



CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1976

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS 1976

SUMMARY STATISTICS OF FELON PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

HEALTH AND WELFARE AGENCY
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
POLICY AND PLANNING DIVISION
MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SECTION

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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as of
December 31, 1976

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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1976

SUMMARY

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California Department of Corrections institution population increased 5.3 percent during 1976, an increase of 1,060 persons during the year. The institution population on December 31, 1976 totaled 21,088 persons. The ratio of institution population per 100,000 State population on December 31, 1976 was 98, which, during the past 27 years, exceeded only the ratios at the close of 1972 and 1975.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

During 1976, the commitment rate for felons newly received from court was 32.1 per 100,000 State population, an increase from the 1975 rate and the highest commitment rate since 1961. The number of felons committed was 6,910, which included 6,463 male felons and 447 women felons.

Robbery was the largest offense group with 1,493 male felons, while burglary ranked second with 1,246 male felons newly received.

The median ages of felons newly received from court was 26.8 years for men and 28.2 years for women.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

Homicide, robbery, and assault accounted for 53.4 percent of the male felons in prison on December 31, 1976. These offense groups accounted for 47.9 percent of the male felons in prison at the end of 1971 and 38.6 percent in 1966. Each of these three offense groups has increased in the past ten years. The same offense groups comprised 40.2 percent of the women felons in prison on December 31, 1976, 30.6 percent in 1971, and 29.7 percent in 1966.

The median age of male felons in prison at the end of 1976 was 29.3 years, while the median age for women felons was 29.8 years. Felons under 25 years of age comprised 24.8 percent of the male felons and 20.9 percent of the women felons in prison at the close of 1976.

On December 31, 1976, male felons with no prior commitment served record represented 15.7 percent of the male prison population. Women felons with no prior commitment served record comprised 31.2 percent of the women felon population on December 31, 1976.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

The 5,430 male felons released to parole for the first time during 1976 served a median 34 months in prison before parole. The 399 women felons first paroled during 1976 were in prison a median 25 months before release.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

At the end of 1976, the parole population numbered 13,049, a decrease of 1,507, or 10.4 percent, during the year. The ratio of parole population to 100,000 State population decreased from 68.9 in 1975 to 60.6 in 1976. A total 8,230 men and women felons were received on parole during 1976, while 9,737 were removed from parole.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Four offense groups accounted for 70.4 percent of the male felon parole population on December 31, 1976. The groups were: robbery, 25.2 percent; controlled substances and marijuana, 16.2 percent; burglary, 16.0 percent; and homicide, 13.0 percent. Four offense groups comprised 69.8 percent of the women felon parole population at the close of 1976. The groups were: controlled substances and marijuana, 20.7 percent; homicide, 20.4 percent; forgery and checks, 16.2 percent; and robbery, 12.5 percent.

Male felons on first parole on December 31, 1976 comprised 77.1 percent of the male felon parole population. At the same time, women felons on first parole comprised 84.3 percent of the women parole population.

Approximately 50 percent of the men and 70 percent of the women had been under parole supervision for less than one year at the close of 1976.

PAROLE SUSPENSION

Male felons released to first parole during 1976 were suspended from parole at a rate of 12.1 percent during the year. The 7.3 percentage rate for women suspended from parole supervision during the first year was less than that of women suspended from active parole during 1975.

REINSTATEMENT

There were 705 men and 45 women felons reinstated to active parole supervision during 1976. The reinstatement rate was 23 per 100 suspensions for male felons and 34 per 100 suspensions for women felons during this year.

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

Male felons discharged from parole supervision during 1976 numbered 5,313, a decrease of 1.8 percent from the number of men discharged during 1975 (5,412). The 3,094 men discharged from first parole during 1976 served a median 15 months under parole supervision before discharge.

During 1976, the number of women felons discharged from parole numbered 374. Of these women, 241 were discharged from first parole after serving a median 21 months under parole supervision.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

During 1976, there were 7,287 male felons released from prison, while 4.6 percent were returned to a California prison by the end of the year. Male felons paroled numbered 6,958 during 1976, with 4.6 percent being returned to prison by December 31, 1976.

Women felons released from prison in 1976 numbered 501, of whom 1.2 percent were returned to a California prison by the end of the year.

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The institution population of the California Department of Corrections increased 5.3 percent during 1976, an increase of 1,060 persons during the year. The ratio of institution population per 100,000 State population was 98.0, which exceeded only 1975 and 1972 ratios during the past 27 years. There were 19,964 male felons and 1,124 women felons in correctional institutions on December 31, 1976, an increase of 956 (5.0 percent) male felons and 104 (10.2 percent) women felons in the institution population.

TABLE 1
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION
AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION

December 31, 1950 through 1976

December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population *	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1950	11,598	106.5	699	6.4
1951	11,939	104.9	341	2.9
1952	13,169	110.9	1,230	10.3
1953	14,149	114.9	980	7.4
1954	15,376	120.5	1,227	8.7
1955	15,230	114.6	-146	-0.9
1956	15,532	111.9	302	2.0
1957	16,918	117.0	1,386	8.9
1958	19,202	127.9	2,284	13.5
1959	19,299	123.9	97	0.5
1960	21,560	134.1	2,261	12.2
1961	22,927	142.6	1,367	6.3
1962	24,032	138.2	1,105	4.8
1963	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965	26,325	140.4	-158	-0.6
1966	27,467	141.1	1,142	4.3
1967	27,741	140.3	274	1.0
1968	28,462	142.7	721	2.6
1969	27,535	137.6	-927	-3.3
1970	25,033	126.3	-2,502	-9.1
1971	20,294	100.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972	19,773	96.3	-521	-2.6
1973	22,486	108.4	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	118.2	2,255	10.0
1975	20,028	94.9	-4,713	-19.0
1976	21,088	98.0	1,060	5.3

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

The institution population of the California Department of Corrections consists of: felons, civil narcotic addicts, some Youth Authority wards, felons transferred from other jurisdictions, and some county safekeepers. The population includes persons who are serving institution time while in reception centers, in camps, in furlough programs, in community correctional centers, as well as in the prisons or rehabilitation centers.

On December 31, 1976, male felons in prison numbered 17,459, or 87.5 percent, of the total male population (19,964) of the Department of Corrections institutions. Of the 1,124 women in the Department's institutions, only 654, or 58.2 percent, were felons. The second largest group of men or women in the institutions was civil narcotic addicts with 2,034 men and 411 women as of December 31, 1976. Civil narcotic addicts are committed to the Director of Corrections (Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq.) for placement in the California Rehabilitation Center program. Statistical information pertaining to these persons is presented in the California Department of Corrections publication, "Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts".

The movement into and out of the Department's institution programs totaled 23,111 received and 22,051 released during 1976. A person may be counted more than once, such as out to court and return. If the inmate was out to court more than once, each movement is counted.

During 1976, 9,027 persons were newly received from court, 5,135 were parolees returned to the institution, 11,589 were placed under parole supervision, and 376 were discharged from the institution.

TABLE 2
TYPES OF POPULATION
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

Type of Population	Population as of		Population change 1976 less 1975
	12-31-75	12-31-76	
Total population	20,028	21,088	1,060
Male total	19,008	19,964	956
Felons	16,598	17,459	861
Youth Authority	15	26	11
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	1,863	2,034	171
Other	532	445	-87
Women total	1,020	1,124	104
Felons	698	654	-44
Youth Authority	1	-	-1
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	275	411	136
Other	46	59	13
Institution total*	17,159	18,017	858
Reception Center total	1,906	2,108	202
Camp total—State forestry	963	963	-

* This total includes persons out of the institution on work furlough or temporary leave status. Note: For detailed information by institution, see Appendix, Table 1.

TABLE 3
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
1976

Type of movement*	Total population	Men							Women						
		Total	Felons	Parolees in CSTCU*	Youth Authority	Civil Narcotic Addicts	Other †	Total	Felons	Civil Narcotic Addicts	Other †	Total	Felons	Civil Narcotic Addicts	Other †
Population, January 1	20,028	19,008	16,598	64	15	1,863	468	1,020	698	275	47	1,026	358	401	358
Total received	23,111	20,996	13,067	342	82	4,556	2,949	2,115	731	1,026	47	1,026	358	401	358
New commitments from court	9,027	8,179	6,463	-	-	1,716	-	848	447	467	-	447	467	467	467
Parolees returned	5,135	4,624	2,189	-	-	2,435	-	511	44	467	-	467	467	467	467
Without new commitment	1,486	1,428	1,222	-	-	2,006	-	58	33	467	-	467	467	467	467
Escapes returned	3,649	3,196	967	-	-	2,229	-	453	11	442	-	442	442	442	442
Returned from court	208	197	195	-	-	2	-	11	11	442	-	442	442	442	442
Returned from State hospitals	4,690	4,409	3,969	-	-	358	-	281	171	103	-	103	103	103	103
From Youth Authority	83	80	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other †	3,568	3,122	208	342	1	45	2,868	446	56	55	3	55	55	55	55

Total released	22,051	20,040	12,206	354	71	4,385	3,024	2,011	775	890	346	2,011	775	890	346
Discharged at expiration of sentence	376	343	329	-	-	14	-	33	33	-	-	33	33	-	-
First release (never paroled)	148	135	135	-	-	14	-	13	13	-	-	13	13	-	-
Re-release	228	208	194	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	20	20	-	-
Paroled	11,589	10,443	6,958	-	-	3,485	-	1,146	468	678	-	468	678	-	-
First parole	7,452	6,768	5,430	-	-	1,338	-	684	399	285	-	399	285	-	-
Repatriate	4,137	3,675	1,528	-	-	2,147	-	462	69	393	-	69	393	-	-
Died	56	56	51	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Escaped	186	181	172	-	-	9	-	5	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
To court	4,941	4,629	4,149	-	-	389	-	312	196	106	-	196	106	-	-
To State hospitals	120	118	118	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
To Youth Authority	73	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
To parole from CSTCU*	4,383	3,990	429	311	1	486	2,931	493	72	105	316	493	72	105	316
All other †	21,068	19,964	17,459	52	26	2,004	393	1,124	654	411	59	1,124	654	411	59
Population change	1,060	956	861	-12	11	171	-75	104	-44	136	12	104	-44	136	12

* Parolees not suspended in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.

† Includes county diagnostic study, non-felons, safekeepers, and discharged by court order.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

In 1976, the commitment rate for felons newly received from court was 32.1 per 100,000 of the State population, an increase of 4.8 from the 1975 rate of 27.3. The number of felons newly received was 6,910 during 1976, of whom 6,463 were male felons and 447 women felons. The total commitment rate, 32.1 per 100,000 State population, was the highest since 1961. The male felon rate, 30.0, was the highest since 1963, and the women felon rate, 2.1, the highest since 1961.

The male felon commitment rate during 1976 for robbery was 6.94, for burglary was 5.79, and for controlled substances and marijuana was 4.42. All rates increased substantially since 1975. The women felon commitment rate during 1976 for controlled substances and marijuana was 0.59; for forgery and checks, 0.37; and for robbery and theft each was 0.28. Each offense rate, except that for theft, represented a large increase over the 1975 rates.

Of the counties shown with commitment rates in 1976, San Francisco County had the highest male felon commitment rate, 50.23 per 100,000 county population. Women felons from the ten Sacramento Valley counties had the highest commitment rate, 3.35 per 100,000 county population in 1976.

The median age at admission for male felons newly received from court during 1976 was 26.8 years. Since 1966, this median age has varied only 0.9 years. Men under 25 years of age comprised 40.4 percent of male felons received during 1976.

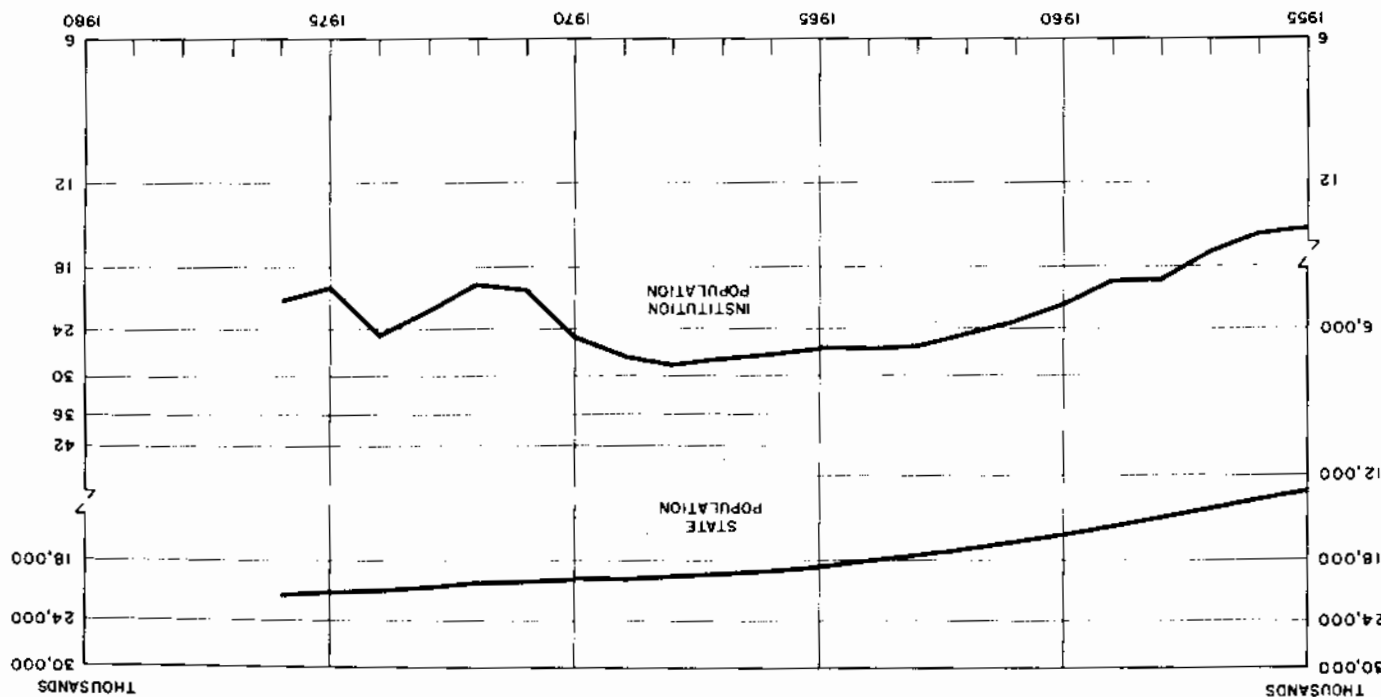
Women felons newly received from court by the Department of Corrections during 1976 were a median 28.2 years of age. Women under 25 years of age accounted for 31.1 percent of women felons received in 1976, 4.1 percentage points less than the corresponding 1975 figure, 35.2 percent.

The ethnic distribution of male felons newly received from court in 1976 was: white 44.7 percent, Mexican-American 21.8 percent, and black 31.6 percent. Compared with 1975, there was a percentage decrease in both the white and the black groups. The ethnic distribution of the women similarly decreased in the white and the black groups. The ethnic distribution of women received in 1976 was: white 48.5 percent, Mexican-American 16.8 percent, and black 31.8 percent. The percentage of Mexican-American women increased from 9.0 percent in 1975 to 16.8 percent in 1976.

Only 18.2 percent of the male felons newly received from court in 1976 had not served a criminal commitment previously. Of the women felons, 28.4 percent had a record of no prior commitment.

Of the felons newly received from court during 1976, 86.6 percent of the men and 92.4 percent of the women had no prior California prison record.

CHART 1
CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION, DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
1955 THROUGH 1976



To facilitate placement in the Department of Corrections educational program, grade placement tests are administered in the reception centers. The median grade score in the educational achievement tests was grade eight for the male felons.

A history of drug use is recorded while the felon is in the reception center. In 1976, 47.5 percent of the male and 52.6 percent of the women felons had narcotic addiction histories. The increases from the 1975 percentages were 4.9 percentage points for the male felons and 9.8 percentage points for the women.

Some characteristics of the men and women felons newly received from court are studied by offense and each of the following: county or area of commitment, age, ethnic groups, prior commitment record, prior California prison record, time in State before offense, educational achievement, and narcotic addiction record.

TABLE 4
FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1950 through 1976
NUMBER AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

Year	Total			Men			Women		
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*		Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*		Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	
1950	3,122	29.3		2,983	28.0		139	1.3	
1951	3,252	29.3		3,097	27.9		155	1.4	
1952	3,610	31.1		3,426	29.5		184	1.6	
1953	4,071	33.7		3,892	32.2		179	1.5	
1954	4,232	33.8		4,003	32.0		229	1.8	
1955	3,638	28.0		3,461	26.6		177	1.4	
1956	4,432	32.7		4,179	30.8		253	1.9	
1957	4,903	33.9		4,570	32.3		333	1.6	
1958	5,411	36.7		5,146	34.9		265	1.8	
1959	5,718	37.4		5,426	35.5		292	1.9	
1960	6,028	38.0		5,701	35.9		327	2.1	
1961	6,214	37.8		5,942	35.3		272	2.3	
1962	5,164	30.2		4,879	28.5		285	1.7	
1963	5,289	30.0		5,030	28.5		259	1.5	
1964	5,307	29.1		4,983	27.3		324	1.8	
1965	6,004	32.0		5,626	30.0		378	2.0	
1966	5,525	28.8		5,189	26.9		336	1.9	
1967	5,144	26.3		4,872	24.9		272	1.4	
1968	4,949	25.0		4,667	23.6		282	1.4	
1969	4,754	23.9		4,496	22.6		258	1.3	
1970	4,690	23.6		4,426	22.3		264	1.3	
1971	4,788	23.7		4,472	22.1		316	1.6	
1972	4,579	22.3		4,272	20.8		307	1.5	
1973	5,147	24.8		4,839	23.3		308	1.5	
1974	5,359	25.6		5,081	24.3		278	1.3	
1975	5,765	27.3		5,433	25.7		332	1.6	
1976	6,910	32.1		6,463	30.0		447	2.1	

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 5A
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Offense	1975		1976		Percent change in rate in 1976 over 1975
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total	5,433	25.73	6,463	30.03	16.7
Homicide	579	2.74	601	2.79	1.8
Murder 1st	167	-	183	-	-
Murder 2nd	200	-	215	-	-
Manslaughter	192	-	176	-	-
Manslaughter by vehicle	20	-	27	-	-
Robbery	1,359	6.44	1,493	6.94	7.8
Robbery 1st	945	-	1,093	-	-
Robbery 2nd	353	-	345	-	-
Other	61	-	55	-	-
Assault	450	2.13	533	2.48	16.4
Assault with deadly weapon	357	-	409	-	-
Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer	32	-	54	-	-
Other	61	-	70	-	-
Burglary	933	4.42	1,246	5.79	31.0
Burglary 1st	184	-	270	-	-
Burglary 2nd	727	-	938	-	-
Other	22	-	38	-	-
Theft except auto	406	1.92	542	2.52	31.3
Grand theft	208	-	244	-	-
Petty theft with prior	27	-	46	-	-
Receiving stolen property	137	-	208	-	-
Other	34	-	44	-	-
Auto theft	116	0.55	169	0.79	43.6
Forgery and checks	191	0.90	225	1.04	15.6
Sex offenses	358	1.70	406	1.89	11.2
Rape	217	-	264	-	-
Lewd act with child	60	-	66	-	-
Other	81	-	76	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	765	3.62	952	4.42	22.1
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	552	-	785	-	-
CSS ** III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	110	-	113	-	-
Marijuana	103	-	74	-	-
Other offenses	276	1.31	296	1.37	4.6
Arson	12	-	13	-	-
Deadly weapon	54	-	54	-	-
Drunk driving	23	-	29	-	-
Escape from jail or county camp	50	-	38	-	-
Kidnapping	55	-	56	-	-
Other	82	-	106	-	-

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
** Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART II A
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1966 THROUGH 1976

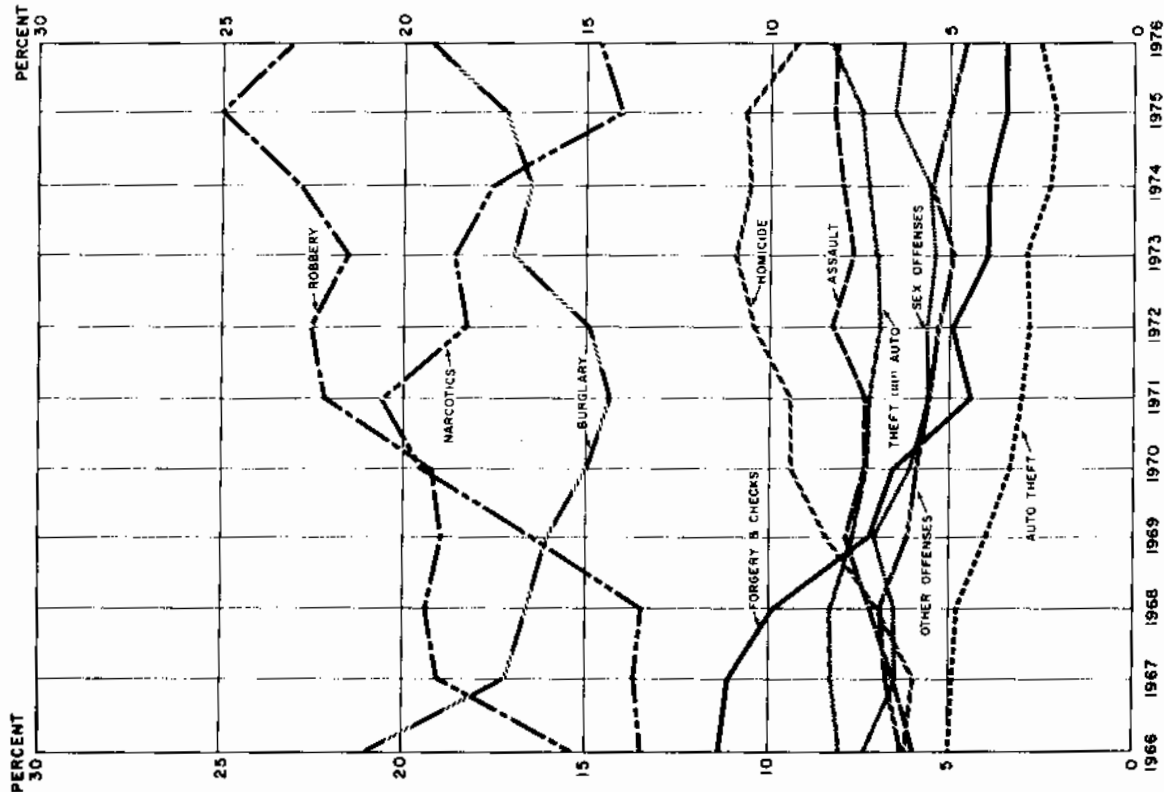


TABLE 5B

OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Offense	1975		1976		Percent change in rate 1976 over 1975
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	
Total	332	1.57	447	2.08	32.5
Homicide	60	0.28	47	0.22	-21.4
Murder 1st	10	-	7	-	-
Murder 2nd	20	-	14	-	-
Manslaughter	30	-	26	-	-
Robbery	41	0.19	61	0.28	47.4
Assault	26	0.12	17	0.08	-33.3
Burglary	26	0.12	38	0.18	50.0
Theft	50	0.24	61	0.28	16.7
Forgery and checks	48	0.23	79	0.37	60.9
Sex offenses	4	0.02	1	0.01	-50.0
Controlled substances & marijuana	61	0.29	127	0.59	103.4
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	49	-	101	-	-
CSS ** III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	8	-	20	-	-
Marijuana	4	-	6	-	-
Escape	2	0.01	3	0.01	0.0
Other offenses	14	0.07	13	0.06	-14.3

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

** Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 6A

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Offense	1975	1976
Number of males	5,433	6,463
Total percent	100.0	100.0
Homicide	10.7	9.3
Robbery	25.0	23.1
Assault	8.3	8.2
Burglary	17.2	19.3
Theft except auto	7.5	8.4
Auto theft	2.1	2.6
Forgery and checks	3.5	3.5
Rape	4.0	4.1
Other sex	2.6	2.6
Controlled Substances & marijuana	14.1	14.7
Escape	0.9	0.6
Other offenses	4.1	4.0

CHART II 8

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1966 THROUGH 1976

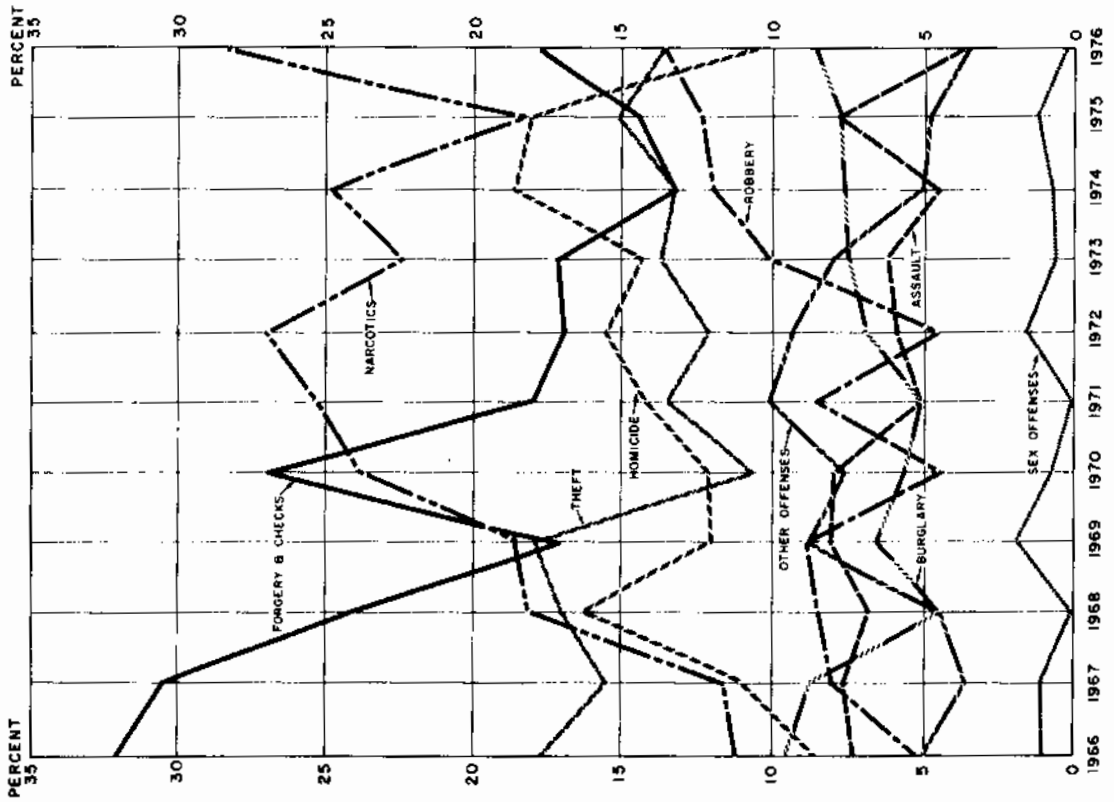


TABLE 68

 OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1975 and 1976

Offense	1975	1976
Number of women	332	447
Total percent	100.0	100.0
Homicide	18.1	10.5
Robbery	12.3	13.6
Assault	7.8	3.8
Burglary	7.8	8.6
Theft	15.1	13.6
Forgery and checks	14.5	17.7
Sex offenses	1.2	0.2
Controlled Substances & marijuana	18.4	28.4
Other offenses	4.8	3.6

TABLE 7A

 COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1975 and 1976

County and area of commitment	1975		1976		Percent change in rate in 1976 over 1975
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	
Total	5,433	25.73	6,463	30.03	16.7
Southern California	3,206	25.17	3,636	28.08	11.6
Los Angeles County	1,779	25.92	1,953	27.87	9.2
9 other counties	1,427	24.75	1,683	28.33	14.5
San Francisco Bay Area	1,131	23.42	1,436	29.34	25.3
Alameda County	224	20.62	273	24.95	21.6
San Francisco County	298	44.63	334	50.23	12.5
7 other counties	609	19.80	829	26.44	33.5
Balance of State	1,096	30.89	1,391	37.94	22.5
10 Sacramento Valley counties	410	33.11	525	40.94	23.6
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	404	28.84	541	37.46	29.9
22 other counties	282	31.02	325	34.25	10.4

* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

TABLE 78

COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

County and area of commitment	1975		1976		Percent change in rate in 1976 over 1975
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total	332	1.57	447	2.08	32.5
Southern California	185	1.45	242	1.87	29.0
Los Angeles County	107	1.54	130	1.86	20.8
9 other counties	78	1.35	112	1.89	40.0
San Francisco Bay Area	73	1.51	98	2.00	32.5
Alameda County	12	1.10	21	1.92	74.6
San Francisco County	14	2.10	21	3.16	50.5
7 other counties	47	1.53	56	1.79	17.0
Balance of State	74	2.09	107	2.91	39.2
10 Sacramento Valley counties	29	2.34	43	3.35	43.2
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	29	2.07	42	2.91	40.6
22 other counties	16	1.76	22	2.32	31.8

* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

TABLE 8A

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1950 through 1976

Year	Number of male felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950	2,983	30.0	7.4	29.7
1951	3,097	29.1	6.7	30.3
1952	3,426	28.4	7.8	32.4
1953	3,892	28.0	9.2	34.3
1954	4,003	28.5	8.7	31.4
1955	3,461	29.4	7.9	29.4
1956	4,179	28.6	8.2	32.3
1957	4,570	28.5	8.7	33.1
1958	5,146	28.9	8.9	35.2
1959	5,426	29.3	9.3	31.9
1960	5,701	29.1	8.5	32.9
1961	5,842	29.0	8.8	33.9
1962	4,879	28.8	9.1	34.5
1963	5,030	28.5	8.8	35.5
1964	4,983	28.0	8.9	37.9
1965	5,626	27.6	10.5	39.4
1966	5,189	27.7	10.4	38.6
1967	4,672	27.1	10.7	41.3
1968	4,567	27.0	11.5	41.3
1969	4,496	26.5	10.7	43.4
1970	4,426	26.3	11.3	44.1
1971	4,472	26.2	10.6	44.2
1972	4,272	26.5	10.0	43.0
1973	4,839	26.8	10.8	41.4
1974	5,081	26.6	11.6	42.0
1975	5,433	26.5	11.9	42.1
1976	6,463	26.8	11.3	40.4

TABLE 8B

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1950 through 1976

Year	Number of women felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	139	30.1	10.7	31.7
1961	155	29.1	9.0	28.4
1962	184	28.8	11.4	31.5
1963	179	29.1	6.8	29.0
1964	228	28.7	8.7	27.1
1965	177	31.6	5.1	20.3
1966	253	29.3	8.7	28.4
1967	233	29.5	7.3	25.3
1968	255	29.2	10.9	34.7
1969	292	30.6	10.6	25.7
1960	327	30.8	8.0	26.9
1961	372	30.9	6.2	25.0
1962	285	31.3	8.8	25.6
1963	259	29.1	7.4	25.1
1964	324	28.9	6.8	28.4
1965	373	30.4	7.6	27.0
1966	356	29.2	6.2	25.3
1967	272	29.6	8.1	31.3
1968	283	29.3	9.3	29.8
1969	258	28.4	8.1	32.1
1970	254	28.9	3.8	30.3
1971	316	28.1	4.4	30.3
1972	307	27.7	9.2	34.8
1973	308	28.1	9.4	34.8
1974	278	28.5	4.0	28.0
1975	332	27.7	8.4	35.2
1976	447	28.2	5.9	31.1

TABLE 9A

AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975 and 1976

Age at admission in years	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,433	100.0	6,463	100.0
Under 20	340	6.2	382	5.9
15-17	24	0.4	8	0.1
18	106	1.9	121	1.9
19	211	3.9	253	3.9
20-24	1,949	35.9	2,228	34.5
20	307	5.7	352	5.4
21	426	7.8	471	7.3
22	423	7.8	503	7.8
23	416	7.7	456	7.1
24	377	6.9	446	6.9
25-29	1,455	26.8	1,763	27.3
30-34	715	13.2	861	13.3
35-39	374	6.9	515	8.0
40-44	274	5.0	328	5.0
45-49	152	2.8	201	3.1
50 and over	174	3.2	185	2.9
Median age in years	26.5		26.8	
Percent under 21		11.9		11.3
Percent under 25		42.1		40.4

TABLE 10A

ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Ethnic groups	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,433	100.0	6,463	100.0
White	2,538	46.7	2,889	44.7
Mexican-American	1,051	19.4	1,410	21.8
Black	1,751	32.2	2,041	31.6
Other	93	1.7	123	1.9
American Indian	46	0.8	70	1.1
Chinese	10	0.2	6	0.1
Filipino	20	0.4	13	0.2
Hawaiian	6	0.1	10	0.1
Japanese	4	0.1	11	0.2
Other	7	0.1	13	0.2

TABLE 10B

ETHNIC GROUPS
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Ethnic groups	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	332	100.0	447	100.0
White	174	52.4	217	48.5
Mexican-American	30	9.0	75	16.8
Black	120	36.2	142	31.8
Other	8	2.4	13	2.9
American Indian	5	1.5	10	2.2
Filipino	2	0.6	1	0.2
Japanese	1	0.3	2	0.5

TABLE 9B

AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Age at admission in years	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	332	100.0	447	100.0
Under 20	13	3.9	11	2.5
15-17	2	0.6	2	0.5
18	11	3.3	1	0.2
19	11	3.3	8	1.8
20-24	104	31.3	128	28.6
25	15	4.5	15	3.4
26	15	4.5	18	4.0
27	24	7.2	38	8.5
28	10	3.0	35	7.8
29	20	6.0	22	4.9
30	35	10.6	22	4.9
31	92	27.7	134	29.9
32	50	15.1	70	15.7
33	25	7.5	45	10.1
34	21	6.3	22	4.9
35	14	4.2	18	4.0
36	13	3.9	19	4.3
37	27.7		28.2	
Median age in years				
Percent under 21		8.4		5.9
Percent under 25		35.2		31.1

CHART III A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1966 THROUGH 1976

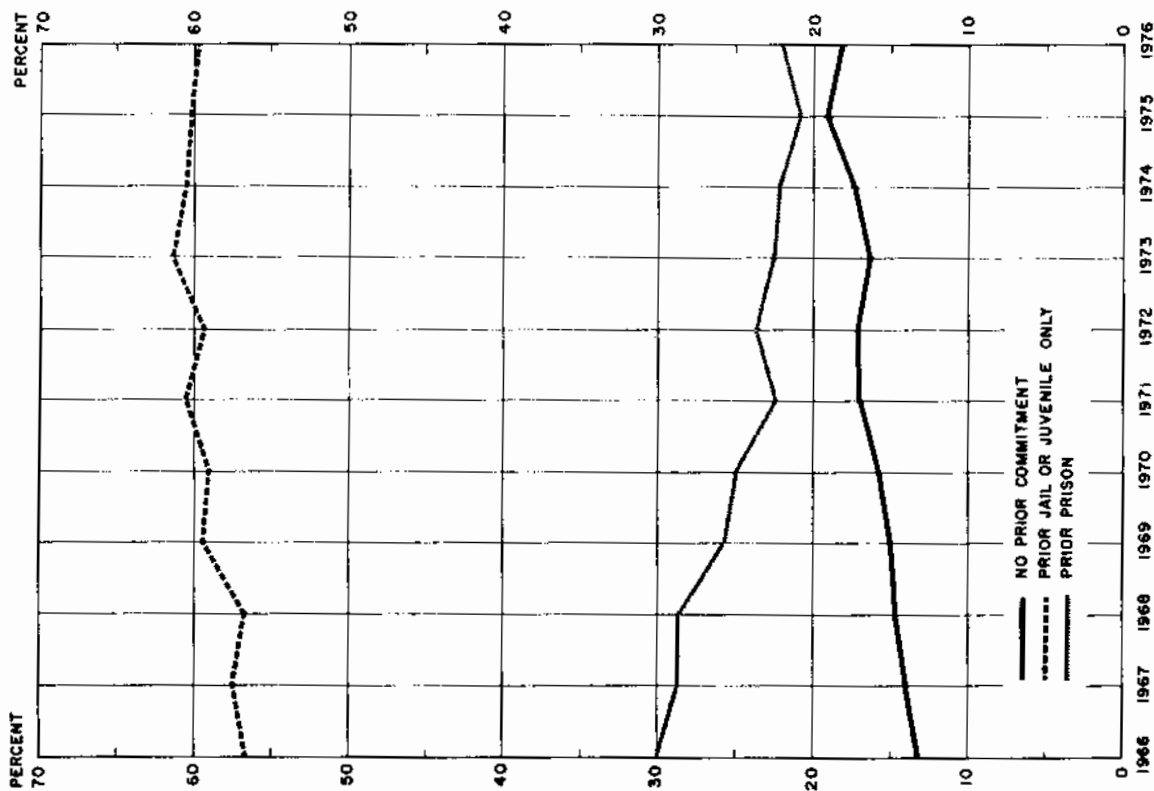


TABLE 11A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Type of prior commitment served	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,433	100.0	6,463	100.0
No prior commitment	1,035	19.1	1,178	18.2
Prior jail or juvenile only	3,274	60.2	3,861	59.8
Prior prison commitment	1,124	20.7	1,424	22.0
One prison	656	12.1	840	13.0
Two prison	253	4.6	315	4.9
Three or more prison	215	4.0	269	4.1

TABLE 11B
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Type of prior commitment served	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	332	100.0	447	100.0
No prior commitment	138	41.6	127	28.4
Prior jail or juvenile only	168	50.6	257	57.6
Prior prison commitment	26	7.8	63	14.0
One prison	20	6.0	40	8.9
Two prison	5	1.5	13	2.9
Three or more prison	1	0.3	10	2.2

CHART III 8

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

1966 THROUGH 1976

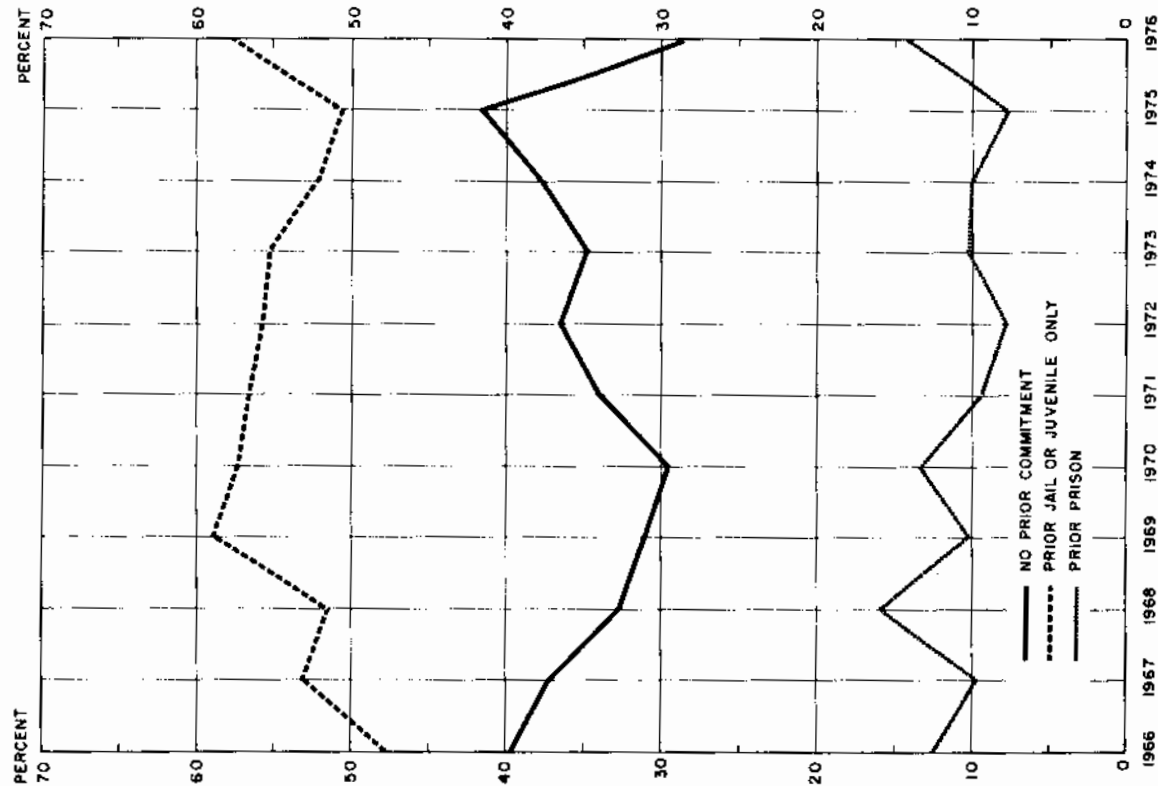


TABLE 12A

PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT 1975 and 1976

Type of discharge from last prison commitment *	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,433	100.0	6,463	100.0
No prior California prison	4,859	89.4	5,598	86.6
No prior prison	4,310	79.3	5,039	78.0
Prior prison, other state or federal	549	10.1	559	8.6
Discharged from parole	120	2.2	123	1.9
Discharged from prison	260	4.8	247	3.8
Not discharged	169	3.1	189	2.9
Prior California prison	574	10.6	865	13.4
Discharged from parole	487	9.0	739	11.4
First parole	323	6.0	406	6.3
Reparole	164	3.0	333	5.1
Discharged from prison	87	1.6	126	2.0
First release (never paroled)	38	0.7	31	0.5
Re-release	49	0.9	95	1.5

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 12B

PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT 1975 and 1976

Type of discharge from last prison commitment *	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	332	100.0	447	100.0
No prior California prison	319	96.1	413	92.4
No prior prison	306	92.2	384	85.9
Prior prison, other state or federal	13	3.9	29	6.5
Discharged from parole	3	0.9	12	2.7
Discharged from prison	8	2.4	13	2.9
Not discharged	2	0.6	4	0.9
Prior California prison	13	3.9	34	7.6
Discharged from parole	11	3.3	26	5.8
First parole	5	1.5	13	2.9
Reparole	6	1.8	13	2.9
Discharged from prison	2	0.6	8	1.8
First release (never paroled)	-	-	-	-
Re-release	2	0.6	8	1.8

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

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TABLE 13A
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Time in state before offense	1975			1976		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	5,433	100.0		6,463	100.0	
Less than 1 month.....	109	2.0	2.0	120	1.9	1.9
1 to 5 months	173	3.2	5.2	172	2.6	4.5
6 to 11 months	90	1.7	6.9	91	1.4	5.9
1 year but less than 2	152	2.8	9.7	146	2.2	8.1
2 years but less than 3	125	2.3	12.0	123	1.9	10.0
3 years but less than 5	214	3.9	15.9	223	3.5	13.5
5 years but less than 10	417	7.7	23.6	438	6.8	20.3
10 years or more	4,153	76.4	100.0	5,150	79.7	100.0

TABLE 13B
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Time in state before offense	1975			1976		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	332	100.0		447	100.0	
Less than 1 month.....	1	0.3	0.3	-	-	-
1 to 5 months	4	1.2	1.5	2	0.4	0.4
6 to 11 months	4	1.2	2.7	5	1.1	1.5
1 year but less than 2	5	1.5	4.2	6	1.3	2.8
2 years but less than 3	5	1.5	5.7	9	2.0	4.8
3 years but less than 5	10	3.0	8.7	14	3.1	7.9
5 years but less than 10	11	3.3	12.0	26	5.8	13.7
10 years or more	292	88.0	100.0	385	86.3	100.0

TABLE 14
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1975 and 1976

Grade achievement score	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,433		6,463	
Not tested	213		304	
Total tested	5,220	100.0	6,159	100.0
Illiterate	144	2.8	236	3.8
Grade 3	87	1.7	106	1.8
Grade 4	227	4.3	287	4.7
Grade 5	421	8.1	498	8.1
Grade 6	563	10.8	704	11.4
Grade 7	700	13.4	871	14.1
Grade 8	835	16.0	906	14.7
Grade 9	786	15.0	855	13.9
Grade 10-11	1,065	20.4	1,205	19.6
Grade 12 and over	392	7.5	488	7.9
Median grade	8th		8th	

TABLE 15A

Drug use record	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,433	100.0	6,463	100.0
Non-addict	3,119	57.4	3,392	52.5
No narcotics	1,329	24.4	1,387	21.5
Marijuana	1,042	19.2	1,202	18.6
Dangerous drugs	748	13.8	803	12.4
Narcotic addict	2,314	42.6	3,071	47.5
Heroin addict	2,134	39.3	2,900	43.3
Other narcotics	180	3.3	271	4.2

TABLE 15B

Drug use record	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	332	100.0	447	100.0
Non-addict	190	57.2	212	47.4
No narcotics	144	43.4	155	34.7
Marijuana	15	4.5	20	4.4
Dangerous drugs	31	9.3	37	8.3
Narcotic addict	142	42.8	235	52.6
Heroin addict	138	41.6	231	51.7
Other narcotics	4	1.2	4	0.9

1975-1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Los Angeles County			9 other counties			Alameda County			San Francisco County			7 other counties			Sacramento Valley			San Joaquin Valley			22 other counties									
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Per-cent							
Total	779	237	30.4	190	24.4	33	4.2	35	4.5	72	9.3	10	9.4	5	4.9	3	7.0	9	14.1	9	8.1	15	11.8	1	20.0	16	8.5	24	3.7	4	14.8	
	107	43	40.2	22	20.6	4	3.7	4	3.7	11	10.3	10	9.8	5	4.9	3	7.0	9	14.1	9	8.1	15	11.8	1	20.0	16	8.5	24	3.7	4	14.8	
	102	33	32.3	31	30.4	4	3.9	6	5.9	10	9.8	5	4.9	3	7.0	9	14.1	9	14.1	9	8.1	15	11.8	1	20.0	16	8.5	24	3.7	4	14.8	
	43	14	32.6	12	27.9	3	7.0	1	2.3	1	2.3	3	7.0	5	11.6	2	3.1	6	9.4	6	7.2	6	6.3	8	8.1	9	8.5	9	4.7	4	14.8	
	64	24	37.5	11	17.2	1	1.5	2	3.1	9	14.1	3	7.0	5	11.6	2	3.1	6	9.4	6	7.2	6	6.3	8	8.1	9	8.5	9	4.7	4	14.8	
	111	27	24.4	32	28.8	7	6.3	5	4.5	17	15.3	9	8.1	15	11.8	2	3.1	6	9.4	6	7.2	6	6.3	8	8.1	9	8.5	9	4.7	4	14.8	
	127	33	26.0	39	30.7	-	-	3	2.4	23	18.1	15	11.8	23	18.1	17	15.3	9	14.1	9	8.1	15	11.8	1	20.0	16	8.5	24	3.7	4	14.8	
	5	3	60.0	1	20.0	-	-	-	-	23	18.1	15	11.8	23	18.1	17	15.3	9	14.1	9	8.1	15	11.8	1	20.0	16	8.5	24	3.7	4	14.8	
	168	54	28.7	37	19.6	6	3.2	14	7.4	28	15.0	16	8.5	28	15.0	17	15.3	9	14.1	9	8.1	15	11.8	1	20.0	16	8.5	24	3.7	4	14.8	
	5	-	-	-	4	80.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	27	6	-	-	1	20.0	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8
	Other offenses	27	6	-	1	20.0	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8	4	14.8

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 17A

1976

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Median age in years at admission
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	
Total	6,463	382	2,228	1,763	961	515	328	201	185	26.8
Homicide	601	73	196	155	65	36	29	25	22	26.0
Robbery	1,493	117	683	406	159	68	37	14	10	24.6
Assault	533	38	175	155	68	41	22	14	20	26.7
Burglary	1,246	74	467	373	159	91	29	29	24	26.1
Theft except auto	542	9	158	148	78	52	49	25	23	28.5
Auto theft	169	11	72	35	21	8	10	7	5	25.2
Forgery and checks	225	2	51	62	42	27	21	12	8	29.8
Sex offenses	406	31	129	87	64	38	23	14	20	27.5
Rape	264	27	106	61	45	17	4	2	2	24.9
Lewd act with child	66	9	11	10	9	9	4	5	13	36.7
Other	76	4	14	15	9	12	10	7	5	32.8
CSS I & II (opiate)	765	5	156	215	121	104	80	45	39	30.3
CSS III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	113	1	28	30	26	17	2	6	3	29.6
Marijuana	74	3	21	31	11	7	1	—	—	27.1
Other offenses	296	18	92	67	47	26	25	10	11	27.8

*Controlled Substances Schedules.

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975-1976

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Median age in years at admission 1975-1976 period
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	
Total	779	24	232	226	120	70	43	32	32	28.0
Homicide	107	4	28	27	17	10	7	4	10	29.0
Robbery	102	8	51	23	10	7	1	1	1	24.2
Assault	43	1	13	13	7	3	2	3	1	—
Burglary	64	2	25	17	13	6	1	—	—	26.5
Theft	111	—	30	32	20	8	13	2	6	29.0
Forgery and checks	127	2	33	43	19	7	3	—	6	28.3
Sex offenses	5	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Controlled substances & marijuana	188	2	41	66	29	18	10	17	5	28.9
Escape	5	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other offenses	27	4	6	2	2	4	2	2	3	—

Percent under

Age at admission

25 years

21 years

18 years

15 and over

TABLE 18A

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	6,463	2,889	44.7	1,410	21.8	2,041	31.6	123	1.9
Homicide	601	239	39.8	109	18.1	235	39.1	18	3.0
Murder 1st	153	80	52.3	21	13.7	40	26.1	8	5.2
Murder 2nd	215	81	37.7	39	18.1	90	41.9	5	2.3
Manslaughter	176	63	35.8	41	23.3	69	39.2	3	1.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	27	15	—	8	—	2	—	2	—
Robbery	1,493	619	41.5	245	16.4	611	40.9	18	1.2
Robbery 1st	1,053	441	42.0	171	16.2	465	43.2	16	1.5
Robbery 2nd	345	159	46.1	63	18.2	121	35.1	2	0.6
Other	55	19	34.5	11	20.0	25	45.5	—	—
Assault	533	207	38.8	132	24.8	178	33.4	16	3.0
Assault with deadly weapon	409	151	36.9	102	25.0	142	34.7	14	3.4
Other	124	56	45.2	30	24.2	36	29.0	2	1.6
Burglary	1,246	590	47.4	288	20.7	373	29.9	25	2.0
Burglary 1st	270	115	42.6	46	17.0	100	37.1	9	3.3
Burglary 2nd	938	459	48.9	206	22.0	258	27.5	15	1.6
Other	38	16	—	6	—	15	—	1	—
Theft except auto	542	283	52.2	79	14.6	173	31.9	7	1.3
Grand theft	244	132	54.1	25	10.7	82	33.6	4	1.6
Petty theft with prior receiving stolen property	46	15	32.6	15	32.6	16	34.8	—	—
Other	206	112	53.9	30	14.4	63	30.3	3	1.4
Auto theft	44	24	—	8	—	12	—	—	—
Auto theft	169	103	60.9	30	17.8	33	19.5	3	1.8
Forgery and checks	225	135	60.0	30	13.3	56	24.9	4	1.8
Sex offenses	406	200	49.2	71	17.5	129	31.8	6	1.5
Rape	254	100	37.9	56	21.2	102	38.6	6	2.3
Lewd act with child	66	47	71.2	7	10.6	12	18.2	—	—
Other	76	53	69.8	8	10.5	15	19.7	—	—
CSS * I & II (opiate)	785	221	28.9	373	48.8	161	21.0	10	1.3
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	113	70	61.9	29	25.7	13	11.5	1	0.9
Marijuana	74	52	70.3	10	13.5	10	13.5	2	2.7
Other offenses	296	170	57.4	44	14.9	69	23.3	13	4.4

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 18B

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975-1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	779	391	50.2	105	13.5	262	33.6	21	2.7
Homicide	107	49	45.8	6	5.6	48	44.9	4	3.7
Robbery	102	50	49.0	7	6.9	44	43.1	1	1.0
Assault	43	19	44.2	4	9.3	18	41.9	2	4.6
Burglary	64	31	48.4	11	17.2	20	31.3	2	3.1
Theft	111	58	52.3	6	5.4	42	37.8	5	4.5
Forgery and checks	127	83	65.3	7	5.5	33	26.0	4	3.2
Sex offenses	5	2	40.0	3	60.0	—	—	—	—
Controlled substances & marijuana	188	81	43.1	58	30.9	48	25.5	1	0.5
Escape	5	1	20.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	1	20.0
Other offenses	27	17	63.0	2	7.4	7	25.9	1	3.7

TABLE 19A

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELON\$ NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	6,463	1,178	18.2	3,861	59.8	840	13.0	584	9.0
Homicide	601	296	37.6	303	50.4	49	8.2	23	3.8
Murder 1st	183	65	35.5	97	53.0	12	6.6	9	4.9
Murder 2nd	215	87	40.5	103	47.9	20	9.3	5	2.3
Manslaughter	176	66	37.5	88	50.0	16	9.1	6	3.4
Manslaughter by vehicle	27	8	-	15	-	1	-	3	-
Robbery	1,493	290	19.4	924	61.9	182	12.2	97	6.5
Robbery 1st	1,083	240	22.0	652	59.7	125	11.4	76	6.9
Robbery 2nd	345	43	12.5	242	70.1	44	12.8	16	4.6
Other	55	7	12.7	30	54.6	13	23.6	5	9.1
Assault	533	86	16.1	341	64.0	67	12.6	39	7.3
Assault with deadly weapon	409	67	16.4	273	66.7	44	10.8	25	6.1
Other	124	19	15.3	68	54.8	23	18.6	14	11.3
Burglary	1,246	103	8.2	852	68.4	163	13.1	128	10.3
Burglary 1st	270	46	17.0	172	63.7	28	10.4	24	8.9
Burglary 2nd	938	52	5.5	686	68.9	130	13.9	100	10.7
Other	38	5	-	24	-	5	-	4	-
Theft except auto	542	54	10.0	332	61.2	85	15.7	71	13.1
Grand theft	244	34	13.9	143	58.6	36	14.8	31	12.7
Petty theft with prior	46	1	-	31	-	5	-	9	-
Receiving stolen property	206	15	7.2	136	65.4	35	16.8	22	10.6
Other	44	4	-	22	-	9	-	9	-
Auto theft	169	16	9.5	105	62.1	21	12.4	27	16.0
Forgery and checks	225	13	5.8	133	59.1	41	18.2	38	16.9
Sex offenses	406	135	38.2	181	44.6	47	11.6	23	5.6
Rape	264	101	38.2	129	48.9	27	10.2	7	2.7
Lewd act with child	66	27	40.9	19	28.7	10	15.2	10	15.2
Other	76	27	35.5	33	43.4	10	13.2	6	7.9
CSS • I & II (opiate)	765	141	18.4	412	53.9	118	15.4	94	12.3
CSS • III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	113	20	17.7	74	65.5	11	9.7	8	7.1
Marijuana	74	14	18.9	49	66.2	6	8.1	5	6.8
Other offenses	296	60	20.3	155	52.3	50	16.9	31	10.5

- **Controlled Substances Schedules.**

TABLE 198

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

WOMEN FEELS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975 and 1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	779	255	34.0	425	54.6	60	7.7	29	3.7
Homicide	107	63	58.9	43	40.2	1	0.9	-	-
Robbery	102	39	38.2	57	55.9	5	4.9	1	1.0
Assault	43	16	37.2	23	53.5	3	7.0	1	2.3
Burglary	64	12	18.8	43	67.2	7	10.9	2	3.1
Theft	111	28	25.2	67	60.4	8	7.2	8	7.2
Forgery and checks	127	27	21.3	79	62.2	13	10.2	8	6.3
Sex offenses	5	4	80.0	1	20.0	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana.....	188	61	32.4	101	53.7	18	9.5	8	4.3
Escape	5	-	-	4	80.0	1	20.0	-	-
Other offenses	27	15	55.6	7	25.9	4	14.8	1	3.7

- **Controlled Substances Schedules.**

TABLE 20A

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
	No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	6,463	78.0	559	8.6	739	11.4	126	2.0
Homicide	601	88.0	34	5.7	29	4.8	9	1.5
Murder 1st	183	88.5	9	4.9	8	4.4	4	2.2
Murder 2nd	215	88.4	12	5.6	10	4.6	3	1.4
Manslaughter	176	87.5	12	6.8	8	4.6	2	1.1
Manslaughter by vehicle	27	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Robbery	1,493	81.3	141	9.5	120	8.0	18	1.2
Robbery 1st	1,093	89.2	99	9.0	88	8.1	14	1.3
Robbery 2nd	345	82.6	34	9.8	24	7.0	2	0.6
Other	55	87.3	8	14.5	8	14.5	2	3.7
Assault	533	80.1	54	10.1	42	7.9	10	1.9
Assault with deadly weapon	409	83.1	34	8.3	28	6.9	7	1.7
Other	124	87.0	20	16.1	14	11.3	3	2.4
Burglary	1,246	76.6	110	8.8	154	12.4	27	2.2
Burglary 1st	270	80.7	25	9.3	25	9.3	2	0.7
Burglary 2nd	938	70.8	83	8.8	123	13.1	24	2.6
Other	38	75.5	2	-	6	-	1	-
Theft except auto	542	71.2	53	9.8	88	16.2	15	2.8
Grand theft	244	72.5	23	9.4	36	14.8	8	3.3
Petty theft with prior	46	-	3	-	7	-	4	-
Receiving stolen property	208	72.6	20	9.6	35	16.8	2	1.0
Other	44	-	7	-	10	-	1	-
Auto theft	169	71.6	18	10.6	26	15.4	4	2.4
Forgery and checks	225	64.9	29	12.9	46	20.4	4	1.8
Sex offenses	406	82.7	27	6.7	35	8.6	8	2.0
Rape	264	87.1	15	5.7	14	5.3	5	1.9
Lewd act with child	66	69.7	9	13.6	8	12.1	3	4.6
Other	76	79.0	3	3.9	13	17.1	-	-
CSS * I & II (opiate)	765	79.3	53	6.9	139	18.2	20	2.6
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	113	83.2	7	6.2	11	9.7	1	0.9
Marijuana	74	85.1	5	6.8	4	5.4	2	2.7
Other offenses	296	72.6	28	9.5	45	15.2	8	2.7

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 20B

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975-1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
	No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	779	88.6	42	5.4	37	4.7	10	1.3
Homicide	107	99.1	1	0.9	-	-	-	-
Robbery	102	96	4	3.9	1	1.0	1	1.0
Assault	43	39	-	-	4	9.3	-	-
Burglary	64	55	2	3.1	6	9.4	1	1.6
Theft	111	95	8	7.2	5	4.5	3	2.7
Forgery and checks	127	106	12	9.4	8	6.3	1	0.8
Sex offenses	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	188	86.2	13	6.9	10	5.3	3	1.6
Escape	5	4	1	20.0	-	-	-	-
Other offenses	27	22	1	3.7	3	11.1	1	3.7

TABLE 21A
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Time in State before offense									
	Less than 1 month		1 to 5 months		6 to 11 months		1 yr.—less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.—less than 3 yrs.	
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	6,463	120	172	2.6	91	1.4	146	2.2	123	1.9
Homicide	601	9	15	2.3	11	1.8	12	2.0	31	5.2
Murder 1st	183	4	22	3.8	3	0.5	4	0.7	6	1.0
Murder 2nd	215	3	2	0.3	3	0.5	2	0.3	9	1.4
Manslaughter	176	3	5	0.8	4	0.6	6	0.9	13	2.0
Manslaughter by vehicle	27	—	—	—	1	0.02	—	—	3	0.05
Robbery	1,493	41	61	4.1	32	2.1	36	2.4	54	3.6
Robbery 1st	1,093	27	25	3.8	28	2.6	25	2.3	43	4.0
Robbery 2nd	345	13	18	5.2	2	0.6	8	2.3	8	2.3
Other	55	1	18	5.2	2	0.6	25	2.3	3	0.5
Assault with deadly weapon	409	4	10	2.4	8	1.2	11	1.7	13	2.0
Other	124	3	11	2.7	1	0.15	12	1.8	3	0.5

Burglary	1,246	24	19	2.3	15	1.9	12	2.7	20	3.1
Burglary 1st	270	7	26	3.2	5	0.8	6	0.9	15	2.3
Burglary 2nd	938	15	14	1.7	10	1.5	14	2.1	24	3.7
Other	38	2	2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Theft except auto	542	4	07	1.1	4	0.6	7	1.1	21	3.3
Grand theft	244	1	04	0.6	1	0.15	3	0.45	14	2.1
Petty theft with prior	46	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen property	208	—	8	1.0	2	0.3	3	0.45	6	0.9
Other	44	2	—	—	1	0.15	—	—	1	0.15
Auto theft	169	6	3.5	4.3	4	0.6	5	0.75	39	5.9
Forgery and checks	225	8	3.6	4.5	1	0.15	6	0.9	9	1.35
Sex offenses	406	6	1.5	1.9	8	1.2	10	1.5	15	2.25
Rape	264	6	2.3	2.9	10	1.5	8	1.2	12	1.8
Lewd act with child	66	—	—	—	5	0.75	1	0.15	2	0.3
Other	76	—	—	—	5	0.75	1	0.15	1	0.15
CSS* I & II (opiate)	765	7	0.9	1.1	6	0.9	11	1.65	18	2.7
CSS* III, IV & V	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(dang. drugs)	74	2	2.7	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other offenses	296	6	2.0	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Controlled Substances Schedules

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

TABLE 21B

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975-1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense					
		Less than 1 mo. through 5 mos.	6 to 11 months	1 yr.-less than 2 yrs.	2 yrs.-less than 5 yrs.	5 yrs.-less than 10 yrs.	10 yrs. or more
Total	779	7	9	11	38	4.9	37
Homicide	107	2	1	3	4	3.7	8
Robbery	102	3	2	-	8	7.8	2
Assault	43	-	-	2	4	-	1
Burglary	64	-	-	-	2	3.1	2
Theft	111	-	1	3	8	7.2	2
Forgery and checks	127	-	3	2.3	7	5.5	10
Sex offenses	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	188	2	1	0.5	5	2.7	10
Escape	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other offenses	27	-	-	-	-	-	2

OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

TABLE 22

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score					
		Illiterate	Grade 3-8	Grade 9-11	Grade 12 and over	Median grade	
Total	6,453	236	3,374	2,061	488	7.9	8
Homicide	545	26	314	164	41	7.5	8
Robbery	1,454	40	856	472	86	5.9	8
Assault	509	23	313	143	30	5.9	8
Burglary	1,202	36	663	401	102	8.5	8
Theft except auto	522	17	256	203	46	8.8	8
Auto theft	160	5	85	58	12	7.5	8
Forgery and checks	219	5	91	96	27	12.3	9
Sex offenses	381	19	196	129	37	9.7	8
Rape	249	13	136	74	26	10.5	8
Lewd act with child	61	3	38	21	5	8.2	8
Other	71	3	28	34	6	8.5	8
CSS # 1 & 2 (opiate)	707	50	393	209	55	7.8	8
CSS # 3, 4, & 5 (dangerous drugs)	111	3	49	47	12	10.8	9
Marijuana	69	2	22	34	11	15.9	9
Other offenses	280	10	136	105	29	10.3	8

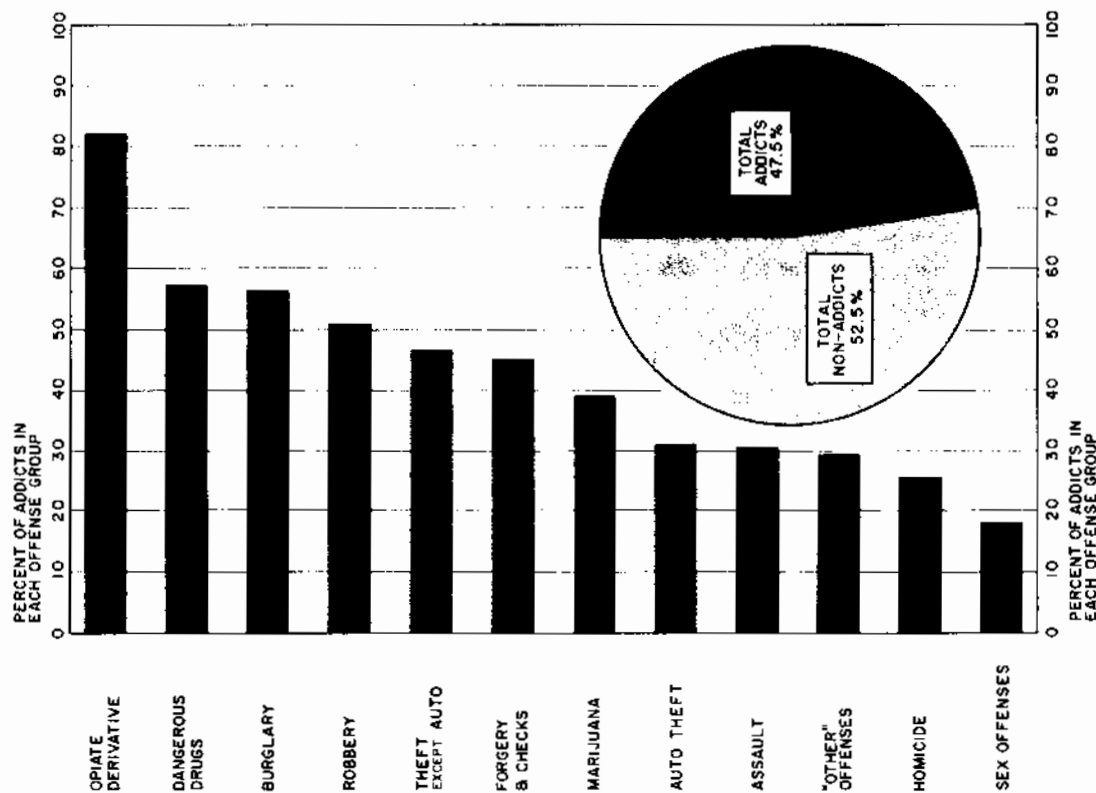
* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 23A
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense		Total		Drug use record											
		Total		Non-addict				Narcotic addict							
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total		Heroin addict		Other opiate	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total		6,463	3,392	52.5	1,387	21.5	1,202	18.6	803	12.4	3,071	47.5	2,800	43.3	271
Homicide		601	9.3	446	74.2	214	35.6	129	21.5	103	17.1	155	25.8	121	34
Robbery		1,493	23.0	731	49.0	226	15.1	328	22.0	177	11.9	762	11.8	693	69
Assault		333	5.1	370	69.4	147	27.6	119	22.3	104	11.9	163	24.3	144	19
Burglary		1,246	19.3	545	43.7	179	14.4	212	17.0	154	12.3	701	10.6	654	47
Theft except auto		542	8.4	288	53.2	156	28.8	91	16.8	41	7.6	254	3.7	237	17
Auto theft		169	2.6	117	69.2	53	31.4	33	19.5	31	18.3	52	0.8	48	3
Forgery and checks		285	4.4	123	54.6	86	30.2	25	11.1	12	5.3	102	1.5	99	4
Sex offenses		406	6.3	333	82.0	152	37.4	109	26.9	72	17.7	73	1.0	59	14
CSS I & II (opiate)		765	11.8	138	18.0	61	8.0	54	7.0	23	3.0	627	9.5	586	41
CSS III, IV & V (dang. drugs)		113	1.7	48	42.5	9	8.0	7	6.2	3	0.3	65	1.0	53	12
Marijuana		74	1.1	45	60.8	1	1.3	33	44.6	11	14.9	29	0.4	21	8
Other offenses		296	4.6	208	70.3	103	34.8	62	21.0	43	14.5	86	1.2	3	3

* Controlled Substances Schedules



OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

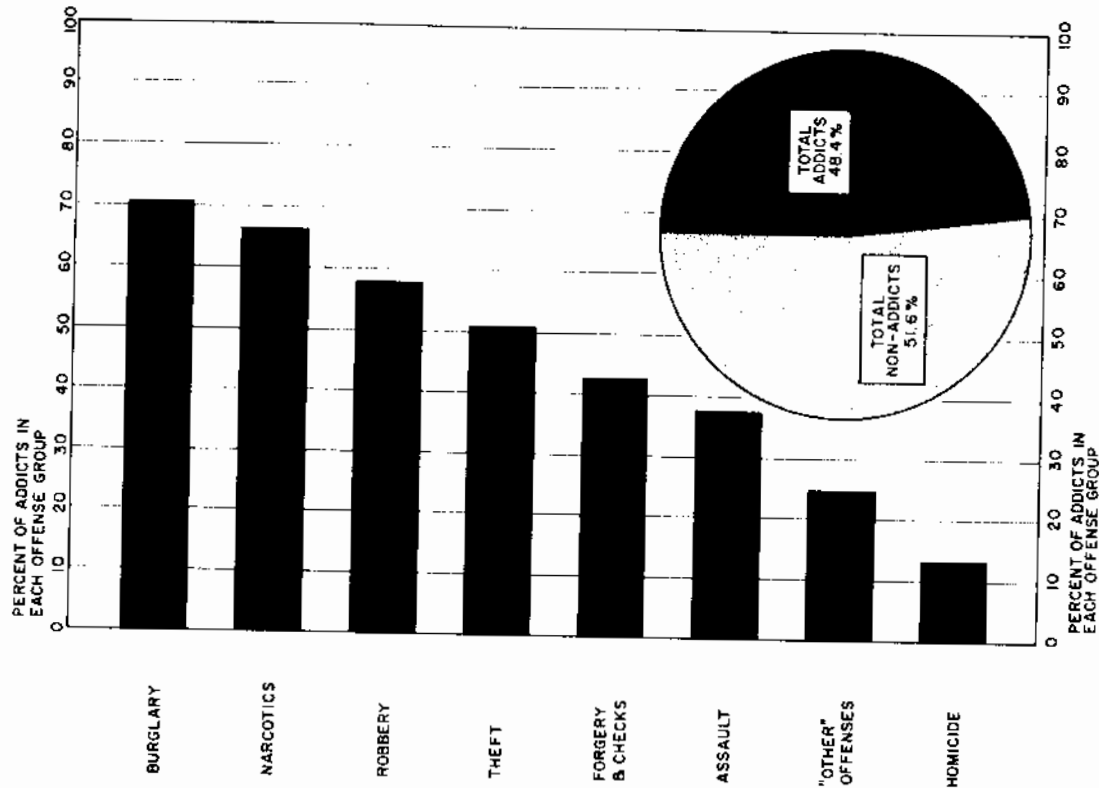
1975-1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Drug use record			
		Non-addict		Narcotic addict	
		Total		Total	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	779	Total		Total	
		402	51.6	377	48.4
		93	96.9	14	13.1
		43	42.2	59	57.8
		27	62.8	16	37.2
		19	29.7	45	70.3
		64	49.5	54	50.5
		111	41.4	45	40.3
		127	57.5	52	42.5
		5	90.0	1	20.0
Sex offenses	188	Total		Total	
		64	34.0	124	66.0
		2	40.0	3	60.0
		4	80.0	1	20.0
		73	57.5	54	42.5
		55	49.5	56	50.5
		46	41.4	45	40.3
		58	45.7	54	42.5
		40	21.2	124	66.0
		1	20.0	3	60.0
No narcotics	38.4	Total		Total	
		299	78.3	8.7	22.7
		72	30.4	14	13.1
		31	42.2	59	57.8
		20	46.5	16	37.2
		13	20.3	45	70.3
		46	41.4	54	50.5
		58	45.7	54	42.5
		40	21.2	124	66.0
		1	20.0	3	60.0
Marijuana	4.5	Total		Total	
		68	15.1	8.7	22.7
		9	8.4	14	13.1
		3	3.0	59	57.8
		5	11.6	16	37.2
		2	4.5	45	70.3
		7	1.6	54	50.5
		11	3.1	54	42.5
		2	4.5	124	66.0
		15	4.8	3	60.0
Dangerous drugs	8.7	Total		Total	
		68	15.1	8.7	22.7
		12	8.4	14	13.1
		9	3.0	59	57.8
		2	4.5	16	37.2
		7	1.6	45	70.3
		11	3.1	54	50.5
		2	4.5	54	42.5
		15	4.8	124	66.0
		1	3.7	3	60.0
Other offenses	27	Total		Total	
		188	48.4	124	31.6
		5	5.6	1	1.3
		127	12.7	54	5.4
		111	11.1	45	4.5
		64	6.4	54	5.4
		127	12.7	54	5.4
		5	5.6	1	1.3
		188	48.4	124	31.6
		5	5.6	1	1.3

CHART IX B

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT 1975 - 1976



CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

The characteristics of the men and women in prison as of December 31 in the years 1966, 1971, and 1976 are compared.

On December 31, 1976, the offense groups homicide, robbery, and assault accounted for 53.4 percent of the male felons in prison. At the end of 1971, these offense groups accounted for 47.9 percent, and in 1966 they accounted for 38.6 percent of the male felons in prison. The percent for each of the offenses in the group has increased in the ten year period. The same offense groups comprised 40.2 percent of the women felon population on December 31, 1976, and 30.6 percent in 1971, with 29.7 percent in 1966.

The median age of male felons in prison on December 31, 1976 was 29.3 years. This was the lowest median age during the period 1950 through 1976. The male felons under 25 years comprised 24.8 percent of the male prison population. This large percentage also indicates a younger group in prison. The median age for women felons was 29.8 years at the close of 1976, the same as the 1975 median age. These medians indicate the youngest group in prison for the past 27 or more years. For both sexes, the median age decrease is related to the increasing percentage of felons under 25 years of age.

White male felons in prison on December 31, 1976 comprised 44.7 percent of the male felon population, while black males comprised 34.0 percent and Mexican-Americans 19.4 percent. White women felons accounted for 45.4 percent of the women felon population on December 31, 1976, while black women comprised 35.8 percent and Mexican-American women 14.9 percent.

Male felons with no prior commitment record comprised 15.7 percent of the male prison population on December 31, 1976. Women felons with no prior commitment record comprised 31.2 percent of the women prison population on December 31, 1976. Both of these percentages were higher than those at the close of 1966 or 1971.

Male felons who had not been paroled since newly received from court accounted for 79.2 percent of the male prison population on December 31, 1976, while women felons who had not been paroled since first received comprised 90.4 percent of the women prison population on that date.

Felons in prison were studied by calendar year of admission cohort with respect to the percentage remaining in prison on December 31 of the year of admission and the following years. The percentages remaining in prison at the end of the calendar year are given by offense and year of admission for the period 1966 through 1976.

Each offense group that includes the offenses with life sentence show a high institution percentage. The principal offenses with life sentence are murder first degree, assault by life conviction, and kidnapping with ransom or harm.

(48)

TABLE 24A

OFFENSE GROUPS PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Offense	1966	1971	1976
Number of males *	21,593	15,734	15,891
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	8.6	14.2	17.9
Murder 1st	3.7	8.5	6.0
Murder 2nd	3.0	4.9	6.0
Manslaughter	1.9	3.3	3.4
Robbery	24.6	26.6	27.7
Assault	5.4	7.1	7.8
Burglary	17.8	13.4	13.6
Theft except auto	4.3	4.2	3.9
Auto theft	2.9	1.9	1.3
Forgery and checks	7.5	3.8	2.1
Rape	2.9	4.0	5.2
Other sex	5.2	4.4	2.9
Controlled substances & marijuana	15.8	15.5	13.6
Escape	1.1	0.6	0.2
All other	3.9	4.3	3.8

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 24B

OFFENSE GROUPS PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Offense	1966	1971	1976
Number of women *	836	494	590
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	14.7	17.0	20.7
Murder 1st	3.2	5.8	6.8
Murder 2nd	5.4	6.5	6.8
Manslaughter	6.1	4.7	7.1
Robbery	8.6	8.9	14.4
Assault	6.4	4.7	5.1
Burglary	7.2	5.9	6.9
Theft except auto	10.3	10.9	9.7
Auto theft	1.7	0.4	0.8
Forgery and checks	25.3	16.0	12.7
Sex	0.5	0.6	0.7
Controlled substances & marijuana	21.5	30.4	25.6
Escape	1.1	2.2	0.3
All other	2.7	3.0	3.1

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART X A

OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

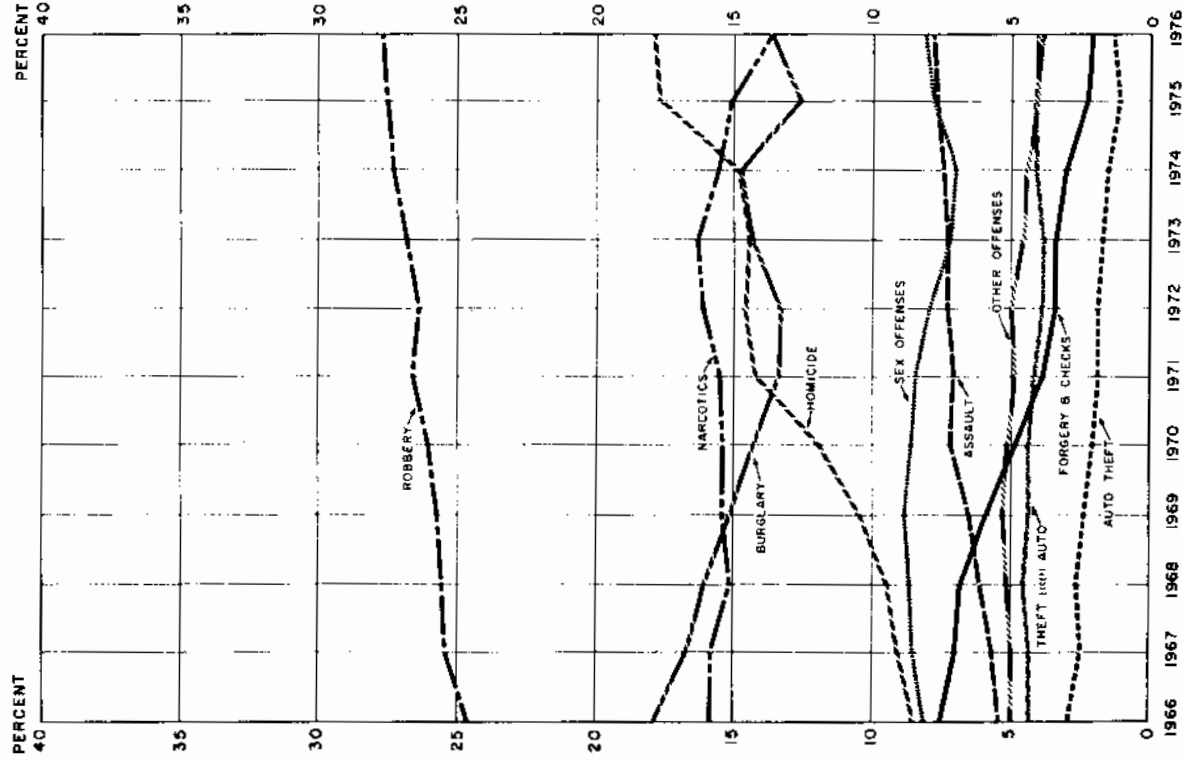


TABLE 25A

MEDIAN AGE
MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1950 through 1976

Year	Number of male felons in prison *	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950	10,101	33.6	1.4	14.3
1951	10,116	32.8	2.1	16.3
1952	11,240	32.4	2.2	17.2
1953	11,649	32.1	2.2	17.3
1954	12,908	31.8	2.3	17.8
1955	13,077	32.1	1.9	16.3
1956	13,038	32.1	2.0	17.3
1957	14,066	32.0	2.3	17.6
1958	15,953	31.9	2.6	18.3
1959	15,843	31.9	2.8	18.5
1960	17,840	31.9	2.5	18.5
1961	19,587	31.9	2.2	18.1
1962	18,960	32.0	2.3	18.4
1963	20,669	32.4	2.0	17.1
1964	20,591	32.3	1.7	17.3
1965	20,467	31.8	2.4	19.2
1966	21,593	31.8	2.5	19.3
1967	21,888	31.9	2.4	18.8
1968	22,410	32.0	2.0	18.3
1969	21,240	31.8	2.0	19.2
1970	19,314	31.4	2.1	20.6
1971	15,734	30.5	2.6	22.7
1972	15,382	30.4	2.5	21.9
1973	18,080	30.6	2.4	20.2
1974	19,702	30.4	2.6	20.5
1975	15,288	29.5	4.6	23.5
1976	15,891	29.3	3.9	24.8

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 258

MEDIAN AGE
WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1950 through 1976

Year	Number of women felons in prison *	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950	325	31.2	3.4	18.7
1951	388	30.5	5.0	19.3
1952	391	30.2	5.1	20.0
1953	447	30.7	3.4	22.4
1954	543	30.8	4.2	21.0
1955	556	32.6	2.2	16.7
1956	608	32.2	3.0	18.3
1957	667	31.6	2.8	17.4
1958	730	32.1	3.4	19.9
1959	801	32.3	3.2	17.2
1960	817	32.7	3.1	17.0
1961	807	32.3	2.0	16.8
1962	792	32.9	2.8	15.1
1963	674	33.7	1.9	14.5
1964	606	33.3	1.8	14.0
1965	786	33.1	2.3	16.0
1966	836	33.3	2.3	16.3
1967	704	32.8	2.0	15.7
1968	637	33.5	3.0	15.4
1969	619	32.5	2.7	17.6
1970	559	32.2	1.6	17.9
1971	494	31.3	1.4	16.5
1972	463	29.9	3.5	19.4
1973	594	30.5	3.5	21.5
1974	569	30.3	1.6	17.5
1975	638	29.8	1.7	18.3
1976	590	29.8	3.0	20.9

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART II B
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

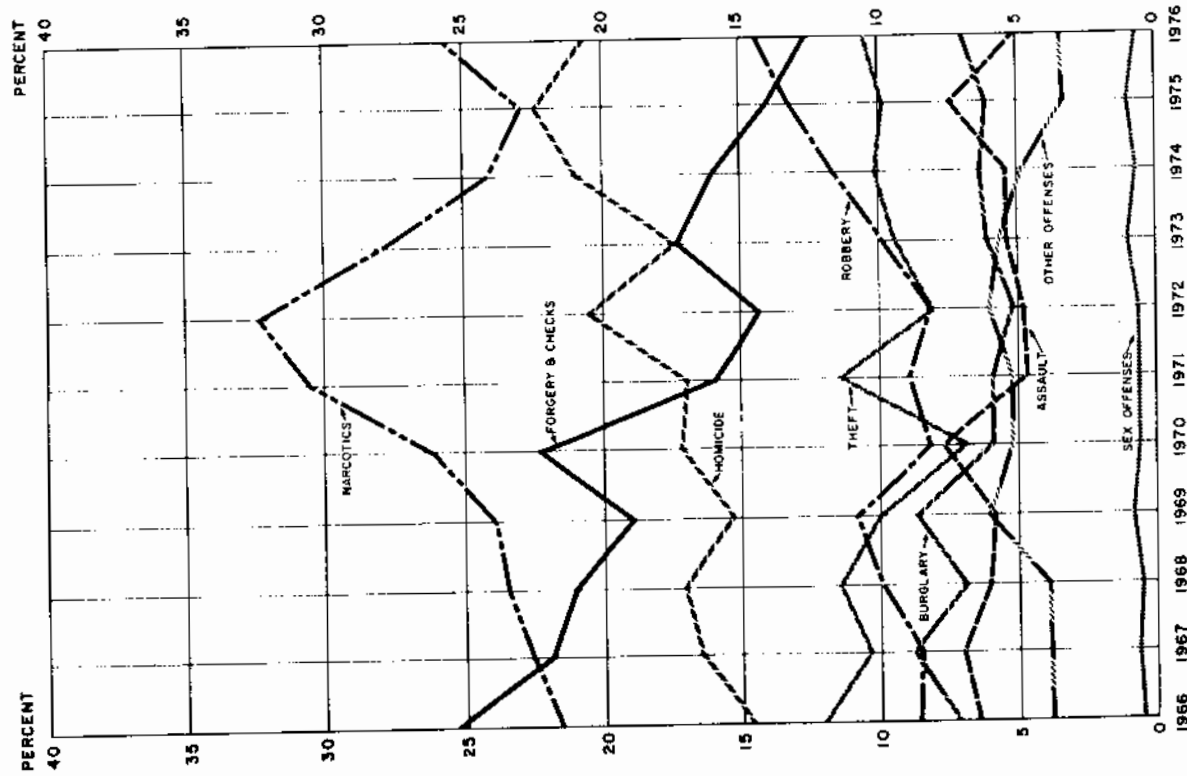


TABLE 26A

AGE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Age	1966	1971	1976
Number of males *	21,593	15,734	15,891
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	1.0	0.9	1.5
20-24	18.3	21.8	23.3
25-29	24.0	25.6	29.4
30-34	18.9	17.6	18.6
35-39	14.3	12.2	10.7
40-44	10.0	8.9	7.0
45-49	5.8	5.7	4.6
50-54	3.5	3.5	2.5
55-59	2.1	1.8	1.3
60 and over	2.1	2.0	1.1
Median age in years	31.8	30.5	29.3
Percent under 21	2.5	2.6	3.9
Percent under 25	19.3	22.7	24.8

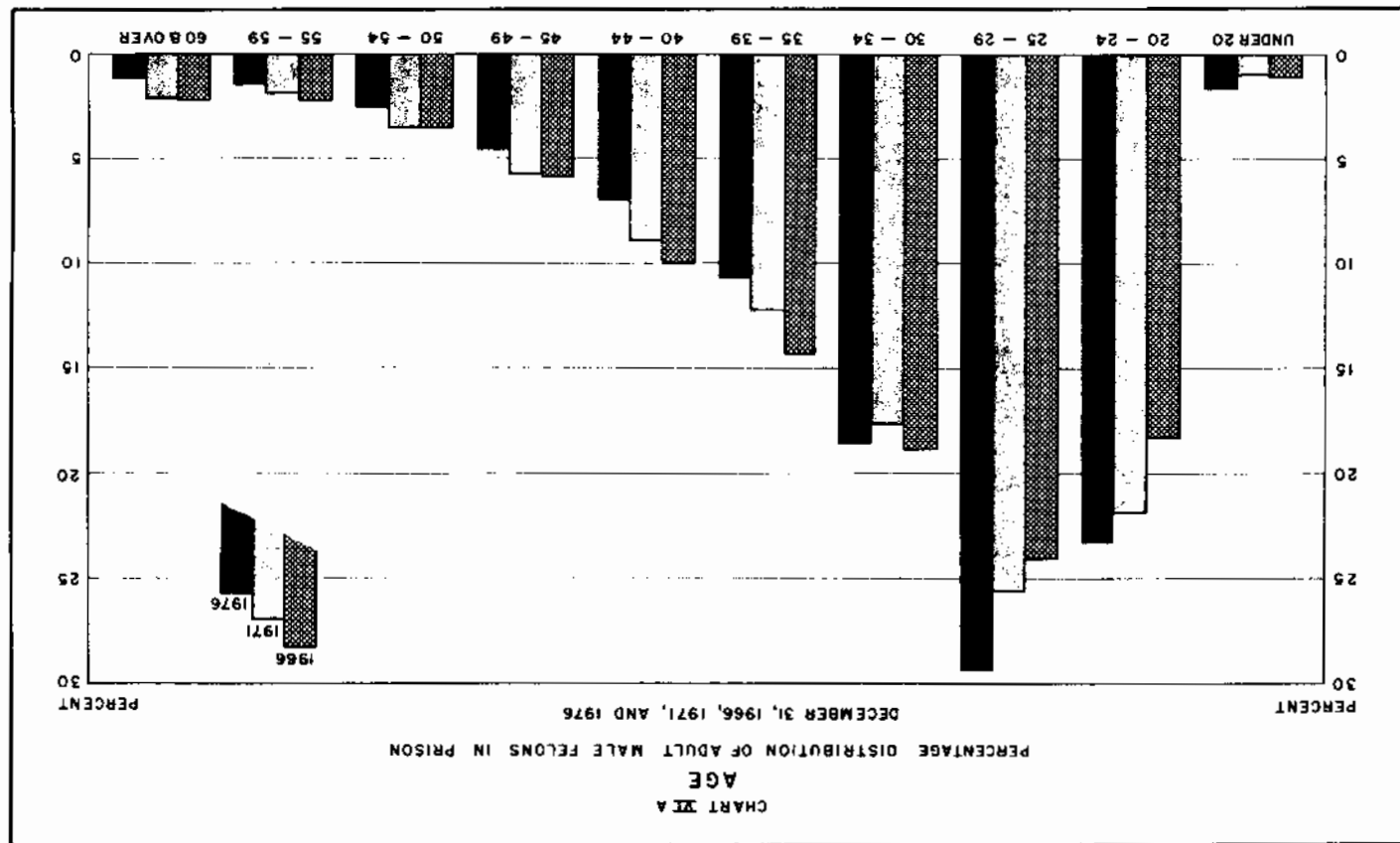
* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 26B

AGE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Age	1966	1971	1976
Number of women *	836	494	590
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	0.7	0.4	1.3
20-24	15.6	16.1	19.6
25-29	21.1	29.0	30.4
30-34	19.5	17.6	20.0
35-39	17.2	13.6	11.4
40-44	14.7	11.8	6.1
45-49	4.6	3.7	3.6
50-54	3.1	3.0	2.9
55-59	2.1	1.2	1.9
60 and over	1.4	1.6	0.8
Median age in years	33.3	31.3	29.8
Percent under 21	2.3	1.4	3.0
Percent under 25	16.3	16.5	20.9

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.



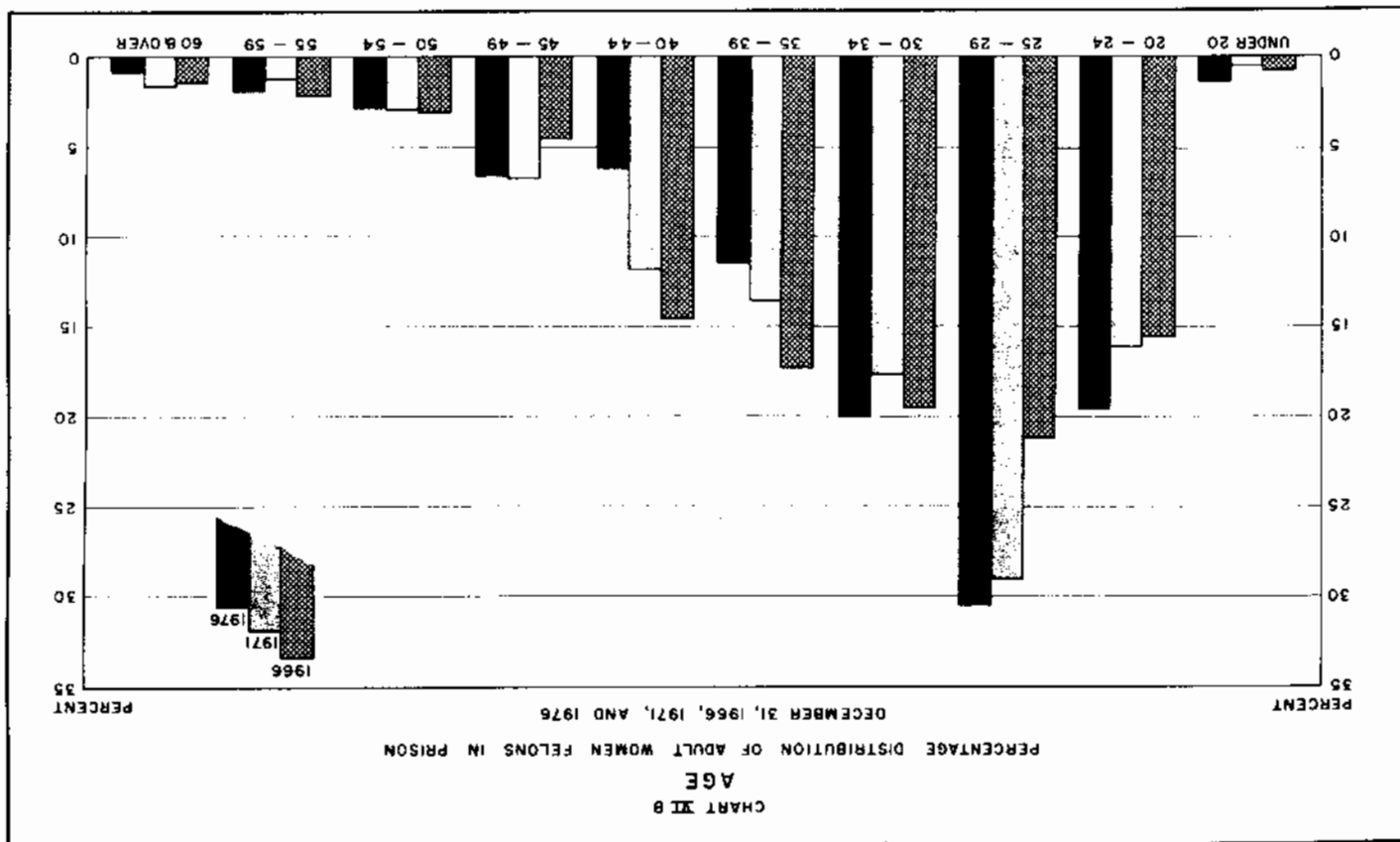


TABLE 27A

ETHNIC GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Ethnic Groups	1966	1971	1976
Number of males *	21,593	15,734	15,891
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	54.6	51.1	44.7
Mexican-American	16.7	16.5	19.4
Black	27.1	30.8	34.0
Other	1.6	1.6	1.9

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 27B

ETHNIC GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Ethnic groups	1966	1971	1976
Number of women *	836	494	590
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	54.2	55.5	45.4
Mexican-American	7.4	7.7	14.9
Black	35.8	31.6	35.8
Other	2.6	5.2	3.9

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 28A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Type of prior commitment served	1966	1971	1976
Number of males *	21,593	15,734	15,891
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	10.6	12.5	15.7
Prior jail or juvenile only	44.1	49.0	48.6
Prior prison commitment	45.3	38.5	35.7
One prison	23.2	20.4	21.0
Two prison	11.6	9.5	8.1
Three prison	5.6	4.8	3.7
Four or more prison	4.9	3.8	2.9

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 28B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Type of prior commitment served	1966	1971	1976
Number of women *	836	494	590
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	29.9	28.4	31.2
Prior jail or juvenile only	46.5	49.0	49.8
Prior prison commitment	23.6	22.6	19.0
One prison	16.9	16.8	13.6
Two prison	4.6	3.2	3.6
Three prison	1.3	1.4	1.3
Four or more prison	0.8	1.2	0.5

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART VII A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

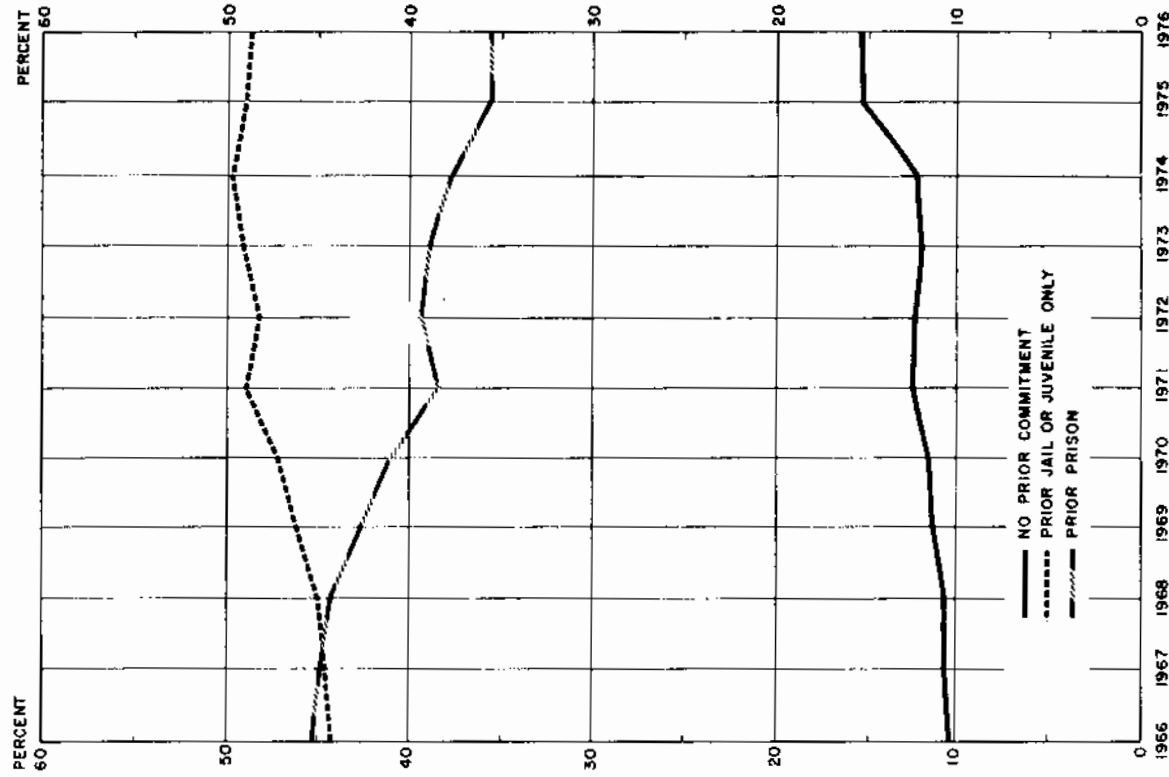


CHART VII B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

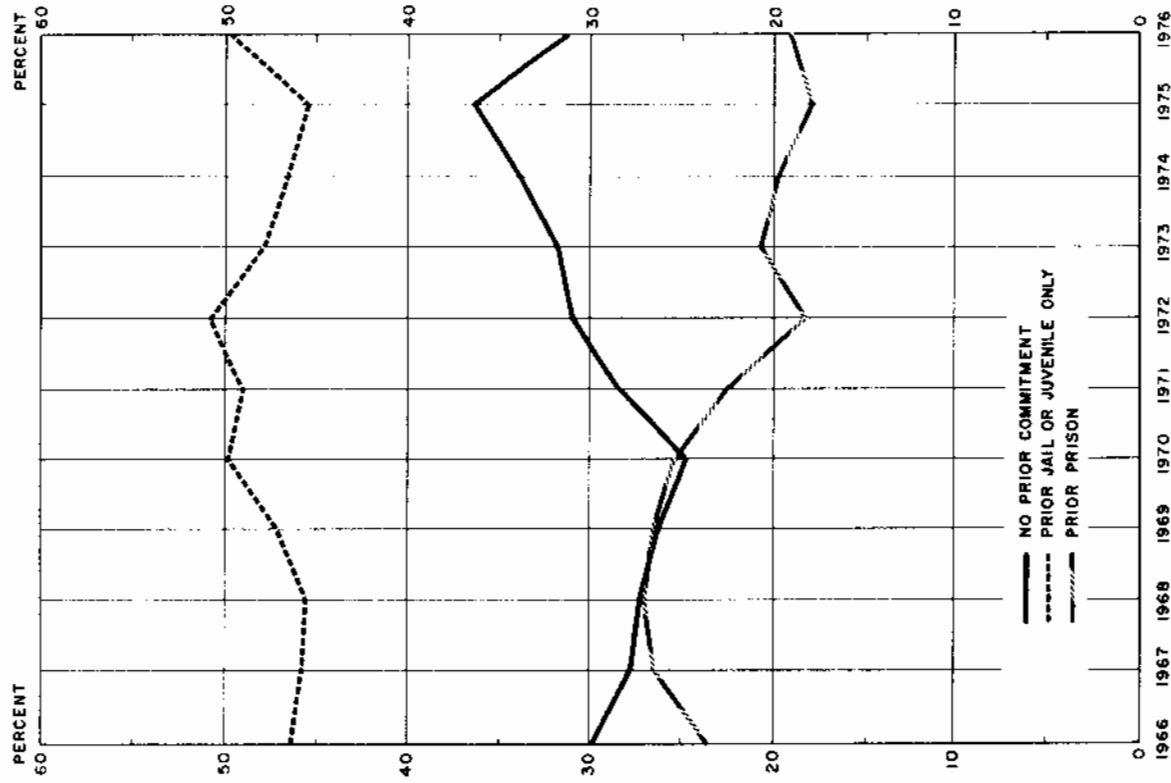


TABLE 29A

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Status with reference to parole	1966	1971	1976
Number of males *	21,593	15,704	15,891
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	68.7	75.8	79.2
Paroled and returned	31.3	24.2	20.8
Once as violator	18.2	13.4	13.1
Twice as violator	8.7	5.8	4.7
Three or more times as violator	4.4	5.0	3.0

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 29B

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Status with reference to parole	1966	1971	1976
Number of women *	836	494	590
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	63.4	72.9	90.4
Paroled and returned	36.6	27.1	9.6
Once as violator	16.7	10.7	4.9
Twice as violator	8.4	7.5	2.2
Three or more times as violator	11.5	8.9	2.5

* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 30A—Continued

MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1965-1975
BY OFFENSE
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Burglary											
1965	1,175	—	74.5	34.1	16.3	7.6	4.2	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
1966	1,087	—	74.0	42.0	19.9	9.6	3.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4
1967	938	—	82.8	44.7	18.0	6.7	3.8	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.0
1968	772	—	83.2	39.1	12.3	5.4	4.1	3.2	0.4	0.3	
1969	723	—	74.6	27.1	10.4	6.8	4.1	0.7	0.1		
1970	963	—	65.7	22.1	11.4	8.1	1.8	0.6			
1971	646	—	57.1	25.7	13.6	3.4	1.1				
1972	637	—	73.8	43.3	6.6	2.2					
1973	824	—	80.5	20.5	3.3						
1974	840	—	59.9	14.0							
1975	933	—	49.0								
Theft except auto											
1965	416	—	62.5	28.1	13.7	6.0	2.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
1966	415	—	61.9	33.3	11.8	7.0	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
1967	404	—	77.5	33.4	12.1	4.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
1968	387	—	75.7	31.0	9.3	3.6	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.0	
1969	346	—	66.2	17.9	4.9	2.3	0.6	0.0			
1970	328	—	48.2	11.9	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.3			
1971	326	—	49.1	16.9	6.4	1.5	0.6				
1972	298	—	57.3	29.8	4.4	1.7					
1973	341	—	66.0	12.9	1.8						
1974	374	—	51.3	7.5							
1975	406	—	29.3								
Auto theft											
1965	286	—	69.6	28.0	13.6	5.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	261	—	59.4	29.5	11.1	5.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
1967	237	—	76.8	30.8	11.4	4.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1968	218	—	73.9	27.5	7.8	4.6	1.4	0.0	0.0		
1969	179	—	64.8	16.8	6.1	2.8	0.0	0.0			
1970	151	—	41.7	12.6	6.0	4.0	0.0				
1971	139	—	50.3	19.4	9.4	0.7	0.0				
1972	123	—	32.8	26.0	3.3						
1973	139	—	64.0	11.5	1.4						
1974	117	—	44.4	6.0							
1975	116	—	32.8								
Forgery and checks											
1965	761	—	50.3	17.0	5.7	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	584	—	54.5	24.1	6.8	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
1967	541	—	72.1	23.8	7.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1968	463	—	70.6	22.7	3.9	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.2		
1969	326	—	59.2	11.3	3.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0		
1970	288	—	46.2	11.1	3.8	2.8	0.7				
1971	198	—	38.4	11.1	3.1	0.5		0.5			
1972	208	—	63.5	23.6	1.9	0.5					
1973	193	—	68.4	13.0	1.6						
1974	204	—	50.4	7.8							
1975	191	—	40.8								

TABLE 30A—continued

MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1965-1975
BY OFFENSE
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

[illegible]

The few men first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column on the December 31 counts.

but are in the new offense groups at the December

† Data not available for
‡ Data not available.

TABLE 30A—Continued

MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1965-1975
BY OFFENSE
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year †	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Rape											
1965	140	—	90.7	72.1	57.1	38.6	25.7	7.9	6.4	5.0	4.3
1966	108	—	95.4	83.3	50.9	32.4	18.5	13.0	10.2	8.3	2.8
1967	110	—	100.0	90.9	63.6	36.4	19.1	12.7	10.0	4.5	3.6
1968	116	—	91.4	75.9	42.2	28.1	15.5	13.8	6.0	4.3	
1969	157	—	89.8	66.9	34.4	24.8	15.9	2.5	1.3		
1970	141	—	92.9	70.2	51.8	39.7	16.3	7.8			
1971	137	—	83.9	71.5	54.0	24.1	6.6				
1972	148	—	88.5	85.8	53.4	22.3					
1973	158	—	92.4	73.4	26.1						
1974	173	—	89.0	70.5							
1975	217	—	88.9								
Other sex											
1965	250	—	86.8	68.0	45.6	30.0	17.6	9.6	4.8	2.0	2.0
1966	274	—	92.3	73.0	51.1	21.9	9.9	5.5	3.7	2.2	0.7
1967	208	—	96.6	73.6	41.4	17.3	9.1	6.3	4.3	1.0	0.5
1968	189	—	91.5	66.1	33.3	14.8	7.4	5.3	1.1	0.5	
1969	164	—	88.4	59.8	32.3	23.2	17.7	6.1	3.7		
1970	135	—	80.7	46.7	26.7	18.5	3.7	4.4			
1971	110	—	74.5	54.5	39.1	16.4	8.2				
1972	132	—	86.3	58.9	31.6	12.6					
1973	93	—	89.3	67.0	31.1						
1974	108	—	79.6	50.9							
1975	141	—	78.7								
Opiate derivative											
1965	253	—	††	75.5	48.2	22.7	13.0	3.2	1.2	0.8	0.4
1966	257	—	89.9	71.2	40.9	15.6	4.1	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.0
1967	197	—	92.4	38.1	38.1	13.2	3.6	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
1968	184	—	87.5	66.3	27.7	8.7	3.8	3.3	1.6	0.0	
1969	215	—	80.0	48.4	17.7	7.9	4.2	0.5	0.5		
1970	333	—	81.9	53.2	27.0	15.6	3.9	1.2			
1971	359	—	86.4	67.7	36.5	6.7	1.1				
1972	366	—	91.5	72.7	23.0	4.1					
1973	587	—	92.8	59.3	13.8						
1974	612	—	84.3	46.7							
1975	552	—	77.0								
Marijuana											
1965	406	—	††	52.4	25.6	8.6	4.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	398	—	83.2	54.9	25.3	9.8	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
1967	426	—	90.1	56.6	23.0	7.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
1968	398	—	88.4	48.2	11.8	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	
1969	324	—	79.0	36.7	8.6	4.3	2.8	0.6	0.0		
1970	249	—	59.8	27.7	11.6	4.4	1.2	0.0			
1971	194	—	56.7	42.3	16.5	1.5	1.0				
1972	161	—	65.8	47.2	12.4	0.0					
1973	149	—	74.5	36.2	4.7						
1974	140	—	52.9	25.0							
1975	103	—	45.6								

TABLE 30B

**WOMEN FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1965-1975
BY TWO OFFENSE GROUPS
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976**

Offense and year of admission	Women first admis- sions *	Percent in prison: December 31 after admission									
		Same year †	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total all offenses	378	—	38.9	13.5	5.6	3.7	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
1965	356	—	40.4	10.1	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
1966	272	—	37.1	16.5	4.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.0
1967	282	—	39.7	15.3	3.5	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.0
1968	258	—	42.9	10.5	2.7	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0
1969	264	—	29.5	10.2	2.3	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
1970	316	—	32.0	19.0	7.6	4.1	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
1971	307	—	40.1	13.7	5.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
1972	308	—	36.8	26.0	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
1973	278	—	61.5	14.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
1974	332	—	45.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
1975	145	—	15.9	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Forgery and checks	114	—	17.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965	83	—	18.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	68	—	13.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1967	44	—	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1968	71	—	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1969	57	—	8.8	7.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1970	52	—	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1971	53	—	45.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1972	37	—	40.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	48	—	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	48	—	64.6	27.1	8.3	6.3	4.2	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0
1975	48	—	68.1	29.8	8.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Narcotics	37	—	51.4	40.5	8.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965	51	—	62.7	23.5	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1966	48	—	58.3	27.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1967	63	—	50.8	22.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1968	80	—	56.2	40.0	11.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1969	83	—	56.6	21.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1970	69	—	63.8	33.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1971	69	—	71.0	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1972	61	—	54.1	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1973	61	—	54.1	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1974	61	—	54.1	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1975	61	—	54.1	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* The few women first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

† Data not available for persons in the Reception Center.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

Most felons released from prison are placed under parole supervision. Discharge from prison at expiration of sentence and death are other methods of release. During 1976, 6,958 male felons were released to parole, a decrease of 34.2 percent from the 1975 figure of 10,578. Paroled male felons accounted for 94.8 percent of the male felons released from prison during 1976. The corresponding percentage was 94.3 for 1975.

The number of women felons released from prison during 1976 totaled 501, representing an increase of 51.8 percent from the 330 released during 1975. The 468 women released to parole accounted for 93.4 percent of the total women felons released from prison during 1976.

During 1976, 5,430 male felons were released to first parole after serving a median 34 months in prison. Male felons reparaoled during 1976 after return to prison with a new California commitment numbered 938. These men had served a median 40 months before reparole. The 590 male felons reparaoled during 1976 after return to prison without a new California commitment served a median nine months before reparole.

The 399 women placed under parole supervision for the first time during 1976 had been in the institution a median 25 months before parole. Only 37 women reparaoled during 1976 had been returned to prison from parole with a new California commitment. These women had served a median 21 months in prison before reparole. The 32 women felons who had been returned to prison without a new California commitment and had been reparaoled during 1976 served a median of 10 months before re-release.

Time served in prison before first parole is given by offense and ethnic group for men and for women felons. The time served in prison is expressed in months as is the median time and the middle 80 percent range. The median times differ by ethnic group. Time served is related to offense rather than to ethnic group. Some ethnic groups include a greater proportion in one offense category than in another. The differences among the proportions of ethnic groups in the offense categories consequently influence the medians representing the time served by the total ethnic group.

The number of male felons discharged from prison at expiration of sentence has varied from over 1,300 in 1959 to under 200 in 1973 and 1974. In 1976, 329 male felons were discharged. The 135 men first released at expiration of sentence in 1976 had served a median of 37 months in prison. The 22 male felons discharged after return from parole with a new California commitment served a median 40.5 months before re-release. The male felons discharged in 1976 after return from parole without a new Califor-

nia commitment totaled 172 men. These men had served a median time of 13 months before re-release.

Median time served was not calculated for women felons discharged from prison at expiration of sentence since they were so few in number. Only 33 women were discharged in 1976, with 13 who were first released by discharge, one discharged after return from parole with a new California commitment, and 19 discharged after return from parole without a new California commitment.

During 1976, 34 felons were received with death sentences. One felon's sentence was reversed at retrial. Two felons under death sentence died while awaiting execution. The total population on death row was 70 as of December 31, 1976.

TABLE 31A
METHOD OF RELEASE
MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
1975 and 1976

Method of release	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	11,221	100.0	7,338	100.0
Parole	10,578	94.3	6,988	94.8
Expiration of sentence	574	5.1	329	4.5
Death	69	0.6	51	0.7
First release	7,110	100.0	5,603	100.0
Parole	6,918	97.3	5,430	96.9
Expiration of sentence	148	2.1	135	2.4
Death	44	0.6	38	0.7
Re-release	4,111		1,735	
After return with new commitment	1,397	100.0	968	100.0
Parole	1,347	96.4	938	96.9
Expiration of sentence	39	2.8	22	2.3
Death	11	0.8	8	0.8
After return without new commitment	2,714	100.0	767	100.0
Parole	2,313	85.2	590	76.9
Expiration of sentence	387	14.3	172	22.4
Death	14	0.5	5	0.7

Table 31B
METHOD OF RELEASE
WOMEN FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
1975 and 1976

Method of release	1975		1976	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	330	100.0	501	100.0
Parole	286	86.7	468	93.4
Expiration of sentence	43	13.0	33	6.6
Death	1	0.3	—	—
First release	197	100.0	412	100.0
Parole	184	93.4	399	96.8
Expiration of sentence	12	6.1	13	3.2
Death	1	0.5	—	—
Re-release	133		89	
After return with new commitment	31	100.0	38	100.0
Parole	29	93.5	37	97.4
Expiration of sentence	2	6.5	1	2.6
Death	—	—	—	—
After return without new commitment	102	100.0	51	100.0
Parole	73	71.6	32	62.7
Expiration of sentence	29	28.4	19	37.3
Death	—	—	—	—

TABLE 32A
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR
MALE FELONS PAROLED
1950 through 1976

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole				Reparole after return to prison			
		Without new Calif. commitment		With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment		With new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number *	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months
1950	2,330	1,987	27	149	39	194	16		
1951	2,646	2,292	30	178	42	186	13		
1952	2,485	2,185	30	187	45	123	16		
1953	3,181	2,717	30	299	42	165	18		
1954	3,272	2,874	30	251	44	147	20		
1955	3,419	2,975	30	296	45	149	17		
1956	4,117	3,557	29	416	39	144	17		
1957	3,849	3,253	30	448	39	143	19		
1958	3,739	3,088	27	457	38	194	18		
1959	5,751	4,637	24	685	33	429	17		
1960	4,871	3,907	24	561	33	403	21		
1961	5,689	4,435	27	636	36	618	19		
1962	7,457	5,415	27	945	31	1,097	17		
1963	5,821	4,058	30	640	33	1,123	18		
1964	7,216	4,611	30	918	32	1,687	16		
1965	8,163	4,831	30	984	33	2,348	15		
1966	6,489	3,809	30	768	33	1,912	13		
1967	6,769	4,012	30	791	35	1,906	14		
1968	6,081	3,564	36	688	37	1,769	12		
1969	7,217	4,422	36	941	39	1,854	15		
1970	8,016	5,007	36	1,048	42	1,961	14		
1971	9,489	6,261	36	1,241	48	1,987	12		
1972	7,288	4,914	32	916	37	1,458	9		
1973	4,889	2,939	30	475	35	1,485	7		
1974	4,717	2,694	35	485	36	1,538	12		
1975	10,578	6,918	39	1,347	40	2,313	18		
1976	6,968	5,430	34	938	40	550	9		

* Includes felons repared from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units and short term return units.

CHART XIII A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

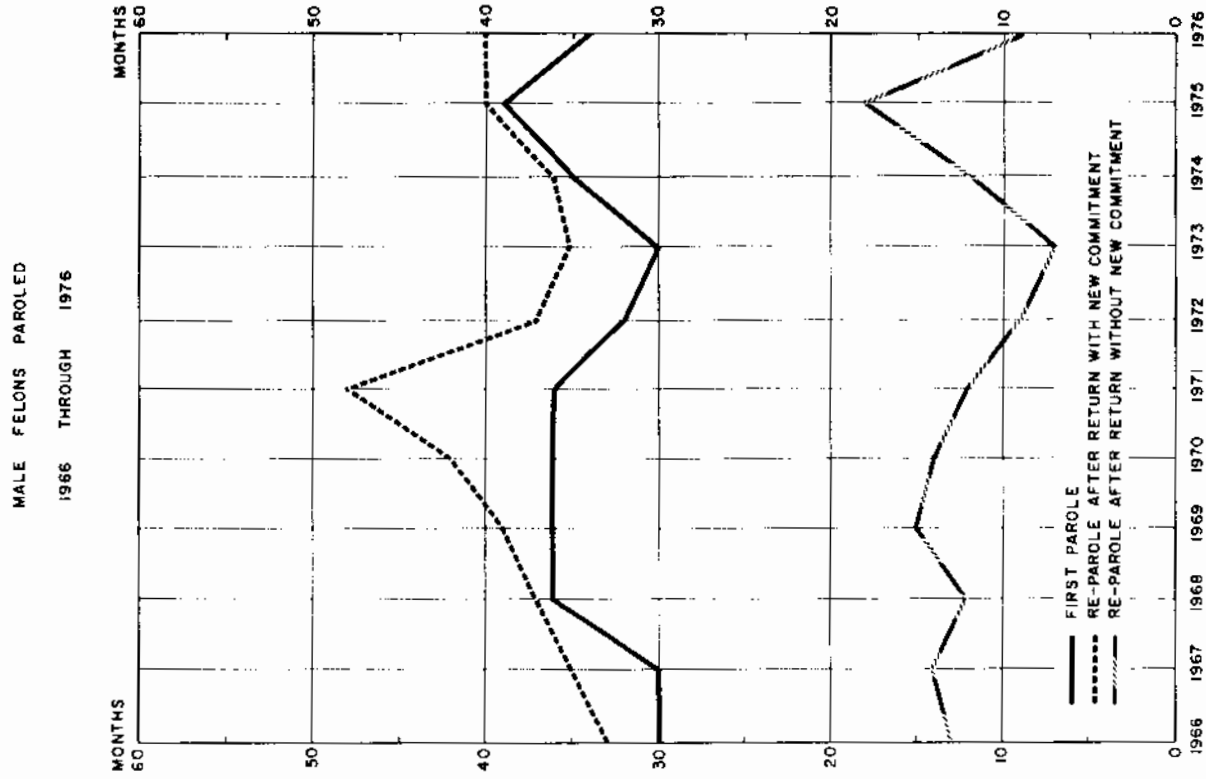


TABLE 32B
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR
WOMEN FELONS PAROLED
1950 through 1976

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison		
		Number	Median time served in months	With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment
				Number	Median time served in months	Number*
1950	163	128	26	4	—	31
1951	115	82	26	3	—	30
1952	177	155	26	4	—	18
1953	200	163	24	13	—	24
1954	190	148	23	9	—	33
1955	230	187	24	9	—	34
1956	275	195	25	18	28	62
1957	244	182	24	15	29	47
1958	320	251	24	25	29	44
1959	359	253	24	20	25	86
1960	412	278	20	29	23	105
1961	562	382	20	46	23	134
1962	605	410	17	44	22	151
1963	556	310	15	52	20	198
1964	553	294	13	60	18	199
1965	467	273	12	51	16	143
1966	558	298	14	62	18	198
1967	623	334	17	42	21.5	247
1968	593	318	18	42	24.5	253
1969	485	245	17	39	19	201
1970	500	251	18	40	18	209
1971	525	303	16	35	15	187
1972	464	277	13	35	14	152
1973	331	189	17	23	13	77
1974	341	228	23	27	20	86
1975	286	184	27	29	24	73
1976	468	399	25	37	21	32

* Includes felons repared from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit and short term return unit.
Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

CHART VIII B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

WOMEN FELONS PAROLED

1966 THROUGH 1976

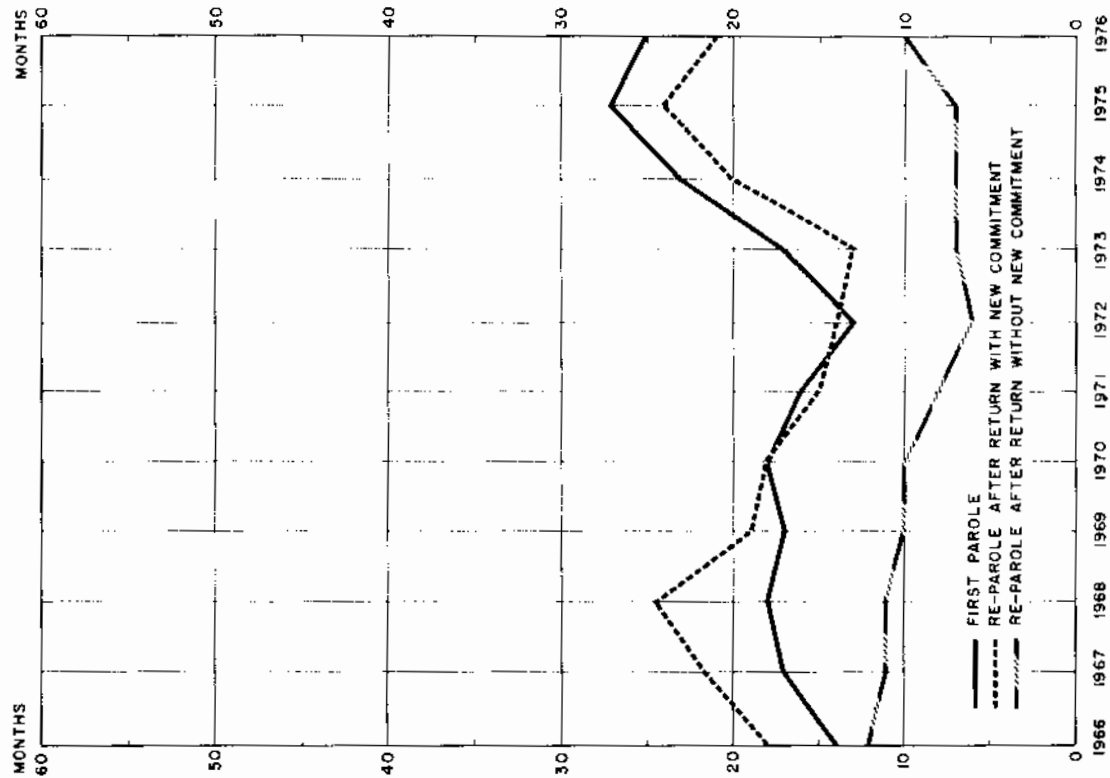


TABLE 33A
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1976

Selected offense groups	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Median	Range middle 80%	Number	Median	Range middle 80%	Number	Median	Range middle 80%	Number	Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses *	5,430	34	18-60	2,613	32	17-60	1,010	35	20-58	1,699	34	20-62	106
Murder 1st	90	123.5	94-169	42	129.5	95-190	8	—	—	38	110.5	94-157	2
Murder 2nd	196	58	40-82	91	57	40-82	30	—	41-76	71	58	46-87	4
Manslaughter	178	40	26-58	73	38	25-57	42	43	26-56	60	40	26-64	3
Robbery 1st	818	39	27-62	360	39	27-64	122	37	26-65	322	40	28-60	14
Robbery 2nd	417	30	20-53	190	29.5	20-54	68	30	19-54	152	30	20-49	7
Assault with deadly weapon	44	28.5	20-49	10	—	—	8	—	—	26	28.5	20-49	—
Burglary 1st	175	34	22-53	130	33	22-51	64	33.5	22-48	112	35.5	25-58	18
Burglary 2nd	782	24	16-43	414	23	16-40	142	26	15-49	211	24	16-43	15

Grand theft except auto	215	25	16-37	105	23	16-39	28	25	16-36	77	26	18-35	5
Auto theft	119	22	14-38	60	21.5	13-36	20	20	13-36	38	25	15-43	1
Petty theft with prior	28	16.5	8-36	6	—	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	1
Receiving stolen property	145	21	14-33	81	20	14-29	30	21.5	13-42	33	21	14-35	1
Forgery and checks	196	23	14-38	134	24	14-37	20	24	12-60	39	20	14-39	5
Rape	202	44.5	26-71	81	43	28-77	38	39	22-71	76	47.5	28-70	7
Lewd act with child	55	53	31-92	39	54	35-96	6	—	—	9	—	—	—
Sex perversion	38	35.5	22-61	25	40	22-61	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
CSS 1 & II (opiate)	643	38	27-60	203	37	27-59	228	38	28-62	209	37	27-60	3
CSS 1 III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	171	36	20-53	125	36	20-54	22	38	24-51	24	37	18-48	2
Marijuana	137	36	21-54	101	36	23-52	24	37.5	22-54	10	—	—	1
Escape from jail	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substances Schedules.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

WOMEN FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
DURING LAST STAY BEFORE DISCHARGE BY YEAR

Year of discharge	Total Number discharged	First release by discharge		Discharged after return from parole			
		Number	Median time served in mos.	With new California commitment		Without new California commitment	
				Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.
1960.....	783	340	24	31	42	412	18
1961.....	982	474	24	45	43	463	20
1962.....	579	308	24	33	238	18	18
1963.....	822	429	24	71	48	322	50.5
1964.....	776	379	24	62	48.5	335	20
1965.....	1,016	491	30	98	48	427	19
1966.....	1,007	519	30	112	47	376	18
1967.....	866	480	24	111	38	285	19
1968.....	927	551	24	91	40	285	17
1969.....	1,324	722	24	147	33	455	16
1960.....	750	441	24	84	33.5	225	17
1961.....	682	354	24	75	36	233	17
1962.....	780	426	24	73	33	281	15
1963.....	655	276	21	60	31	319	14
1964.....	942	377	21	125	30	440	14
1965.....	1,063	423	24	109	30	531	13
1966.....	704	302	12	52	30	350	11
1967.....	630	279	15	68	27	283	13
1968.....	429	203	18	29	32	197	11
1969.....	366	182	19	13	—	171	14
1970.....	294	143	12	23	36	126	13
1971.....	287	131	36	12	—	144	11
1972.....	200	80	29	11	—	109	9
1973.....	198	67	12	10	—	121	10
1974.....	197	69	21	4	—	124	11
1975.....	574	148	49	39	35	387	15
1976.....	329	135	37	22	40.5	172	13

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

CHART II

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON BY DISCHARGE

1966 THROUGH 1976

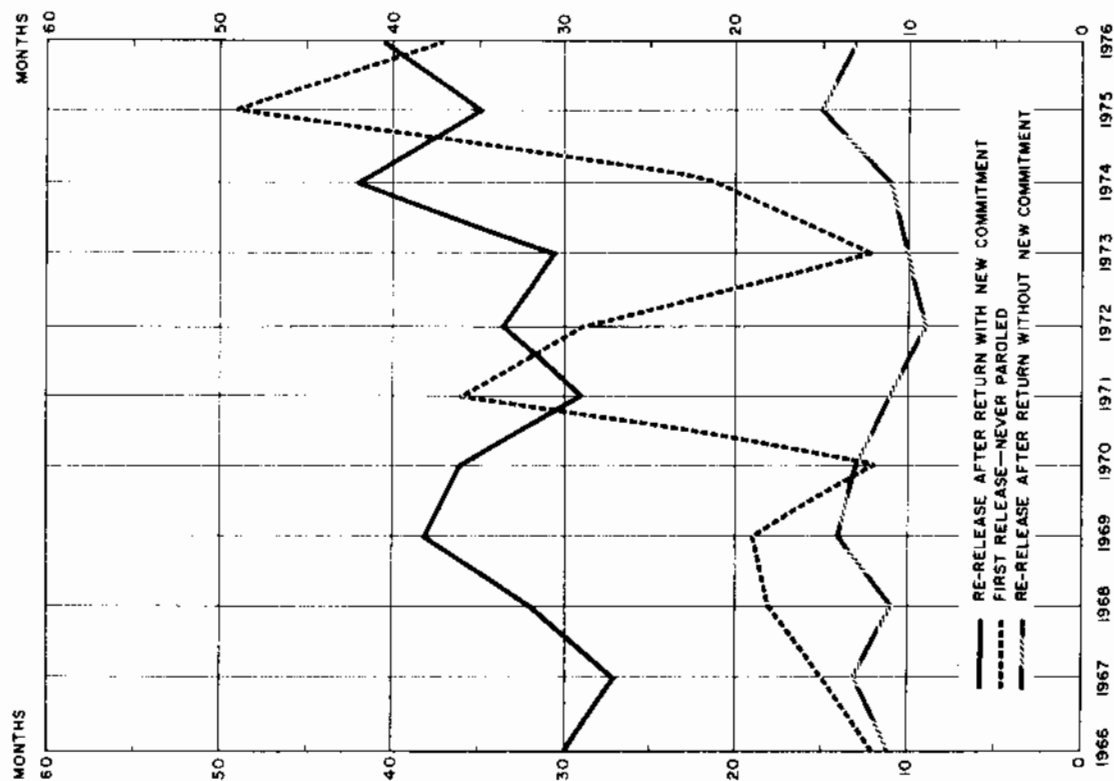


TABLE 348

TYPE OF DISCHARGE BY YEAR

WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE 1950 through 1976

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First Release by discharge	Discharged after return from parole	
			With new California commitment	Without new California commitment
1950	9	1	—	8
1951	3	1	—	2
1952	5	3	—	2
1953	—	—	—	—
1954	2	2	—	—
1955	1	—	—	1
1956	2	—	—	2
1957	3	2	—	1
1958	6	1	—	5
1959	21	4	—	17
1960	16	1	—	15
1961	10	4	—	6
1962	10	2	1	7
1963	6	1	1	4
1964	12	4	—	8
1965	17	1	—	16
1966	15	1	1	13
1967	18	2	—	16
1968	11	2	—	9
1969	10	—	1	9
1970	9	3	—	6
1971	13	4	2	7
1972	9	2	—	7
1973	24	5	—	19
1974	34	3	1	30
1975	43	12	2	29
1976	33	13	1	19

Note: The total number of women discharged from prison each year is so few that computation of median time would not be meaningful.

TABLE 35
DEATH SENTENCE
FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE, DISPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCE
CASES AND POPULATION ON DEATH ROW DECEMBER 31

1960 through 1976

Year	Felon received with death sentence	Disposition of death sentence cases					Population on Death Row December 31
		Executed	Death sentence removed			Died while awaiting execution	
			Total	Committed	New Trial reversed sentence *		
1960-1964	102	29	49	14	35	—	27
1960	18	9	7	4	3	—	31
1961	20	8	8	2	6	—	35
1962	21	11**	6	4	2	—	48
1963	24	1	10	4	6	—	49
1964	19	—	18	—	18	—	
1965-1969	110	1	85	6	79	—	47
1965	22	—	24	—	24	—	60
1966	27	—	14	5	9	—	62
1967	20	1	17	1	16	—	85
1968	27**	—	4	—	4	—	73
1969	14	—	26	—	26	—	
1970-1974	71	—	119	—	119	3	95
1970	36	—	14	—	14	—	105
1971	20	—	8	—	8	2	80
1972	6	—	31	—	31	—	30
1973	—	—	50	—	50	1	22
1974	9	—	16	—	16	—	
1975	28	—	10	—	10	1	39
1976	34	—	1	—	1	2	70

* Includes persons found insane while awaiting execution and sent to a State Hospital.

** Includes one woman.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

At the end of 1976, the felon parole population from the California prisons was 13,049. This represented a decrease of 1,507 persons or 10.4 percent from the beginning of the year. The decrease in parole population was reflected in the rate of parole population per 100,000 State population. On December 31, 1975, the ratio of felon parole population to State population was 68.9, while at the close of 1976 it was 60.6.

The decrease in parole population was in the male felon group, as this population was 13,994 at the beginning of 1976 and only 12,451 at the close of the year, a decrease of 1,543 men. The women felon parole population

TABLE 36

FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS RATE PER CALIFORNIA STATE POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN PAROLE POPULATION

December 31, 1953 through 1976

December 31	Parole population	Rate of parole population per 100,000 State population *	Annual change in parole population	
			Number	Percent
1953	6,024	48.9	—	—
1954	6,606	51.8	582	9.7
1955	7,185	54.1	579	8.8
1956	8,169	58.9	984	13.7
1957	7,893	54.6	-276	-3.4
1958	7,410	49.4	-483	-6.1
1959	9,200	59.1	1,790	24.2
1960	9,303	57.6	103	1.1
1961	10,006	59.7	703	7.6
1962	11,856	68.3	1,850	18.5
1963	11,502	64.1	-354	-3.0
1964	12,447	67.4	945	8.2
1965	12,866	68.0	419	3.4
1966	12,461	64.6	-405	-3.2
1967	12,002	61.1	-459	-3.7
1968	11,833	59.3	-169	-1.4
1969	13,027	65.1	1,194	10.1
1970	14,927	75.3	1,900	24.1
1971	15,808	78.0	881	5.9
1972	14,848	72.3	-960	-6.1
1973	12,996	62.7	-1,852	-12.5
1974	11,549	55.2	-1,447	-11.1
1975	14,556	68.9	3,007	26.0
1976	13,049	60.6	-1,507	-10.4

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

increased by 36 women during 1976, beginning the year with 562 women and ending the year with a population of 598 women.

A total of 8,230 felons were placed under parole supervision during 1976. This was a decrease of 3,409 from the 1975 number of 11,639. Most felons received on parole had come directly from the institution (7,426). In addition, 750 felons had been reinstated to parole and 54 were reactivated to active parole supervision.

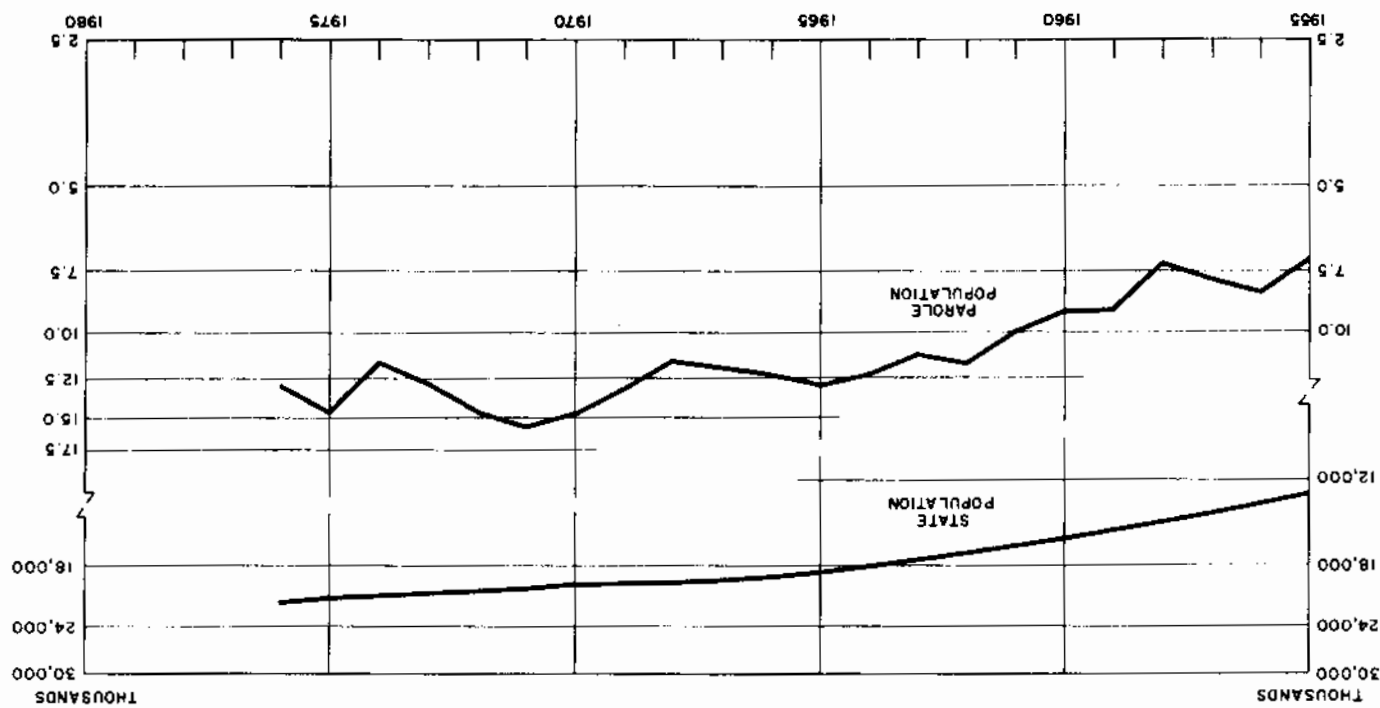
A total of 9,737 persons were removed from parole supervision during 1976. Parole was terminated for 5,699 felons by discharge and 266 persons by death. Parole supervision was terminated for 3,772 felons by suspension of active parole status.

TABLE 37
MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION
1975 and 1976

Type of Movement	1975			1976		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, end of previous year.....	11,549	10,787	762	14,556	13,994	562
Received on parole.....	11,639	11,289	350	8,230	7,717	513
Paroled.....	10,864	10,578	286	7,426	6,938	488
Reinstated.....	752	689	63	750	705	45
Reactivated.....	23	22	1	54	54	-
Removed from parole.....	8,632	8,082	550	9,737	9,260	477
Parole terminated.....	5,989	5,592	377	5,963	5,583	382
Discharged*.....	5,792	5,422	370	5,699	5,325	374
Pardoned or commuted.....	177	170	7	266	258	8
Died.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suspended.....	2,663	2,490	173	3,772	3,677	95
Population, end of year.....	14,556	13,994	562	13,049	12,451	598
Net change during year.....	3,007	3,207	-200	-1,507	-1,543	36

* Includes 10 men in 1975 and 10 men in 1976 who were discharged by court order.

CHART I
CALIFORNIA AND FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS
1955 THROUGH 1976



The greatest change in the offense group distribution for women felon parolees over the years 1966 to 1976 occurred in forgery and checks also, as this group comprised 37.5 percent of the women parolee population at the close of 1966 and had decreased to 16.2 percent at the end of 1976. The greatest increase in percentage representation of one offense group occurred in the homicide category. At the close of 1966, women convicted of homicide comprised 11.6 percent of women felons on parole, while on December 31, 1976, this group had increased to 20.4 percent of the parolee population.

Slightly over three-fourths (77.1 percent) of the male felon parole population on December 31, 1976 were experiencing a first parole. The corresponding figure for the women was higher, 84.3 percent.

Approximately 50 percent of the men and 70 percent of the women had been under parole supervision for less than one year as of December 31, 1976.

Over 87 percent of the male felons and 93 percent of the women felon parolees were being supervised in California on December 31, 1976. The percentage distribution indicating the location of parolee supervision has changed very little during the 1966 through 1976 time span.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

The characteristics of felons on parole are studied as of December 31 for each of the years 1966, 1971, and 1976. The percentage distributions of characteristics over a span of years are compared.

Offense group distribution of male felons on parole shows that on December 31, 1966, 21.4 percent of the male parolees had been convicted of controlled substances and marijuana. In 1976, this category comprised only 16.2 percent of the parolee population. Over the span of years, homicide has increased from 7.6 percent of the parole population in 1966 to 13.0 percent at the close of 1976. An increase has also occurred in robbery, from 18.6 percent during 1966 to 25.2 percent at the end of 1976. A decrease was noted in burglary which was 18.0 percent in 1966 and 16.0 percent in 1976. Perhaps the biggest change is in the percentage of male felons under parole supervision who had been committed for forgery or checks. In 1966 this group comprised 12.1 percent of the population, while on December 31, 1976, it was only 3.4 percent.

TABLE 38A

OFFENSE GROUPS PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Offense	1966	1971	1976
Number of males.....	11,480	14,779	12,451
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	7.6	7.0	13.0
Murder 1st.....	4.1	3.6	6.0
Murder 2nd.....	1.7	1.9	3.7
Manslaughter.....	1.8	1.5	3.3
Robbery.....	18.6	22.9	25.2
Assault.....	3.3	3.4	7.6
Burglary.....	18.0	17.6	16.0
Theft except auto.....	4.8	5.4	5.6
Auto theft.....	2.2	2.5	1.4
Forgery and checks.....	12.1	7.0	3.4
Rape.....	2.6	2.7	3.5
Other sex.....	4.2	4.4	2.4
Controlled substances & marijuana.....	21.4	20.7	16.2
Escape.....	1.2	0.5	0.5
Habitual criminal.....	0.8	0.6	0.7
All other.....	2.8	3.5	4.5

TABLE 38B

OFFENSE GROUPS PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Offense	1966	1971	1976
Number of women.....	951	1,029	598
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	11.6	14.3	20.4
Murder 1st.....	2.1	3.0	7.7
Murder 2nd.....	3.4	4.7	6.0
Manslaughter.....	6.1	6.6	6.7
Robbery.....	6.1	8.1	12.5
Assault.....	4.4	6.7	6.9
Burglary.....	6.0	7.9	7.7
Theft except auto.....	10.1	10.0	10.7
Auto theft.....	0.7	0.8	0.8
Forgery and checks.....	37.5	27.0	16.2
Sex offenses.....	0.3	0.9	0.5
Controlled substances & marijuana.....	18.2	20.2	20.7
Escape.....	1.2	1.3	0.2
All other.....	3.9	2.8	3.4

TABLE 40B

LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Length of time on present parole	1966	1971	1976
Number of women	951	1,029	598
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	41.6	40.9	70.4
1 year but less than 2	22.3	27.8	16.6
2 years but less than 3	17.6	13.2	4.3
3 years but less than 4	8.9	8.3	2.0
4 years but less than 5	5.1	4.0	1.3
5 years or longer	4.5	5.8	5.4

TABLE 41A

LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Location of supervision	1966	1971	1976
Number of males	11,480	14,779	12,451
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	88.8	88.8	87.5
Out of State	7.1	7.5	8.7
Deport or custody	3.1	3.7	3.8

TABLE 41B

LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Location of supervision	1966	1971	1976
Number of women	951	1,029	598
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	93.4	92.4	93.1
Out of State	4.3	4.9	4.9
Deport or custody	2.3	2.7	2.0

TABLE 39A

NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Number of times on parole	1966	1971	1976
Number of males	11,480	14,779	12,451
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	67.7	66.1	77.1
Second parole	21.2	17.2	14.0
Third or more parole	11.1	16.7	8.9

TABLE 39B

NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Number of times on parole	1966	1971	1976
Number of women	951	1,029	598
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	68.1	62.9	84.3
Second parole	21.9	16.7	10.5
Third or more parole	10.0	20.4	5.2

TABLE 40A

LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

Length of time on present parole	1966	1971	1976
Number of males	11,480	14,779	12,451
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	45.1	57.9	49.2
1 year but less than 2	34.5	25.9	37.9
2 years but less than 3	10.1	8.7	5.0
3 years but less than 4	3.6	2.7	1.5
4 years but less than 5	2.1	1.4	1.3
5 years or longer	4.6	3.4	5.1

TABLE 42B

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM
SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA AND OUT OF STATE

1967 through 1976

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Number paroled	623	593	485	500	525	464	331	341	286	468
Year of parole	27.9	26.8	26.4	27.8	22.5	19.2	22.1	17.6	13.3	7.3
1st year of parole	48.3	47.7	51.3	50.8	42.5	46.5	41.7	34.3	24.8	
2nd year of parole	54.6	54.3	55.9	58.6	52.6	56.0	49.5	39.0		
3rd year of parole	56.8	56.8	57.9	59.8	53.5	57.5	51.7			
4th year after parole	57.5	58.0	58.6	60.4	53.7	58.0				
5th year after parole	57.8	58.2	58.6	60.4	54.1					

PAROLE SUSPENSION

With regard to those persons who were released from prison and placed under supervision in California, 12.1 percent of the 6,442 men paroled during 1976 were suspended from parole supervision by the end of the year. This percentage was higher than the corresponding percent for 1975 but was less than the percentages for each of the prior three years, 1972 through 1974. By the close of the first year following the year of parole, slightly less than 30 percent of the men paroled during 1974 and 1975 had been suspended from parole supervision in California. These percents were less than in prior years.

More women (468) were released to parole supervision during the year 1976 than in any of the prior four years. The percentage of women suspended from supervision during the first year of parole was less for those paroled in 1976 than for those paroled in any of the past ten years. During 1976, 7.3 percent of the 468 women released to parole supervision were suspended. During 1975, 13.3 percent of the 286 women paroled had been suspended.

TABLE 42A

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM
SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA

1967 through 1976

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Number paroled to California	6,196	5,553	6,852	7,361	8,752	6,700	4,530	4,331	9,822	6,442
Year of parole	21.9	18.3	14.7	12.5	9.5	14.4	15.7	12.8	7.1	12.1
1st year after parole	46.4	41.9	36.3	31.2	32.8	38.8	36.8	29.7	28.3	
2nd year after parole	53.9	51.1	44.7	41.6	43.6	46.8	44.6	36.1		
3rd year after parole	53.9	53.1	47.7	45.1	46.8	51.1	46.2			
4th year after parole	56.3	53.9	48.5	46.0	47.5	51.5				
5th year after parole	56.5	54.2	48.7	46.2	47.6					

REINSTATEMENT

During 1976, 705 men and 45 women felons were reinstated to active parole supervision, after having been suspended by the paroling board. The number of parolees reinstated during a year is also expressed per 100 average suspensions. The rate is based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstatement occurred and the prior year. The rate of reinstatement per 100 average suspensions during 1975 and 1976 was 23 for the men and 34 for the women felons reinstated during 1976. Both of these rates were similar to those of 1974.

Considering reinstatement during 1976 and first suspension only, median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement was two months for the men and 4.5 months for the women. The two month median time in suspended status before reinstatement for the male felons in 1976 was the lowest in the past 12 years, and one-half that experienced by the male felons reinstated to parole during 1974 and 1975. The 4.5 median time between suspension and reinstatement for the women felons reinstated in 1976 was similar to that experienced during 1974 and 1975.

TABLE 43
PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED
PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION
1960 through 1976

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions *	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions *
1960.....	379	15	67	31
1961.....	438	14	118	40
1962.....	478	14	160	41
1963.....	607	14	167	38
1964.....	592	14	160	33
1965.....	687	15	174	36
1966.....	872	18	109	23
1967.....	924	21	149	33
1968.....	976	23	163	35
1969.....	562	15	156	36
1970.....	721	20	176	41
1971.....	779	22	191	46
1972.....	854	21	176	48
1973.....	962	21	122	34
1974.....	892	23	101	34
1975.....	689	24	63	31
1976.....	705	23	45	34

* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

TABLE 44
MEDIAN TIME IN SUSPENDED STATUS
FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION
MEN AND WOMEN
1965 through 1976

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement
1965.....	648	3	137	1
1966.....	796	4	92	1
1967.....	818	3	124	1
1968.....	835	3	136	1
1969.....	478	4	130	3
1970.....	609	4	130	1
1971.....	666	5	134	3
1972.....	734	5	137	3
1973.....	798	3	91	1
1974.....	716	4	85	4
1975.....	574	4	49	5
1976.....	610	2	40	4.5

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

Male felons discharged from parole supervision during 1976 numbered 5,315, a decrease of 1.8 percent from the number discharged during 1975, when 5,412 were discharged. The 3,094 men discharged from first parole during 1976 were under parole supervision a median 15 months before discharge. This is the lowest median time under parole supervision before discharge for male felons for any year recorded since 1949. The 557 men who had been returned to the institution with a new California commitment were under parole supervision a median 16 months before discharge. This too was the lowest median experienced during the last 2 1/2 decades. This lowest median on record of time under parole supervision before discharge repeated itself again for the classification of male felons who had been reparaoled after return to prison without a new California commitment. This group totaled 1,664 men discharged from parole during 1976. These individuals served a median of 14 months on parole before discharge.

During 1976, the number of women felons discharged from parole was slightly more than in the prior year. There were 374 women discharged in 1976, four more than the 370 discharged in 1975. While the number of women discharged from parole during 1976 was higher than the number discharged during 1975, this was not true for the number of women discharged from first parole. During 1976, 241 women were discharged from first parole after serving a median 21 months on parole before discharge. During 1975, the 259 women discharged from first parole were supervised a median of 25 months before discharge. A noticeable change occurred in the number of women felons discharged from parole who had been reparaoled after return to prison without a new California commitment. The 103 persons of this group discharged during 1976 were supervised a median of 22 months before discharge, while the 89 women of similar classification, discharged during 1975, were on parole a median 25 months.

The 3,094 male felons discharged from first parole during 1976 served a median of 36 months in prison and a median of 15 months on parole before discharge. A median of 15 months on parole before discharge is the minimum time ever experienced by male felons discharged from first parole.

During 1976, the 241 women felons discharged from first parole experienced a median 23 months in prison and a median 21 months on parole before discharge. The 23 month median is the longest time in prison before parole since 1961, while the 21 month median is the shortest time on parole before discharge since 1950.

Comparing by offense group the median time in prison and on parole of male felons discharged from first parole in 1976 with that of those discharged in 1975 shows that time served in prison by male felons discharged from first parole in 1976 exceeded that of time served by those discharged in 1975 for all but two offense groups. The opposite is true for median of time on parole for each offense group.

(92)

TABLE 45A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1950 through 1976

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
				Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on parole in months
1950	1,218	1,073	24	48	28.5	97	19
1951	1,306	1,168	24	56	27.5	82	18
1952	1,165	1,042	27	39	29	84	20
1953	1,335	1,191	27	71	27	73	21
1954	1,424	1,283	30	75	25	66	15
1955	1,691	1,529	27	89	27	73	18
1956	1,971	1,766	27	121	28	84	18
1957	2,419	2,161	24	181	24	77	17
1958	2,305	2,045	24	193	24	66	15.5
1959	2,182	1,921	24	182	24	79	18
1960	2,146	1,878	24	168	24	100	16.5
1961	2,376	2,034	24	208	24	134	18.5
1962	2,194	1,886	25	188	27	110	21
1963	2,213	1,883	24	163	27	167	21
1964	2,471	2,038	27	206	28	227	23
1965	3,033	2,475	29	255	29	303	24
1966	3,306	2,530	25	298	25	478	23
1967	3,612	2,676	25	326	25	610	25
1968	3,100	2,247	25	287	25	586	25
1969	2,908	2,074	25	293	25	541	24
1970	3,040	2,150	25	283	25	597	25
1971	5,810	4,107	24	1,033	24	670	24
1972	4,110	2,892	18	441	21	777	31
1973	2,921	2,049	25	323	25	549	25
1974	3,616	2,603	25	369	28	644	26
1975	5,412	3,566	25	572	26	1,474	20
1976	5,315	3,094	15	557	16	1,664	14

TABLE 458

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1950 through 1976

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
				Number	Median time served on parole in months		
1950	57	54	21	—	—	3	—
1951	58	53	26	—	—	5	—
1952	42	37	26	—	—	5	—
1953	53	45	28	1	—	7	—
1954	66	60	33	—	—	6	—
1955	88	80	34	1	—	7	—
1956	95	82	36	3	—	10	—
1957	124	97	36	5	—	22	—
1958	108	85	36	5	—	18	—
1959	136	106	35	4	—	26	20.5
1960	149	125	37	4	—	20	—
1961	144	108	37.5	5	—	31	22
1962	178	130	37	5	—	23	—
1963	177	145	35	7	—	34	—
1964	280	228	36	14	—	25	34.5
1965	333	275	36	17	—	38	—
1966	187	135	35	11	—	41	34
1967	215	162	37	11	—	41	33
1968	249	185	28	21	—	42	34.5
1969	253	188	27	12	—	63	25
1970	271	194	27.5	16	—	53	25
1971	269	183	25	19	—	61	25
1972	291	187	26	24	—	67	26
1973	265	174	25	21	—	80	25
1974	273	184	26	21	—	70	27
1975	370	259	25	22	—	68	25
1976	374	241	21	30	17	89	25
						103	22

Note: Median time served computed for 25 or more cases.

CHART II

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED
ON PAROLE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1966 THROUGH 1976

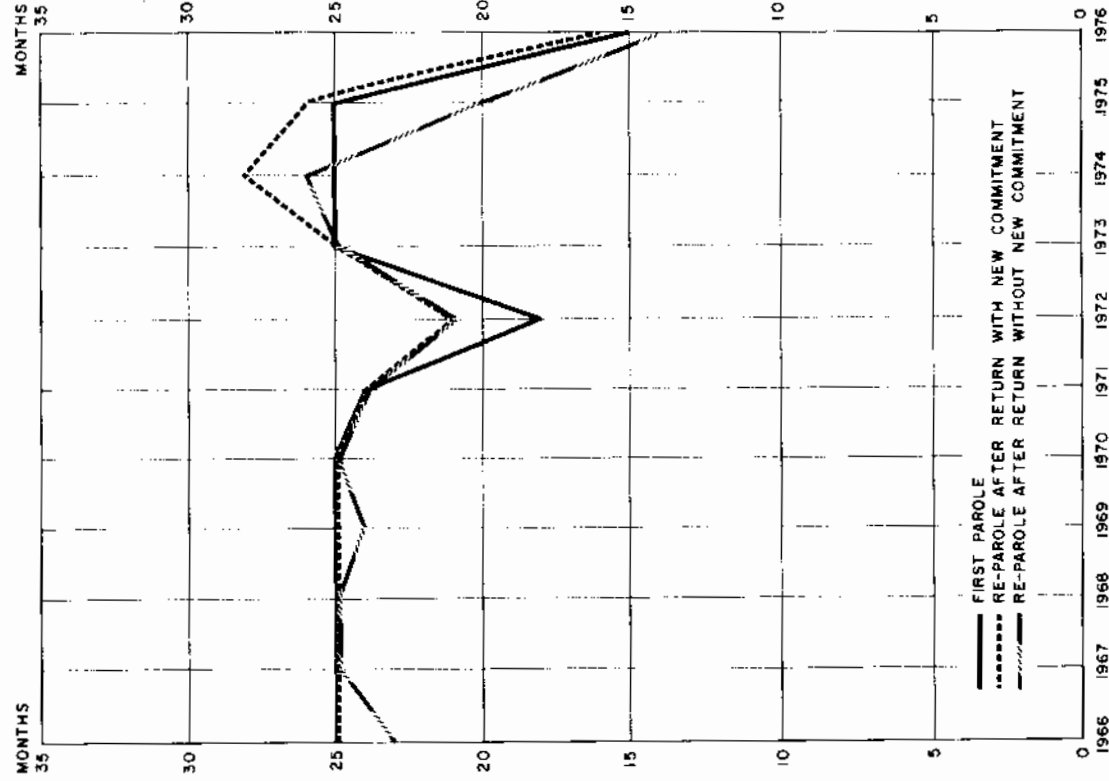


TABLE 46A

**MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1950 through 1976**

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1950	1,073	25	* 24	49
1951	1,168	25	24	49
1952	1,042	27	27	54
1953	1,191	27	27	54
1954	1,283	30	30	60
1955	1,529	30	27	57
1956	1,766	30	27	57
1957	2,161	27	24	51
1958	2,046	30	24	54
1959	1,921	27	24	51
1960	1,878	27	24	51
1961	2,034	24	24	48
1962	1,896	24	25	49
1963	1,863	24	24	48
1964	2,038	24	27	51
1965	2,475	27	29	56
1966	2,530	27	25	52
1967	2,676	30	25	55
1968	2,247	30	25	55
1969	2,074	30	25	55
1970	2,150	34	25	59
1971	4,107	36	24	60
1972	2,892	35	18	53
1973	2,049	34	25	59
1974	2,603	33	25	58
1975	3,366	34	25	59
1976	3,064	36	15	51

CHART XII A

**MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1966 THROUGH 1976**

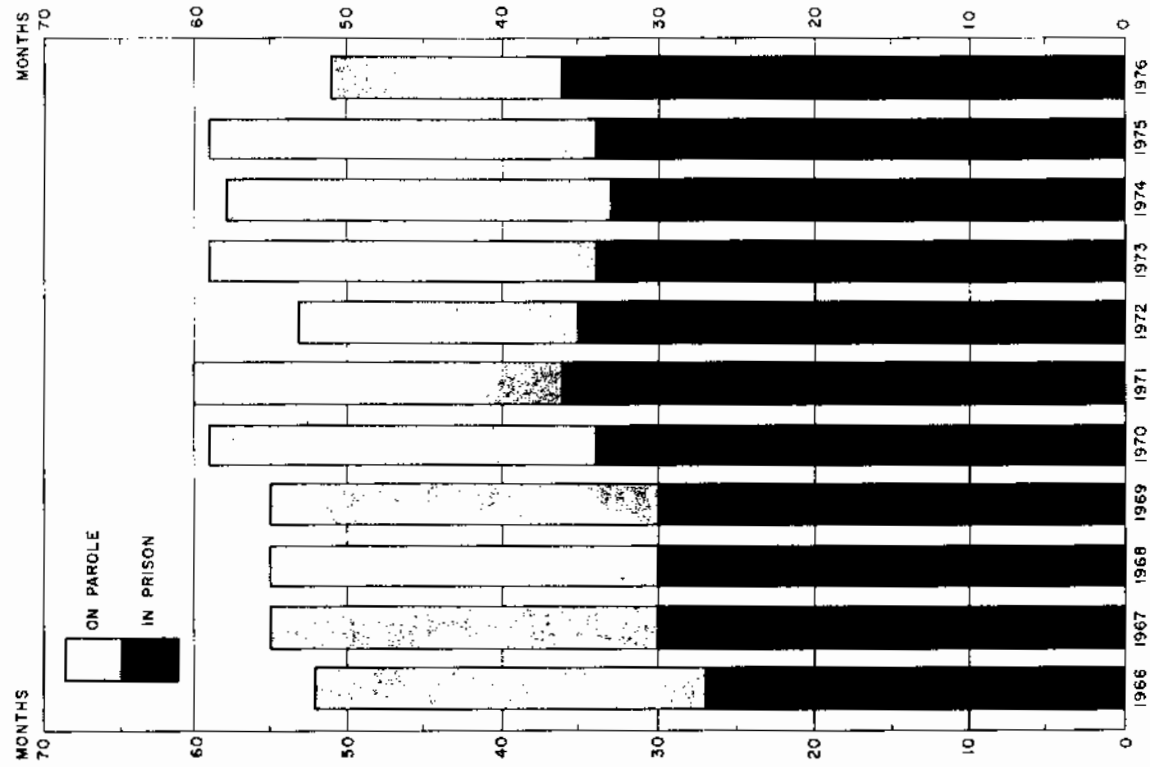


TABLE 468

**MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE**

1950 through 1976

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1950	54	28.5	21	49.5
1951	53	25	26	51
1952	37	25	26	51
1953	45	20	28	48
1954	60	21	33	54
1955	80	22.5	34	56.5
1956	82	24	36	60
1957	97	23	36	59
1958	85	23	36	59
1959	106	24	35	59
1960	125	23	37	60
1961	108	23.5	37.5	61
1962	150	22	37	59
1963	145	18	35	53
1964	228	17	36	53
1965	275	17	36	53
1966	135	14	35	49
1967	162	14	37	51
1968	165	13	29	42
1969	189	15	27	42
1970	194	18	27.5	45.5
1971	183	17	25	42
1972	187	18	26	44
1973	174	19.5	25	44.5
1974	184	15	26	41
1975	259	17	25	42
1976	241	23	21	44

CHART XII B

**MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE**

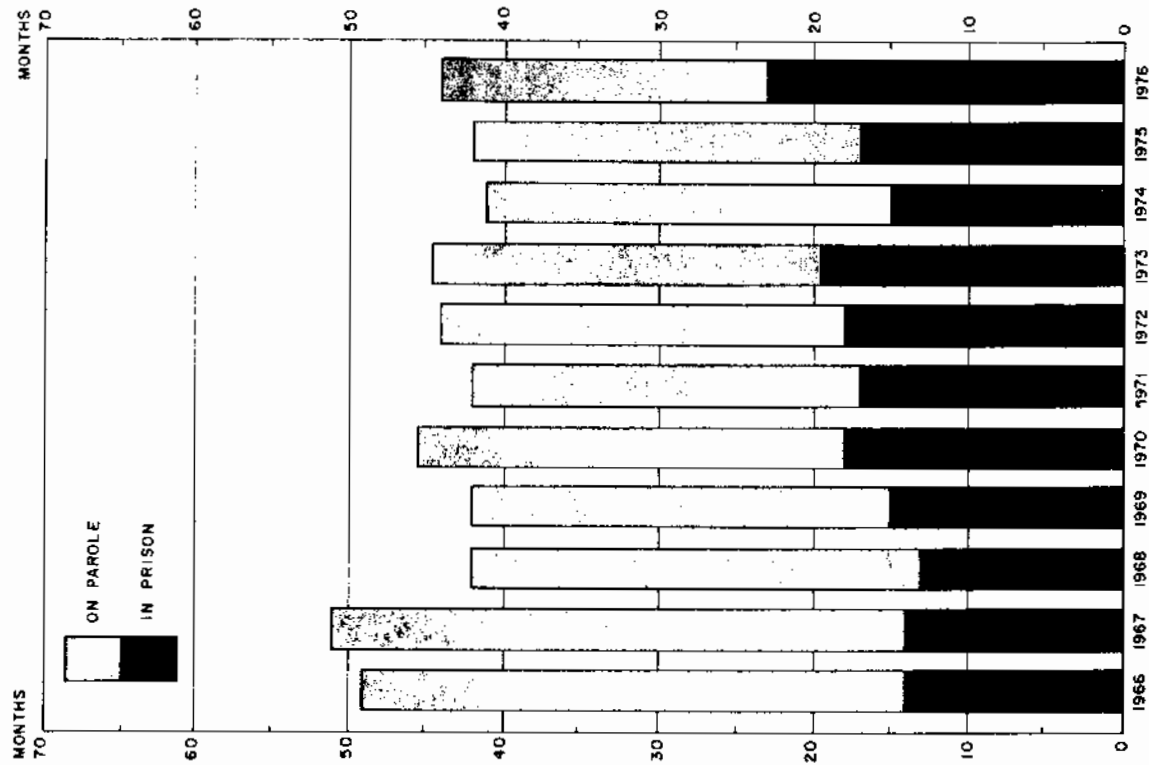
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1966 THROUGH 1976

TABLE 47A

**OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1975 and 1976**

Selected offenses *	1975			1976		
	Number	Median time served in months		Number	Median time served in months	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses **	3,366	34	25	3,094	36	15
Murder 2nd	123	56	25	79	60	17
Manslaughter	141	39	25	110	44	14
Robbery 1st	523	40	26	433	42	25
Robbery 2nd	230	33	25	249	36	15
Assault with deadly weapon	170	34	25	163	39	15
Burglary 1st	74	36	25	76	42	18.5
Burglary 2nd	378	24	25	422	27	15
Grand theft except auto	109	26	25	118	28	14
Auto theft	81	22	22	105	25	14
Receiving stolen property	73	24	24	71	24	14
Forgery and checks	145	24	25	171	24	19
Rape	106	43.5	25	72	44.5	18.5
Lewd act with child	98	44.5	25	41	60	15
Controlled substances & marijuana	736	35	25	601	38	17
CSS † I & II (opiate)	256	39	25	303	40	18
CSS † III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	234	28	22	154	36	15
Marijuana	246	36	26	144	37	14.5

* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases in at least one of the two years are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 47B

**OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1975 and 1976**

Selected offenses *	1975			1976			1975-1976		
	Number	Median time served in mos.		Number	Median time served in mos.		Number	Median time served in mos.	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses **	259	17	25	241	23	21	500	20	24
Murder 2nd	16	23.5	25	14	—	—	30	30.5	25
Manslaughter	23	18	26	16	24	20.5	39	23	25
Grand theft except auto	16	14.5	25	22	23	19.5	38	18	24
Forgery and checks	51	15	25	47	18	17	98	17	24
Controlled substances and marijuana	66	25.5	24	68	25.5	20.5	134	27	23

* Only offense groups with a combined total of 20 or more cases during 1975 and 1976 are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 48A

ALL OFFENSES
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON 1968 THROUGH 1976
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	6,450	7,593	8,310	9,776	7,488	5,107	4,914	11,152	7,587	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release										
1st year after release	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.2	6.8	5.9	4.0	2.4	4.6	
2nd year after release	24.7	20.6	17.3	19.6	24.7	21.4	18.0	16.3		
3rd year after release	33.2	28.3	26.4	30.3	34.1	29.2	25.5			
4th year after release	36.4	32.5	31.6	34.6	37.4	32.6				
5th year after release	39.8	35.2	34.5	36.6	39.2					
		36.9	35.9	38.0						
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	409	396	294	287	300	198	197	374	329	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release										
1st year after release	2.6	1.4	3.1	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.5	3.0	
2nd year after release	9.8	6.0	6.8	7.3	11.9	7.1	9.1			
3rd year after release	15.2	12.3	16.3	12.9	17.5	11.6	14.7			
4th year after release	18.2	15.8	21.1	15.3	21.5					
5th year after release	18.9	18.0	22.1	18.5	22.5					
	30.3	20.2	25.5	20.9						
Returned after parole										
Number	6,081	7,217	8,016	9,489	7,288	4,899	4,717	10,576	6,958	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release										
1st year after release	7.8	6.3	5.2	4.2	7.0	6.0	4.1	2.5	4.6	
2nd year after release	25.7	21.3	17.7	20.6	25.1	22.0	18.2			
3rd year after release	34.5	29.0	26.7	30.8	34.5	29.9	22.6			
4th year after release	37.7	33.3	32.0	35.2	37.8	33.3				
5th year after release	39.6	36.1	34.9	37.2	39.6					
	41.1	37.7	36.3	36.5						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole										
1st year after parole	6.2	4.8	4.1	2.8	5.0	4.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	
2nd year after parole	18.8	13.4	12.0	13.1	17.1	15.1	8.9	6.8		
3rd year after parole	24.8	20.4	17.9	20.5	23.3	19.2	11.4			
4th year after parole	26.3	22.9	21.1	23.2	24.9	20.2				
5th year after parole	27.4	24.2	22.6	23.7	25.2					
	28.0	24.7	22.9	23.8						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole										
1st year after parole	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.5	
2nd year after parole	6.8	5.8	5.6	6.8	7.9	6.8	7.1	9.1		
3rd year after parole	9.3	8.3	9.7	10.9	10.2	9.9				
4th year after parole	10.1	9.4	9.4	10.9	11.9	11.2				
5th year after parole	10.6	9.8	9.9	11.4	12.3					
	10.7	10.0	10.1	11.5						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole										
1st year after parole	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	
2nd year after parole	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.5			
3rd year after parole	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6				
4th year after parole	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.1					
5th year after parole	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.2						

The count of persons returned to prison has been studied by year of parole. The percentage of felons returned to prison by the end of each year, including the year of release, are presented for the years 1968 through 1976. The percentages incorporate persons returned to prison after discharge from prison and returned after parole or discharge from parole. Figures are shown as cumulative percentages as of December 31 of the reporting years for each cohort year of release.

Felons who are returned after release to parole are studied in three groups: returned from parole without a new California commitment, returned from parole with a new California felony commitment, and returned with a new California commitment after discharge from parole.

The results are tabulated for the total of all offenses and for the selected offenses of robbery, assault, burglary, forgery and checks, and controlled substances and marijuana. Due to the low numbers of women felons concerned, a percentage is shown for the all offense total only.

During 1976, 7,287 male felons were released from prison by parole or discharge. Of these, 4.6 percent were returned to a California prison by December 31, 1976. Male felons discharged from prison at expiration of term during 1976 and who were returned before the end of the year comprised 3.0 percent of those released.

Of the 501 women felons released from prison during 1976, 1.2 percent had been returned by December 31, 1976. This was the lowest percentage of women felons returned during the year of parole for any year shown on this table in which the first year shown is 1968.

More detailed study of men returned to prison is presented by five selected offense groups. These groups are robbery, assault, burglary, forgery and checks, and controlled substances and marijuana.

TABLE 48B
ALL OFFENSES
WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return		Year of release from prison									
		1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison											
Number	604	495	509	537	473	355	375	329	501		
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release											
1st year after release	8.1	9.3	8.1	7.8	5.3	8.5	5.1	4.3	1.2		
2nd year after release	28.0	26.1	24.6	19.5	25.4	20.6	15.2	9.7			
3rd year after release	37.1	32.1	31.8	26.8	32.1	28.7	19.5				
4th year after release	40.6	34.6	34.8	28.8	36.8	32.1					
5th year after release	42.4	37.2	34.9	30.5	37.4						
Returned after discharge from prison											
Number	11	10	9	12	9	24	34	43	33		
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Year of release											
1st year after release	-	-	-	-	-	8.3	2.9	2.3	3.0		
2nd year after release	-	10.0	11.1	-	-	12.5	8.8				
3rd year after release	-	10.0	11.1	-	-	16.7					
4th year after release	-	10.0	11.1	-	-						
5th year after release	-	20.0	11.1	-	-						
Returned after parole											
Number	593	485	500	525	464	331	341	286	468		
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Year of release											
1st year after release	8.3	9.5	8.2	8.0	5.4	9.1	5.6	4.9	1.1		
2nd year after release	28.5	26.6	25.0	20.0	25.9	21.4	16.4	10.8			
3rd year after release	37.8	32.6	32.4	27.4	32.7	29.9	20.5				
4th year after release	41.3	36.1	35.6	29.5	33.2	33.2					
5th year after release	42.2	37.7	37.4	31.3	36.1						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment											
Year of parole											
1st year after parole	7.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	4.3	6.5	3.5	3.9	-		
2nd year after parole	24.6	23.5	20.2	17.0	20.5	17.8	10.5	5.2			
3rd year after parole	32.2	28.7	26.4	21.5	26.3	24.2	11.7				
4th year after parole	35.4	32.0	29.2	22.8	29.3	24.8					
5th year after parole	36.8	33.4	30.6	23.4	29.3						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment											
Year of parole											
1st year after parole	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.0	1.1		
2nd year after parole	3.6	3.1	4.8	3.0	5.4	3.6	5.6	4.9			
3rd year after parole	3.9	3.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.7	7.3				
4th year after parole	6.1	4.5	6.4	6.7	7.8	7.5					
5th year after parole	6.1	4.9	7.4	7.2	8.2						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole											
Year of parole											
1st year after parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	-		
2nd year after parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5				
3rd year after parole	-	-	-	-	-	0.9					
4th year after parole	-	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6						
5th year after parole	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2							

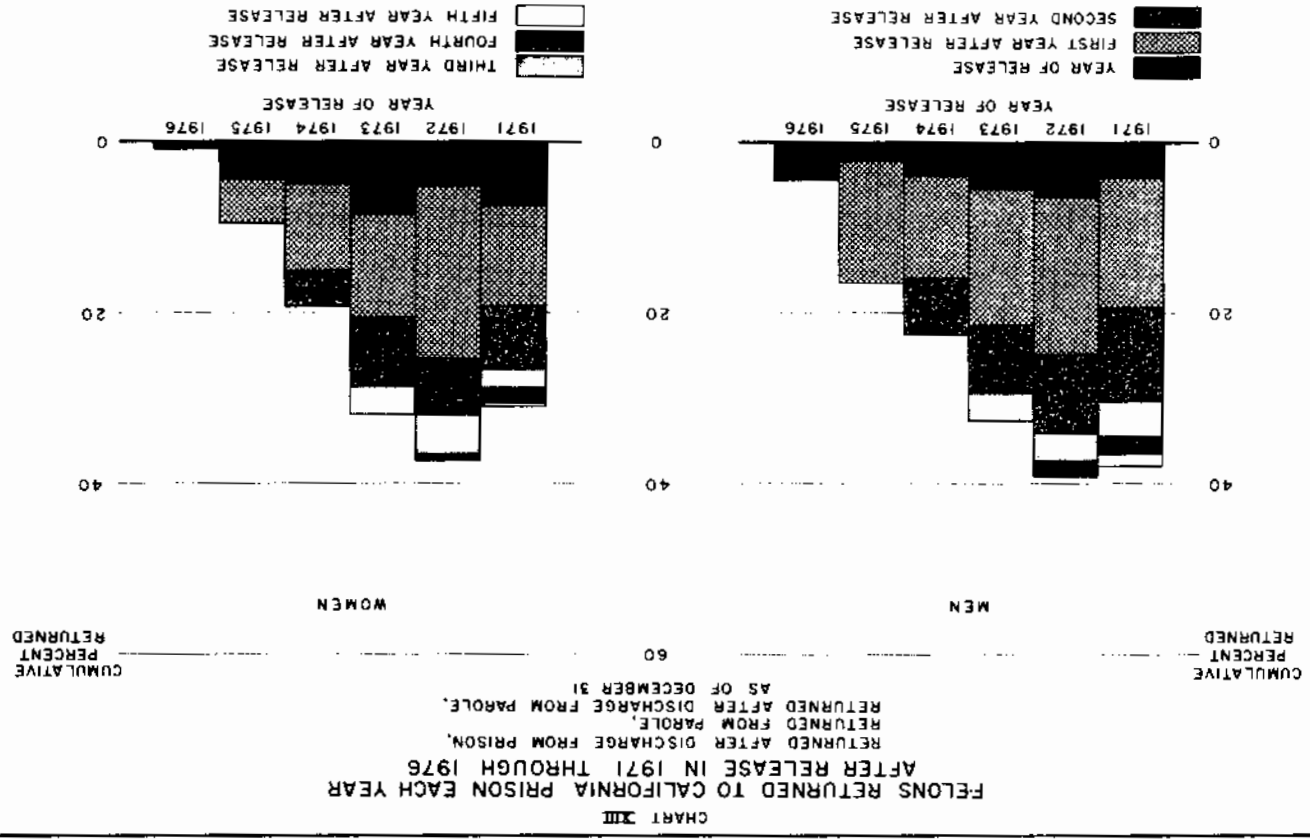


TABLE 49

ROBBERY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	1,295	1,502	1,747	2,338	1,908	1,151	1,089	2,947	1,839	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release										
1st year after release	65	58	47	41	64	61	46	29	4.4	
2nd year after release	231	199	177	205	247	230	197	191		
3rd year after release	309	284	283	32	247	317	27.1			
4th year after release	331	334	334	369	383	358				
5th year after release	367	361	361	348	293					
5th year after release	380	376	372	404						
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	11	12	5	13	14	6	7	70	53	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release										
1st year after release	182	-	-	154	-	33.3	14.3	2.9	3.8	
2nd year after release	27.3	8.3	-	15.4	7.1	33.3	14.3			
3rd year after release	36.4	16.7	-	23.1	27.4	33.3				
4th year after release	36.4	25.0	-	23.1	27.4					
5th year after release	36.4	25.0	-	23.1						
Returned after parole										
Number	1,295	1,490	1,742	2,325	1,894	1,145	1,082	2,877	1,786	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release										
1st year after release	67	58	47	41	65	61	46	28	4.4	
2nd year after release	231	201	178	205	249	230	197	194		
3rd year after release	309	285	284	322	349	317	27.2			
4th year after release	331	335	335	369	384	358				
5th year after release	367	362	362	362	389	399				
5th year after release	380	377	373	405						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole										
1st year after parole	53	43	35	27	41	44	30	10	1.9	
2nd year after parole	163	139	108	124	160	146	109	7.7		
3rd year after parole	216	187	171	206	227	193	143			
4th year after parole	243	220	200	235	242	209				
5th year after parole	284	235	217	241	248					
5th year after parole	251	239	220	243						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole										
1st year after parole	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	
2nd year after parole	6.8	6.2	6.9	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.6	10.9		
3rd year after parole	9.2	9.7	10.6	11.3	12.1	12.3	11.5			
4th year after parole	10.6	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.6	13.4				
5th year after parole	11.1	11.2	12.1	13.2	13.8					
5th year after parole	11.3	11.5	12.1	13.4						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole										
1st year after parole	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	-	
2nd year after parole	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4			
3rd year after parole	0.2	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.3				
4th year after parole	0.8	1.5	2.4	1.6						
5th year after parole	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.8						

TABLE 50

ASSAULT

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	280	337	383	642	484	306	313	840	540	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release										
1st year after release	64	53	23	34	8.5	4.3	4.8	2.5	5.0	
2nd year after release	232	160	109	175	227	160	23.8	13.0		
3rd year after release	282	213	191	251	360	258				
4th year after release	318	252	234	332	339	28.8				
5th year after release	323	263	262	343	362					
5th year after release	350	269	272	350						
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	23	27	16	22	9	16	28	42	26	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release										
1st year after release	8.7	-	-	-	11.1	6.3	3.6	7.1	-	
2nd year after release	28.1	11.1	8.3	4.6	11.1	12.5	10.7			
3rd year after release	34.8	14.8	8.3	4.6	11.1	12.5				
4th year after release	38.1	18.5	8.3	9.1	22.2					
5th year after release	43.5	18.5	8.3	9.1						
Returned after parole										
Number	237	320	377	680	475	290	285	738	514	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release										
1st year after release	62	87	24	35	86	45	49	26	5.3	
2nd year after release	230	172	117	180	233	166	190	133		
3rd year after release	270	221	197	303	286	286				
4th year after release	311	261	241	342	343	29.7				
5th year after release	319	270	280	352	364					
5th year after release	342	276	281	360						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole										
1st year after parole	62	48	21	26	63	38	35	15	2.6	
2nd year after parole	214	139	85	137	173	121	123	7.4		
3rd year after parole	257	179	141	240	227	179	148			
4th year after parole	272	197	164	266	255	18.6				
5th year after parole	276	203	170	270	261					
5th year after parole	288	206	178	270						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole										
1st year after parole	-	0.9	0.3	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.7	
2nd year after parole	1.6	3.3	2.4	4.0	5.7	4.5	6.3	5.8		
3rd year after parole	1.9	3.9	4.8	5.5	7.0	7.3	9.1			
4th year after parole	3.1	5.5	6.6	6.8	7.8	8.0				
5th year after parole	3.5	5.5	6.9	6.9	8.0					
5th year after parole	3.5	5.5	6.9	6.9						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole										
1st year after parole	-	-	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.4	0.1	-	
2nd year after parole	-	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.4				
3rd year after parole	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	3.1				
4th year after parole	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.3					
5th year after parole	1.9	1.5	3.4	2.1						

TABLE 51

BURGLARY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	1,371	1,539	1,587	1,700	1,319	901	902	2,154	1,373	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	82	66	70	49	78	55	52	28	5.9	
1st year after release	97.8	23.8	21.1	94.2	30.0	24.3	20.2	20.7		
2nd year after release	37.8	31.3	30.6	35.3	41.3	34.0	28.0			
3rd year after release	41.6	36.8	40.3	44.5	46.3					
4th year after release	44.0	39.9	40.9	43.1						
5th year after release	45.6	41.7	41.7							
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	82	44	34	46	31	23	12	125	88	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	3.7	4.5	5.9	2.2	1.9	4.4	8.3	8.8	4.5	
1st year after release	9.8	13.6	5.9	8.7	12.9	8.7	16.7			
2nd year after release	17.1	13.6	11.8	17.4	22.6	13.0				
3rd year after release	18.3	20.5	17.7	19.6	25.8	21.7				
4th year after release	18.3	20.5	20.6	21.7	29.0					
5th year after release	19.5	22.7	20.6	26.1						
Returned after parole										
Number	1,298	1,494	1,613	1,654	1,298	878	890	2,029	1,285	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	8.5	6.7	7.0	5.0	8.0	5.8	5.3	3.0	6.0	
1st year after release	29.0	24.1	21.4	24.6	30.4	24.7	20.3	21.4		
2nd year after release	30.0	32.0	31.0	36.0	41.9	34.5	28.2			
3rd year after release	43.1	37.3	36.8	40.9	45.2	39.2				
4th year after release	45.6	40.5	40.4	43.7	46.7					
5th year after release	47.2	42.3	42.1	45.2						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.0	5.2	4.6	3.5	1.2	2.2	
1st year after parole	19.3	15.9	13.2	14.9	18.7	16.9	10.9	6.9		
2nd year after parole	20.2	20.3	19.0	22.2	25.6	21.9	13.5			
3rd year after parole	27.9	23.1	22.5	25.2	27.7	22.9				
4th year after parole	28.1	24.5	23.8	25.8	27.9					
5th year after parole	29.3	25.0	24.4	26.0						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.8	
1st year after parole	9.6	8.1	8.2	9.6	11.7	7.7	9.3	13.0		
2nd year after parole	12.3	11.2	11.4	13.3	15.8	12.3	12.6			
3rd year after parole	13.2	12.7	12.6	14.4	16.5	13.8				
4th year after parole	13.9	13.1	13.0	15.2	16.9					
5th year after parole	14.0	13.2	13.3	15.2						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5		
1st year after parole	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.1			
2nd year after parole	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	2.3				
3rd year after parole	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.7	1.9					
4th year after parole	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.0						

TABLE 52

FORGERY AND CHECKS

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	713	831	799	713	476	386	319	512	283	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	5.3	6.1	5.5	4.8	6.7	7.1	3.1	2.7	4.1	
1st year after release	20.9	19.9	17.1	18.8	30.3	22.7	13.5	12.9		
2nd year after release	27.3	27.6	25.3	25.3	41.2	28.5	17.9			
3rd year after release	29.5	31.8	31.0	32.3	45.0	31.9				
4th year after release	31.8	34.3	33.7	33.8	47.5					
5th year after release	33.7	36.1	35.0	35.1						
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	67	39	26	26	25	9	14	45	19	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	3.0	2.6	7.7	3.8	8.0	11.1	7.1	6.7		
1st year after release	11.9	7.7	11.5	11.5	18.0	11.1	14.3			
2nd year after release	16.4	7.7	19.2	15.4	16.0	22.2				
3rd year after release	19.4	7.7	26.9	19.2	16.0					
4th year after release	20.9	10.3	26.9	19.2						
5th year after release	22.4	10.3	26.9	23.1						
Returned after parole										
Number	546	792	773	687	451	317	305	467	274	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	5.6	6.3	5.4	4.8	7.1	7.3	3.2	3.0	4.4	
1st year after release	21.8	20.5	17.4	19.0	31.5	23.0	13.8	13.5		
2nd year after release	28.5	28.5	25.5	28.8	42.5	28.0	18.0			
3rd year after release	30.5	33.0	31.9	32.8	46.6	32.2				
4th year after release	33.0	35.4	33.9	34.4	49.2					
5th year after release	34.9	37.4	35.3	35.5						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.3	4.9	5.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	
1st year after parole	13.3	13.5	10.9	12.8	18.2	15.8	6.6	5.8		
2nd year after parole	17.7	18.2	16.2	18.6	26.8	17.7	7.9			
3rd year after parole	18.9	20.0	19.8	20.4	28.6	18.6				
4th year after parole	19.3	21.3	20.9	20.7	29.1					
5th year after parole	20.3	21.9	21.3	20.8						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	3.6	
1st year after parole	8.4	7.0	6.5	6.1	13.3	7.2	6.6			
2nd year after parole	10.5	9.8	9.3	9.0	15.5	11.0	8.8			
3rd year after parole	11.0	10.9	10.1	10.2	16.9	11.7				
4th year after parole	11.8	11.2	10.5	10.6	17.7					
5th year after parole	11.8	11.6	10.5	10.9						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4			
1st year after parole	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.3			
2nd year after parole	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6				
3rd year after parole	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.4					
4th year after parole	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.8						

TABLE 53

**CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND MARIJUANA OFFENSES
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE**

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	1,344	1,419	1,571	1,839	1,275	968	1,027	1,719	1,249	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	9.5	8.3	4.1	3.5	6.4	5.7	1.9	1.5	2.7	
1st year after release	28.0	22.3	15.9	18.6	21.9	18.9	10.0	11.7		
2nd year after release	40.2	31.6	25.5	29.6	31.3	25.6	16.5			
3rd year after release	43.0	36.0	31.1	34.7	34.3	28.6				
4th year after release	44.8	39.6	34.8	38.5	36.0					
5th year after release	47.0	41.1	36.3	37.4						
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	40	43	47	44	41	34	31	129	55	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	—	—	2.1	—	—	2.9	—	0.8	1.8	
1st year after release	7.5	4.7	4.3	6.8	9.8	11.8	3.2	10.9		
2nd year after release	20.0	11.6	12.8	6.8	14.6	14.7	6.5			
3rd year after release	25.0	16.3	14.9	9.1	19.5	20.6				
4th year after release	25.0	18.6	21.3	11.4	22.0					
5th year after release	25.0	18.6	29.8	11.4						
Returned after parole										
Number	1,304	1,378	1,524	1,795	1,234	934	996	1,590	1,194	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release	9.8	6.5	4.2	3.6	6.6	5.8	1.9	1.5	2.8	
1st year after release	30.4	22.8	16.3	19.1	22.3	19.1	10.2	11.8		
2nd year after release	40.8	32.2	25.9	30.2	31.9	26.0	16.8			
3rd year after release	43.6	36.6	31.7	35.3	34.7	28.9				
4th year after release	45.4	40.2	35.2	37.2	36.5					
5th year after release	47.6	41.8	36.6	38.3						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	8.7	5.6	3.5	2.6	5.1	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.6	
1st year after parole	25.3	17.8	12.8	12.9	15.3	14.1	5.7	5.3		
2nd year after parole	32.7	24.5	19.6	20.8	22.9	17.9	7.8			
3rd year after parole	34.0	27.6	23.3	24.0	24.2	18.7				
4th year after parole	34.9	29.3	25.2	24.5	24.4					
5th year after parole	36.3	29.6	25.8	24.6						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	
1st year after parole	5.1	4.3	3.4	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.3	6.1		
2nd year after parole	7.3	7.1	6.0	8.7	8.8	7.7	8.0			
3rd year after parole	8.5	8.1	7.4	10.1	9.9	8.8				
4th year after parole	9.4	8.9	8.1	10.5	10.4					
5th year after parole	9.7	9.1	8.3	10.5						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	
1st year after parole	—	0.2	0.1	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	0.4		
2nd year after parole	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0			
3rd year after parole	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.4				
4th year after parole	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7					
5th year after parole	1.6	3.1	2.4	3.2						

**THE WORK FURLOUGH AND TRAINING FURLOUGH
PROGRAMS AND THE COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL
CENTERS**

The Department of Corrections has established programs consisting of work furlough and training furlough programs and operates community centers. Locations of the three types of programs are: county based in conjunction with county jail facilities, community based in facilities located separate from established custodial installations, and institution based in special quarters on the prison grounds. In addition, persons under the civil narcotic addict program may be cared for in some of these facilities. This chapter presents felon data only.

The community correctional centers operated for the men and women felons in the furlough programs during 1976 are: Central City, Los Angeles; Ruppert Crittenden, Oakland; and Sacramento Valley, Sacramento. In addition, Vinewood in Los Angeles was for women only. These centers housed parolees, furloughed felons, and persons in temporary community release status. Less than 1,000 felons passed through these centers during 1976.

TABLE 54A
MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS
1975 and 1976

Type of movement	1975			1976		
	Total	County based	Community correctional center	Total	County based	Community correctional center
Population, January 1	166	30	118	172	33	122
Received in program	986	200	657	827	190	580
From institution	994	199	657	819	188	574
From county based program	—	—	—	6	1	5
From community based correctional center	1	1	—	2	1	1
Released from program	989	197	653	886	194	623
Discharged	8	1	3	4	—	4*
Paroled	782	165	533	685	143	498
Died	—	10	36	11	6	32
Escaped	57	21	80	146	39	96
Returned to prison	141	—	—	6	5	1
To community based correctional center	—	—	—	2	1	1
To county based correctional center	1	—	1	113	29	79
Population, December 31	172	33	122	17	—	5

* Includes one 1168 discharge.

TABLE 54B
MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH AND
TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAMS
1975 and 1976

Type of movement	1975			1976		
	Total	Community correctional center	Institution based training program	Total	Community correctional center	Institution based training program
Population, January 1	34	21	13	17	16	1
Received in program	93	78	15	75	60	15
From institution	90	75	15	72	57	15
From institution based community correctional center	3	3	—	3	3	—
Released from program	110	83	27	84	68	16
Discharged	3	3	—	—	—	—
Paroled	60	56	4	58	56	—
Escaped	10	9	1	4	4	—
Returned to prison	34	15	19	19	3	16
Community based work furlough	3	—	3	3	3	—
Population, December 31	17	16	1	8	8	—

TABLE 55A

MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
1975 and 1976

Type of Movement	1975					1976		
	Total	Felon parolees	Work furlough	Other	Total	Felon parolees	Work furlough	Other
Central City Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	45	2	43	-	49	-	49	-
Received.....	248	6	242	-	276	8	268	-
Released.....	244	8	236	-	276	7	269	-
Population, December 31.....	49	-	49	-	49	1	48	-
Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	52	1	51	-	52	3	49	-
Received.....	346	63	283	3	269	46	219	4
Released.....	346	61	282	3	302	46	253	3
Population, December 31.....	52	3	49	-	19	3	15	1
Sacramento Valley Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	32	5	27	-	27	4	23	-
Received.....	214	67	146	1	157	50	101	6
Released.....	219	68	150	1	165	52	108	5
Population, December 31.....	27	4	23	-	19	2	16	1

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table III-A.

TABLE 55B

MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
1975 and 1976

Type of movement	1975				1976			
	Total	Felon parolees	Work furlough	Other	Total	Felon parolees	Work furlough	Other
Central City Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	12	-	12	-	6	-	6	-
Received.....	34	-	34	-	52	9	43	-
Released.....	40	-	40	-	53	9	44	-
Population, December 31.....	6	-	6	-	5	-	5	-
Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Received.....	2	-	2	-	12	1	11	-
Released.....	1	-	1	-	11	1	10	-
Population, December 31.....	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-
Sacramento Valley Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	-	-	-	-	**	-	-	-
Received.....	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-
Released.....	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-
Population, December 31.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Vinewood Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	12	3	9	-	13	4	9	-
Received.....	89	44	43	2	3	3	3	-
Released.....	88	43	43	2	16	7	9	-
Population, December 31.....	13	4	9	-	-	-	-	-

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table III-B.

* Opened November, 1975.

** Opened March, 1976.

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APPENDIX

TABLE I
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1975 and 1976

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1976 less 1975
	12-31-75	12-31-76	
Total population	20,028	21,088	1,060
Male total	19,008	19,964	956
Felons	16,598	17,459	861
Youth Authority	15	26	11
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	1,853	2,034	171
Other	532	445	-87
Women total	1,020	1,124	104
Felons	698	634	-44
Youth Authority	1	—	-1
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	275	411	136
Other	46	59	13
Institution total *	17,159	18,017	858
Reception Center Total	1,906	2,108	202
Camps—State forestry	963	963	—
MEN			
California Conservation Center—Susanville	916	956	40
Institution (incl. Antelope Camp)	916	956	40
Sierra Conservation Center—Jamestown	1,547	1,632	105
Institution (incl. Baseline Camp)	781	908	127
Camp—State forestry	766	744	-22
California Correctional Institution	995	1,116	121
Felons	954	1,015	61
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	41	101	60
Correctional Training Facility	2,544	2,505	-39
Central—felons and other	1,181	1,339	158
North—felons and other	964	810	-154
South—felons and other	399	355	-44
Work furlough	—	1	1
Deuel Vocational Institution	1,195	1,228	33
Institution	1,172	1,212	40
Felons	1,147	1,198	51
Youth Authority	7	8	1
Community Correctional Center	17	5	-12
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit— (non-suspended)	1	1	—
Work furlough	23	16	-7

TABLE I—Continued
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1975 and 1976

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1976 less 1975
	12-31-75	12-31-76	
Institution for Men	2,270	2,283	13
Institution	822	703	-119
Felons and other	811	681	-130
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit (non-suspended)	10	—	-10
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.	1	22	21
Reception Center—East	345	387	12
Felons and other	320	330	10
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.	25	27	2
Reception Center—Central and West	1,054	1,175	121
Felons and other	991	1,106	115
Palm Hall	27	27	—
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit (non-suspended)	9	11	2
Youth Authority	—	16	16
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.	27	15	-12
Work furlough	49	48	-1
Medical Facility	1,769	1,897	128
Institution	1,354	1,437	83
Felons and other	1,339	1,421	82
Youth Authority	1	—	-1
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.	2	—	-2
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit (non-suspended)	12	16	4
Reception Center	415	460	45
Felons and other	398	446	48
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.	17	14	-3
Men's Colony	2,313	2,344	31
Institution	2,260	2,271	11
Felons	2,259	2,271	12
Temporary leave—felons	1	—	-1
Camp total—State forestry	53	73	20
Rehabilitation Center	1,844	1,924	80
Institution	1,796	1,855	59
Felons (work crew)	87	69	-18
Youth Authority	7	2	-5
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	1,702	1,784	82
Camp total—State forestry	48	69	21
State Prison at Folsom	1,592	1,819	227
Felons	1,586	1,810	224
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit (non-suspended)	6	9	3
State Prison at San Quentin	2,023	2,240	217
Institution	1,941	2,197	256
Felons	1,931	2,180	249
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit (non-suspended)	10	15	5
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	—	2	2
Work furlough	82	43	-39

TABLE 1—Continued

POPULATION BY INSTITUTION

December 31, 1975 and 1976

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1976 less 1975
	12-31-75	12-31-76	
WOMEN			
California Institution for Women	747	732	-15
Institution.....			
Felons and other.....	638	608	-30
Community Correctional Center.....	631	594	-37
Youth Authority.....	1	-	-1
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ..	1	-	-1
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit (non-suspended).....	1	13	12
Work furlough.....	4	1	-3
	17	8	-9
Reception Center.....			
Felons and other.....	92	116	24
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ..	91	110	19
	1	6	5
California Rehabilitation Center.....	273	392	119
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ..	273	392	119

* This total includes persons out of the institution in work furlough or temporary leave status.

TABLE II

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975 and 1976

County and area of commitment	1975		1976	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total	5,433	332	6,463	447
Southern California	3,206	185	3,636	242
Los Angeles County	1,779	107	1,953	130
9 other counties	1,427	78	1,683	112
Imperial	24	-	46	2
Kern	100	6	137	9
Orange	243	14	274	23
Riverside	139	6	196	11
San Bernardino	201	14	289	23
San Diego	601	26	489	30
San Luis Obispo	19	-	45	-
Santa Barbara	49	9	88	6
Ventura	46	3	119	8
San Francisco Bay Area	1,131	73	1,436	98
Alameda County	224	12	273	21
San Francisco County	298	14	334	21
7 other counties	609	47	829	56
Contra Costa	107	7	120	8
Marin	21	2	45	-
Napa	11	-	20	-
San Mateo	99	10	128	8
Santa Clara	253	19	391	31
Solano	67	4	75	8
Sonoma	51	5	50	1
Balance of State	1,096	74	1,391	107
10 Sacramento Valley counties	410	29	525	43
Butte	65	6	82	11
Colusa	4	-	2	-
Glenn	3	-	5	-
Placer	25	3	16	2
Sacramento	168	9	280	24
Shasta	61	5	63	4
Sutter	19	-	11	-
Tehama	19	3	13	-
Yolo	21	1	24	1
Yuba	25	2	29	1

TABLE II--Continued

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975 and 1976

County and area of commitment	1975		1976	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
7 San Joaquin Valley counties.....	404	29	541	42
Fresno.....	145	4	177	11
Kings.....	32	2	21	-
Madera.....	23	3	49	3
Merced.....	27	2	35	2
San Joaquin.....	55	7	93	11
Stanislaus.....	89	10	86	11
Tulare.....	33	1	78	4
22 other counties.....	282	16	325	22
Alpine.....	-	-	-	-
Amador.....	6	-	2	-
Calaveras.....	-	2	4	-
Del Norte.....	8	-	8	1
El Dorado.....	13	-	11	-
Humboldt.....	17	-	17	-
Inyo.....	1	1	6	-
Lake.....	13	1	11	-
Lassen.....	2	-	3	-
Mariposa.....	1	-	1	-
Mendocino.....	31	-	34	2
Modoc.....	7	-	6	1
Mono.....	6	-	6	-
Monterey.....	99	9	118	10
Nevada.....	13	-	18	-
Plumas.....	3	-	2	-
San Benito.....	4	-	4	-
Santa Cruz.....	45	3	55	5
Sierra.....	1	-	-	-
Siskiyou.....	7	-	14	1
Trinity.....	1	-	2	1
Tuolumne.....	4	-	3	1

TABLE III-A

CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM
1975 and 1976

Type of movement	1975			1976		
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1.....	45	2	43	49	-	49
Total received.....	248	6	242	276	8	268
First admission.....	247	6	241	276	8	268
Institution and Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.....	241	-	241	272	4	268
Independent residence.....	6	6	-	4	4	-
Re-admission.....	1	-	1	-	-	-
Institution and Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.....	1	-	1	-	-	-
Independent residence.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned to Center.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Institution and Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total removed.....	244	8	236	276	7	269
Institution and Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.....	19	-	19	28	-	28
Independent residence.....	205	7	198	220	7	213
Unauthorized leave.....	-	-	-	1	-	1
Custody.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
County hospital.....	1	-	1	-	-	-
To parole status.....	8	-	8	13	-	13
Escape from work furlough.....	9	-	9	13	-	13
Discharged from parole.....	2	1	1	-	-	-
Died.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population, December 31.....	49	-	49	49	1	48

TABLE III-A

**RUPERT CRITTENDEN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT**

MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM

1975 and 1976

Type of movement	1975				1976			
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other *	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other *
Population, January 1	52	1	51	—	52	3	49	—
Total received	346	63	280	3	269	46	219	4
First admission	322	47	272	3	247	38	206	3
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment	277	7	270	—	211	5	206	—
Control Unit	42	39	—	3	36	33	—	3
Independent residence	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	18	15	3	—	13	8	4	1
Re-admission	1	—	1	—	4	—	4	—
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment	14	14	—	—	9	6	—	—
Control Unit	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Independent residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unauthorized leave	6	1	5	—	9	—	9	—
Custody	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returned to Center	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Control Unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unauthorized leave	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other correctional center	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total removed	346	61	282	3	302	46	253	3
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment	38	—	38	—	33	—	33	—
Control Unit	263	54	206	3	231	45	183	3
Independent residence	15	7	8	—	8	—	8	—
Unauthorized leave	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
To parole status	7	—	7	—	2	1	1	—
Escape from work furlough	21	—	21	—	10	—	10	—
Discharged	1	—	1	—	14	—	14	—
Died	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Population, December 31	52	3	49	—	19	3	15	1

* Two men on temporary community release and one ex-felon in 1975.
One Interstate Compact case and three ex-felons in 1976.

TABLE III-A

**SACRAMENTO VALLEY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT**

MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM

1975 and 1976

Type of movement	1975				1976			
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other *	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other *
Population, January 1	32	5	27	—	27	4	23	—
Total received	214	67	146	1	157	50	101	6
First admission	202	61	140	1	145	42	99	4
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment	154	14	140	—	101	2	99	—
Control Unit	40	39	—	1	39	35	—	—
Independent residence	8	8	—	—	5	5	—	—
Custody	10	6	4	—	8	7	1	—
Re-admission	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment	4	4	—	—	1	7	—	—
Control Unit	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent residence	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unauthorized leave	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	2	—	2	—	4	1	1	2
Returned to Center	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Control Unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unauthorized leave	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total removed	219	68	150	1	165	52	108	5
Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment	29	—	29	—	20	—	20	—
Control Unit	169	65	103	1	128	49	74	5
Independent residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unauthorized leave	3	3	—	—	3	3	—	—
Custody	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County hospital	13	—	13	—	8	—	8	—
To parole status	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
Escape from work furlough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Discharged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Died	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Population, December 31	27	4	23	—	19	2	16	1

* One ex-felon in 1975. Six Interstate Compact cases in 1976.

TABLE III-B

CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM
1975 and 1976

Type of movement	1975			1976		
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1	12	—	12	6	—	6
Total received	34	—	34	52	9	43
First admission	33	—	33	52	9	43
Institution	33	—	33	46	3	43
Independent residence	—	—	—	6	6	—
Re-admission	1	—	1	—	—	—
Institution	1	—	1	—	—	—
Return to Center	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institution	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total removed	40	—	40	53	9	44
Independent residence	29	—	29	39	9	30
Custody	1	—	1	—	—	—
To parole status	7	—	7	2	—	2
Escape from work furlough	—	—	—	8	—	8
Discharge	2	—	2	4	—	4
Population, December 31	6	—	6	5	—	5

TABLE III-B

RUPERT CRITTENDEN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM
1975 and 1976

Type of movement	1975			1976		
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1	4	—	—	1	—	1
Total received	2	—	2	12	1	11
First admission	2	—	2	12	1	11
Institution	2	—	2	11	—	11
Independent residence	—	—	—	1	1	—
Custody	—	—	—	—	—	—
Re-admission	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institution	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent residence	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returned to Center	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total removed	1	—	1	11	1	10
Independent residence	1	—	1	10	1	9
Unauthorized leave	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	—	—	—	—	—	—
County hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institution	—	—	—	—	—	—
To parole status	—	—	—	—	—	—
Escape from work furlough	—	—	—	—	—	—
Discharge from parole	—	—	—	—	—	—
Population, December 31	1	—	1	2	—	2

* Opened November, 1975.

TABLE III-B

**SACRAMENTO VALLEY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT**

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM

1976

Type of movement	1976		
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1	9	—	—
Total received	8	1	7
First admission	8	1	7
Institution	7	—	7
Independent residence	—	1	—
Custody	1	—	—
Re-admission	—	—	—
Institution	—	—	—
Independent residence	—	—	—
Custody	—	—	—
Returned to Center	—	—	—
Total removed	7	1	6
Independent residence	—	—	—
Unauthorized leave	6	1	5
Custody	—	—	—
County hospital	—	—	—
Institution	—	—	—
To parole status	1	—	1
Escape from work furlough	—	—	—
Discharge from parole	—	—	—
Population, December 31	1	—	1

* Opened March, 1976.

TABLE III-B

**VINEWOOD COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT**

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM

1975 and 1976

Type of movement	1975				1976			
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Other
Population, January 1	12	3	9	—	13	4	9	—
Total received	89	44	43	2	3	3	—	—
First admission	78	34	42	2	3	3	—	—
Institution	57	13	42	—	—	—	—	—
Independent residence	21	19	—	2	3	3	—	—
Custody	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Re-admission	11	10	1	—	—	—	—	—
Institution	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Independent residence	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returned to Center	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total removed	88	43	43	2	16	7	9	—
Independent residence	53	40	11	2	13	7	6	—
Unauthorized leave	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custody	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
County hospital	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Institution	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
To parole status	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Escape from work furlough	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Discharge from parole	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
To community based correctional center	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Population, December 31	13	4	9	—	—	—	—	—