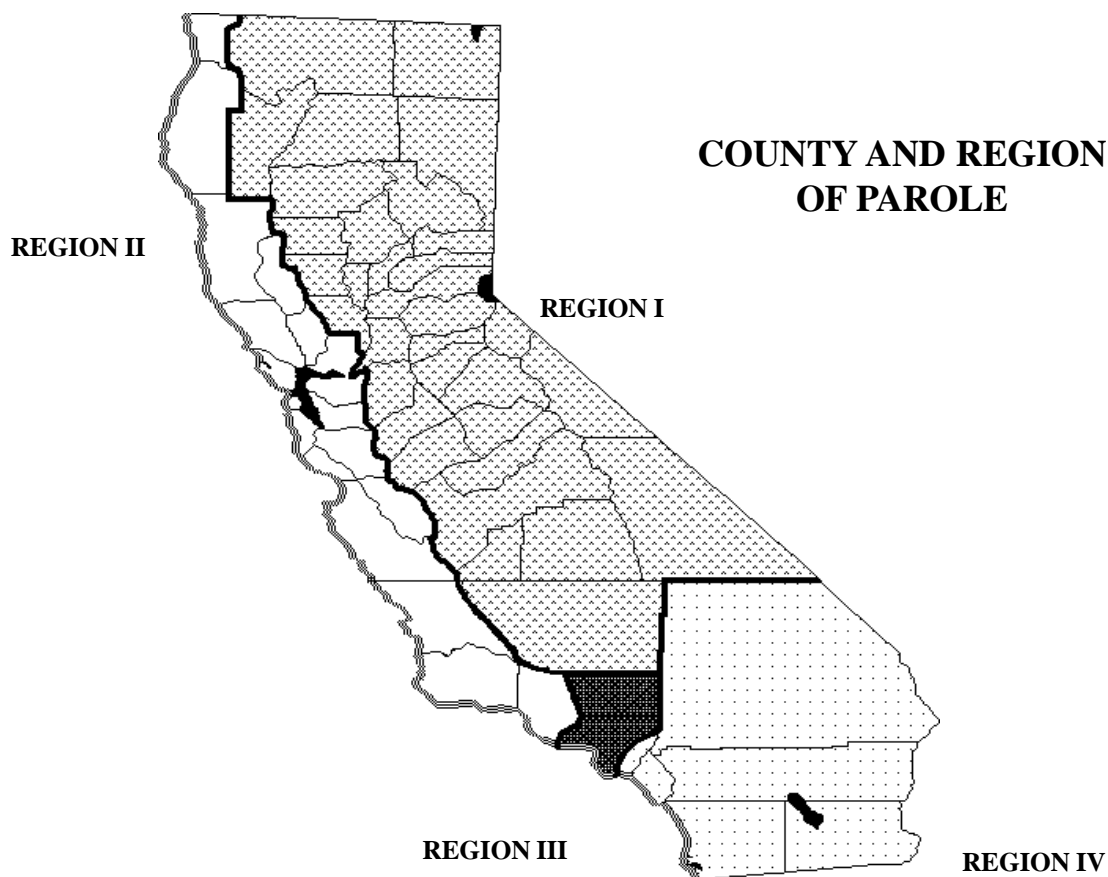
**Remainder of the State:** Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba.



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**Region I:** Covers Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba counties.

**Region II:** Covers Alameda, Contra Costa, Del Norte, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Francisco, San Luis Obispo, San Mateo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Solano, Sonoma and Ventura counties.

**Region III:** Covers Los Angeles county.

**Region IV:** Covers Imperial, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino and San Diego counties.

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**ABSCONDER:** see **PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL)** and **RELEASEE AT LARGE (RAL)**.

**ADP:** see **AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION**.

**ADMISSION:** The first commitment from the court for felons, civil narcotic addicts, safekeepers, county diagnostic cases, and those received for the first time from other jurisdictions.

**ADMISSION RATE:** The number of felon new admissions received by CDC from court during a specified time period, per 100,000 California population.

**AREA OF COMMITMENT:** California counties are grouped into three areas for statistical purposes: San Francisco Bay Area, Southern California and the Remainder of the State (refer to the map in the Reference Guide).

**ARRIVAL STATUS:** The offender's status upon receipt by CDC, i.e., new admission, Parole Violator with a New Term (PV-WNT), Parole Violator Returned to Custody (PV-RTC), Civil Narcotic Addict Outpatient or Escape Return.

**AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP):** The average population per day for a stated population for a specified time period, usually one year.

**BASELINE CAMPS:** see **INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS**.

**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC):** The state agency which has jurisdiction over the California prison and parole system.

**CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES:** Offenders committed to CDC as felons serving their parole period in California.

**CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC):** A facility operated by the CDC to house Civil Narcotic Addicts (CNA) and selected felons.

**CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA):** The state agency which has jurisdiction over juvenile offenders who are wards of the juvenile, municipal and superior courts.

**CAMPS:** Facilities that house 60-160 minimum custody inmates to work on conservation projects or fight fires.

**CDC:** see **CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS**.

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**CIVIL ADDICT:** see **CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT**.

**CIVIL COMMITMENT:** A type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment for substance abuse at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a Civil Narcotic Addict.

**CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT (CNA):** An offender civilly committed to CDC for treatment of narcotic addiction per W&I Code 3000 et seq.

**CNA:** see **CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT**.

**COMMITMENT RATE:** The number of new felon admissions from court and PV-WNTs committed to CDC during a specified time period per 100,000 California and county population.

**COMMITMENT TYPE:** Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners and prisoners from other states.

**COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS:** see **COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS**.

**COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS:** County, state, and private facilities in local communities administered by or under contract with CDC to house inmates in community correctional facilities, work furloughs, prisoner mother programs and PV-RTCs who are serving revocation time in county jails.

**COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:** A secured facility in the community that is operated by local authority (Public), or by a private organization (Private). They house inmates and PV-RTCs.

**CONTINUED ON PAROLE (COP):** Parolees who are returned to CDC custody and are returned to parole instead of having revocation time assessed and their parole revoked.

**CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (CS) SCHEDULE:** A schedule that categorizes drugs, substances, or precursors according to their potential for abuse and provides penalties (Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058).

**COOPERATIVE CASES (ICOOP):** see **INTERSTATE COMPACT**.

**COP:** see **CONTINUED ON PAROLE**.

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE:** An offender placed by the court in CDC custody for a pre-sentence diagnostic evaluation (Penal Code Section 1203.03).

**COURT COMMITMENT:** A commitment imposed by the court sentencing the defendant to CDC.

**CRC:** see **CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER.**

**CS:** see **CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE SCHEDULE.**

**CYA:** see **CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY.**

**DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH (DMH) STATE HOSPITALS:** State Mental Health Hospitals under contract with CDC to provide psychiatric treatment to inmates who require treatment that is not available in CDC facilities.

**DESIGN CAPACITY:** The maximum number of beds a facility was originally designed to contain, plus or minus beds eliminated or added due to conversions, additions or deactivations.

**DIAGNOSTIC CASE:** see **COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE.**

**DISCHARGED:** When an offender is no longer under the jurisdiction of CDC.

**DMH:** see **DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH STATE HOSPITAL.**

**ESCAPEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM (ESCTFT):** An escapee returned to prison to finish the term that was being served at the time of escape.

**ESCAPEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (ESCWNT):** An escapee returned to prison with a new term.

**ESCTFT:** see **ESCAPEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM.**

**ESCWNT:** see **ESCAPEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM.**

**FELON:** A person convicted of a felony offense and sentenced to state prison by the court.

**FIRST RELEASE TO PAROLE:** The first release to parole for felon new admissions and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs).

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**ICOOP:** see **INTERSTATE COMPACT**.

**INCIDENT:** A violation of the law, regulations, or rules of the Director of Corrections by an inmate.

**INSTITUTION:** As used in this publication, an institution is a state prison or a community correctional center.

**INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS:** Conservation camps that are adjacent to the California Correctional Institution (CCI), California Men's Colony (CMC) or California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

**INSTITUTION TRANSFERS:** Inmate movement between CDC institutions.

**INTERSTATE COMPACT (ICOOP):** An agreement between California and other states for CDC to provide supervision of parolees from other states.

**INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT (ISPU):** A CDC parole unit that coordinates with other states the parole supervision of California parolees who reside in other states.

**ISPU:** see **INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT**.

**MEAN:** The sum of individual values divided by the number of cases; an average of all values.

**MEDIAN:** The middle value in a distribution, above and below which lie an equal number of values.

**OFFENSE:** As used in this publication, the principle or controlling offense for which a person was committed to CDC.

**OFFENSE CATEGORIES:** Similar offenses grouped into four major categories (Crimes Against Persons, Property, Drug and Other).

**OFFENSE GROUPS:** Similar offenses grouped in specified groups for reporting purposes.

**OPR-TFT:** see **OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM**.

**OPR-WNT:** see **OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM**.

**OUTPATIENT:** A civil narcotic addict on parole.

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## REFERENCE GUIDE

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED TO FINISH TERM (OPR-TFT):** An outpatient parolee who violated the conditions of parole and has been ordered by the Narcotic Addict Evaluation Authority to return to prison to finish their remaining term.

**OUTPATIENT PAROLEE RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (OPR-WNT):** An outpatient parolee who returned to CDC with an additional term to be served.

**PAL:** see **PAROLEE AT LARGE**.

**PAROLE:** After the prison term is served, offenders are supervised in the community by CDC for an established period up to the statutory maximum.

**PAROLE REGION:** There are four parole regions that administer parole supervision throughout the state. The boundaries are identified on the maps contained in this Reference Guide.

**PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC):** A parolee who has violated the conditions of parole and has been returned to prison.

**PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT):** A parolee who has received a court sentence for a new crime and been returned to prison.

**PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL):** A felon parolee who absconds from parole supervision.

**PENDING REVOCATION:** A parolee who has been charged with violating a condition of parole and placed in CDC custody pending investigation to determine if revocation time will be assessed.

**PMP:** see **PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM**.

**POPULATION AT RISK:** Offenders in a population on January 1 of any given year plus offenders entering the population during the year.

**PRINCIPAL OFFENSE:** The controlling offense designated by the court as the base term, usually the offense that keeps the offender in custody the longest period of time. The principal offense is used for statistical purposes by CDC.

**PRISON:** A state correctional facility where offenders are confined following sentencing in court.

**PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM (PMP):** A community based facility operated by private profit and nonprofit organizations that houses mothers and their small children while serving a court imposed term.

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**PV-RTC:** see **PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY.**

**PV-WNT:** see **PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM.**

**RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS:** Grouping of racial and ethnic origins into four major groups, White, Black, Hispanic (Mexican) and Other, for summary statistical purposes.

**RAL:** see **RELEASEE AT LARGE.**

**RATE:** As used in this publication, the ratio of the number of a specific group to a population base.

**REINSTATED:** A parolee at large (PAL) who is reinstated to active parole status.

**RELEASEE AT LARGE (RAL):** A civil narcotic addict (CNA) on outpatient (parole) status who absconds from CDC supervision.

**REPAROLE:** When a parolee who has been returned to custody for violating a condition of parole completes the revocation time assessed and is released to serve the remaining time on the original parole period.

**REVOCATION:** Suspension of parole and return of an offender to custody for a parole violation.

**REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED:** The amount of time in custody that is assessed for a parole violation.

**SAFEKEEPER:** County prisoners housed in state prison during sentencing when the county facility does not have adequate facilities to provide for the prisoner.

**SUSPENSION:** The interruption of a parole period, usually by absconding. Time on suspension is not credited to the period of parole.

**TEMPORARY RELEASE:** An inmate released temporarily from a CDC institution to court, jail, an outside hospital or medical facility, or on leave to the community.

**TERM:** A specific period of time the court sentences an inmate to serve in prison.

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### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

**WORK FURLOUGH:** Community based facilities operated by the state and private profit and nonprofit organizations.

**WORK FURLOUGH IN CUSTODY:** Inmates that were housed in Community Correctional Centers who are placed in local custody for either disciplinary reasons or for an arrest by local jurisdiction.

**YOUTH AUTHORITY:** see **CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY.**