



CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1972

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SUMMARY STATISTICS OF FELON PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

HEALTH AND WELFARE AGENCY
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
RESEARCH DIVISION
ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION AND STATISTICS SECTION
SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

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as of
December 31, 1972

PREFACE

California Prisoners presents a statistical description of men and women felons in the jurisdiction of the Director of Corrections. The description includes analyses of selected demographic and sociological characteristics.

California Prisoners has been published since 1945. This issue augments selected historical statistics with characteristic and movement data for 1972 and describes the population as of December 31, 1972.

Not all persons in custody of the Director of Corrections are felons. The Director also has jurisdiction of narcotic addicts who are civilly committed under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq. In addition, the Department houses some Youth Authority wards and persons transferred from other agencies.

This book is topically restricted to the felon population, with the exception of the first chapter which addresses all population movement into and out of the Department of Corrections institutions.

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FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The felon parole population totaled 14,848 persons on December 31, 1972, 6.1 percent less than at the end of the previous year. The population was comprised of 13,827 men and 1,021 women.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Of the 13,827 male felons on parole status December 31, 1972, 67.8 percent were experiencing their first parole with respect to current commitment. The same was true of 64.0 percent of the women felon parolees.

The offense group accounting for the largest number of the male felons on parole was robbery (24.9 percent) while forgery and checks represented the largest offense group among the women parolees (25.6 percent).

PAROLE SUSPENSION

Of the 6,700 men released to California parole supervision during 1972, 14.4 percent had been suspended by December 31, 1972. Over half of the felon parolees experience suspension at least once.

REINSTATEMENT

During 1972, male felons suspended from parole status were reinstated to active parole status at the rate of 21 per 100 average suspensions. Men suspended for the first time and subsequently reinstated generally experienced a delay of less than six months before reinstatement.

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

Male felons discharged from parole during 1972 totaled 4,110. Most of these men were discharged from a first parole.

FELONS RETURNED TO A CALIFORNIA PRISON

Of the 7,488 male felons released from prison during 1972, 6.8 percent were returned by the end of the year. Similarly, 5.3 percent of the 473 women felons released during 1972 were returned to prison by December 31, 1972.

THE WORK FURLOUGH AND TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAMS AND THE COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

Persons participating in work furlough programs on December 31, 1972 numbered 150, including 118 men and 32 women.

A total of 946 male felons entered the Department's work furlough programs during 1972. The 1,120 men released from the program during the year resulted in a 59.6 percent decrease in population by the end of the year.

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

On December 31, 1972, the California Department of Corrections institution population totaled 19,773 persons, the lowest population count at the close of any year since 1959. The ratio of institution population to 100,000 California State population was 96.3, the lowest ratio in 25 years.

Comparison of the size of California prison populations on December 31 indicates that between 1950 and 1968 the institution population increased steadily, from 11,598 to 28,462 persons. Since 1968 the population has decreased rather rapidly, to 20,294 persons at the end of 1971. During 1972 the downward trend continued, but the decrease was only 521 persons.

Most of the persons in the institution population are felons sentenced in superior courts. Of the 19,773 persons in the 1972 year-end institution population, 16,970 were felons, including 16,470 men and 500 women. This felon count includes all persons serving institution time either in regular prison units, community correctional centers, or in furlough programs. The count excludes 103 male felon parolees in the Narcotic Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 1

INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION

December 31, 1950 through 1972

December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population*	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1950.....	11,598	106.5	699	6.4
1951.....	11,939	104.9	341	2.9
1952.....	13,169	110.9	1,230	10.3
1953.....	14,149	114.9	980	7.4
1954.....	15,376	120.5	1,227	8.7
1955.....	15,230	114.6	-146	-0.9
1956.....	15,532	111.9	302	2.0
1957.....	16,918	117.0	1,386	8.9
1958.....	19,202	127.9	2,284	13.5
1959.....	19,289	123.9	97	0.5
1960.....	21,660	134.1	2,361	12.2
1961.....	23,927	142.6	2,267	10.5
1962.....	24,032	138.2	105	0.4
1963.....	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964.....	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965.....	26,325	140.4	-158	-0.6
1966.....	27,407	141.1	1,142	4.3
1967.....	27,741	140.3	274	1.0
1968.....	28,462	142.7	721	2.6
1969.....	27,555	137.6	-927	-3.3
1970.....	25,033	126.3	-2,502	-9.1
1971.....	20,294	100.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972.....	19,773	96.3	-521	-2.6

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 2
TYPES OF POPULATION
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS
December 31, 1971 and 1972

Type of population	Population as of		Population change 1972 less 1971
	12-31-71	12-31-72	
Total population.....	20,294	19,773	-521
Male total.....	19,449	18,994	-455
Felons.....	16,952	16,470	-482
Youth Authority.....	117	47	-70
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	1,668	1,820	152
Other.....	712	657	-55
Women total.....	845	779	-66
Felons.....	523	500	-22
Youth Authority.....	1	1	..
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	235	195	-40
Other.....	87	83	-4
Institution total ^a	17,192	17,033	-156
Reception-Guidance Center total.....	1,624	1,649	25
Camp total.....	1,478	1,091	-387
State forestry camps.....	1,421	1,030	-391
Road camps.....	57	61	4

^a This total includes persons out of the institution in work furlough or on temporary leave status.

Note: For detailed information by institution, see Appendix, Table 1.

Civil narcotic addicts comprise the second largest segment of the total institution population, accounting for 1,820 men and 195 women on December 31, 1972. These persons are committed to the Director of Corrections for treatment of narcotic addiction (Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq.) and are in the California Rehabilitation Center program. Detailed statistical data on these individuals may be found in the California Department of Corrections publication, *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*.

Additional persons represented in the total institution population include a small number of Youth Authority wards requiring special custody, felons from other states, federal prisoners, Department of Mental Hygiene cases, county diagnostic cases, and others requiring more security than that provided by county facilities.

The institution population on January 1, 1972 numbered 20,294 persons. During the year, 22,318 persons entered the population, including 6,704 men and women newly committed from court and 5,441 parolees or outpatients returned. A total of 22,839 persons exited the population during 1972, including 11,423 released to parole or outpatient supervision and only 219 discharged at expiration of sentence. The remaining chapters pertain only to felons.

CHART 1
CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION, DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
1955 THROUGH 1972

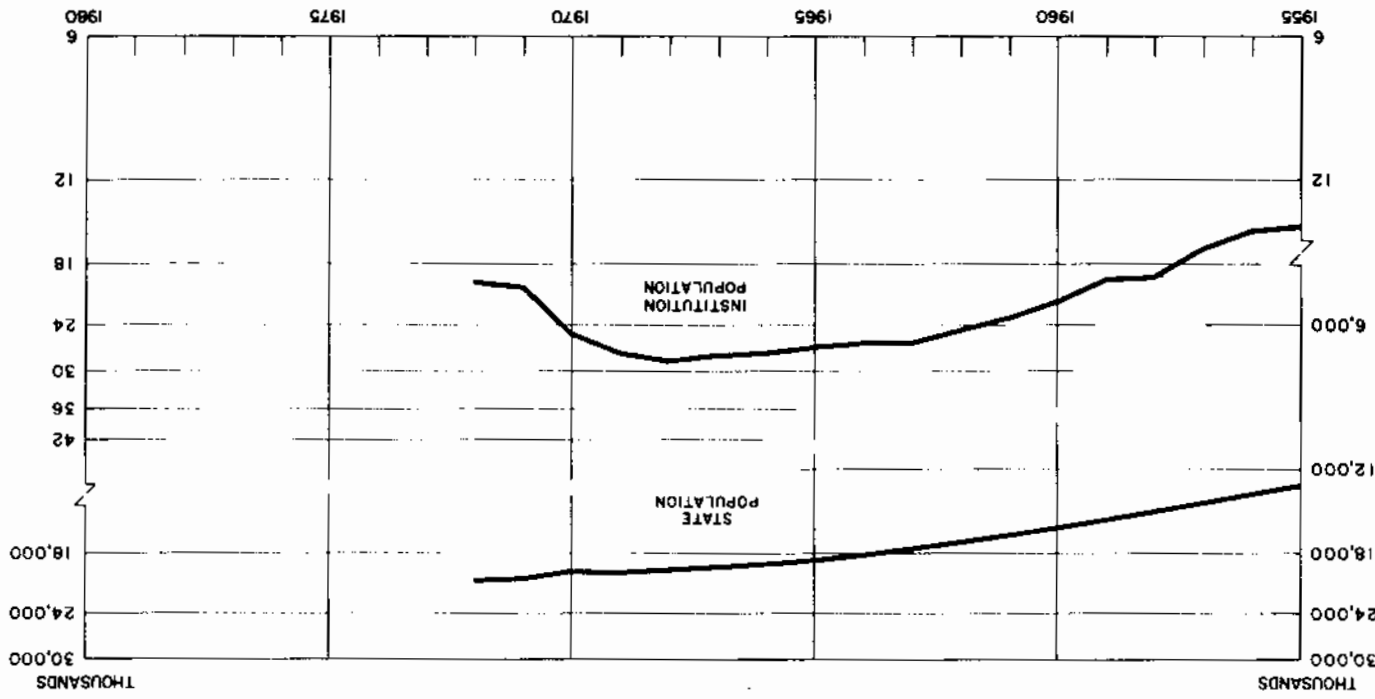


TABLE 3
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
1972

Type of movement	Total population	Men						Women			
		Total	Felons	Parolees in NTCU*	Youth wards Authority	Civil narcotic addicts	Other†	Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts	Other†
Population, January 1	20,294	19,449	10,952	35	117	1,668	677	845	522	235	88
Total received	22,318	20,689	12,815	418	185	4,313	2,958	1,029	666	597	366
New commitments from court	6,704	6,144	4,272	--	--	1,872	--	660	307	233	--
Parolees returned	5,441	5,070	3,087	--	--	1,983	--	371	188	213	--
Without new commitment	4,116	3,794	2,081	--	--	1,713	--	322	131	191	--
Escapes returned	678	615	533	--	--	82	--	63	52	11	--
Returned from court	5,169	4,990	4,492	--	73	345	80	179	125	35	19
Returned from State hospitals	38	22	21	--	--	--	1	16	11	5	--
From Youth Authority	112	111	--	--	111	--	--	1	--	--	1
From parole to NTCU*	418	418	--	418	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other†	3,758	3,319	410	--	--	31	2,877	439	13	80	346

Total released	22,839	21,144	13,297	350	255	4,161	3,081	1,695	688	637	370
Discharged at expiration of sentence	219	208	200	--	--	8	--	11	9	2	--
First release (never paroled)	83	80	80	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
Re-release	137	128	120	--	--	8	--	9	7	2	--
Paroled	11,423	10,496	7,288	--	--	3,208	--	927	464	463	--
First parole	7,160	6,611	4,914	--	--	1,697	--	549	277	272	--
Reparole	4,263	3,885	2,374	--	--	1,511	--	378	187	191	--
Died	103	102	98	--	--	1	3	1	1	--	1
Escaped	694	627	573	--	--	50	4	67	42	24	19
To court	5,361	5,166	4,588	--	73	401	104	195	134	42	1
To State hospitals	67	50	50	--	181	--	--	17	9	8	--
To Youth Authority	182	181	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
To parole from NTCU*	350	350	600	350	1	493	2,970	476	29	98	349
All other†	4,440	3,964	--	--	--	--	--	779	500	195	84
Population, December 31	19,773	18,094	10,470	103	47	1,820	554	779	500	195	84
Population change	-521	-455	-482	08	-70	152	-123	-66	-22	-40	-4

* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.
† Includes mentally disordered sex offenders, felons from other states, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners, and parolarily released to and returned from community.
‡ Includes persons discharged by court order; transferred between institution and Narcotic-Control Unit or short term return unit; and temporary prisoners.

The 4,272 male felons newly received from court during 1972 represented 21 men per 100,000 State population, the lowest commitment rate observed in the 23 years studied.

The largest offense group for male felons newly received from court during 1972 was robbery, with 962 men received. Narcotic offenses represented the largest offense group for women, with 83 of 307 women newly admitted having been convicted of narcotic offenses as their most serious offense.

The type of offender received from court has changed noticeably in recent years. Annual percentage distributions of offense type for male felons newly received from court in each of the years 1964 through 1972 indicate that violent offenders comprise an increasingly larger percentage of the intake. Commitment offenses such as homicide, robbery, and assault are proportionately increasing; whereas, commitment offenses such as burglary, auto theft, and forgery and checks are proportionately decreasing.

The offense pattern for women felons newly received from court is different from that for men. Women narcotic offenders are proportionately increasing at the greater rate. However, violent women offenders (homicide) also are comprising an increasingly larger percentage of the women newly received from court. Commitments for forgery and checks are commensurately decreasing.

Male felons newly received from court during the last four years are younger than those received 10 years ago. The median age at admission of male felons newly received from court during 1972 was 26.5 years, compared with 28.8 years in 1962. This decrease in median age commenced in 1960.

Women felons received during 1972 were of median age 27.7 years, the lowest median age at admission during any of the 23 years studied.

The ethnic distribution of male felons newly received from court during 1972 included: 52.7 percent white, 29.3 percent black, 16.3 percent white, Mexican descent, and 1.7 percent other. The ethnic composition for women felons changed slightly from the previous year, with a smaller percentage of white women than in 1971. The 1972 distribution was: 56.4 percent white, 32.2 percent black, 10.4 percent white, Mexican descent, and 1.0 percent other.

Most men received from court during 1972 had served prior commitments before admission. Of the men received, 23.6 percent had experienced one or more prior prison commitments and 59.2 percent had served jail and/or juvenile sentences. Only 17.2 percent had served no prior criminal commitments.

Of the male felons newly received from court during 1972, 11.8 percent had been in a California prison previously. They had been discharged either from parole or directly from prison. The percentage of male felons with a prior California record has been approximately the same over the past few years.

Three-fourths (75.9 percent) of male felons newly received from court during 1972 had been in California for at least 10 years at the time of commission of the commitment offense. More than four-fifths (82.7 percent) of women felons had been in California longer than 10 years.

The eighth grade represented the median level of educational achievement, as determined by testing, for the male felons received during 1972. Only 383 men placed higher than the eleventh grade on achievement test rankings.

The drug usage history of the male felons indicated that 36.8 percent of the men had been or were heroin addicts at reception. Of the 2,583 men who had never been addicts, 1,235 were drug free (28.9 percent of the total males received). The drug use history of women felons was similar to that of men with regard to heroin addiction, but 39.0 percent of the women had drug free histories.

In the remainder of this chapter, offense has been tabulated with other characteristics as: area of commitment, age, ethnic group, time in State, educational achievement, and narcotic use. The 1971 and 1972 data have been combined for the women because of the small numbers involved.

TABLE 4
NUMBER AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000
CALIFORNIA POPULATION
FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1950 through 1972

Year	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*
1950.....	3,122	29.3	2,983	28.0	139	1.3
1951.....	3,252	29.3	3,097	27.9	155	1.4
1952.....	3,610	31.1	3,426	29.5	184	1.6
1953.....	4,071	33.7	3,892	32.2	179	1.5
1954.....	4,232	33.8	4,003	32.0	229	1.8
1955.....	3,638	28.0	3,461	26.6	177	1.4
1956.....	4,432	32.7	4,179	30.8	253	1.9
1957.....	4,803	33.9	4,570	32.3	233	1.6
1958.....	5,411	36.7	5,146	34.9	265	1.8
1959.....	5,718	37.4	5,426	35.5	292	1.9
1960.....	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961.....	6,214	37.8	5,842	35.5	372	2.3
1962.....	5,164	30.2	4,879	28.5	285	1.7
1963.....	5,289	30.0	5,030	28.5	259	1.5
1964.....	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8
1965.....	6,004	32.0	5,626	30.0	378	2.0
1966.....	5,525	28.8	5,169	26.9	356	1.9
1967.....	5,144	26.3	4,872	24.9	272	1.4
1968.....	4,949	25.0	4,667	23.6	282	1.4
1969.....	4,754	23.9	4,496	22.6	258	1.3
1970.....	4,690	23.6	4,426	22.3	264	1.3
1971.....	4,788	23.7	4,472	22.1	316	1.6
1972.....	4,579	22.3	4,272	20.8	307	1.5

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 5A

OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Offense	1971		1972		Percent change in rate 1972 over 1971
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total.....	4,472	22.07	4,272	20.82	-5.7
Homicide.....	421	2.08	443	2.16	3.8
Murder 1st.....	102	--	114	--	--
Murder 2nd.....	135	--	186	--	--
Manslaughter.....	154	--	135	--	--
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	10	--	8	--	--
Robbery.....	995	4.91	982	4.69	-4.5
Robbery 1st.....	646	--	619	--	--
Robbery 2nd.....	291	--	293	--	--
Other.....	58	--	50	--	--
Assault.....	329	1.62	354	1.73	6.8
Assault with deadly weapon.....	228	--	264	--	--
Other.....	101	--	90	--	--
Burglary.....	646	3.19	637	3.10	-2.8
Burglary 1st.....	113	--	113	--	--
Burglary 2nd.....	515	--	502	--	--
Other.....	18	--	22	--	--
Theft except auto.....	328	1.81	295	1.44	-10.6
Grand theft.....	162	--	128	--	--
Petty theft with prior.....	14	--	10	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	108	--	118	--	--
Other.....	42	--	39	--	--
Auto theft.....	139	0.69	123	0.60	-13.0
Forgery and checks.....	198	0.98	208	1.01	3.1
Sex offenses.....	247	1.22	243	1.18	-3.3
Rape.....	137	--	148	--	--
Lewd act with child.....	62	--	53	--	--
Other.....	48	--	42	--	--
Narcotics.....	921	4.54	781	3.81	-16.1
Opiate derivative.....	359	--	366	--	--
Marijuana.....	194	--	161	--	--
Dangerous drugs.....	368	--	254	--	--
Other offenses.....	250	1.23	226	1.10	-10.6
Arson.....	10	--	9	--	--
Deadly weapon.....	33	--	41	--	--
Drunk driving.....	24	--	17	--	--
Escape from jail or county camp.....	63	--	59	--	--
Kidnapping.....	33	--	21	--	--
Other.....	87	--	79	--	--

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 5B

OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Offense	1971		1972		Percent change in rate 1972 over 1971
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total.....	316	1.55	307	1.50	-3.2
Homicide.....	45	0.22	48	0.23	4.5
Murder 1st.....	6	--	3	--	--
Murder 2nd.....	20	--	19	--	--
Manslaughter.....	19	--	26	--	--
Robbery.....	27	0.13	14	0.07	-46.2
Assault.....	16	0.08	18	0.09	12.5
Burglary.....	16	0.08	21	0.10	25.0
Theft.....	43	0.21	37	0.18	-14.3
Forgery and checks.....	57	0.28	52	0.25	-10.7
Sex offenses.....	--	--	5	0.02	--
Narcotics.....	80	0.39	83	0.40	2.6
Opiate derivative.....	35	--	46	--	--
Marijuana.....	9	--	9	--	--
Dangerous drugs.....	36	--	28	--	--
Escape.....	21	0.10	16	0.08	-20.0
Other offenses.....	11	0.05	13	0.06	20.0

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

CHART I A
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1962 THROUGH 1972

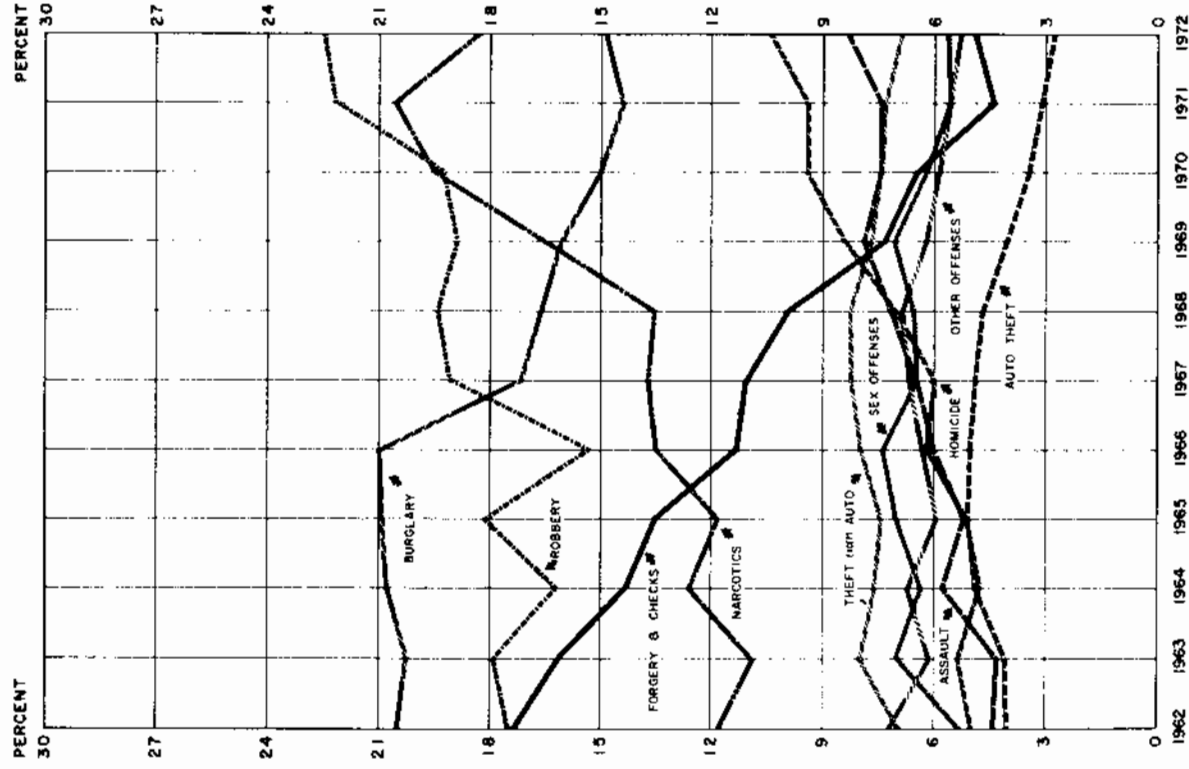


TABLE 6A
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964 through 1972

Offense	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Number of males	4,983	5,626	5,169	4,872	4,667	4,496	4,426	4,472	4,272
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	4.8	5.1	6.2	6.0	7.0	8.4	9.4	9.4	10.4
Robbery	16.2	18.1	15.3	19.1	19.4	18.9	19.3	22.2	22.5
Assault	5.8	5.2	6.0	6.5	7.2	7.9	7.4	7.4	8.3
Burglary	20.8	20.9	21.0	17.2	16.6	16.1	15.0	14.4	14.9
Theft except auto	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.3	6.9
Auto theft	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.8
Forgery and checks	14.3	13.5	11.3	11.1	9.9	7.3	6.5	4.4	4.9
Rape	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5
Other sex	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.2
Narcotics	12.6	11.8	13.5	13.7	13.5	16.4	19.5	20.6	18.3
Escape	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4
Other offenses	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9

TABLE 6B
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964 through 1972

Offense	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Number of women	324	378	356	272	282	258	264	316	307
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	12.0	7.1	8.7	11.0	16.3	12.1	12.1	14.3	15.6
Robbery	5.9	8.7	5.3	8.1	8.5	8.9	4.5	8.6	4.6
Assault	4.6	6.4	7.3	7.7	6.8	8.1	8.0	5.1	5.9
Burglary	6.5	5.6	9.6	8.8	4.6	6.5	5.7	5.1	6.9
Theft	18.3	15.3	17.7	13.5	17.0	17.9	10.6	13.5	12.1
Forgery and checks	31.8	38.4	32.1	30.5	24.1	17.1	26.9	18.0	16.9
Sex offenses	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.6
Narcotics	15.7	12.7	13.2	13.6	18.1	18.6	23.9	25.3	27.0
Escape	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.4	5.0	5.7	6.6	5.2
Other offenses	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.9	1.9	3.5	4.2

CHART I B
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1962 THROUGH 1972

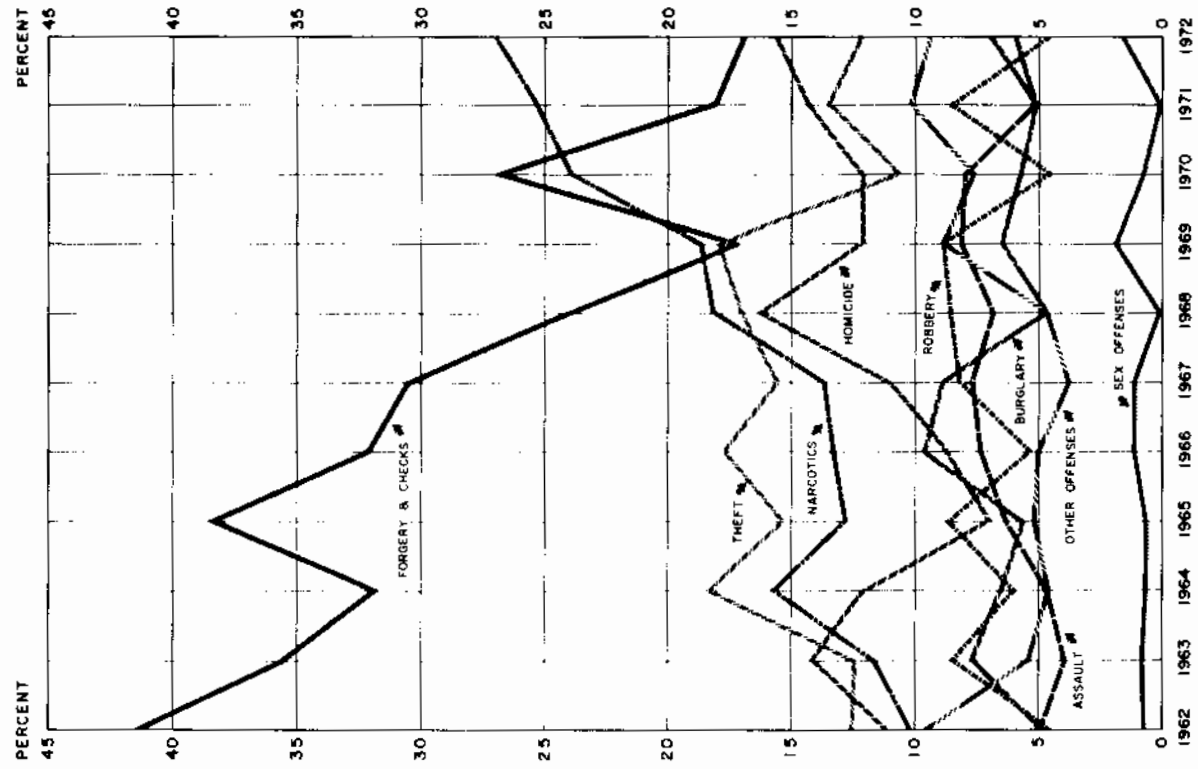


TABLE 7A
COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

County and area of commitment	1971		1972		Percent change in rate 1972 over 1971
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total.....	4,472	22.07	4,272	20.82	-5.7
Southern California.....	2,447	19.95	2,142	17.31	-13.2
Los Angeles County.....	1,385	19.72	1,251	17.96	-8.9
9 other counties.....	1,062	20.26	891	16.47	-18.7
San Francisco Bay Area.....	1,196	25.45	1,333	28.00	9.8
Alameda County.....	275	25.45	314	28.85	12.6
San Francisco County.....	330	46.92	299	43.61	-7.1
7 other counties.....	591	20.33	720	24.16	18.8
Balance of State.....	829	25.06	797	23.53	-6.2
10 Sacramento Valley counties.....	305	26.36	265	22.30	-15.4
7 San Joaquin Valley counties.....	342	25.71	354	26.06	1.4
22 other counties.....	182	22.23	178	21.17	-4.8

* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

TABLE 7B

COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

County and area of commitment	1971		1972		Percent change in rate in 1972 over 1971
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	
Total.....	316	1.56	307	1.50	-3.8
Southern California.....	196	1.60	164	1.33	-16.9
Los Angeles County.....	117	1.67	86	1.23	-26.3
9 other counties.....	79	1.51	78	1.44	-4.6
San Francisco Bay Area.....	72	1.53	106	2.29	49.7
Alameda County.....	12	1.11	25	2.28	105.4
San Francisco County.....	23	3.21	22	3.21	-1.8
7 other counties.....	37	1.27	62	2.08	63.8
Balance of State.....	48	1.45	34	1.00	-31.0
10 Sacramento Valley counties.....	17	1.47	11	0.93	-36.7
7 San Joaquin Valley counties.....	20	1.50	14	1.03	-31.3
22 other counties.....	11	1.34	9	1.07	-20.1

* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

TABLE 8A

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1950 through 1972

Year	Number of male felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950.....	2,983	30.0	7.4	29.7
1951.....	3,097	29.1	6.7	30.3
1952.....	3,426	28.4	7.8	32.4
1953.....	3,892	28.0	9.2	34.3
1954.....	4,003	28.5	8.7	31.4
1955.....	3,461	29.4	7.9	29.4
1956.....	4,179	28.6	8.2	32.3
1957.....	4,570	28.5	8.7	33.1
1958.....	5,146	28.9	8.9	32.2
1959.....	5,426	29.3	9.3	31.9
1960.....	5,701	29.1	8.5	32.9
1961.....	5,842	29.0	8.8	33.9
1962.....	4,879	28.8	9.1	34.5
1963.....	5,030	28.5	8.8	35.5
1964.....	4,983	28.0	8.9	37.9
1965.....	5,626	27.6	10.5	39.4
1966.....	5,169	27.7	10.4	38.6
1967.....	4,872	27.1	10.7	41.3
1968.....	4,667	27.0	11.5	41.3
1969.....	4,496	26.5	10.7	43.4
1970.....	4,426	26.3	11.3	44.1
1971.....	4,472	26.2	10.6	44.2
1972.....	4,272	26.5	10.0	43.0

TABLE 8B

**MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1950 through 1972**

Year	Number of women felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950	139	30.1	10.7	31.7
1951	155	29.1	9.0	28.4
1952	184	28.8	11.4	31.5
1953	179	29.1	6.8	29.0
1954	229	29.7	8.7	27.1
1955	177	31.6	5.1	20.3
1956	253	29.3	8.7	28.4
1957	233	29.5	7.3	28.3
1958	265	29.2	10.9	34.7
1959	292	30.6	10.6	25.7
1960	327	30.8	8.0	26.9
1961	372	29.9	6.2	25.0
1962	285	31.3	8.8	25.6
1963	259	31.9	7.4	25.1
1964	324	29.9	6.8	28.4
1965	378	30.4	7.6	27.0
1966	356	29.2	6.2	29.3
1967	272	29.6	8.1	31.3
1968	282	29.3	9.3	29.8
1969	258	28.4	8.1	32.1
1970	264	28.9	3.8	30.3
1971	316	28.1	4.4	30.3
1972	307	27.7	9.2	34.8

TABLE 9A

**AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972**

Age at admission in years	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,472	100.0	4,272	100.0
Under 20	217	4.9	188	4.4
15-17	10	--	4	--
18	63	--	38	--
19	144	--	146	--
20-24	1,758	39.3	1,647	38.5
20	255	--	239	--
21	374	--	335	--
22	443	--	404	--
23	370	--	364	--
24	316	--	305	--
25-29	1,046	23.4	1,014	23.8
30-34	547	12.2	560	13.1
35-39	355	7.9	347	8.1
40-44	242	5.4	232	5.4
45-49	130	2.9	139	3.3
50 and over	177	4.0	145	3.4
Median age in years	26.2		26.5	
Percent under 21		10.6		10.0
Percent under 25		44.2		43.0

TABLE 9B
AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Age at admission in years	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	316	100.0	307	100.0
Under 20.....	3	0.9	10	3.3
15-17.....	--	--	--	--
18.....	1	--	3	--
19.....	2	--	7	--
20-24.....	93	29.4	97	31.5
20.....	11	--	18	--
21.....	19	--	13	--
22.....	18	--	18	--
23.....	22	--	25	--
24.....	23	--	23	--
25-29.....	101	32.0	87	28.3
30-34.....	42	13.3	46	15.0
35-39.....	28	8.9	32	10.4
40-44.....	30	9.5	15	4.9
45-49.....	11	3.5	10	3.3
50 and over.....	8	2.5	10	3.3
Median age in years.....	28.1		27.7	
Percent under 21.....		4.4		9.2
Percent under 25.....		30.3		34.8

TABLE 10A
ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Ethnic groups	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,472	100.0	4,272	100.0
White.....	2,386	53.3	2,253	52.7
White, Mexican descent.....	752	16.8	697	16.3
Black.....	1,264	28.3	1,250	29.3
Other.....	70	1.6	72	1.7
American Indian.....	34	--	34	--
Chinese.....	8	--	13	--
Filipino.....	14	--	6	--
Hawaiian.....	7	--	4	--
Japanese.....	5	--	9	--
Other.....	2	--	6	--

TABLE 10B
ETHNIC GROUPS
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Ethnic groups	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	316	100.0	307	100.0
White.....	197	62.3	173	56.4
White, Mexican descent.....	23	7.3	32	10.4
Black.....	85	26.9	99	32.2
Other.....	11	3.5	3	1.0
American Indian.....	9	--	2	--
Filipino.....	--	--	1	--
Other.....	2	--	--	--

CHART III A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1962 THROUGH 1972

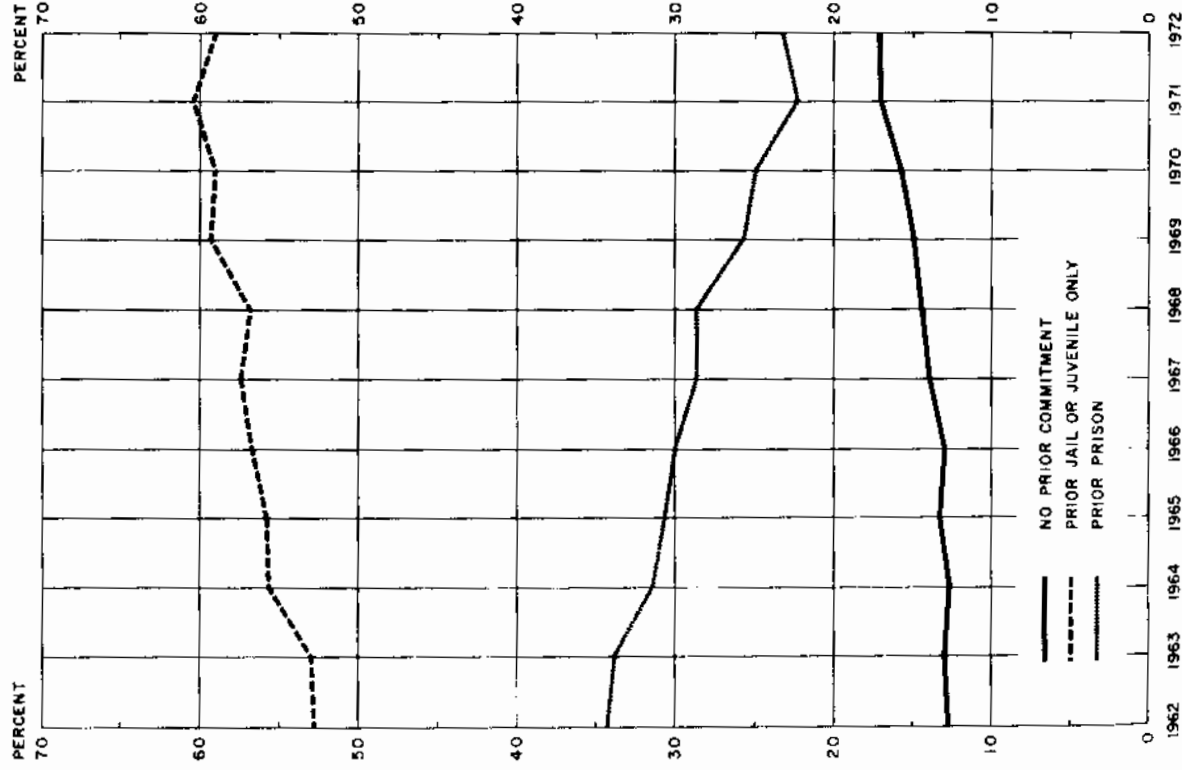


TABLE 11A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971 and 1972

Type of prior commitment served	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,472	100.0	4,272	100.0
No prior commitment.....	763	17.1	734	17.2
Prior jail or juvenile only.....	2,707	60.5	2,526	59.2
Prior prison commitment.....	1,002	22.4	1,012	23.6
One prison.....	572	12.8	593	13.9
Two prison.....	223	5.0	240	5.6
Three or more prison.....	207	4.6	179	4.1

TABLE 11B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971 and 1972

Type of prior commitment served	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	316	100.0	307	100.0
No prior commitment.....	107	33.9	112	36.5
Prior jail or juvenile only.....	179	56.7	171	55.7
Prior prison commitment.....	30	9.4	24	7.8
One prison.....	22	6.9	20	6.4
Two prison.....	3	0.9	2	0.7
Three or more prison.....	5	1.6	2	0.7

CHART III B
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1962 THROUGH 1972

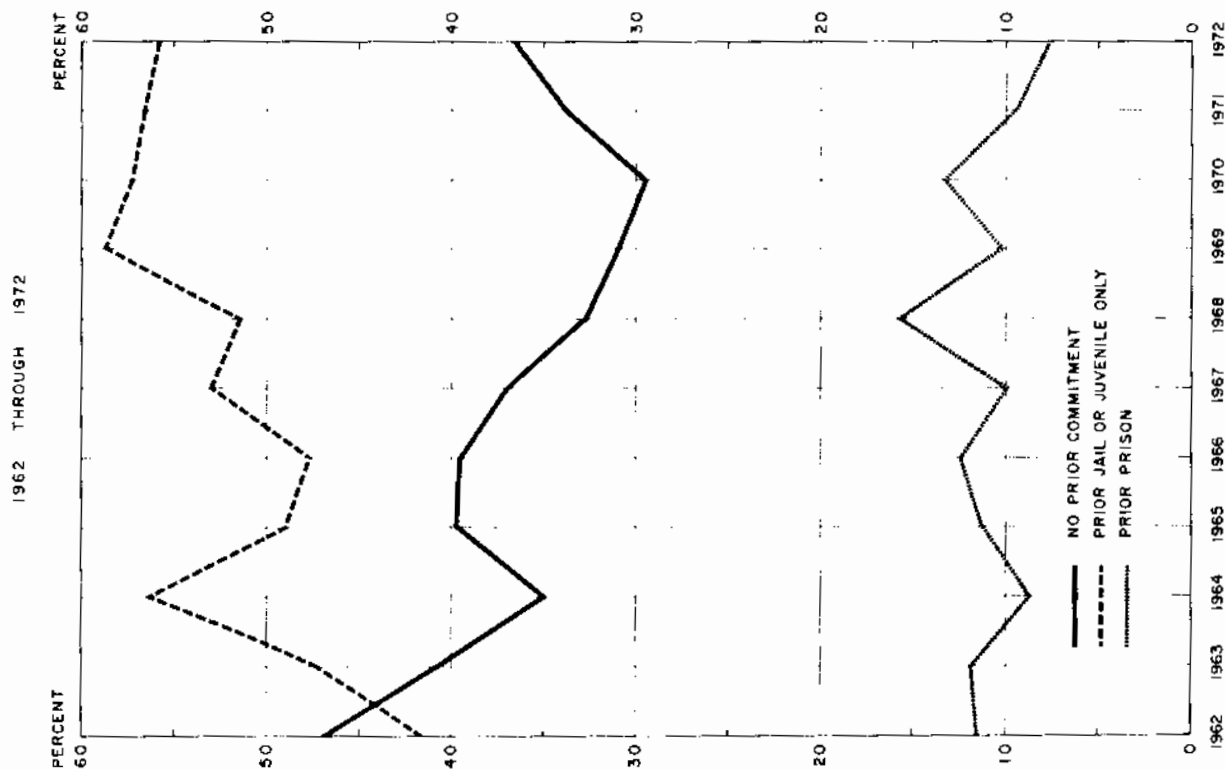


TABLE 12A
PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,472	100.0	4,272	100.0
No prior California prison.....	3,995	89.3	3,766	88.2
No prior prison.....	3,470	77.6	3,260	76.4
Prior prison, other state or federal.....	525	11.7	506	11.8
Discharged from parole.....	125	2.8	127	3.0
Discharged from prison.....	268	6.0	255	5.9
Not discharged.....	132	2.9	124	2.9
Prior California prison.....	477	10.7	506	11.8
Discharged from parole.....	367	8.2	408	9.5
First parole.....	254	5.7	232	5.4
Reparole.....	113	2.5	166	3.6
Discharged from prison.....	110	2.5	98	2.3
First release (never paroled).....	56	1.3	38	0.9
Re-release.....	52	1.2	60	1.4

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 12B
PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	316	100.0	307	100.0
No prior California prison.....	302	95.6	302	98.4
No prior prison.....	286	90.5	283	92.2
Prior prison, other state or federal.....	16	5.1	19	6.2
Discharged from parole.....	3	0.9	4	1.3
Discharged from prison.....	8	2.6	7	2.3
Not discharged.....	5	1.6	8	2.6
Prior California prison.....	14	4.4	5	1.6
Discharged from parole.....	11	3.5	4	1.3
First parole.....	6	1.9	4	1.3
Reparole.....	5	1.6	--	--
Discharged from prison.....	3	0.9	1	0.3
First release (never paroled).....	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	3	0.9	1	0.3

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 13A
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Time in State before offense	1971			1972		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total.....	4,472	100.0		4,272	100.0	
Less than 1 month.....	76	1.7	1.7	86	2.0	2.0
1 to 5 months.....	117	2.6	4.3	121	2.9	4.9
6 to 11 months.....	81	1.8	6.1	57	1.3	6.2
1 year but less than 2.....	153	3.4	9.5	124	2.9	9.1
2 years but less than 3.....	121	2.7	12.2	108	2.5	11.6
3 years but less than 5.....	191	4.3	16.5	149	3.5	15.1
5 years but less than 10.....	381	8.5	25.0	385	9.0	24.1
10 years or more.....	3,352	75.0	100.0	3,242	75.9	100.0

TABLE 13B

TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Time in State before offense	1971			1972		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total.....	316	100.0		307	100.0	
Less than 1 month.....	1	0.3	0.3	1	0.3	0.3
1 to 5 months.....	3	0.9	1.2	--	--	0.3
6 to 11 months.....	9	2.9	4.1	3	1.3	1.6
1 year but less than 2.....	7	2.2	6.3	5	1.6	3.2
2 years but less than 3.....	4	1.3	7.6	5	1.6	4.8
3 years but less than 5.....	9	2.9	10.5	12	3.8	8.6
5 years but less than 10.....	32	10.1	20.6	27	8.7	17.3
10 years or more.....	251	79.4	100.0	254	82.7	100.0

TABLE 14
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Grade achievement score	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,472		4,272	
Not tested.....	148		129	
Total tested.....	4,324	100.0	4,143	100.0
Illiterate.....	136	3.2	155	3.7
Grade 3.....	91	2.1	104	2.5
Grade 4.....	163	3.8	174	4.2
Grade 5.....	295	6.8	315	7.6
Grade 6.....	524	12.1	473	11.4
Grade 7.....	657	15.2	528	12.8
Grade 8.....	627	14.5	585	14.1
Grade 9.....	538	12.4	628	15.2
Grade 10-11.....	874	20.2	798	19.3
Grade 12 and over.....	419	9.7	383	9.2
Median grade.....	8th		8th	

TABLE 15A
NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Drug use record	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,472	100.0	4,272	100.0
Non-addict.....	2,868	64.2	2,583	60.5
No narcotics.....	1,414	31.6	1,235	28.9
Marijuana.....	459	10.3	419	9.8
Dangerous drugs.....	995	22.3	929	21.8
Narcotic addict.....	1,604	35.8	1,689	39.5
Heroin addict.....	1,490	33.3	1,573	36.8
Other narcotics.....	114	2.5	116	2.7

TABLE 15B
NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

Drug use record	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	315	100.0	307	100.0
Non-addict.....	210	66.4	189	61.6
No narcotics.....	123	38.9	120	39.1
Marijuana.....	9	2.8	9	3.0
Dangerous drugs.....	78	24.7	60	19.5
Narcotic addict.....	106	33.6	118	38.4
Heroin addict.....	102	32.3	112	36.4
Other narcotics.....	4	1.3	6	2.0

TABLE 16B
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971-1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense		Total		Southern California												San Francisco Bay Area												Balance of State					
		Total		Los Angeles County				9 other counties				Alameda County				San Francisco County				7 other counties				Sacramento Valley counties				San Joaquin Valley counties				22 other counties	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent				
Total		623		203	32.6	157	25.2	37	5.9	45	7.2	99	15.9	28	4.5	4	0.6	34	5.5	20	3.2	93	15.1	40	6.4	6	0.9	5	0.8				
Homicide						15	16.1	9	9.7	7	7.5	10	10.7	4	4.3	4	4.3	6	6.5	2	2.1												
Robbery				16		6		1		3		4		3		3		3		5													
Assault				11		9		4		6		6		2		2		2		2													
Burglary				4		10		4		5		8		1		3		3		6													
Theft				24	30.0	15	18.7	2	2.5	12	15.0	16	20.0	3	3.8	3	3.8	6	7.5	2	2.5												
Forgery and checks				29	26.6	30	27.6	4	3.7	8	7.3	22	20.2	10	9.2	5	4.6	5	4.6	1	0.9												
Sex offenses				2																													
Narcotics				72	44.2	36	22.1	7	4.3	6	3.7	25	15.3	6	3.7	5	3.0	5	3.0	6	3.7												
Escape				31				3				3		1		2		2															
Other offenses				5																													

* Includes 29 women who escaped from the California Rehabilitation Center, and 8 women who escaped from jail.

TABLE 16A
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California		San Francisco Bay Area		Balance of State	
		Los Angeles County	9 other counties	Alameda County	San Francisco County	San Joaquin Valley counties	22 other counties
Homocide	443	168	37.9	78	17.6	35	7.9
Murder 1st	114	41	36.0	26	22.8	12	10.5
Murder 2nd	186	68	36.6	33	17.7	19	10.2
Manslaughter	135	57	42.2	16	11.9	10	7.4
Manslaughter by vehicle	8	2	--	3	--	1	--
Robbery	662	346	52.1	173	26.1	75	11.2
Robbery 1st	619	218	35.2	109	17.6	48	7.8
Robbery 2nd	293	115	39.3	55	18.8	22	7.5
Other	50	13	26.0	9	18.0	5	10.0
Assault with deadly weapon	354	104	29.4	59	16.7	30	8.5
Other	264	82	31.0	44	16.7	20	7.6
Total	4,272	1,251	29.3	891	20.9	354	8.3
Sex offenses	243	63	25.9	50	20.6	22	9.0
Rape	148	35	23.7	30	20.2	12	8.1
Sex with child	53	19	35.8	10	18.9	5	9.4
Other	42	9	--	10	--	5	--
Opiate derivative	366	112	30.6	71	19.4	16	4.4
Marijuana	161	37	23.0	52	32.3	14	8.7
Dangerous drugs	254	64	25.2	68	26.8	17	6.7
Other offenses	226	53	23.4	63	27.9	28	12.4
Burglary	637	158	24.8	115	18.0	57	9.0
Burglary 1st	113	35	31.0	27	23.9	9	8.0
Burglary 2nd	502	118	23.5	84	16.7	46	9.1
Other	22	5	--	4	--	2	--
Theft except auto	285	69	23.4	70	23.7	27	9.2
Grand theft	128	33	25.8	30	23.5	10	7.8
Petty theft with prior	10	--	--	1	--	1	--
Petty theft	118	27	22.9	33	28.0	14	11.9
Other	39	9	--	6	--	2	--
Auto theft	123	32	26.0	23	18.7	11	8.9
Forgery and checks	208	45	21.6	69	33.2	20	9.6
Sex offenses	243	63	25.9	50	20.6	22	9.0
Rape	148	35	23.7	30	20.2	12	8.1
Sex with child	53	19	35.8	10	18.9	5	9.4
Other	42	9	--	10	--	5	--
Opiate derivative	366	112	30.6	71	19.4	16	4.4
Marijuana	161	37	23.0	52	32.3	14	8.7
Dangerous drugs	254	64	25.2	68	26.8	17	6.7
Other offenses	226	53	23.4	63	27.9	28	12.4

TABLE 17A
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1972

Offense	Total	Age at admission										Median age in years at admission		
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	Percent under				
										25 years	21 years			
Total	4,272	188	1,647	1,014	560	347	232	139	145	10.0	43.0	26.3	27.4	27.9
Homicide	443	33	144	94	60	42	23	18	29	12.4	40.0	26.7	27.4	27.9
Robbery	962	71	504	221	90	42	16	9	9	16.2	59.7	23.7	24.1	24.1
Assault	354	18	136	80	44	36	18	13	9	10.5	43.5	27.3	26.4	26.4
Burglary	637	28	261	173	93	38	24	12	8	11.0	45.4	26.2	25.9	25.9
Theft except auto	295	6	76	71	32	41	29	17	23	4.7	27.8	28.5	29.6	29.6
Auto theft	123	2	50	29	18	9	6	3	6	6.5	42.3	21.8	26.6	26.6
Forgery and checks	208	1	45	45	29	27	28	16	17	2.4	22.1	31.7	32.2	32.2
Sex offenses	243	12	83	44	46	22	10	11	15	9.1	39.1	28.4	28.0	28.0
Rape	148	10	71	26	28	7	3	1	2	13.5	54.7	25.3	24.5	24.5
Lewd act with child	53	3	3	8	12	12	3	5	10	--	--	36.5	--	--
Other	42	2	9	10	6	3	4	5	3	--	--	36.5	--	--
Opiate derivative	366	4	89	94	62	44	43	16	14	4.9	25.4	29.4	29.8	29.8
Marijuana	161	3	75	26	26	9	5	8	2	2.5	48.4	25.5	25.3	25.3
Dangerous drugs	254	5	109	65	36	18	11	5	2	7.9	44.8	26.2	26.0	26.0
Other offenses	226	5	89	62	44	43	16	11	11	8.0	35.4	27.1	27.9	27.9

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

TABLE 17B
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971-1972

Offense	Total	Age at admission							Median age in years at admission 1971-1972 period			
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		50 and over	Percent under	
											21 years	25 years
Total	623	13	191	188	87	60	45	21	18	6.7	32.6	27.9
Homicide	93	9	27	22	9	12	9	1	4	16.1	38.7	27.4
Robbery	41	2	20	13	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Assault	34	--	13	12	7	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Burglary	37	--	20	7	4	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Theft	80	--	20	31	10	6	5	3	3	2.5	25.0	28.2
Forgery and checks	109	--	32	32	20	10	9	4	2	2.8	29.4	28.5
Sex offenses	5	--	2	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--
Narcotics	163	--	40	53	23	24	9	9	5	3.7	24.5	28.9
Escape*	37	1	14	14	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other offenses	24	1	3	4	5	1	7	3	3	--	--	--

* Includes 29 women who escaped from the California Rehabilitation Center, and 8 women who escaped from jail.

TABLE 18A

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White		White, Mexican descent		Black		Other	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	4,272	2,253	52.7	697	16.3	1,250	29.3	72	1.7
Homicide.....	443	192	43.4	67	15.1	172	38.8	12	2.7
Murder 1st.....	114	58	50.9	10	8.8	44	38.6	2	1.7
Murder 2nd.....	186	75	40.3	27	14.5	77	41.4	7	3.8
Manslaughter.....	135	52	38.5	30	22.2	50	37.1	3	2.2
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	8	7	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Robbery.....	962	440	45.8	127	13.2	386	40.1	9	0.9
Robbery 1st.....	619	283	45.7	68	11.0	262	42.3	6	1.0
Robbery 2nd.....	293	134	45.7	50	17.1	106	36.2	3	1.0
Other.....	50	23	46.0	8	16.0	18	36.0	--	--
Assault.....	354	153	43.2	69	19.5	121	34.2	11	3.1
Assault with deadly weapon.....	264	109	41.3	51	19.3	97	36.7	7	2.7
Other.....	90	44	48.9	18	20.0	24	26.7	4	4.4
Burglary.....	637	354	55.6	95	14.9	176	27.6	12	1.9
Burglary 1st.....	113	63	55.7	14	12.4	35	31.0	1	0.9
Burglary 2nd.....	502	277	55.2	76	15.1	138	27.5	11	2.2
Other.....	22	14	--	5	--	3	--	--	--
Theft except auto.....	295	178	60.4	33	11.2	83	28.1	1	0.3
Grand theft.....	128	86	66.8	9	7.0	30	23.4	1	0.8
Petty theft with prior.....	10	4	--	2	--	4	--	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	118	70	59.3	15	12.7	33	28.0	--	--
Other.....	39	16	--	7	--	16	--	--	--
Auto theft.....	123	73	59.4	19	15.4	30	24.4	1	0.8
Forgery and checks.....	208	147	70.7	19	9.1	39	18.8	3	1.4
Sex offenses.....	243	138	56.8	30	12.3	65	26.8	10	4.1
Rape.....	148	64	43.2	21	14.2	53	35.8	10	6.8
Lewd act with child.....	53	49	92.4	3	5.7	1	1.9	--	--
Other.....	42	25	--	6	--	11	--	--	--
Opiate derivative.....	366	132	36.1	120	32.8	112	30.6	2	0.5
Marijuana.....	161	124	77.0	26	16.2	9	5.6	2	1.2
Dangerous drugs.....	254	177	69.7	56	22.0	15	5.9	6	2.4
Other offenses.....	226	145	64.2	36	15.9	42	18.6	3	1.3

TABLE 18B

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971-1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White		White, Mexican descent		Black		Other	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	623	370	59.5	55	8.8	184	29.5	14	2.2
Homicide.....	93	49	52.7	4	4.3	35	37.6	5	5.4
Robbery.....	41	15	--	6	--	20	--	--	--
Assault.....	34	17	--	1	--	16	--	--	--
Burglary.....	37	21	--	4	--	12	--	--	--
Theft.....	80	51	63.7	6	7.5	23	28.8	--	--
Forgery and checks.....	109	70	64.2	4	3.7	31	28.4	4	3.7
Sex offenses.....	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	163	103	63.2	22	13.5	34	20.8	4	2.5
Escape.....	37	23	--	8	--	5	--	1	--
Other offenses.....	24	16	--	--	--	8	--	--	--

* Includes 29 women who escaped from the California Rehabilitation Center, and 8 women who escaped from jail.

TABLE 19A

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	4,272	734	17.2	2,526	59.2	593	13.9	419	9.7
Homicide	443	136	30.7	225	50.8	52	11.7	30	6.8
Murder 1st	114	40	35.1	51	44.7	13	11.4	10	8.8
Murder 2nd	186	54	29.0	99	53.2	22	11.8	11	6.0
Manslaughter	135	38	28.1	72	53.3	16	11.9	9	6.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	8	4	--	3	--	1	--	--	--
Robbery	962	124	12.9	661	68.7	114	11.9	63	6.5
Robbery 1st	619	96	15.5	412	66.6	73	11.8	38	6.1
Robbery 2nd	293	21	7.2	219	74.7	34	11.6	19	6.5
Other	50	7	14.0	30	60.0	7	14.0	6	12.0
Assault	354	75	21.2	210	59.3	49	13.8	20	5.7
Assault with deadly weapon	264	54	20.5	163	61.7	36	13.6	11	4.2
Other	90	21	23.3	47	52.2	13	14.5	9	10.0
Burglary	637	51	8.0	419	65.8	97	15.2	70	11.0
Burglary 1st	113	15	13.3	71	62.8	12	10.6	15	13.3
Burglary 2nd	502	36	7.2	337	67.1	78	15.5	51	10.2
Other	22	--	--	11	--	7	--	4	--
Theft except auto	295	34	11.5	153	51.9	61	20.7	47	15.9
Grand theft	128	21	16.4	60	46.9	26	20.3	21	16.4
Petty theft with prior	10	--	--	3	--	3	--	4	--
Receiving stolen property	118	12	10.2	66	55.9	23	19.5	17	14.4
Other	39	1	--	24	--	9	--	5	--
Auto theft	123	6	4.9	76	61.8	18	14.6	23	18.7
Forgery and checks	208	19	9.1	97	46.6	33	15.9	59	28.4
Sex offenses	243	79	32.5	117	48.1	34	14.0	13	5.4
Rape	148	41	27.7	82	55.4	19	12.8	6	4.1
Lewd act with child	53	22	41.5	19	35.9	7	13.2	5	9.4
Other	42	16	--	16	--	8	--	2	--
Opiate derivative	366	70	19.1	192	52.5	52	14.2	52	14.2
Marijuana	161	50	31.1	83	51.6	21	13.0	7	4.3
Dangerous drugs	254	51	20.1	104	64.6	31	12.2	8	3.1
Other offenses	226	39	17.3	129	57.1	31	13.7	27	11.9

* Includes 29 women who escaped from the California Rehabilitation Center, and 8 women who escaped from jail.

TABLE 19B

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971-1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	623	219	35.2	350	56.2	42	6.7	12	1.9
Homicide	93	66	70.9	26	28.0	1	1.1	--	--
Robbery	41	13	--	25	--	3	3	--	--
Assault	34	14	--	19	--	1	--	--	--
Burglary	37	3	--	31	--	3	--	--	--
Theft	80	24	30.0	48	60.0	6	7.5	2	2.5
Forgery and checks	109	22	20.2	69	63.3	12	11.0	6	5.5
Sex offenses	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics	163	53	32.5	62	56.4	14	8.6	4	2.5
Escape*	37	8	--	28	--	1	--	--	--
Other offenses	24	11	--	12	--	1	--	--	--

* Includes 29 women who escaped from the California Rehabilitation Center, and 8 women who escaped from jail.

TABLE 20A

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	No prior California prison				Prior California prison				
	No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment		
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	
Total	4,272	76.4	506	11.8	408	9.5	98	2.3	
Total	4,272								
Homicide	443	361	81.5	47	10.6	31	7.0	4	0.9
Murder 1st	114	91	79.8	13	11.4	8	7.0	2	1.8
Murder 2nd	186	153	82.2	23	12.4	10	5.4		
Manslaughter	135	110	81.5	11	8.1	12	8.9	2	1.5
Manslaughter by vehicle	8	7			1				
Robbery	962	785	81.6	111	11.5	54	5.6	12	1.3
Robbery 1st	619	508	82.1	71	11.5	31	5.0	9	1.4
Robbery 2nd	293	240	81.9	31	10.6	19	6.5	3	1.0
Other	50	37	74.0	9	18.0	4	8.0		
Assault	354	285	80.6	32	9.0	27	7.6	10	2.8
Assault with deadly weapon	264	217	82.2	24	9.1	17	6.4	6	2.3
Other	90	68	75.6	8	8.9	10	11.1	4	4.4
Burglary	637	470	73.8	77	12.1	74	11.6	16	2.5
Burglary 1st	113	86	76.0	9	8.0	16	14.2	2	1.8
Burglary 2nd	502	373	74.3	62	12.3	53	10.6	14	2.8
Other	22	11		6		5			
Theft except auto	295	187	63.4	48	16.3	49	16.6	11	3.7
Grand theft	128	81	63.3	28	21.9	15	11.7	4	3.1
Petty theft with prior	10	3				5		2	
Receiving stolen property	118	78	66.0	18	15.3	18	15.3	4	3.4
Other	39	25		2		11		1	
Auto theft	123	82	66.7	17	13.8	15	12.2	9	7.3
Forgery and checks	208	116	55.7	37	17.8	48	23.1	7	3.4
Sex offenses	243	196	80.6	32	13.2	14	5.8	1	0.4
Rape	148	123	83.1	18	12.2	7	4.7		
Lewd act with child	53	41	77.4	7	13.2	5	9.4		
Other	42	32		7		2		1	
Opiate derivative	366	262	71.5	42	11.5	49	13.4	13	3.6
Marijuana	161	133	82.6	17	10.5	8	5.0	3	1.9
Dangerous drugs	254	215	84.6	16	6.3	20	7.9	3	1.2
Other offenses	226	168	74.3	30	13.3	19	8.4	9	4.0

* Includes 23 women who escaped from the California Rehabilitation Center, and 8 women who escaped from jail.

TABLE 20B

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971-1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	623	569	91.4	35	5.6	15	2.4	4	0.6
Homicide.....	93	92	98.9	1	1.1	--	--	--	--
Robbery.....	41	38	--	2	--	1	--	--	--
Assault.....	34	33	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Burglary.....	37	34	--	2	--	--	--	1	--
Theft.....	80	72	90.0	7	8.7	1	1.3	--	--
Forgery and checks.....	109	91	83.5	10	9.2	8	7.3	--	--
Sex offenses.....	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	163	145	89.0	11	6.7	4	2.5	3	1.8
Escape*.....	37	36	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	24	23	--	--	--	1	--	--	--

* Includes 23 women who escaped from the California Rehabilitation Center, and 8 women who escaped from jail.

TABLE 21A
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Less than 1 month		1 to 5 months		6 to 11 months		1 yr.—less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.—less than 3 yrs.		3 yrs.—less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.—less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more		
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	
Homicide	Total	4,272	86	2.0	121	2.8	57	1.4	124	2.9	108	2.5	149	3.5	385	9.0	3,242	75.9
	Murder 1st	443	11	2.5	14	3.2	10	2.2	20	4.5	11	2.5	20	4.5	49	11.1	308	69.5
	Murder 2nd	114	3	2.6	5	4.4	2	1.8	4	3.5	4	3.5	7	6.1	11	9.7	78	68.4
	Manslaughter	186	6	3.2	5	2.7	3	2.2	9	4.8	5	2.7	9	4.8	18	9.7	129	69.4
	Manslaughter by vehicle	135	2	1.5	4	3.0	3	2.2	7	5.1	2	1.5	4	3.0	20	14.8	93	68.9
	Robbery 1st	619	15	2.4	31	5.0	13	2.1	18	2.9	15	2.4	18	2.9	53	8.6	456	76.5
	Robbery 2nd	293	10	3.4	6	2.0	2	0.7	10	3.4	8	2.7	10	3.4	23	7.9	224	76.5
	Other	50	--	--	2	4.0	--	--	3	6.0	3	6.0	2	4.0	3	6.0	37	74.0
	Assault	354	7	2.0	5	1.4	3	0.9	14	4.0	10	2.8	16	4.5	38	10.7	261	73.7
	Assault with deadly weapon	264	3	1.1	2	0.8	1	0.4	11	4.2	10	2.8	12	4.5	29	11.0	196	74.2
Burglary	Burglary 1st	637	6	0.9	15	2.3	8	1.3	16	2.5	22	3.5	21	3.3	59	9.3	490	76.9
	Burglary 2nd	502	6	1.2	5	4.4	8	1.6	4	3.5	3	2.7	5	4.4	10	8.9	386	76.9
	Other	90	4	4.5	3	3.3	2	2.2	3	3.3	--	--	4	4.5	9	10.0	63	72.2
	Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sex offenses	Auto theft	123	4	3.2	5	4.1	2	1.6	5	4.1	1	0.8	3	2.4	14	11.4	100	81.3
	Auto theft	208	8	3.8	12	5.8	6	2.9	8	3.8	6	2.9	4	1.9	13	6.3	167	80.3
	Sex offenses	243	4	1.6	4	1.6	4	1.6	5	2.1	6	2.5	13	5.4	21	8.6	202	83.1
	Rape	148	4	2.7	3	2.0	4	2.7	2	1.4	2	1.4	4	2.7	13	8.8	115	77.7
	Lewd act with child	53	--	--	1	1.9	--	--	2	3.8	2	3.8	4	7.5	4	7.5	49	92.5
	Other	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	5	--	4	--	37	88.1
	Opiate derivative	366	1	0.3	2	0.6	3	0.8	4	1.6	4	1.6	7	2.7	30	8.2	336	91.8
	Marijuana	161	3	1.9	3	1.9	1	0.4	7	2.8	8	3.7	7	3.5	15	9.3	126	78.3
	Dangerous drugs	254	--	--	3	1.2	1	--	3	1.9	6	3.7	9	3.5	17	6.7	237	93.3
	Other offenses	226	12	5.3	7	3.1	2	0.9	4	1.8	5	2.2	4	1.8	21	9.3	195	86.3
Auto theft	Auto theft	123	4	3.2	5	4.1	2	1.6	5	4.1	1	0.8	3	2.4	14	11.4	100	81.3
	Auto theft	208	8	3.8	12	5.8	6	2.9	8	3.8	6	2.9	4	1.9	13	6.3	167	80.3
	Sex offenses	243	4	1.6	4	1.6	4	1.6	5	2.1	6	2.5	13	5.4	21	8.6	202	83.1
	Rape	148	4	2.7	3	2.0	4	2.7	2	1.4	2	1.4	4	2.7	13	8.8	115	77.7
	Lewd act with child	53	--	--	1	1.9	--	--	2	3.8	2	3.8	4	7.5	4	7.5	49	92.5
	Other	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	5	--	4	--	37	88.1
	Opiate derivative	366	1	0.3	2	0.6	3	0.8	4	1.6	4	1.6	7	2.7	30	8.2	336	91.8
	Marijuana	161	3	1.9	3	1.9	1	0.4	7	2.8	8	3.7	7	3.5	15	9.3	126	78.3
	Dangerous drugs	254	--	--	3	1.2	1	--	3	1.9	6	3.7	9	3.5	17	6.7	237	93.3
	Other offenses	226	12	5.3	7	3.1	2	0.9	4	1.8	5	2.2	4	1.8	21	9.3	195	86.3
Other offenses	Auto theft	123	4	3.2	5	4.1	2	1.6	5	4.1	1	0.8	3	2.4	14	11.4	100	81.3
	Auto theft	208	8	3.8	12	5.8	6	2.9	8	3.8	6	2.9	4	1.9	13	6.3	167	80.3
	Sex offenses	243	4	1.6	4	1.6	4	1.6	5	2.1	6	2.5	13	5.4	21	8.6	202	83.1
	Rape	148	4	2.7	3	2.0	4	2.7	2	1.4	2	1.4	4	2.7	13	8.8	115	77.7
	Lewd act with child	53	--	--	1	1.9	--	--	2	3.8	2	3.8	4	7.5	4	7.5	49	92.5
	Other	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	5	--	4	--	37	88.1
	Opiate derivative	366	1	0.3	2	0.6	3	0.8	4	1.6	4	1.6	7	2.7	30	8.2	336	91.8
	Marijuana	161	3	1.9	3	1.9	1	0.4	7	2.8	8	3.7	7	3.5	15	9.3	126	78.3
	Dangerous drugs	254	--	--	3	1.2	1	--	3	1.9	6	3.7	9	3.5	17	6.7	237	93.3
	Other offenses	226	12	5.3	7	3.1	2	0.9	4	1.8	5	2.2	4	1.8	21	9.3	195	86.3

TABLE 21B
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971-1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentages computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense					
		Less than 1 mo. through 5 mos.	6 to 11 months	1 yr.—less than 2 yrs.	2 yrs.—less than 5 yrs.	5 yrs.—less than 10 yrs.	10 yrs. or more
Total	623	5	12	12	30	59	505
Homicide	93	—	3	2	6	11	71
Robbery	41	—	2	—	4	1	34
Assault	34	—	—	—	—	—	30
Burglary	37	—	—	1	2	2	32
Theft	80	1	3	3	5	11	57
Forgery and checks	109	2	2	5	6	13	81
Sex offenses	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Narcotics	163	1	2	1	5	11	143
Escape*	37	—	—	—	1	3	33
Other offenses	24	1	—	—	—	4	19

* Includes 29 women who escaped from the California Rehabilitation Center, and 8 women who escaped from jail.

TABLE 22
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score					
		Illiterate		Grade 3-8		Grade 9-11	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,143	155	3.7	2,179	52.6	1,426	34.5
Homicide	419	19	4.5	225	53.7	139	33.2
Robbery	939	34	3.6	519	55.3	322	34.3
Assault	338	19	5.6	208	61.6	87	25.7
Burglary	617	18	2.9	343	55.6	208	33.7
Theft except auto	289	12	4.1	152	52.6	104	36.0
Auto theft	121	7	5.8	80	66.1	27	22.3
Forgery and checks	204	4	2.0	78	38.2	83	40.6
Sex offenses	233	11	4.7	117	50.2	85	36.6
Rape	141	9	6.4	76	53.9	47	33.3
Lewd act with child	51	1	2.0	20	39.2	22	43.1
Other	41	1	--	21	--	16	--
Opiate derivative	357	14	3.9	200	56.0	108	30.3
Marijuana	158	2	1.3	56	35.4	62	39.2
Dangerous drugs	249	6	2.0	98	39.3	105	42.2
Other offenses	219	10	4.6	103	47.1	86	39.2
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Median grade		8	9.2	8	8.6	8	7.8
		8	8.6	8	7.3	8	5.8
		8	14.2	8	8.6	8	15.7
		8	--	8	9.8	8	24.1
		8	9.1	8	38	8	41
Grade 12 and over		8	35	8	30.3	8	25
		8	38	8	39.2	8	42.2
		8	41	8	43.1	8	45.6
		8	43	8	46.1	8	48.6
		8	46	8	50.2	8	53.9
		8	49	8	57.1	8	64.3
		8	52	8	64.3	8	72.9
		8	55	8	72.9	8	85.7
		8	58	8	85.7	8	100.0
		8	61	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	64	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	67	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	70	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	73	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	76	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	79	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	82	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	85	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	88	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	91	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	94	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	97	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	100	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	103	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	106	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	109	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	112	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	115	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	118	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	121	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	124	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	127	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	130	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	133	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	136	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	139	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	142	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	145	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	148	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	151	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	154	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	157	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	160	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	163	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	166	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	169	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	172	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	175	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	178	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	181	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	184	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	187	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	190	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	193	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	196	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	199	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	202	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	205	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	208	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	211	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	214	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	217	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	220	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	223	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	226	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	229	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	232	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	235	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	238	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	241	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	244	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	247	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	250	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	253	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	256	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	259	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	262	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	265	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	268	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	271	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	274	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	277	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	280	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	283	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	286	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	289	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	292	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	295	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	298	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	301	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	304	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	307	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	310	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	313	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	316	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	319	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	322	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	325	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	328	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	331	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	334	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	337	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	340	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	343	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	346	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	349	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	352	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	355	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	358	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	361	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	364	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	367	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	370	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	373	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	376	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	379	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	382	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	385	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	388	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	391	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	394	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	397	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	400	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	403	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	406	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	409	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	412	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	415	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	418	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	421	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	424	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	427	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	430	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	433	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	436	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	439	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	442	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	445	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	448	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	451	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	454	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	457	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	460	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	463	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	466	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	469	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	472	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	475	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	478	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	481	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	484	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	487	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	490	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	493	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	496	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	499	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	502	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	505	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	508	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	511	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	514	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	517	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	520	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	523	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	526	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	529	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	532	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	535	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	538	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	541	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	544	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	547	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	550	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	553	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	556	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	559	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	562	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	565	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	568	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	571	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	574	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	577	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	580	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	583	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	586	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	589	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	592	8	100.0	8	100.0
		8	595	8	100.0	8	100.0

TABLE 23A
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Drug use record									
Non-addict					Narcotic addict				
Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total	
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
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8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
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Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
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Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
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31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
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Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
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139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
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1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
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97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
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1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
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8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
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Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
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17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
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97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
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197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
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17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
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97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
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197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
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17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
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8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
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17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.0	69	42.8
97	42.9	42.9	42.9	16	6.3	104	28.0	117	46.1
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
1,235	60.4	190	77.4	52	11.7	101	22.8	100	22.6
197	52.1	197	52.1	87	9.0	217	22.6	461	47.9
139	77.4	139	77.4	35	9.9	100	28.2	80	22.6
17	53.9	17	53.9	16	6.7	104	28.0	117	46.1
31	19.7	31	19.7	21	5.7	20	5.5	294	80.3
8	57.2	8	57.2	39	24.2	45	28.		

CHART IV A

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1972

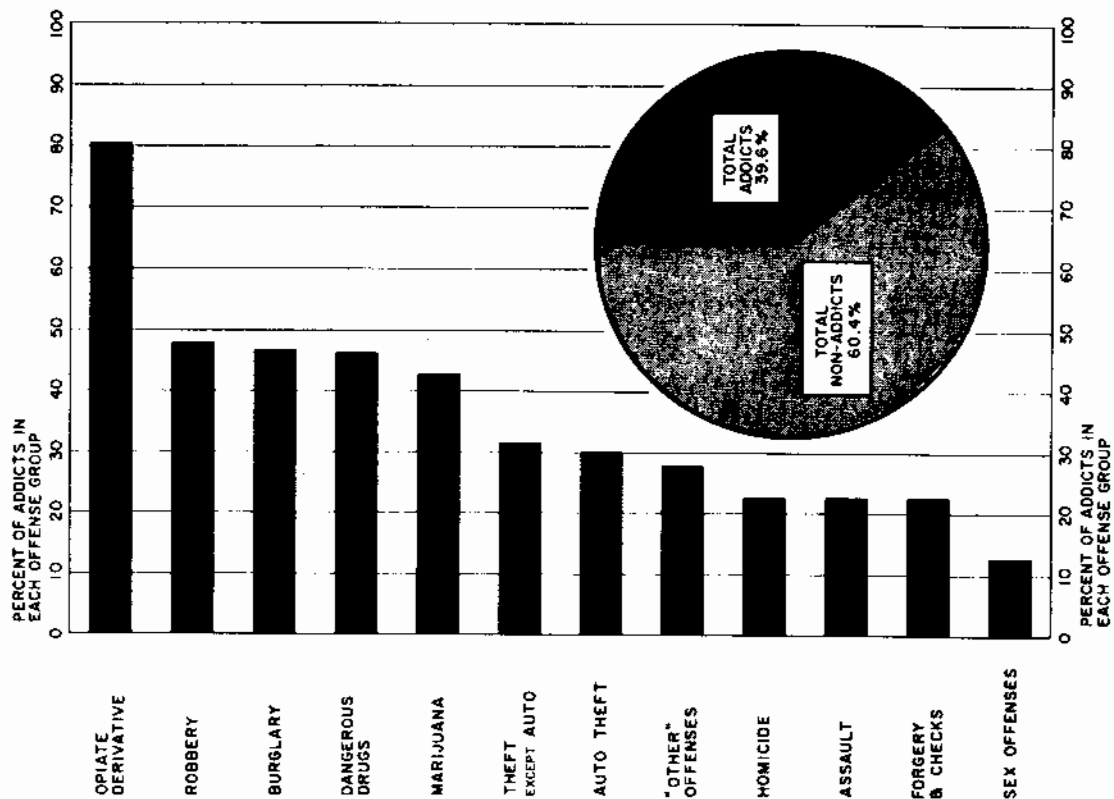


TABLE 23B
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971-1972

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

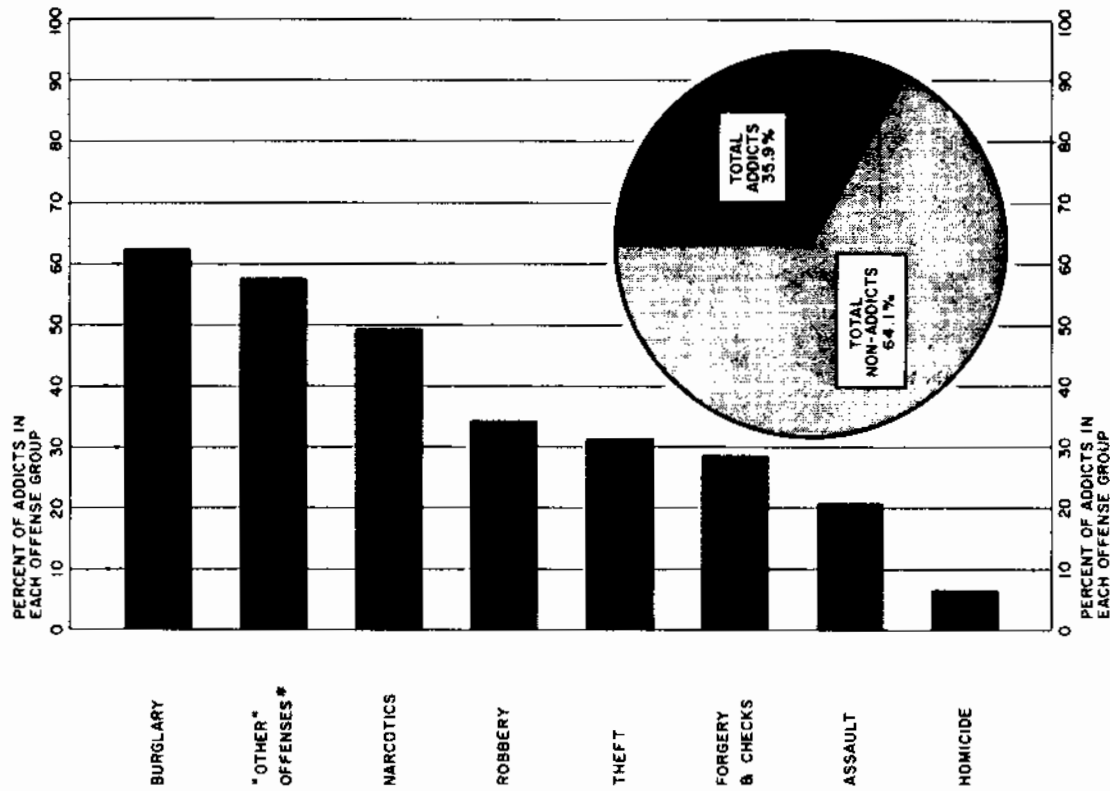
Offense	Total	Drug use record				Non-addict				Narcotic addict			
		Total		Dangerous drugs		Marijuana		No narcotics		Total		Heroin addict	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	623	399	64.1	243	39.0	18	2.9	138	22.2	224	35.9	214	34.3
Homicide	93	87	93.5	58	62.3	3	3.3	29	31.2	6	6.5	6	6.5
Robbery	41	27	65.9	16	39.0	2	4.9	8	19.5	14	34.1	12	29.3
Assault	34	27	79.4	17	50.0	2	5.9	8	23.5	7	20.6	6	17.6
Burglary	37	14	37.8	9	24.3	2	5.4	3	8.1	23	62.2	22	59.5
Theft	80	55	68.8	37	46.3	4	5.0	15	18.7	25	31.2	25	31.2
Forgery and checks	109	78	71.6	57	52.3	4	3.7	17	15.6	31	28.4	30	27.5
Sex offenses	5	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	1	20.0
Escapes	163	83	50.9	25	15.3	4	2.5	54	33.1	80	49.1	75	45.9
Other offenses	24	37	154.2	20	83.3	2	8.3	18	75.0	37	154.2	37	154.2

* Includes 29 women who escaped from the California Rehabilitation Center, and 8 women who escaped from jail.

CHART IV B

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1971 - 1972



* SEE TABLE 23B FOOTNOTE

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

In studying the prison population of December 31, 1972, felons who were still in the reception centers were excluded, since data from their diagnostic studies were not yet available. Felons on parole but who were housed in an institution Narcotic Treatment Control Unit were also omitted from this chapter.

The percentage distributions of characteristics for felons in prison differ from the analogous distributions for felons newly received from court. For example, the age distribution for felons in prison will be skewed toward an older group when compared with the age distribution for felons newly received from court. In addition, there will be a higher percentage of offenders in the prison population who had been committed for the more serious crimes, since these offenders have longer minimum and maximum statutory sentences. The cumulation of these types of persons creates a variance with the offense distribution for felons newly received from court.

Of the 15,382 male felons in prison on December 31, 1972, 26.4 percent had been sentenced for robbery, 16.1 percent for narcotic offenses, 14.7 percent for homicide, and 13.3 percent for burglary. During the past 10 years, the percentage of men in prison who had been convicted of robbery and homicide has increased, while the percentage of those convicted of forgery and checks has noticeably decreased.

Of the 463 women felons studied as of December 31, 1972, one-third were in prison for narcotic offenses and one-fifth for homicide. The third largest ranking group had been convicted of forgery and check offenses and accounted for 14 percent of the population. Over a 10-year span, a marked increase occurred in the percentage of women in prison for homicide and narcotic offenses, while a decrease occurred in the forgery and checks offense group.

The median ages of men and women felons in prison on December 31, 1972 were 30.4 and 29.9 years, respectively. For both men and women the median age at the end of 1972 is the lowest recorded in the 23 years shown in this report. Over one-fifth (21.9 percent) of the December 31, 1972 male felon prison population were under 25 years of age, while only 19.4 percent of the women felon prison population were under 25.

On December 31, 1972, the percentage of white male felons in prison was 49.8 percent. Over the past 10 years, the percentage of whites in prison has been decreasing, while the percentage of blacks has increased. The ethnic distribution of women felons in prison has shown a different pattern. In the past 10 years, there has been a decrease in the percentage of whites along with an increase in the percentage of whites, Mexican descent. The percentage of blacks increased during the first five years, then decreased the next five years.

Approximately half of the prison population at the close of 1972 had experienced a prior jail and/or juvenile commitment only, 49.2 percent of the men and 50.8 percent of the women. Men who had served one or more prior prison sentences accounted for 39.4 percent of the male population. Only 12.9 percent of the women population had experienced any prior prison commitments.

Nearly three-fifths (58.4 percent) of the men had not experienced parole during their current commitment. Similarly, over three-fourths (77.1 percent) of the women felons in prison at the end of 1972 had never been paroled.

Felons in prison were studied by the calendar year of admission cohort and the percentage remaining in prison on December 31 the same and following years. The California Penal Code specifies the minimum time of 20 months in prison before parole for those offenses which have a minimum statutory sentence of five years. The length of stay is closely related to the offense.

Of the 4,426 male felons newly admitted to prison during 1970, 40.1 percent remained in prison on December 31, 1972 (third year level). Of those admitted between 1961 and 1969, inclusive, third year level percentages had varied from 36.1 percent for those admitted in 1967 to 43.7 percent for those admitted in 1969. Only 10.2 percent of the women felons admitted during 1970 remained in prison on December 31, 1972. For the women felons admitted during 1961 through 1969, the third year level percentages ranged from 16.5 percent for those received in 1967 to 7.3 percent for the 1961 cohort.

TABLE 24A
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Offense	1962	1967	1972
Number of males*	18,650	21,888	15,382
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	7.6	9.1	14.7
Murder 1st	3.5	3.8	6.2
Murder 2nd	2.5	3.3	5.3
Manslaughter	1.6	2.0	3.2
Robbery	21.1	25.4	26.4
Assault	3.7	5.7	7.3
Burglary	17.1	16.7	13.3
Theft except auto	3.8	4.3	3.9
Auto theft	2.4	1.9	1.9
Forgery and checks	11.8	7.0	3.4
Rape	3.0	3.1	4.2
Other sex	5.3	5.4	3.8
Narcotics	18.5	15.8	16.1
Escape	2.3	0.9	0.5
All other	3.4	4.1	4.5

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

CHART 5A

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1962 THROUGH 1972

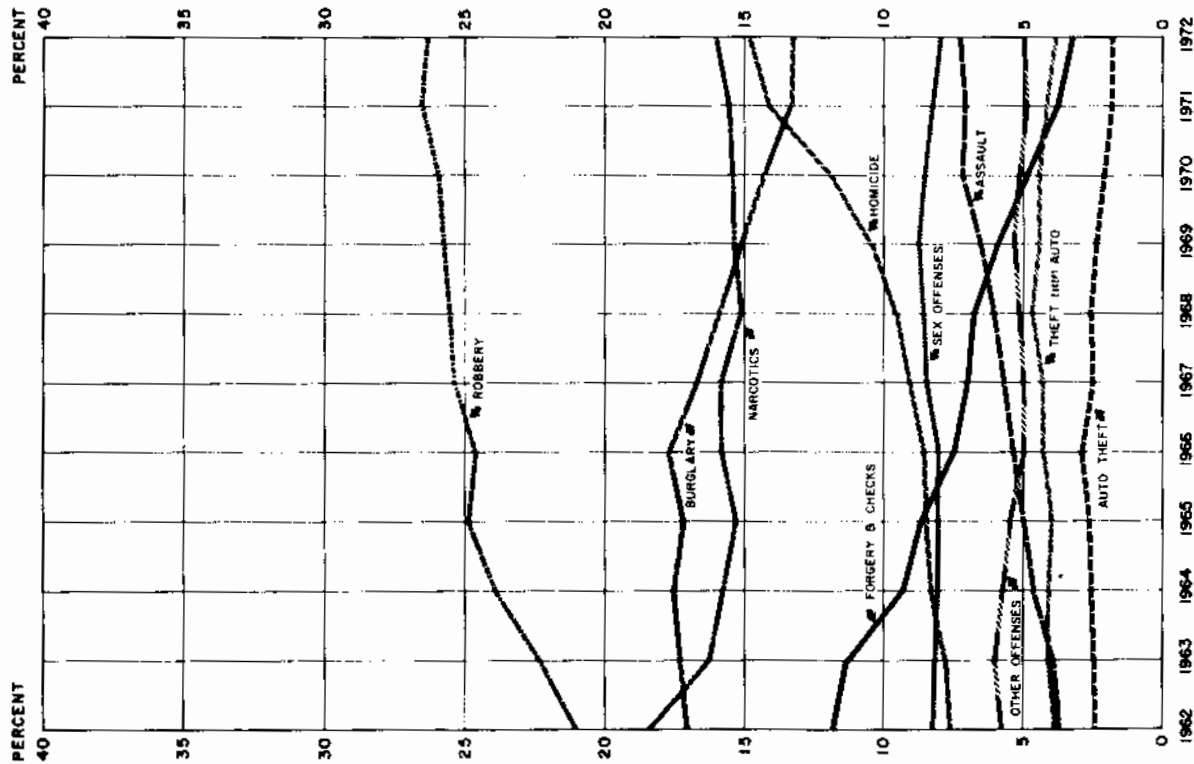


TABLE 24B

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Offense	1962	1967	1972
Number of women*	702	704	403
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	13.8	16.5	20.5
Murder 1st.....	3.0	3.7	5.4
Murder 2nd.....	5.4	5.4	8.9
Manslaughter.....	5.0	7.4	6.1
Robbery.....	4.5	8.5	8.2
Assault.....	3.6	7.0	4.8
Burglary.....	5.0	8.8	5.2
Theft except auto.....	10.4	8.9	7.4
Auto theft.....	0.1	1.4	0.6
Forgery and checks.....	33.2	21.9	14.3
Sex offenses.....	0.3	0.6	0.8
Narcotics.....	23.4	22.6	32.4
Escape.....	1.0	1.3	3.2
All other.....	4.7	2.5	2.8

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

CHART 29

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
DECEMBER 31, 1962 THROUGH 1972

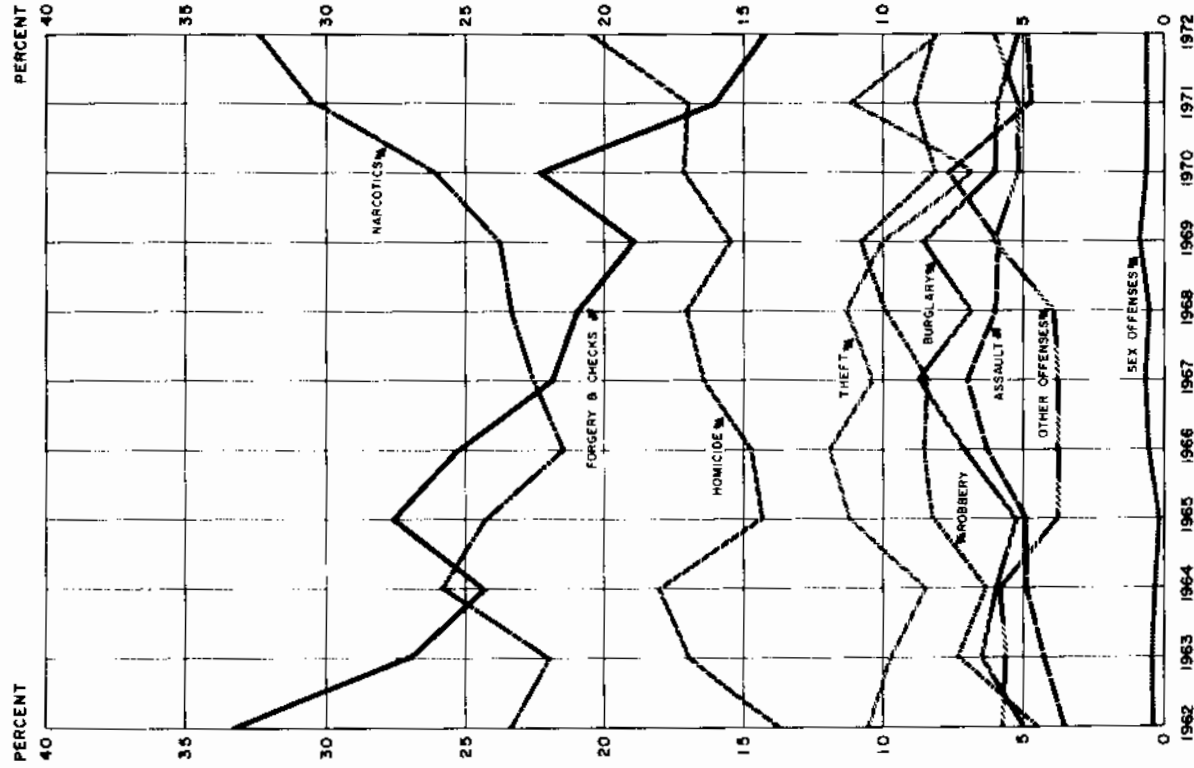


TABLE 25A

MALE FELONS IN PRISON
MEDIAN AGE
December 31, 1950 through 1972

Year	Number of male felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950.....	10,101	33.6	1.4	14.3
1951.....	10,116	32.8	2.1	16.3
1952.....	11,240	32.4	2.2	17.2
1953.....	11,649	32.1	2.2	17.5
1954.....	12,908	31.6	2.3	17.8
1955.....	13,077	32.1	1.9	16.3
1956.....	13,038	32.1	2.0	17.3
1957.....	14,086	32.0	2.3	17.6
1958.....	15,953	31.9	2.6	18.3
1959.....	15,843	31.9	2.8	18.5
1960.....	17,840	31.9	2.5	18.7
1961.....	19,557	31.9	2.2	18.1
1962.....	18,950	32.0	2.3	18.4
1963.....	20,669	32.4	2.0	17.1
1964.....	20,591	32.3	1.7	17.3
1965.....	20,467	31.8	2.4	19.2
1966.....	21,593	31.8	2.5	19.3
1967.....	21,888	31.9	2.4	18.8
1968.....	22,410	32.0	2.0	18.3
1969.....	21,240	31.8	2.0	19.2
1970.....	19,314	31.4	2.1	20.6
1971.....	15,734	30.5	2.6	22.7
1972.....	15,582	30.4	2.5	21.9

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 25B

MEDIAN AGE

WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1950 through 1972

Year	Number of women felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1950.....	325	31.2	3.4	18.7
1951.....	388	30.5	5.0	19.3
1952.....	391	30.2	5.1	20.0
1953.....	447	30.7	3.4	22.4
1954.....	543	30.8	4.2	21.0
1955.....	556	32.6	2.2	16.7
1956.....	608	32.2	3.0	18.3
1957.....	667	31.6	2.8	17.4
1958.....	730	32.1	3.4	19.9
1959.....	801	32.3	3.2	17.2
1960.....	817	32.7	3.1	17.0
1961.....	807	32.3	2.0	16.8
1962.....	702	32.9	2.8	15.1
1963.....	674	33.7	1.9	14.5
1964.....	608	33.3	1.8	14.0
1965.....	786	33.1	2.3	16.0
1966.....	836	33.3	2.3	16.3
1967.....	704	32.8	2.0	15.7
1968.....	637	33.5	3.0	15.4
1969.....	619	32.5	2.7	17.6
1970.....	559	32.2	1.6	17.9
1971.....	494	31.3	1.4	16.5
1972.....	463	29.9	3.5	19.4

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 26A

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Age	1962	1967	1972
Number of males*	18,950	21,888	15,382
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20.....	0.8	0.8	0.8
20-24.....	17.6	18.0	21.1
25-29.....	23.6	24.3	26.7
30-34.....	20.3	18.3	18.4
35-39.....	15.0	14.3	12.1
40-44.....	9.0	10.2	8.8
45-49.....	5.6	6.1	5.7
50-54.....	3.8	3.6	3.2
55-59.....	2.1	2.3	1.7
60 and over.....	2.2	2.1	1.5
Median age in years.....	32.9	31.9	30.4
Percent under 21.....	2.3	2.4	2.5
Percent under 25.....	18.4	18.8	21.9

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

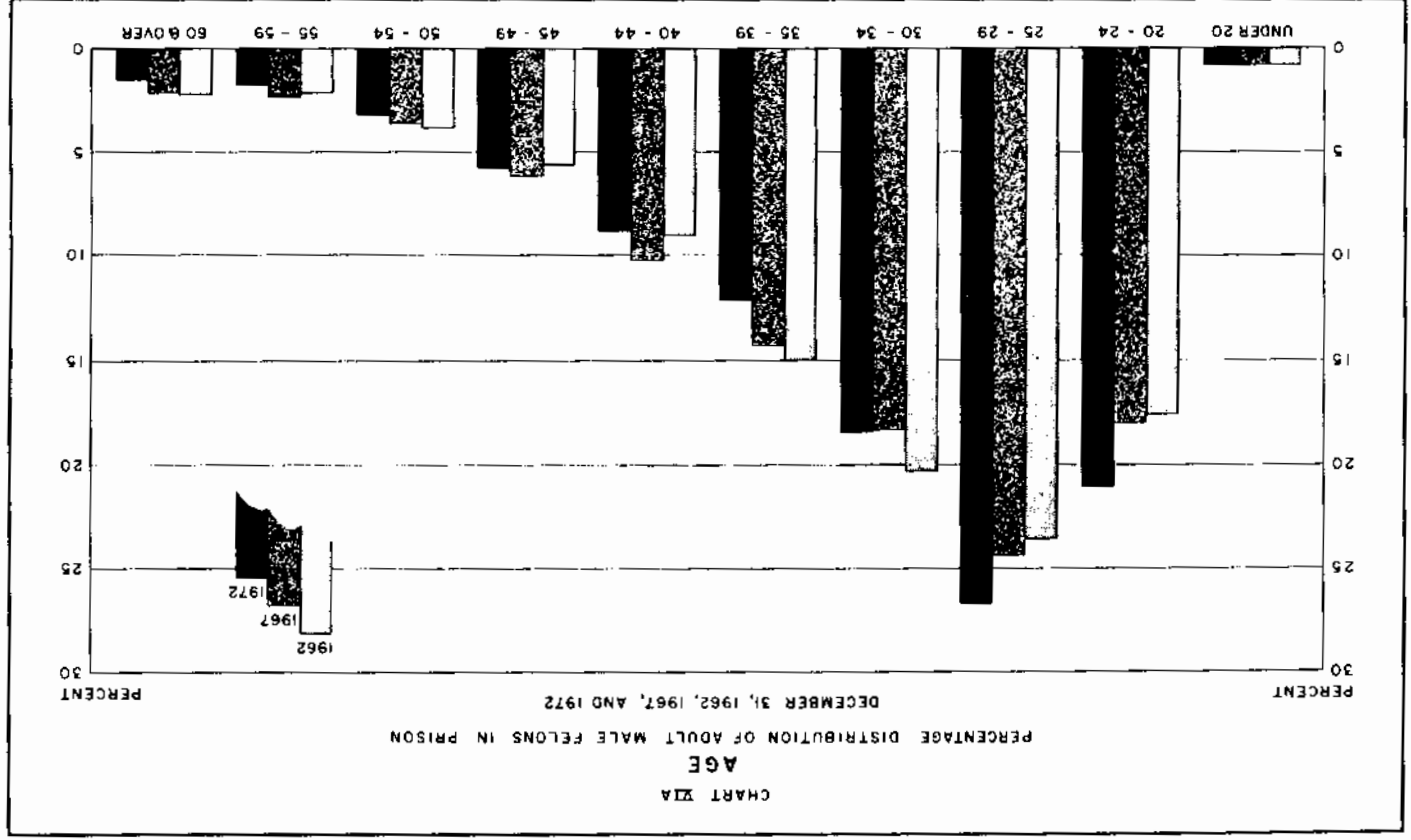


TABLE 26B

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Age	1962	1967	1972
Number of women*	702	704	463
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20.....	0.7	0.6	1.3
20-24.....	14.4	15.1	18.1
25-29.....	23.0	23.3	31.3
30-34.....	20.7	19.9	18.1
35-39.....	16.2	17.5	11.7
40-44.....	10.0	12.2	9.1
45-49.....	7.8	5.8	5.2
50-54.....	4.4	3.2	2.4
55-59.....	1.4	1.1	1.5
60 and over.....	1.4	1.3	1.3
Median age in years.....	32.9	32.8	29.9
Percent under 21.....	2.8	2.0	3.5
Percent under 25.....	15.1	15.7	19.4

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

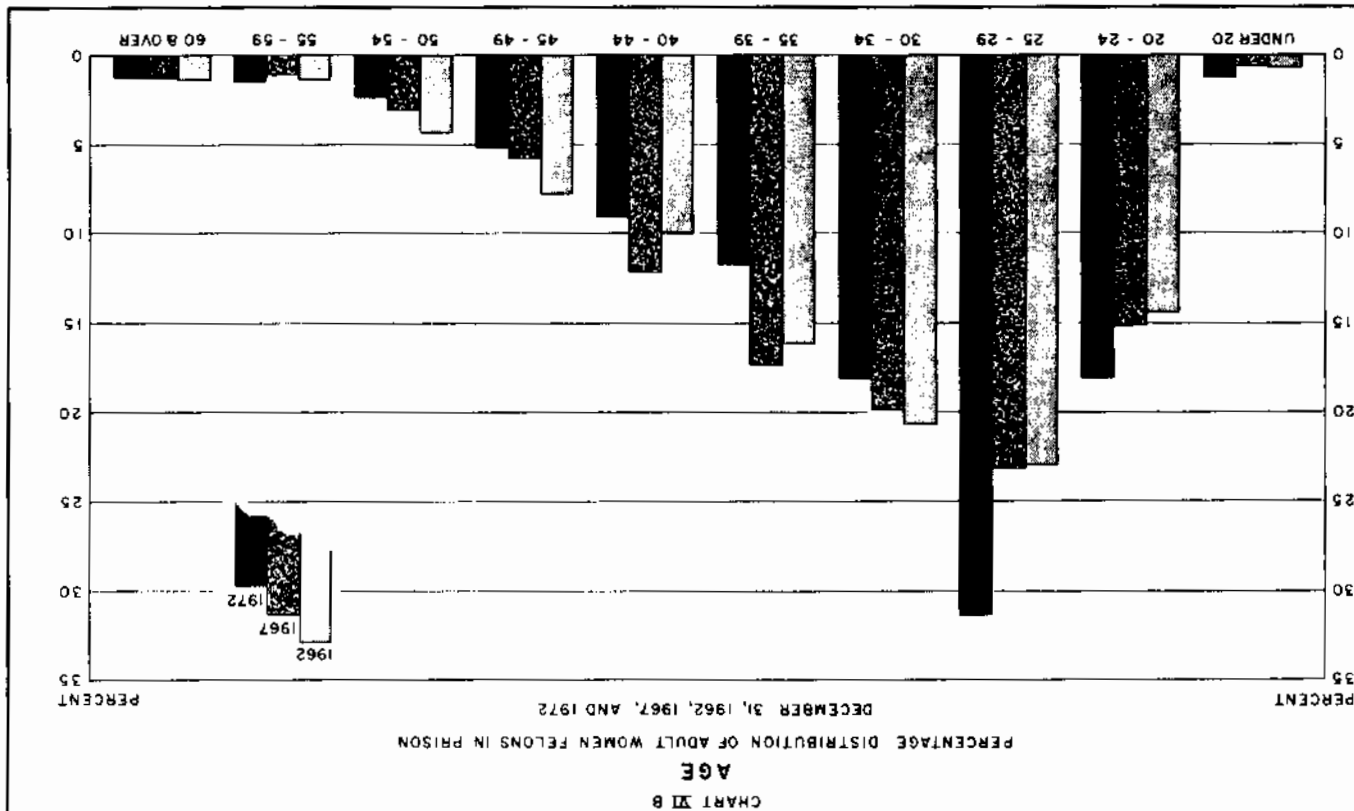


TABLE 27A

ETHNIC GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Ethnic groups	1962	1967	1972
Number of males*	18,950	21,888	15,382
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	55.7	54.5	49.8
White, Mexican descent.....	17.7	16.3	16.7
Black.....	24.7	27.7	32.0
Other.....	1.9	1.5	1.5

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 27B

ETHNIC GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Ethnic groups	1962	1967	1972
Number of women*	702	704	443
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	84.1	51.8	56.0
White, Mexican descent.....	4.4	8.4	11.7
Black.....	29.5	37.4	30.2
Other.....	2.0	2.4	2.1

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 28A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Type of prior commitment served	1962	1967	1972
Number of males*	18,950	21,888	15,382
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment.....	11.7	10.8	12.4
Prior jail or juvenile only.....	41.8	44.5	48.2
Prior prison commitment.....	46.5	44.7	39.4
One prison.....	24.4	22.9	21.5
Two prison.....	11.5	11.4	9.6
Three prison.....	5.7	6.6	4.7
Four or more prison.....	4.9	4.8	3.6

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 28B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Type of prior commitment served	1962	1967	1972
Number of women*	702	704	483
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment.....	31.6	27.7	30.9
Prior jail or juvenile only.....	40.8	45.9	50.8
Prior prison commitment.....	27.6	26.4	18.3
One prison.....	19.7	19.2	12.9
Two prison.....	5.8	4.5	3.7
Three prison.....	1.9	1.7	1.3
Four or more prison.....	0.7	1.0	0.4

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

CHART VII A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
DECEMBER 31, 1962 THROUGH 1972

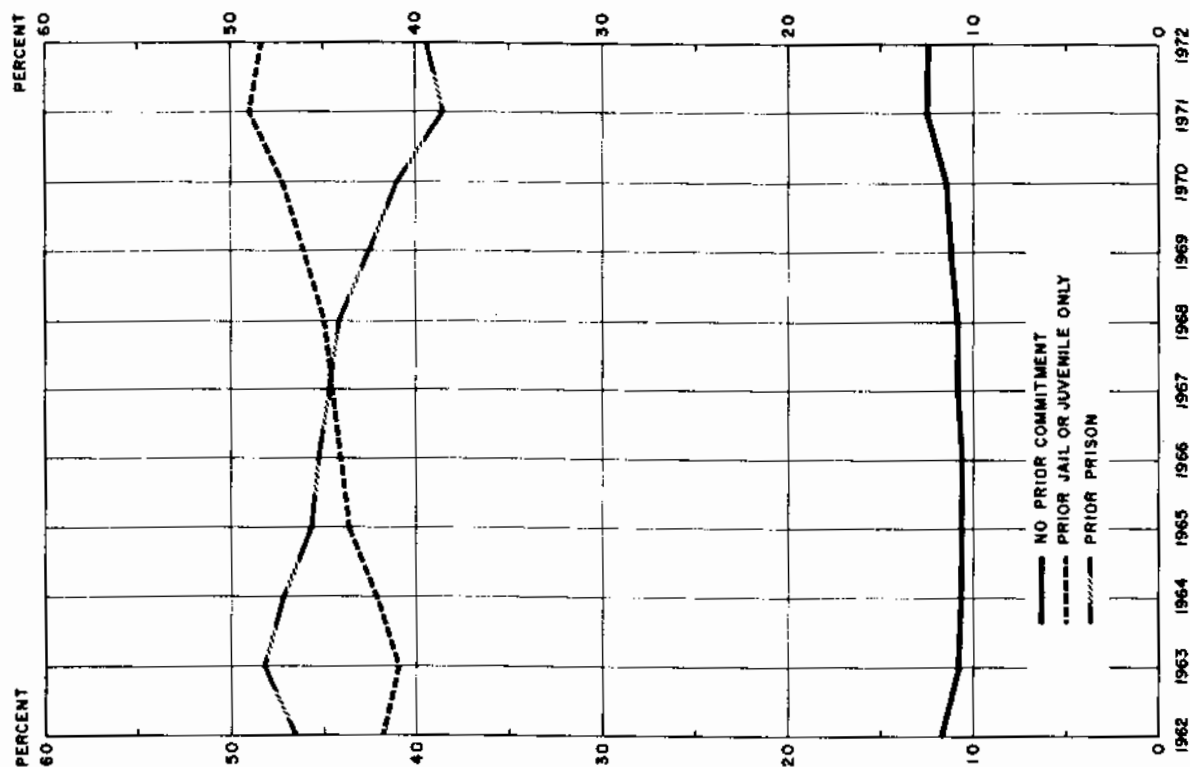


CHART VII B
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
DECEMBER 31, 1962 THROUGH 1972

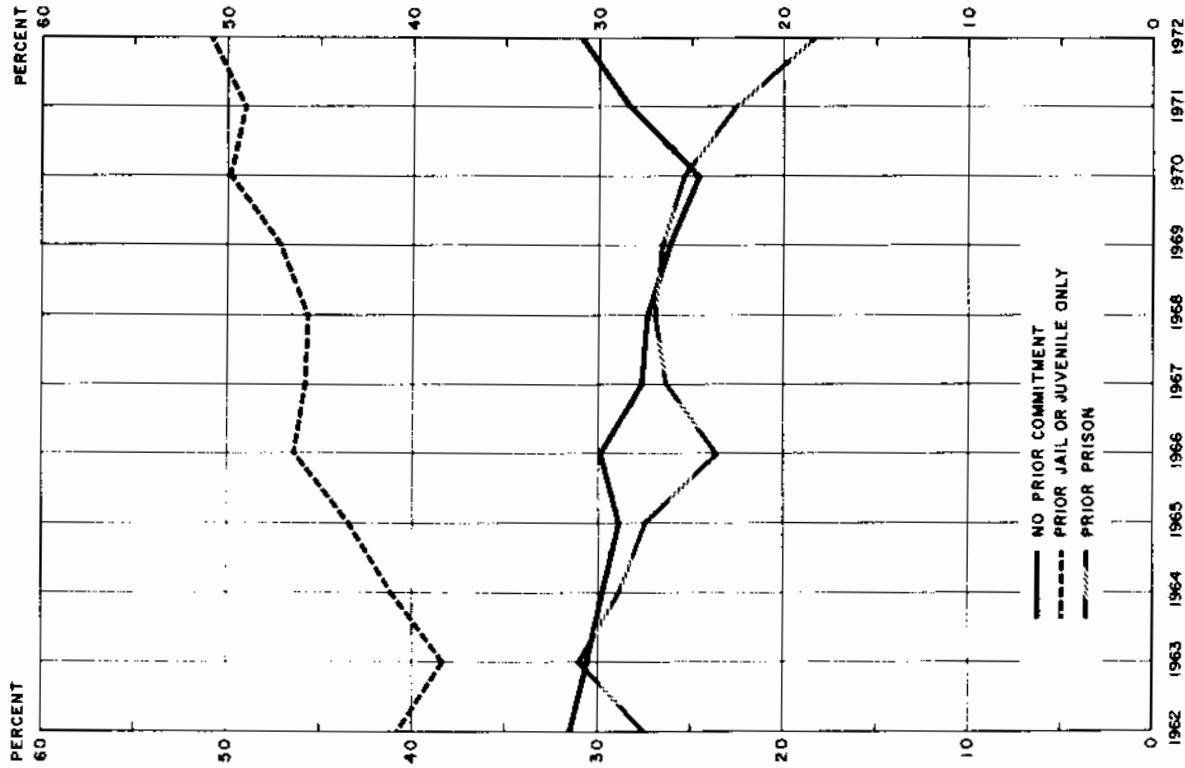


TABLE 29A

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Status with reference to parole	1962	1967	1972
Number of males*	18,950	21,888	15,382
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment.....	69.9	69.4	59.1
Paroled and returned.....	30.1	30.6	41.6
Once as violator.....	21.8	16.9	21.5
Twice as violator.....	6.6	8.6	9.1
Three or more times as violator.....	1.7	5.1	11.0

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 29B

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Status with reference to parole	1962	1967	1972
Number of women*	702	704	463
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment.....	67.2	63.7	77.1
Paroled and returned.....	32.8	36.3	22.9
Once as violator.....	19.2	15.3	10.2
Twice as violator.....	9.6	8.5	3.9
Three or more times as violator.....	4.0	12.5	8.8

* Excludes felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 30A—Continued
MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1961-1971—BY OFFENSE
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
As of December 31, 1962 through 1972

Year of admission	Male first admissions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year†	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Theft except auto											
1961.....	349	--	54.4	24.9	7.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962.....	337	--	60.5	22.0	6.2	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
1963.....	404	--	60.4	20.8	8.2	5.4	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.0	0.2
1964.....	378	--	57.7	20.0	9.0	6.3	3.7	2.7	2.1	0.8	--
1965.....	416	--	62.5	28.1	13.7	6.0	2.9	1.4	0.5	--	--
1966.....	415	--	61.9	33.3	11.8	7.0	2.2	0.5	--	--	--
1967.....	404	--	77.5	33.4	12.1	4.5	1.7	--	--	--	--
1968.....	387	--	75.7	31.0	9.3	3.6	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	346	--	66.2	17.9	4.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	328	--	48.2	11.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	326	--	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto theft											
1961.....	248	--	50.0	21.0	6.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962.....	194	--	70.6	22.2	7.7	5.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963.....	206	--	68.0	22.8	9.7	3.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1964.....	245	--	56.3	25.3	9.1	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
1965.....	286	--	69.6	28.0	13.6	5.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	--	--
1966.....	261	--	59.4	29.5	11.1	5.8	0.4	0.4	--	--	--
1967.....	237	--	76.8	30.8	11.4	4.6	0.8	--	--	--	--
1968.....	218	--	73.9	27.5	7.8	4.6	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	179	--	64.8	16.8	6.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	151	--	41.7	12.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	139	--	50.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery and checks											
1961.....	998	--	49.5	16.9	4.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1962.....	831	--	58.9	12.0	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
1963.....	808	--	44.3	9.2	3.1	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
1964.....	714	--	42.2	11.5	4.2	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	--	--
1965.....	761	--	50.3	17.0	5.7	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	--	--
1966.....	584	--	54.6	24.1	6.8	3.1	0.2	0.3	--	--	--
1967.....	541	--	72.1	23.8	7.4	1.1	0.4	--	--	--	--
1968.....	473	--	70.6	22.7	3.9	1.7	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	326	--	59.2	11.3	3.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	288	--	46.2	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	198	--	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rape											
1961.....	119	--	100.0	85.7	47.9	27.7	21.0	10.9	8.4	7.6	3.9
1962.....	109	--	92.7	72.5	45.9	34.9	25.7	22.0	12.8	5.5	1.8
1963.....	101	--	90.1	72.3	47.5	30.6	27.7	18.8	12.9	4.0	2.0
1964.....	108	--	91.7	71.3	56.5	45.4	25.0	15.7	9.3	7.4	--
1965.....	140	--	90.7	72.1	57.1	38.6	25.7	7.9	6.4	--	--
1966.....	108	--	93.4	83.3	50.9	32.4	18.5	13.0	--	--	--
1967.....	110	--	100.0	90.9	63.6	30.4	19.1	--	--	--	--
1968.....	116	--	91.4	75.9	42.2	18.1	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	157	--	89.8	66.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	141	--	92.9	70.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	137	--	83.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other sex											
1961.....	355	--	93.5	74.4	38.6	21.7	16.9	13.8	11.3	9.3	7.0
1962.....	151	--	90.7	51.7	21.2	13.9	9.3	7.3	5.3	4.6	2.0
1963.....	232	--	89.7	58.3	40.5	29.0	22.2	13.5	10.7	5.6	4.4
1964.....	205	--	82.4	57.1	38.0	26.3	10.5	11.2	4.4	1.9	--
1965.....	250	--	80.3	68.0	45.6	30.0	17.6	9.6	4.8	--	--
1966.....	274	--	92.3	73.0	51.1	21.9	9.9	5.5	--	--	--
1967.....	208	--	96.6	73.6	41.4	17.3	9.2	--	--	--	--
1968.....	189	--	91.5	66.1	33.3	14.8	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	164	--	88.4	59.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	135	--	80.7	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	110	--	74.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 30A
MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1961-1971—BY OFFENSE
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
As of December 31, 1962 through 1972

Year of admission	Male first admissions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year†	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total											
1961.....	5,842	--	74.2	49.8	26.3	14.2	9.8	7.5	6.1	4.8	3.5
1962.....	4,879	--	77.7	48.1	24.9	16.7	11.4	9.0	6.4	4.3	2.5
1963.....	5,030	--	74.4	44.0	25.8	17.7	12.7	8.6	5.9	3.1	1.8
1964.....	4,983	--	71.1	47.5	29.3	19.9	12.1	7.7	4.2	2.5	--
1965.....	5,626	--	76.4	50.4	31.2	18.1	10.8	5.4	3.2	--	--
1966.....	5,169	--	77.4	54.9	31.8	17.5	7.8	4.8	--	--	--
1967.....	4,872	--	84.9	56.1	31.3	13.8	7.0	--	--	--	--
1968.....	4,667	--	83.8	53.2	23.2	11.2	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	4,496	--	80.0	43.7	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	4,426	--	71.2	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	4,472	--	70.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homicide											
1961.....	249	--	94.0	86.7	77.9	68.7	55.8	51.0	48.6	43.4	33.3
1962.....	245	--	94.7	85.3	70.2	60.4	52.7	46.9	37.6	30.2	23.3
1963.....	273	--	95.6	76.2	63.0	50.9	43.6	32.2	24.9	16.8	12.1
1964.....	241	--	92.9	76.8	69.3	58.5	47.3	38.2	27.4	19.9	--
1965.....	284	--	94.7	86.3	74.3	58.1	45.4	33.8	27.5	--	--
1966.....	318	--	93.7	88.1	78.0	61.6	42.8	33.3	--	--	--
1967.....	293	--	94.9	84.6	72.7	52.9	36.5	--	--	--	--
1968.....	327	--	93.0	85.3	70.3	51.4	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	379	--	95.8	86.3	64.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	417	--	92.1	80.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	421	--	91.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Robbery											
1961.....	934	--	94.1	79.1	49.7	25.7	18.1	12.8	9.1	5.8	4.2
1962.....	852	--	94.5	80.5	50.8	32.7	22.9	17.1	10.9	5.4	3.3
1963.....	899	--	96.8	85.4	52.3	35.2	24.4	14.0	9.7	4.4	2.1
1964.....	802	--	94.1	80.5	57.5	39.3	22.6	12.4	5.7	3.2	--
1965.....	1,018	--	96.3	87.3	57.1	33.0	17.0	6.5	2.7	--	--
1966.....	790	--	97.5	88.7	55.9	28.0	11.5	5.6	--	--	--
1967.....	929	--	96.0	84.1	53.4	20.2	7.8	--	--	--	--
1968.....	906	--	95.9	80.4	35.7	13.1	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	852	--	95.9	69.0	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	853	--	91.1	55.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	965	--	87.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assault											
1961.....	209	--	88.5	62.7	39.7	27.3	19.6	16.7	14.4	10.0	6.7
1962.....	213	--	91.5	69.0	46.5	34.3	22.5	17.8	13.6	11.7	5.6
1963.....	219	--	92.7	66.7	39.7	31.5	28.8	21.0	13.7	5.5	2.3
1964.....	290	--	89.3	71.0	49.3	35.9	23.1	17.2	7.9	4.1	--
1965.....	294	--	88.4	69.4	48.6	33.7	24.1	12.9	9.2	--	--
1966.....	311	--	90.7	71.1	45.0	27.0	11.3	5.8	--	--	--
1967.....	317	--	90.9	68.5	46.1	21.5	11.0	--	--	--	--
1968.....	336	--	92.6	71.1	30.4	15.2	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	355	--	90.0	55.2	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	326	--	77.9	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	329	--	72.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Burglary											
1961.....	1,154	--	64.7	32.4	15.7	8.4	5.2	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.4
1962.....	999	--	72.0	35.2	10.4	6.6	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.0	0.7
1963.....	1,018	--	68.1	23.8	11.8	6.5	4.5	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.8
1964.....	1,031	--	74.5	32.0	16.5	9.5	5.2	3.7	1.9	0.8	--
1965.....	1,175	--	74.5	34.1	16.3	7.6	4.2	1.8	0.7	--	--
1966.....	1,087	--	74.0	42.0	19.9	9.5	3.2	1.3	--	--	--
1967.....	838	--	82.8	44.7	18.0	9.6	3.8	--	--	--	--
1968.....	772	--	83.2	39.1	12.3	5.4	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	723	--	74.6	27.1	10.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	665	--	65.7	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	646	--	57.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 30A—Continued
MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1961-1971—BY OFFENSE
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
 As of December 31, 1962 through 1972

Year of admission	Male first ad- mis- sions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year†	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Narcotics											
1961.....	888	--	94.8	70.5	28.3	10.4	5.1	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.1
1962.....	576	--	92.9	67.4	32.5	17.7	8.7	5.9	4.5	3.1	0.7
1963.....	546	--	91.2	59.5	30.4	17.0	9.0	6.0	2.9	1.8	0.5
1964.....	627	--	90.9	68.1	38.6	22.2	11.3	5.1	2.6	0.9	--
1965.....	665	--	87.5	61.1	34.3	14.3	7.5	1.8	0.4	--	--
1966.....	697	--	85.7	59.7	29.7	11.3	2.6	1.1	--	--	--
1967.....	667	--	90.0	60.9	26.5	8.5	2.2	--	--	--	--
1968.....	631	--	87.5	52.5	16.2	4.3	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	738	--	78.2	34.1	10.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	864	--	67.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	921	--	71.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape from jail or county camp											
1961.....	157	--	22.9	10.2	3.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962.....	166	--	24.7	7.2	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963.....	113	--	15.8	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1964.....	133	--	10.5	4.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	--
1965.....	146	--	3.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	--	--
1966.....	122	--	8.2	4.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--
1967.....	117	--	12.8	4.3	3.4	0.9	0.0	--	--	--	--
1968.....	116	--	11.2	4.3	1.7	0.0	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	88	--	9.1	2.3	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	82	--	9.8	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	66	--	7.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other											
1961.....	182	--	82.4	72.0	43.4	22.0	17.6	15.4	12.1	10.4	7.7
1962.....	186	--	100.0	68.8	40.3	29.0	20.4	18.3	13.4	9.1	2.7
1963.....	191	--	73.8	49.7	27.7	24.1	19.9	18.3	13.6	7.3	5.2
1964.....	182	--	59.9	39.6	25.8	18.7	14.8	12.1	6.0	4.4	--
1965.....	191	--	73.3	48.2	35.1	26.7	18.3	12.0	7.8	--	--
1966.....	202	--	75.7	34.5	38.6	30.2	14.4	11.4	--	--	--
1967.....	211	--	81.0	53.1	31.3	17.1	12.8	--	--	--	--
1968.....	206	--	78.6	40.5	21.4	16.5	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	189	--	80.4	38.1	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	176	--	64.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	184	--	63.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* The few men first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

† Data not available for persons in Reception-Guidance Centers.

TABLE 30B
WOMEN FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1961-1971
 BY TWO OFFENSE GROUPS
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
 As of December 31, 1962 through 1972

Year of admission	Women first ad- mis- sions*	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year†	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total all offenses											
1961.....	372	--	36.3	7.3	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.5
1962.....	285	--	40.0	12.3	6.3	2.8	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963.....	259	--	29.7	12.4	5.4	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1964.....	324	--	31.8	13.5	4.3	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	--
1965.....	378	--	38.9	13.5	5.6	3.7	2.4	1.1	0.3	--	--
1966.....	356	--	40.4	10.1	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	--	--	--
1967.....	272	--	37.5	16.5	4.0	1.5	1.1	--	--	--	--
1968.....	282	--	39.7	15.3	3.5	2.8	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	258	--	42.3	10.5	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	264	--	29.5	10.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	316	--	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery and checks											
1961.....	142	--	26.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962.....	118	--	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963.....	92	--	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1964.....	103	--	5.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1965.....	145	--	15.9	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--
1966.....	114	--	17.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--
1967.....	83	--	18.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	--
1968.....	68	--	13.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	44	--	22.7	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	71	--	11.3	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	57	--	8.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics											
1961.....	81	--	40.9	7.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1962.....	29	--	65.5	27.6	10.3	6.9	6.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
1963.....	30	--	66.7	43.3	13.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1964.....	51	--	64.7	33.3	5.9	3.9	2.0	2.0	0.0	--	--
1965.....	48	--	64.6	27.1	8.3	6.3	4.2	2.1	2.1	--	--
1966.....	47	--	68.1	29.8	8.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	--	--	--
1967.....	37	--	51.4	40.5	8.1	2.7	0.0	--	--	--	--
1968.....	51	--	62.7	23.5	2.0	2.0	--	--	--	--	--
1969.....	48	--	58.3	27.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970.....	63	--	50.8	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1971.....	80	--	56.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* The few women first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

† Data not available for persons in Reception-Guidance Centers.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

Most felons released from prison are released to parole. Of the male felons released from the institution by parole, expiration of sentence, death, or execution during 1971 and 1972, 96.1 percent were placed under parole supervision. Less than 3.0 percent were released by discharge at expiration of sentence. Of the women felons released by the same four methods during 1971 and 1972, almost 98 percent were paroled and approximately 2.0 percent were discharged directly.

Male felons released to first parole during 1972 had served a median of 32 months in prison, four months less than the 1971 median. The medians had been 36 months in 1968 through 1971. Women first paroled during 1972 had served a median 13 months, three months less than the women so paroled in 1971.

Time served in prison before first parole is given by offense and ethnic group for men and women felons. The variance in the "all offense" medians by ethnic group must be further studied by offense groups. If a great proportion of one ethnic group is committed for a more serious crime which usually has a high median time, the high proportion will definitely influence the ethnic group median, but the ethnic group itself may not have served as high a median for that offense as some other group; for instance, the median time served by black male felons and each ethnic group convicted of robbery 1st.

Men whose first release from prison was by discharge at expiration of sentence served a median 29 months before release, seven months less than the 1971 median, but higher than the immediately prior years.

Four felons were received with a death sentence during 1972. All four were men, three having been convicted of murder 1st and one assault by a life prisoner. Of these three men, one had a sentence reversal in 1972.

The last execution in California took place on April 12, 1967.

TABLE 31A
METHOD OF RELEASE
MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
1971 and 1972

Method of release	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	9,873	100.0	7,586	100.0
Parole.....	9,489	96.1	7,288	96.1
Expiration of sentence.....	287	2.9	200	2.6
Death.....	97	1.0	98	1.3
Execution.....	--	--	--	--
First release.....	6,451	100.0	5,062	100.0
Parole.....	6,261	97.1	4,914	97.1
Expiration of sentence.....	131	2.0	80	1.6
Death.....	59	0.9	68	1.3
Re-release.....	3,422		2,524	
After return with new commitment.....	1,277	100.0	948	100.0
Parole.....	1,241	97.2	916	96.6
Expiration of sentence.....	12	0.9	11	1.2
Death.....	24	1.9	21	2.2
After return without new commitment.....	2,145	100.0	1,576	100.0
Parole.....	1,987	92.7	1,458	92.5
Expiration of sentence.....	144	6.7	108	6.9
Death.....	14	0.6	9	0.6

TABLE 31B
METHOD OF RELEASE
WOMEN FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
1971 and 1972

Method of release	1971		1972	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	536	100.0	474	100.0
Parole.....	525	97.6	464	97.9
Expiration of sentence.....	13	2.4	9	1.9
Death.....	--	--	1	0.2
Execution.....	--	--	--	--
First release.....	307	100.0	280	100.0
Parole.....	303	98.7	277	98.9
Expiration of sentence.....	4	1.3	2	0.7
Death.....	--	--	1	0.4
Re-release.....	231		194	
After return with new commitment.....	37	100.0	35	100.0
Parole.....	35	94.6	35	100.0
Expiration of sentence.....	2	5.4	--	--
Death.....	--	--	--	--
After return without new commitment.....	194	100.0	159	100.0
Parole.....	187	96.4	152	95.6
Expiration of sentence.....	7	3.6	7	4.4
Death.....	--	--	--	--

TABLE 32A
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR
MALE FELONS PAROLED
1950 through 1972

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison		
		Number	Median time served in months	With new California commitment		Without new California commitment
				Number	Median time served in months	Number*
1950.....	2,330	1,987	27	149	39	194
1951.....	2,646	2,282	30	178	42	186
1952.....	2,485	2,185	30	187	45	123
1953.....	3,181	2,717	30	299	42	165
1954.....	3,272	2,874	30	251	44	147
1955.....	3,419	2,975	30	295	45	140
1956.....	4,117	3,557	29	410	39	144
1957.....	3,849	3,233	30	448	39	148
1958.....	3,739	3,088	27	457	38	194
1959.....	5,751	4,637	24	685	33	429
1960.....	4,871	3,907	24	561	33	403
1961.....	5,680	4,435	27	636	36	618
1962.....	7,457	5,415	27	945	31	1,087
1963.....	5,821	4,058	30	640	33	1,123
1964.....	7,216	4,611	30	918	32	1,687
1965.....	8,163	4,831	30	984	33	2,348
1966.....	6,480	3,809	30	768	33	1,912
1967.....	6,708	4,012	30	791	35	1,906
1968.....	6,021	3,564	36	688	37	1,709
1969.....	7,217	4,422	36	941	39	1,854
1970.....	8,016	5,007	36	1,048	42	1,961
1971.....	9,489	6,261	36	1,241	48	1,987
1972.....	7,288	4,914	32	916	37	1,458

* Includes felons reparoled from Narcotic Treatment-Control Units and short term return units.

CHART VIII A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

MALE FELONS PAROLED

1962 THROUGH 1972

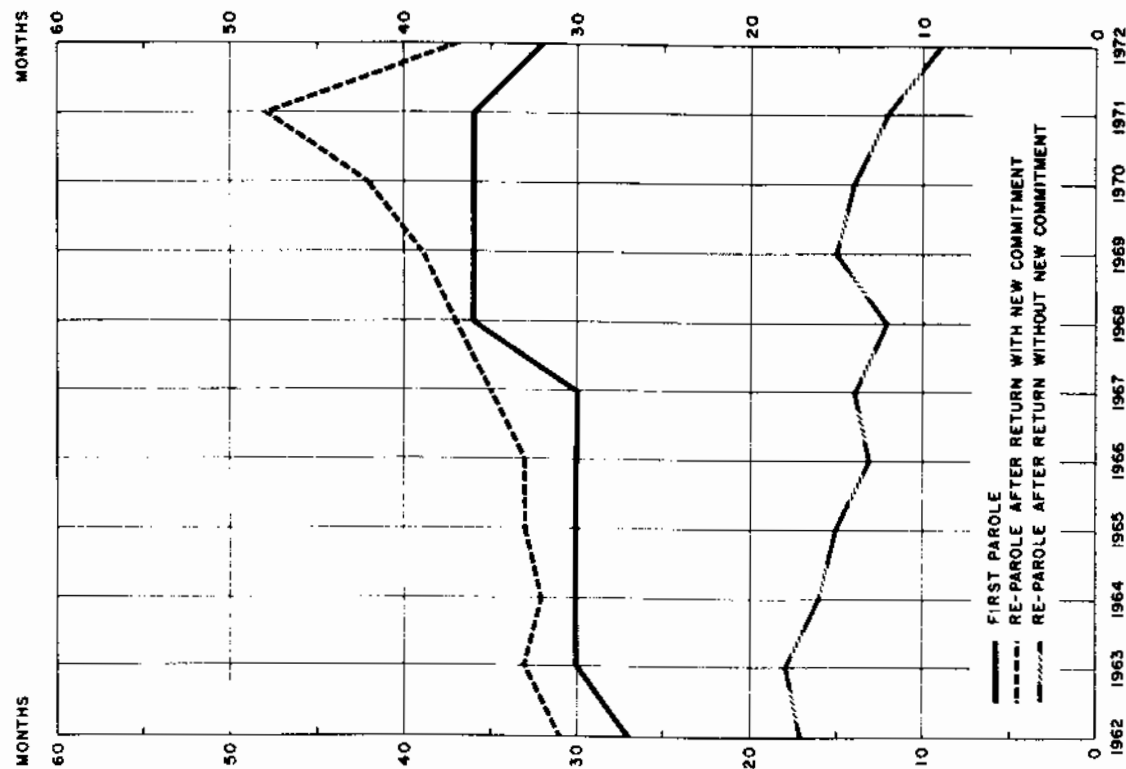


TABLE 32B
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR
WOMEN FELONS PAROLED
1950 through 1972

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison	
		Without new California commitment		With new California commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months
1950	163	128	26	4	--
1951	115	82	26	3	--
1952	177	135	26	4	--
1953	200	163	24	13	--
1954	190	148	23	9	--
1955	230	187	24	9	--
1956	275	195	25	18	--
1957	244	182	24	15	--
1958	320	251	24	25	29
1959	359	253	24	20	--
1960	412	278	20	29	23
1961	562	382	20	46	23
1962	605	410	17	44	22
1963	556	310	15	48	20
1964	563	294	13	60	18
1965	467	273	12	51	15
1966	558	298	14	62	18
1967	623	334	17	42	21.5
1968	593	318	18	42	24.5
1969	485	245	17	39	19
1970	500	251	18	40	18
1971	525	303	16	35	15
1972	464	277	13	35	14

* Includes women repared from Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit and short term return unit.

CHART VII B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

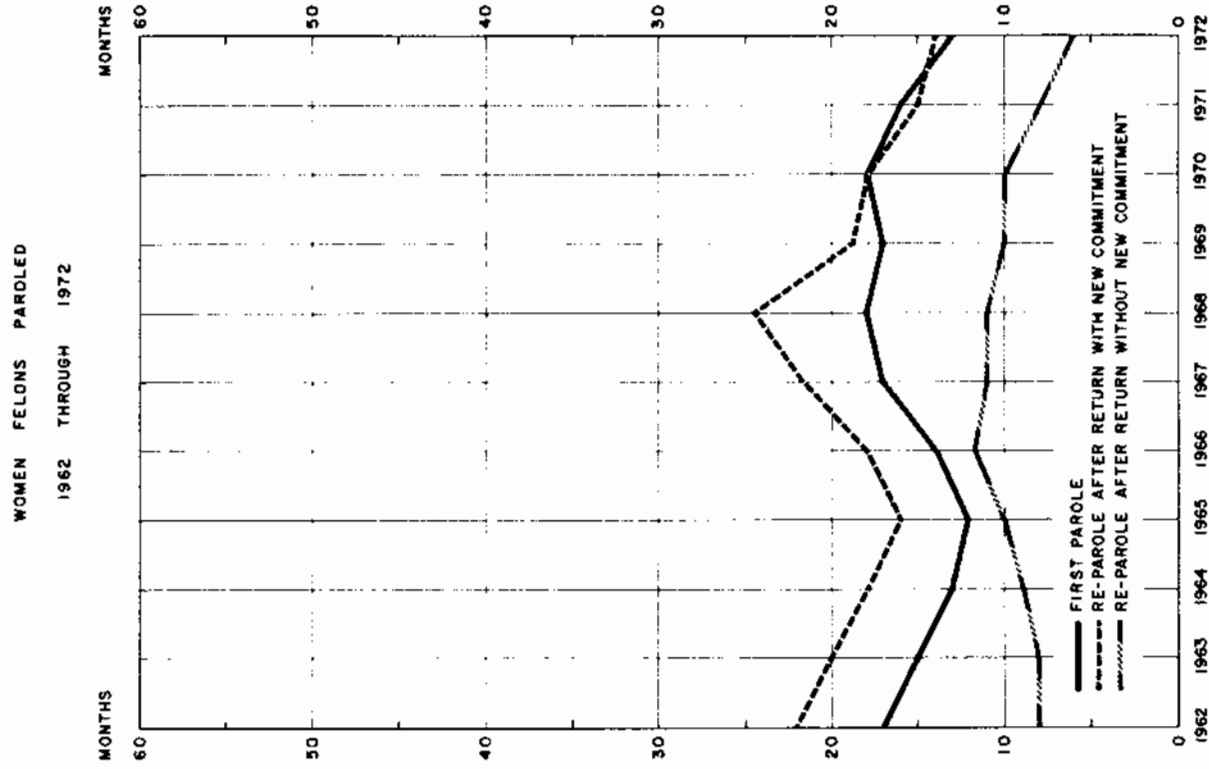


TABLE 33A
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1972

Offense	Total			White			White, Mexican descent			Black			Other
	Number	Median	Time served in months	Number	Median	Time served in months	Number	Median	Time served in months	Number	Median	Time served in months	
All offenses*	4,914	32	14-76	2,662	31	14-74	750	31	14-73	1,409	34	16-78	93
Murder 1st	83	130	91-262	50	67	34-102	17	60	38-112	22	58	29-109	4
Murder 2nd	161	59	35-109	79	34	16-66	22	36.5	22-64	63	39	23-58	5
Manslaughter	169	36	18-64	431	42	22-87	79	39	24-99	328	39	25-78	6
Robbery 1st	844	40	24-83	160	30	16-62	44	30.5	18-54	125	33	19-78	9
Robbery 2nd	338	31	17-63	19	35	16-96	8	30.5	18-54	19	34	18-59	2
Attempted robbery	48	33.5	16-70	106	35	17-71	40	36	12-80	121	34	22-70	9
Assault with deadly weapon	278	34	17-71	77	29	16-87	22	41	20-74	147	43	20-88	12
Burglary 1st	142	34	20-81	383	23	13-49	97	22	11-51	143	43	13-53	12
Burglary 2nd	639	23	12-60										

* Includes offenses not shown.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

Grand theft except auto	169	25	13-68	106	24	10-67	18	24	14-82	42	26	15-47	3
Auto theft	135	20	12-43	69	21	12-49	19	14	12-31	44	19	13-33	3
Petty theft with prior	12			5			2						
Receiving stolen property	107	22	10-41	71	23	13-42	15	15	8-23	20	19	11-51	1
Forgery and checks	245	20	11-42	171	19	12-43	27	23	11-44	44	19	10-29	3
Rape	162	37.5	22-86	81	40	22-85	24	40	29-73	53	36	22-82	4
Lewd act with child	121	44	22-93	98	44.5	21-93	8			12			
Sex perversion	39	38	21-128	30	39	50-128	2			7			
Opiate derivative	265	36	22-74	68	28.5	13-64	133	37	24-78	59	36	26-73	5
Marijuana	308	34	13-60	182	30	13-50	69	34	12-61	54	41.5	19-84	3
Dangerous drugs	186	18.5	12-33	130	20	11-34	33	16	12-24	20	22	13-33	3
Escape from jail	40						13			2			1

CHART II

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON BY DISCHARGE

1962 THROUGH 1972

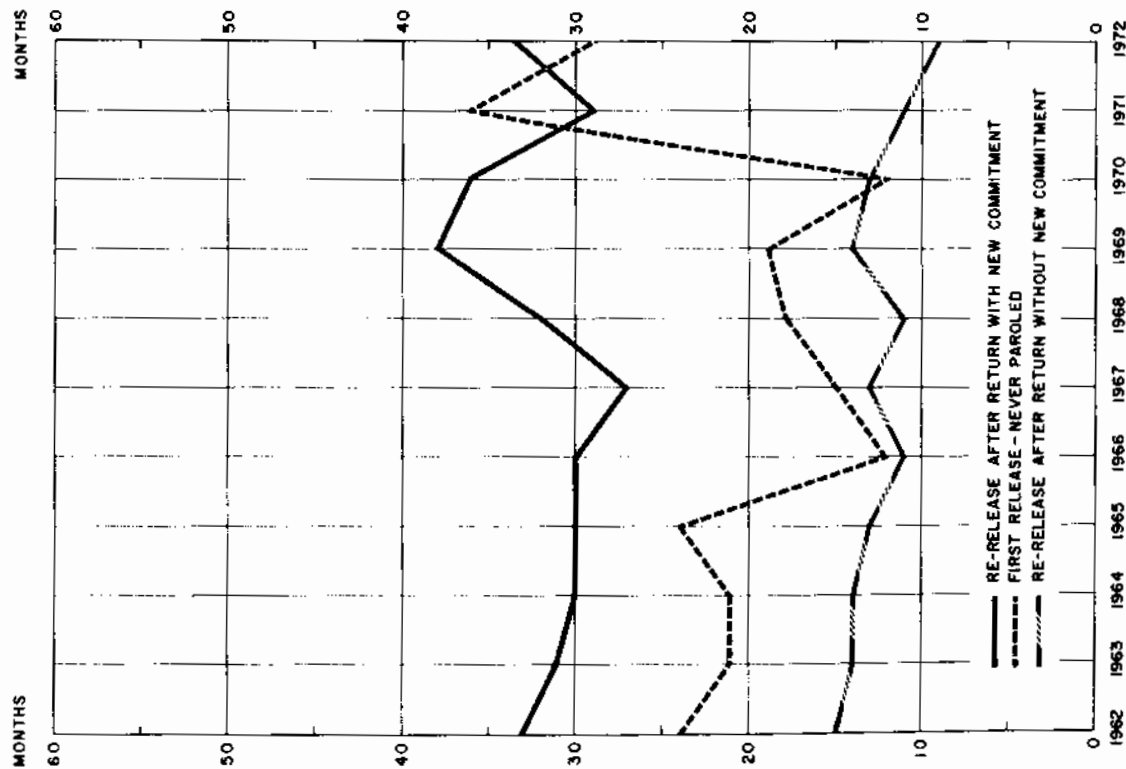


TABLE 348

TYPE OF DISCHARGE BY YEAR

WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE
1950 through 1972

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge	Discharged after return from parole	
			With new California commitment	Without new California commitment
1950.....	9	1	—	2
1951.....	3	1	—	2
1952.....	5	3	—	—
1953.....	—	—	—	—
1954.....	2	2	—	—
1955.....	1	—	—	1
1956.....	2	—	—	2
1957.....	3	2	—	1
1958.....	6	1	—	5
1959.....	21	4	—	17
1960.....	16	1	—	15
1961.....	10	4	—	6
1962.....	10	2	1	7
1963.....	6	1	1	4
1964.....	12	4	—	8
1965.....	17	1	—	16
1966.....	15	1	1	13
1967.....	18	2	—	16
1968.....	11	2	—	9
1969.....	10	—	1	9
1970.....	9	3	—	6
1971.....	13	4	2	7
1972.....	9	2	—	7

Note: The total number of women discharged from prison each year is so few that computation of median time would not be meaningful.

TABLE 35

DEATH SENTENCE
FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE AND DISPOSITION
OF DEATH SENTENCE CASES
1950 through 1972

Year	Felons received with death sentence	Disposition of death sentence cases				
		Executed	Death sentence removed			Died while awaiting execution
			Total	Commuted	New trial reversed sentence*	
1950-1954.....	66	39	14	4	10	3
1950.....	17	7	1	--	1	--
1951.....	11	6	4	--	4	--
1952.....	11	9	2	--	2	1
1953.....	17**	8	2	1	1	1
1954.....	10	9	5	3	2	1
1955-1959.....	60	35	20	7	13	3
1955.....	9	9**	2	--	2	1
1956.....	14	5	1	--	1	1
1957.....	10	9	6	--	6	1
1958.....	12	6	4	3	1	--
1959.....	15**	6	7	4	3	--
1960-1964.....	102	29	49	14	35	--
1960.....	18	9	7	4	3	--
1961.....	20	8	8	2	6	--
1962.....	21	11**	6	4	2	--
1963.....	24	1	10	4	6	--
1964.....	19	--	18	--	18	--
1965-1969.....	110	1	85	6	79	--
1965.....	22	--	24	--	24	--
1966.....	27	--	14	5	9	--
1967.....	20	1	17	1	16	--
1968.....	27**	--	4	--	4	--
1969.....	14	--	26	--	26	--
1970.....	36	--	15	--	15	--
1971.....	21	--	9	--	9	1
1972.....	6	--	30	--	30	--

* Includes cases found insane while awaiting execution.

** Includes one woman.

TABLE 36

MONTHS FROM ADMISSION WITH DEATH SENTENCE TO EXECUTION
FELONS EXECUTED
1950-1954, 1955-1959, 1960-1964, 1965-1972*

Months	1950-1954			1955-1959			1960-1964		
	Num-ber	Percent	Cumulative percent	Num-ber	Percent	Cumulative percent	Num-ber	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total.....	39	100.0		35	100.0		29	100.0	
8-12.....	22	56.4	56.4	9	25.7	25.7	5	17.3	17.3
13-18.....	9	23.1	79.5	5	14.3	40.0	16	55.2	72.5
19-24.....	2	5.1	84.6	10†	28.6	68.6	1	3.4	75.9
25-36.....	3	7.7	92.3	2	5.7	74.3	2	6.9	82.8
37-48.....	2	5.1	97.4	2	5.7	80.0	4†	13.8	96.6
49 and over.....	1	2.6	100.0	7	20.0	100.0	1	3.4	100.0

* During 1965-1972 only one man was executed. He was committed for murder 1st and was in prison 30 months before execution on April 12, 1967.
 † Includes one woman.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The felon parole population on December 31, 1972 numbered 14,848, 6.1 percent less than the previous year-end total. The ratio of parole population to 100,000 State population generally had an upward trend prior to 1972. However, during 1972 the ratio dropped, from 78.0 at the end of 1971 to 72.3 on December 31, 1972.

Felons enter parole supervision by release from an institution and by reinstatement to active parole by the term setting boards. Of the 8,149 male felons entering the parole population in 1972, 7,288 had been paroled from the institution and 854 reinstated. Of the 640 women placed under parole supervision in 1972, 72.5 percent had been directly paroled from the institution.

During 1972, 4,412 felons were discharged from parole and 5,061 felons were suspended. A total of 267 parolees died, while nine were pardoned or commuted. The felon parole population on December 31, 1972 included 13,827 men and 1,021 women.

TABLE 37
FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS
RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION
ANNUAL CHANGE IN PAROLE POPULATION
December 31, 1953 through 1972

December 31	Parole population	Rate of parole population per 100,000 State population*	Annual change in parole population	
			Number	Percent
1953.....	6,024	48.9	--	9.7
1954.....	6,606	51.8	582	8.8
1955.....	7,185	54.1	579	13.7
1956.....	8,169	58.9	984	-3.4
1957.....	7,893	54.6	-276	-6.1
1958.....	7,410	49.4	-483	24.2
1959.....	9,200	59.1	1,790	1.1
1960.....	9,303	57.6	103	7.6
1961.....	10,006	59.7	703	18.5
1962.....	11,856	68.3	1,850	-3.0
1963.....	11,502	64.1	-354	8.2
1964.....	12,447	67.4	945	3.4
1965.....	12,866	68.0	419	-3.2
1966.....	12,461	64.6	-405	-3.7
1967.....	12,092	61.1	-459	-1.4
1968.....	11,833	59.3	-169	10.1
1969.....	13,027	65.1	1,194	14.6
1970.....	14,927	75.3	1,900	5.9
1971.....	15,808	78.0	881	-6.1
1972.....	14,948	72.3	-860	

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

CHART X
CALIFORNIA AND FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS
1955 THROUGH 1972

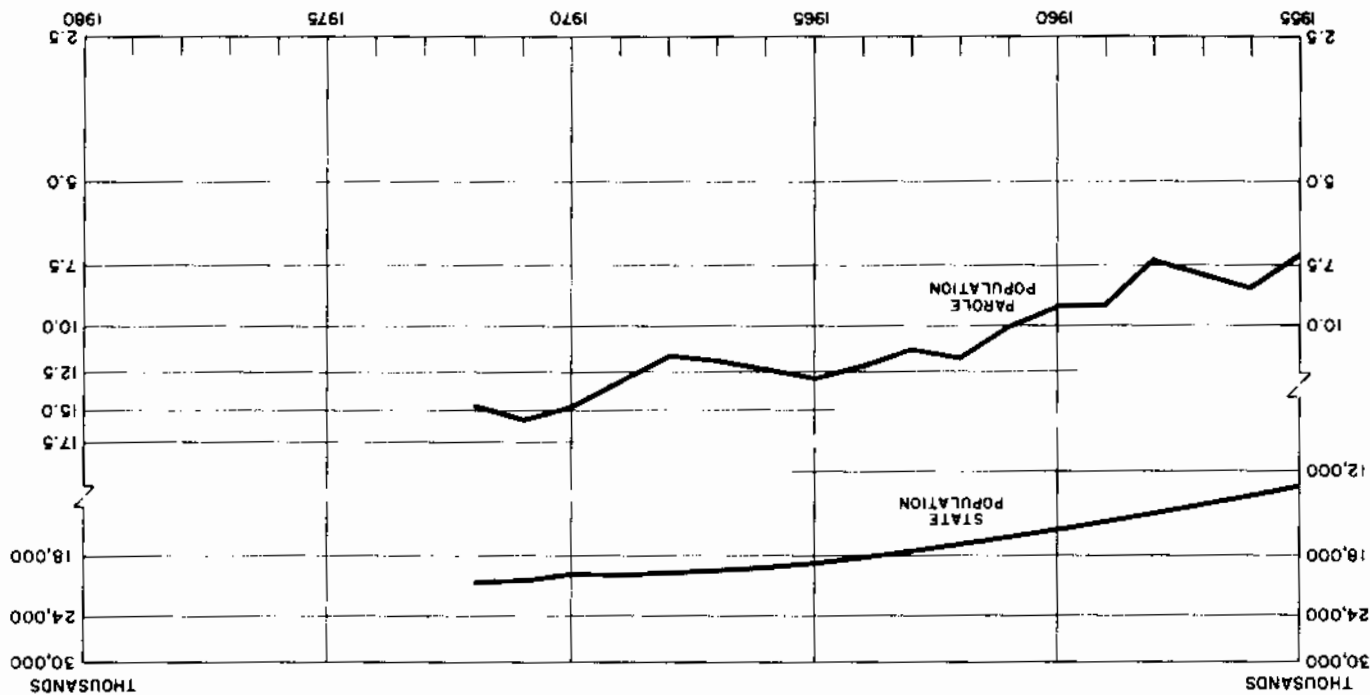


TABLE 38
MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION
1971 and 1972

Type of movement	1971			1972		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, end of previous year.....	14,927	13,943	984	15,808	14,779	1,029
Received on parole.....	10,988	10,271	717	8,789	8,149	640
Paroled.....	10,014	9,488	525	7,752	7,288	464
Reinstated.....	970	779	191	1,030	854	176
Reactivated.....	4	3	1	7	7	--
Removed from parole.....	10,107	9,435	672	9,749	9,101	648
Parole terminated.....	6,326	6,039	287	4,888	4,385	303
Discharged*.....	6,089	5,819	270	4,412	4,120	292
Pardoned or commuted.....	9	8	1	9	9	--
Died.....	228	212	16	267	256	11
Suspended.....	3,781	3,396	385	5,061	4,716	345
Population, end of year.....	15,808	14,779	1,029	14,848	13,827	1,021
Net change during year.....	881	836	45	-960	-952	-8

* Includes nine men in 1971 and 10 men in 1972 who were discharged by court order.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

The three largest offense groups represented in the December 31, 1972 male felon parole population were: robbery, 24.9 percent; narcotics, 19.2 percent; and burglary, 16.5 percent. For women the major offense groups included forgery and checks, 25.6 percent; narcotics, 22.4 percent; and homicide, 14.1 percent. These offenses accounted for approximately three-fifths of the men and the women on parole at the end of 1972.

Approximately two-thirds (67.8 percent) of the 13,827 male felons on parole on December 31, 1972 were experiencing first parole. Of the 1,021 women on parole, 64.0 percent were first parolees.

Felons paroled from a California prison are not necessarily supervised in California; however, 87.7 percent of the male and 91.3 percent of the female felon parole population were supervised in California at the end of 1972.

TABLE 39A
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Offense	1962	1967	1972
Number of males.....	10,741	10,964	13,827
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	7.5	7.3	8.9
Murder 1st.....	4.3	4.0	4.3
Murder 2nd.....	1.8	1.5	2.5
Manslaughter.....	1.6	1.8	2.1
Robbery.....	18.0	18.7	24.9
Assault.....	3.1	3.5	5.9
Burglary.....	18.7	19.3	16.5
Theft except auto.....	4.4	5.5	5.1
Auto theft.....	2.6	2.9	2.1
Forgery and checks.....	16.7	10.9	5.8
Rape.....	2.6	2.4	2.8
Other sex.....	4.4	3.9	4.1
Narcotics.....	16.4	21.1	19.2
Escape.....	1.7	1.0	0.5
Habitual criminal.....	1.0	0.7	0.6
All other.....	2.9	2.8	3.6

TABLE 39B
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Offense	1962	1967	1972
Number of women.....	1,119	1,035	1,021
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	10.7	11.7	14.1
Murder 1st.....	1.8	2.3	3.4
Murder 2nd.....	3.6	4.1	4.1
Manslaughter.....	5.3	5.8	6.6
Robbery.....	6.6	6.9	7.6
Assault.....	3.3	4.8	6.7
Burglary.....	5.9	6.0	7.6
Theft except auto.....	9.7	12.3	9.5
Auto theft.....	0.3	1.1	0.5
Forgery and checks.....	36.9	35.9	25.6
Sex offenses.....	0.5	0.2	1.0
Narcotics.....	22.2	16.6	22.4
Escape.....	0.4	0.8	2.0
All other.....	3.5	3.7	3.0

TABLE 41B

LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Length of time on present parole	1962	1967	1972
Number of women.....	1,119	1,038	1,021
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	43.2	45.4	37.9
1 year but less than 2.....	8.7	26.8	33.3
2 years but less than 3.....	14.5	11.8	12.9
3 years but less than 4.....	7.0	8.2	6.0
4 years but less than 5.....	2.6	2.8	4.3
5 years or longer.....	4.0	5.0	5.6

TABLE 42A

LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Location of supervision	1962	1967	1972
Number of males.....	10,741	10,964	13,827
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
California.....	88.2	90.3	87.7
Out of State.....	8.1	7.3	8.2
Deport or custody.....	3.7	2.4	4.1

TABLE 42B

LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Location of supervision	1962	1967	1972
Number of women.....	1,119	1,038	1,021
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
California.....	91.3	93.8	91.3
Out of State.....	7.1	3.8	6.4
Deport or custody.....	1.6	2.4	2.3

TABLE 40A

NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Number of times on parole	1962	1967	1972
Number of males.....	10,741	10,964	13,827
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole.....	79.4	66.9	67.8
Second parole.....	16.4	20.9	16.9
Third or more parole.....	4.2	12.2	15.3

TABLE 40B

NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Number of times on parole	1962	1967	1972
Number of women.....	1,111	1,038	1,021
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole.....	77.2	68.5	64.0
Second parole.....	15.4	18.9	16.6
Third or more parole.....	7.4	14.6	19.4

TABLE 41A

LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1962, 1967 and 1972

Length of time on present parole	1962	1967	1972
Number of males.....	10,741	10,964	13,827
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	55.5	48.4	45.1
1 year but less than 2.....	27.6	30.3	34.9
2 years but less than 3.....	8.8	11.8	11.2
3 years but less than 4.....	2.6	3.5	3.6
4 years but less than 5.....	0.9	1.3	1.4
5 years or longer.....	4.7	4.7	3.8

TABLE 438

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA AND OUT OF STATE
1964 through 1972

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	
Number paroled.....	553	467	558	623	593	485	500	525	464	
Year of parole.....	26.2	30.6	31.2	27.9	26.8	26.4	27.8	22.5	19.2	
1st year after parole.....	51.9	57.0	55.0	48.3	47.7	51.3	50.8	42.5		
2nd year after parole.....	59.3	63.8	60.4	54.6	54.3	55.9	58.6			
3rd year after parole.....	62.4	63.5	62.0	56.8	56.8	57.9				
4th year after parole.....	63.1	66.2	63.1	57.5	58.0					
5th year after parole.....	63.3	66.4	63.3	57.8						

PAROLE SUSPENSION

The term setting boards may suspend a parolee from active parole status for failing to comply with conditions of parole. Time spent in suspended status does not accrue toward completion of sentence and is usually of short duration. The majority of suspended persons are either returned to prison or reinstated to active parole status.

Of the male felons paroled to California supervision during the calendar years 1964 through 1968, over 50 percent had been suspended by the end of the second year after parole. For those paroled in 1969 and 1970 these percentages were less than 45 percent. Of the 6,700 men released to California parole supervision during 1972, 14.4 percent were suspended before December 31, 1972.

Of the 464 women felons paroled to California supervision during 1972, 19.2 percent were suspended by December 31, 1972. The percentage of women parolees suspended during the same year of parole has been decreasing each year since 1966, with the exception of 1970.

TABLE 43A

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA
1964 through 1972

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	
Number paroled to California.....	6,638	7,582	5,997	6,198	5,553	6,652	7,361	8,752	6,700	
Year of parole.....	20.7	25.2	21.4	21.9	18.3	14.7	12.5	9.5	14.4	
1st year after parole.....	49.3	48.4	46.6	46.5	41.9	36.3	31.2	32.8		
2nd year after parole.....	57.1	56.0	55.6	53.9	51.1	44.7	41.6			
3rd year after parole.....	59.2	58.2	57.5	55.9	53.1	47.7				
4th year after parole.....	59.7	58.6	57.7	56.3	53.9					
5th year after parole.....	59.9	58.7	57.9	56.5						

TABLE 45
MEDIAN TIME IN SUSPENDED STATUS
MALE FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION
1955 through 1972

Year	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement
1955.....	269	9
1956.....	283	9
1957.....	225	8
1958.....	331	8
1959.....	295	5
1960.....	357	4
1961.....	420	5
1962.....	449	4
1963.....	556	4
1964.....	553	4
1965.....	648	3
1966.....	796	4
1967.....	818	3
1968.....	835	3
1969.....	478	4
1970.....	609	4
1971.....	646	5
1972.....	734	5

REINSTATEMENT

Reinstatement rates are based on the average number of persons suspended during the year of reinstatement and the prior year. The 1972 reinstatement rate for male felons was 21 and can be interpreted as 21.0 percent of the average number of men suspended during 1971 and 1972. The reinstatement rates of the women felons are usually more than double that of the men.

Male felons suspended for the first time and subsequently reinstated generally experience a delay of less than six months before reinstatement. Men who were reinstated during 1972, following first suspension, had been in suspended status five months before reinstatement.

Parolees who abscond may be suspended, but when located they are likely to be reinstated if it is determined that they were law-abiding while at large. Similarly, a parolee who may have been convicted of an offense and served a sentence in another jurisdiction, such as jail or out of state prisons, may be reinstated if, in the opinion of the Board, no useful purpose would be served by return to a California prison.

TABLE 44
PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED
PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION
1960 through 1972

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions*	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions*
1960.....	379	15	67	31
1961.....	438	14	118	40
1962.....	478	14	160	41
1963.....	607	14	167	38
1964.....	592	14	160	33
1965.....	687	15	174	36
1966.....	872	18	109	23
1967.....	924	21	149	33
1968.....	978	23	163	35
1969.....	562	15	156	36
1970.....	721	20	176	41
1971.....	779	22	191	46
1972.....	854	21	176	48

* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

Male felons discharged from parole during 1972 numbered 4,110. This total included 2,892 men who were discharged from first parole, 441 men who were discharged following return to prison with a new California commitment and subsequent reparole, and 777 men who had been returned without a new California commitment and subsequently repared. The median time served on parole by the men discharged from first parole was 18 months; while the median time served on re-parole after return to prison, either with or without a new California commitment, was 21 months.

The 187 women discharged from first parole in 1972 spent a median 26 months under parole suspension before discharge. The 80 women who had been returned from parole to the California prisons without a new California commitment were on reparole a median 25 months before discharge.

The term setting boards, Adult Authority for men and Women's Board of Terms and Parole for women, are required by Penal Code Section 2943 (enacted in 1965) to discharge parolees after two years if the parolee meets certain standards of rehabilitation. Additionally, the Adult Authority adopted a Resolution in 1971 which permits discharge of qualified male felons after one year of parole.

Study of time served by offense for male felons who were discharged from a first parole during 1972 reveals that men committed for murder 2nd spent a median of 70 months in prison before parole and only 15 months on parole before discharge. By comparison, men committed for narcotics offenses (excluding dangerous drugs) spent a median of 37 months in prison and 24 months on parole before discharge in 1972.

TABLE 46A
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1950 through 1972

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
				Number	Median time served on repa- role in months	Number	Median time served on repa- role in months
1950	1,218	1,073	24	48	28.5	97	19
1951	1,306	1,168	24	56	27.5	82	18
1952	1,165	1,042	27	39	29	84	20
1953	1,191	1,191	27	71	27	73	21
1954	1,424	1,283	30	75	25	66	15
1955	1,691	1,529	27	89	27	73	18
1956	1,971	1,766	27	121	28	84	18
1957	2,419	2,161	24	181	24	77	17
1958	2,805	2,046	24	183	24	66	15.5
1959	2,182	1,921	24	182	24	79	18
1960	2,146	1,878	24	168	24	100	16.5
1961	2,376	2,034	24	206	24	134	18.5
1962	2,194	1,896	25	188	27	110	21
1963	2,213	1,883	24	183	27	167	21
1964	2,471	2,038	27	206	28	227	23
1965	3,033	2,475	29	255	29	303	24
1966	3,306	2,530	25	328	25	478	23
1967	3,612	2,676	25	398	25	610	25
1968	3,100	2,247	25	287	25	566	25
1969	2,908	2,074	25	293	25	541	24
1970	3,040	2,150	25	293	25	597	25
1971	5,810	4,107	24	670	24	1,033	24
1972	4,110	2,892	18	441	21	777	21

CHART XI
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED
ON PAROLE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1962 THROUGH 1972

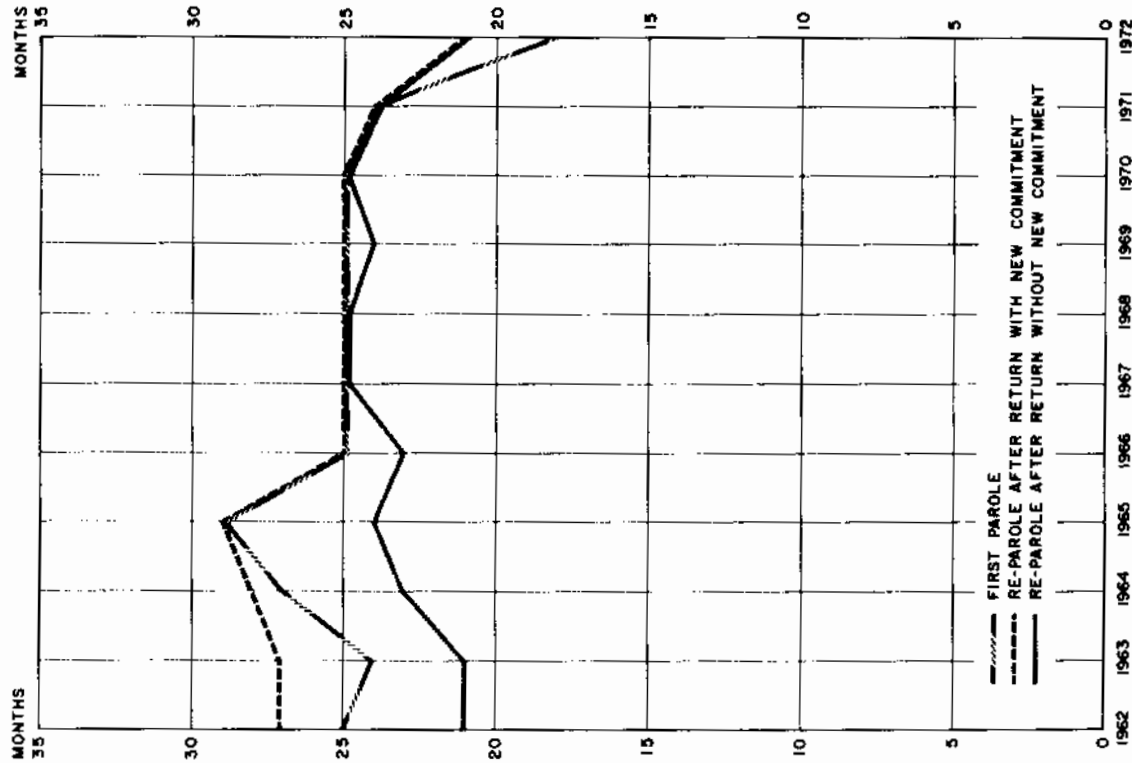


TABLE 468

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1950 through 1972

Median time served computed for 25 or more cases.

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
				Number	Median time served on rep parole in months	Number	Median time served on rep parole in months
1950	57	54	21	--	--	3	--
1951	58	53	26	--	--	5	--
1952	42	37	26	--	--	5	--
1953	53	45	28	1	--	7	--
1954	66	60	33	--	--	6	--
1955	88	80	34	1	--	7	--
1956	95	82	36	3	--	10	--
1957	124	97	36	5	--	22	--
1958	108	85	36	5	--	18	--
1959	136	106	35	4	--	26	20.5
1960	149	125	37	4	--	20	--
1961	144	108	37.5	5	--	31	22
1962	178	150	37	5	--	23	--
1963	177	145	35	7	--	25	34
1964	280	228	36	14	--	38	36.5
1965	333	275	36	17	--	41	34
1966	187	135	35	11	--	41	33
1967	215	162	37	11	--	42	34.5
1968	249	165	29	21	--	63	25
1969	253	188	27	12	--	53	26
1970	271	194	27.5	16	--	61	25
1971	269	183	25	19	--	67	26
1972	291	187	26	24	--	86	25

TABLE 47A
 MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
 MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
 1950 through 1972

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1950.....	1,073	25	24	49
1951.....	1,168	25	24	49
1952.....	1,042	27	27	54
1953.....	1,191	27	27	54
1954.....	1,283	30	30	60
1955.....	1,529	30	27	57
1956.....	1,768	30	27	57
1957.....	2,161	27	24	51
1958.....	2,046	30	24	54
1959.....	1,921	27	24	51
1960.....	1,878	27	24	51
1961.....	2,034	24	24	48
1962.....	1,896	24	25	49
1963.....	1,883	24	24	48
1964.....	2,038	24	27	51
1965.....	2,475	27	29	56
1966.....	2,530	27	25	52
1967.....	2,676	30	25	55
1968.....	2,247	30	25	55
1969.....	2,074	30	25	55
1970.....	2,150	34	25	59
1971.....	4,107	36	24	60
1972.....	2,592	35	18	53

CHART XII A

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
 1962 THROUGH 1972

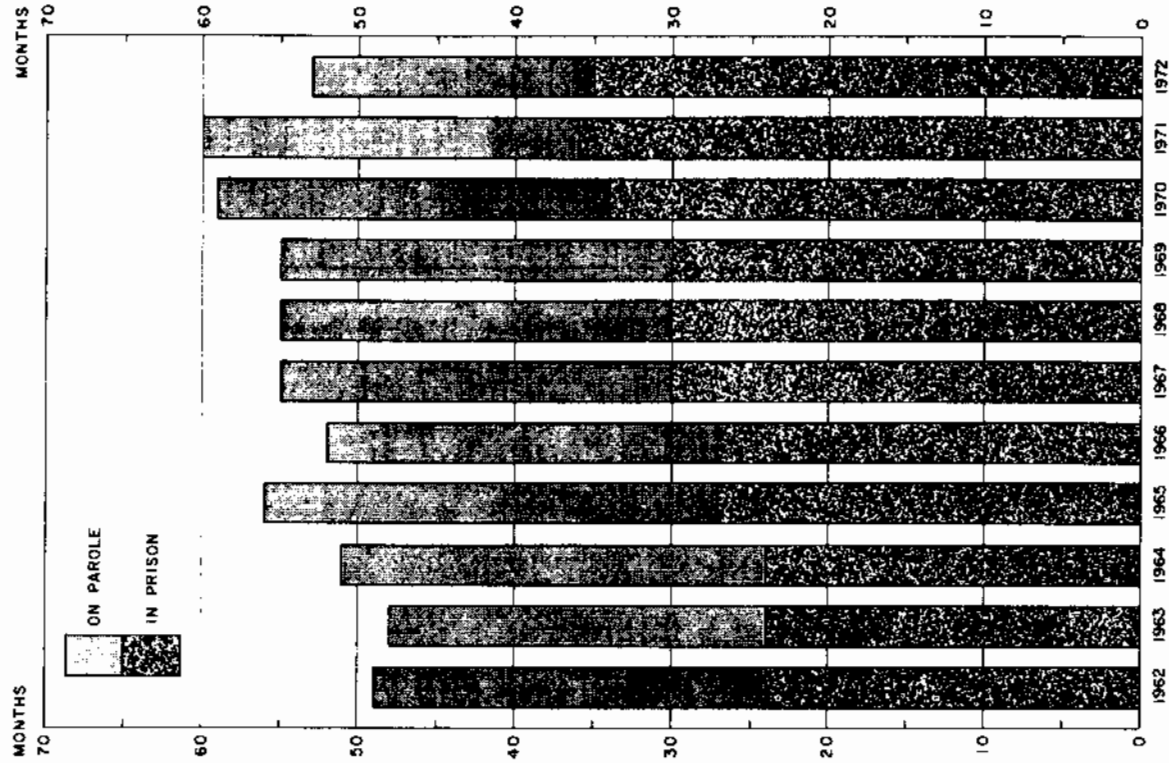


TABLE 47B

**MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1950 through 1972**

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1950.....	54	28.5	21	49.5
1951.....	53	25	26	51
1952.....	37	25	26	51
1953.....	45	20	28	48
1954.....	60	21	33	54
1955.....	80	22.5	34	56.5
1956.....	82	24	36	60
1957.....	97	23	36	59
1958.....	85	23	36	59
1959.....	106	21	35	56
1960.....	125	23	37	60
1961.....	108	23.5	37.5	61
1962.....	150	22	37	59
1963.....	145	18	35	53
1964.....	228	17	36	53
1965.....	275	17	36	53
1966.....	135	14	35	49
1967.....	182	14	37	51
1968.....	165	13	29	42
1969.....	188	15	27	42
1970.....	194	18	27.5	45.5
1971.....	183	17	25	42
1972.....	187	18	26	44

CHART XII B

**MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1962 THROUGH 1972**

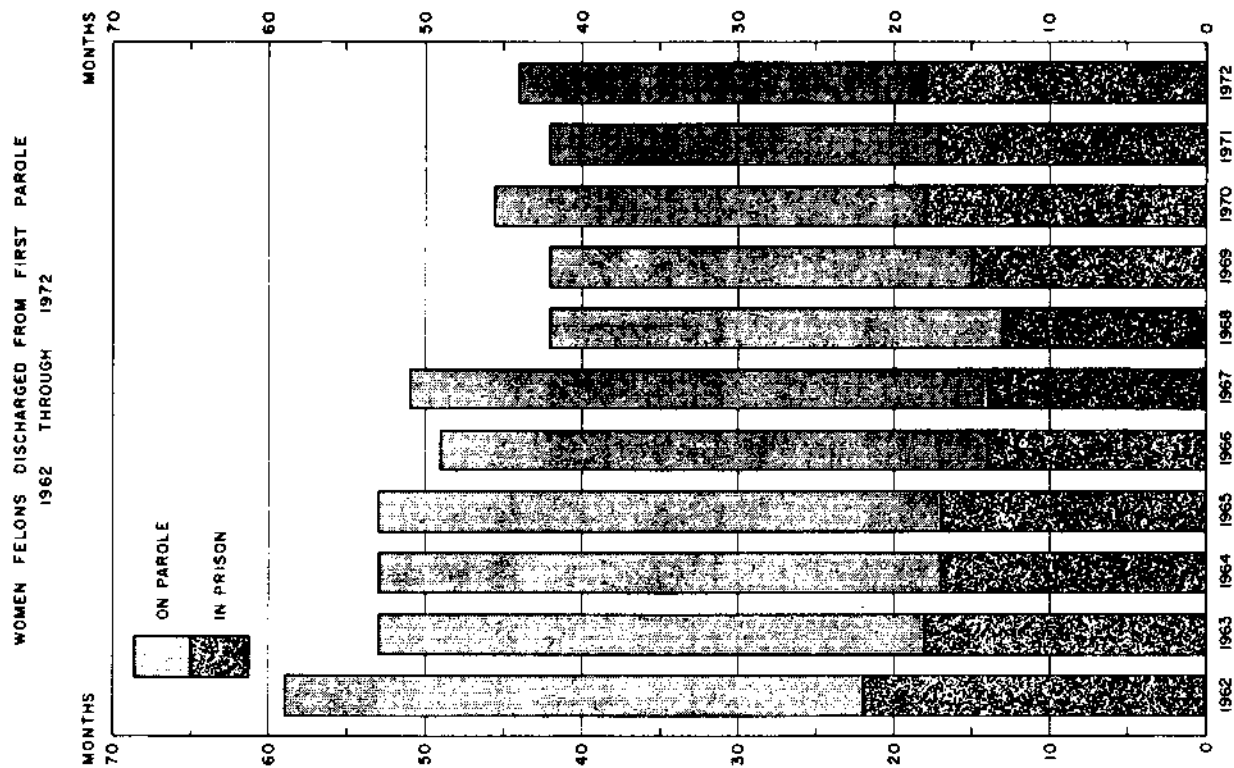


TABLE 48A

OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1971 and 1972

Selected offenses*	1971		1972	
	Number	Median time served in months		Number
		In prison	On parole	
All offenses**	4,107	36	24	2,892
Murder 2nd	121	69	23	75
Manslaughter	111	43.5	24	60
Robbery 1st	802	48	25	392
Robbery 2nd	239	38	24	141
Assault with deadly weapon	207	42	24	130
Burglary 1st	86	42	24	69
Burglary 2nd	546	27	23	391
Grand theft except auto	163	27	21	138
Auto theft	138	24	23	104
Receiving stolen property	91	24	22	57
Forgery and checks	448	24	22	242
Rape	109	47	22	85
Lewd act with child	154	41	22	109
Narcotics†	909	37	25	472

* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases in at least one of the two years are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

† Excludes dangerous drug offenses.

TABLE 48B

OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1971 and 1972

Selected offenses*	1971		1972		1971-1972	
	Number	Median time served in mos.		Number	Median time served in mos.	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses**	183	17	25	187	18	26
Manslaughter	25	21	25	17	19	26
Grand theft except auto	21	14	26	28	18	25
Forgery and checks	47	14	35	32	14	28.5
Narcotics†	22	37.5	25	32	27.5	26

* Only offense groups with a combined total of 20 or more cases during 1971 and 1972 are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

† Excludes dangerous drug offenses.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

The percentages of felons released in 1964 through 1972 who were returned to prison by December 31 each year after release have been prepared both for those returned after discharge from prison and for those returned after parole. These percentages are cumulative each year.

Felons who were returned after parole are additionally studied in three groups: those returned from parole without a new California felony commitment, those returned from parole with a new California commitment, and those returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole.

Of the 6,450 male felons released from prison during 1968, either by discharge or parole, 38.2 percent were returned to a California prison by December 31, 1972, the fourth year after release. More recently, 6.8 percent of the 7,488 male felons released from prison during 1972 were returned by December 31, 1972. This was 2.6 percentage points higher than the percentage of men returned in 1971 who had been released during that year. The increase occurred principally in the group of male felons returned from parole without a new California felony commitment.

The percentage of men returned after discharge from prison at expiration of sentence has been less than 25 percent for the cohort years of release 1965 through 1967.

By the fifth year after release to parole, less than 50 percent of the male cohorts paroled in each year from 1964 through 1967 had been returned. At the close of the fifth year after release, 49.9 percent of the men paroled in 1964 had been returned to a California prison, while only 44.3 percent of those released in 1967 had been returned.

Of the 464 women felons paroled during 1972, 5.4 percent were returned to prison on or before December 31, 1972. At the end of the fifth year following the year of release to parole, the most recent experience for the women felons indicates that a decreasing percentage are being returned, 49.5 percent of those paroled in 1964 as compared with 40.3 percent of the 1967 cohort.

For male felons only, an analysis is presented for five offense groups. The groups are robbery, assault, burglary, forgery and checks, and drug offenses.

TABLE 49A

ALL OFFENSES
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1964 THROUGH 1972
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number.....	8,158	9,226	7,193	7,339	6,450	7,583	8,310	9,776	7,488	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	9.9	12.0	8.6	9.4	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.2	6.8	
1st year after release.....	31.6	30.5	27.7	27.2	24.7	20.6	17.3	19.6		
2nd year after release.....	40.4	38.9	36.8	35.4	33.2	28.3	26.4			
3rd year after release.....	44.0	42.7	40.3	39.1	36.4	32.5				
4th year after release.....	45.8	44.4	42.3	40.8	38.2					
5th year after release.....	47.0	45.5	43.5	42.1						
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number.....	942	1,083	704	630	429	366	294	287	200	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	1.4	3.1	1.7	0.5	
1st year after release.....	12.4	12.3	10.8	10.2	9.8	6.0	8.8	7.3		
2nd year after release.....	19.6	17.1	15.3	13.3	15.2	12.3	16.3			
3rd year after release.....	22.2	10.9	17.8	16.0	18.2	15.8				
4th year after release.....	24.0	22.1	20.2	17.3	18.9					
5th year after release.....	25.4	23.1	21.2	18.3						
Returned after parole										
Number.....	7,216	8,163	6,489	6,709	6,021	7,217	8,016	9,489	7,288	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	10.7	13.0	9.2	10.0	7.8	6.3	5.3	4.2	7.0	
1st year after release.....	34.2	32.9	29.6	28.8	25.7	21.3	17.7	20.0		
2nd year after release.....	43.1	41.7	39.2	37.5	34.5	29.0	26.7			
3rd year after release.....	46.8	45.6	42.8	41.2	37.7	33.3				
4th year after release.....	48.7	47.3	44.6	43.0	39.6					
5th year after release.....	49.9	48.4	45.9	44.3						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole.....	7.9	9.5	6.5	7.9	6.2	4.8	4.1	2.8	5.0	
1st year after parole.....	24.7	22.7	20.4	21.6	18.6	15.4	12.0	13.1		
2nd year after parole.....	29.7	28.8	26.9	27.6	24.8	20.4	17.9			
3rd year after parole.....	31.9	31.0	28.8	29.9	26.5	22.9				
4th year after parole.....	32.6	31.7	29.6	30.5	27.4					
5th year after parole.....	33.0	32.1	30.0	30.8						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole.....	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	
1st year after parole.....	9.8	10.0	9.1	7.1	6.8	5.8	5.6	6.8		
2nd year after parole.....	12.8	12.3	11.7	9.5	9.3	8.3				
3rd year after parole.....	13.6	13.2	12.7	10.4	10.1	9.4				
4th year after parole.....	14.0	13.4	12.9	10.7	10.6					
5th year after parole.....	14.0	13.4	13.0	10.9						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole.....	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1		
1st year after parole.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5			
2nd year after parole.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0				
3rd year after parole.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6					
4th year after parole.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6						
5th year after parole.....										

TABLE 50

ROBBERY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1964 THROUGH 1972
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 1971 1972
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number.....	1,011	1,464	1,211	1,228	1,238	1,502	1,747 2,338 1,808
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0
Year of release.....	8.3	11.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	5.8	4.7 4.1 6.4
1st year after release.....	30.9	30.3	28.2	28.1	23.1	19.9	17.7 20.4
2nd year after release.....	40.6	39.9	38.4	36.5	30.9	28.4	28.2
3rd year after release.....	45.6	44.2	41.2	41.1	35.1	33.4	
4th year after release.....	47.6	45.9	43.1	42.6	36.7		
5th year after release.....	48.7	46.9	44.7	44.1			
Returned after discharge from prison							
Number.....	34	46	29	31	11	12	5 13 14
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0
Year of release.....	2.9	2.2	6.9	12.9	18.2	8.3	15.4
1st year after release.....	11.8	8.7	13.8	29.0	27.3	16.7	
2nd year after release.....	23.5	13.0	17.2	35.5	36.4		
3rd year after release.....	33.4	19.6	20.7	38.7			
4th year after release.....	35.3	21.7	27.6	38.7			
5th year after release.....	35.3	21.7	31.0	38.7			
Returned after parole							
Number.....	977	1,418	1,182	1,197	1,225	1,490	1,742 2,325 1,894
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0
Year of release.....	8.5	11.3	9.2	9.4	6.7	5.8	4.7 4.1 6.5
1st year after release.....	31.5	28.6	26.7	23.1	20.1	17.8	20.4
2nd year after release.....	41.2	40.8	38.9	37.3	30.9	28.5	
3rd year after release.....	46.0	45.0	41.7	41.9	35.1	33.5	
4th year after release.....	48.0	46.7	43.4	43.4	36.7		
5th year after release.....	49.1	47.7	45.0				
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....	6.8	7.5	6.8	7.2	5.3	4.3	3.5 2.7 4.1
1st year after parole.....	22.4	19.5	19.6	19.1	16.3	13.9	10.8 12.4
2nd year after parole.....	29.0	26.2	26.5	25.9	21.6	18.7	
3rd year after parole.....	31.8	28.7	28.0	28.6	24.3	22.0	
4th year after parole.....	32.7	29.4	28.8	29.2	24.8		
5th year after parole.....	32.9	29.7	29.4	29.7			
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....	1.7	3.8	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.2 1.4 2.4
1st year after parole.....	9.1	11.6	8.0	7.5	6.8	6.2	6.0 8.0
2nd year after parole.....	12.2	14.3	12.3	11.2	9.2	9.7	
3rd year after parole.....	13.6	15.2	13.3	12.5	10.6	10.9	
4th year after parole.....	14.3	15.4	13.9	12.8	11.1		
5th year after parole.....	14.4	15.4	14.1	12.9			
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Year of parole.....	--	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.1 0.1 --
1st year after parole.....	--	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7
2nd year after parole.....	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	
3rd year after parole.....	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.4	0.8		
4th year after parole.....	1.8	2.6	1.5	2.4			

TABLE 51

ASSAULT

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1964 THROUGH 1972
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 1971 1972
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number.....	199	279	238	270	280	357	397 642 484
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0
Year of release.....	8.5	8.6	7.1	9.6	6.4	5.2	2.3 3.4 8.5
1st year after release.....	29.1	25.4	20.6	24.4	23.2	16.0	10.9 17.5
2nd year after release.....	35.2	30.1	29.0	31.9	28.2	21.3	19.1
3rd year after release.....	39.2	33.0	31.5	37.8	31.8	25.2	
4th year after release.....	41.2	35.8	33.2	40.0	32.5		
5th year after release.....	42.2	36.6	34.5	40.7			
Returned after discharge from prison							
Number.....	14	32	13	22	23	27	16 22 9
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0
Year of release.....	--	3.1	--	4.6	8.7	--	6.3 --
1st year after release.....	--	3.1	--	4.6	26.1	--	6.3
2nd year after release.....	--	3.1	--	4.6	34.8	11.1	6.3
3rd year after release.....	14.3	9.4	--	9.1	39.1	14.8	
4th year after release.....	21.4	18.8	--	13.6	39.1		
5th year after release.....	21.4	18.8	--	13.6			
Returned after parole							
Number.....	185	247	225	248	257	330	377 620 475
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0
Year of release.....	9.2	9.3	7.6	10.5	6.2	5.7	2.4 3.5 8.6
1st year after release.....	31.3	28.4	21.9	26.2	23.0	17.2	11.2 19.7
2nd year after release.....	37.8	33.6	30.7	34.3	27.6	22.1	
3rd year after release.....	41.1	36.0	33.3	40.3	31.1	26.1	
4th year after release.....	42.7	38.1	35.1	42.3	31.9		
5th year after release.....	43.8	38.9	36.4	43.1			
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....	8.6	6.9	5.8	8.9	6.2	4.8	2.1 2.6 6.3
1st year after parole.....	24.3	22.7	16.9	22.6	21.4	13.9	8.5 13.7
2nd year after parole.....	28.6	27.5	24.0	26.5	23.7	17.0	
3rd year after parole.....	29.7	29.2	25.8	35.5	27.2	19.7	
4th year after parole.....	30.8	30.0	26.2	35.5	27.6		
5th year after parole.....	31.3	30.4	26.7	35.5			
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....	0.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.3 0.9 2.3
1st year after parole.....	7.0	5.7	4.5	3.2	1.6	3.3	2.4 4.0
2nd year after parole.....	8.1	5.7	3.8	3.6	1.9	3.9	4.8
3rd year after parole.....	8.7	6.1	6.2	3.6	3.1	3.5	
4th year after parole.....	8.7	6.1	6.2	3.6	3.5		
5th year after parole.....	8.7	6.1	6.2	3.6			
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Year of parole.....	--	--	0.4	0.4	--	--	0.3 0.3 --
1st year after parole.....	--	0.4	0.9	1.2	--	0.3	0.8
2nd year after parole.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	
3rd year after parole.....	2.7	2.0	2.7	3.2	0.8		
4th year after parole.....	3.8	2.4	3.5	4.0			

TABLE 52

BURGLARY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1964 THROUGH 1972
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 1971 1972
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number.....	1,687	2,063	1,518	1,980	1,371	1,538	1,947
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	10.6	13.9	9.4	11.3	8.2	6.6	7.0
1st year after release.....	36.0	34.5	30.4	31.0	27.9	23.8	21.1
2nd year after release.....	43.2	42.4	37.6	39.0	37.8	31.5	30.6
3rd year after release.....	46.2	46.3	41.2	42.1	41.6	36.8	
4th year after release.....	47.8	47.9	43.5	43.7	44.0		
5th year after release.....	49.4	49.2	45.0	45.1			
Returned after discharge from prison							
Number.....	239	255	154	124	82	44	34
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	3.8	5.1	2.6	0.8	3.7	4.5	5.9
1st year after release.....	11.3	13.7	11.0	8.1	9.8	13.6	5.9
2nd year after release.....	18.4	16.9	14.9	12.1	17.1	18.3	11.8
3rd year after release.....	21.8	18.8	18.8	12.1	18.3	20.5	
4th year after release.....	23.0	19.6	20.1	12.1			
5th year after release.....	23.8	20.8	21.4	12.9			
Returned after parole							
Number.....	1,448	1,808	1,364	1,566	1,288	1,494	1,613
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	11.7	15.1	10.2	12.2	8.5	6.7	7.0
1st year after release.....	40.1	37.4	32.6	32.8	28.0	24.1	21.4
2nd year after release.....	47.2	46.0	40.2	41.1	38.0	32.9	31.0
3rd year after release.....	50.3	50.2	43.6	44.4	43.1	37.3	
4th year after release.....	51.9	51.9	46.1	46.2	45.6		
5th year after release.....	53.7	53.3	47.6	47.7			
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....	7.8	10.1	6.5	9.1	5.8	5.0	4.5
1st year after parole.....	25.6	24.2	21.1	22.8	19.8	18.9	13.2
2nd year after parole.....	29.8	29.3	25.8	28.6	26.2	20.5	19.0
3rd year after parole.....	31.4	31.9	27.4	30.5	27.9	23.1	
4th year after parole.....	31.7	32.2	28.2	31.1	29.1		
5th year after parole.....	32.1	32.5	28.6	31.3			
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....	3.9	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.5
1st year after parole.....	14.2	13.1	11.4	9.8	6.6	8.1	8.2
2nd year after parole.....	16.7	16.4	13.7	11.9	10.3	11.2	11.4
3rd year after parole.....	17.2	17.1	14.6	13.0	13.2	12.7	
4th year after parole.....	17.5	17.3	14.9	13.2	13.9		
5th year after parole.....	17.5	17.4	14.7	13.3			
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Year of parole.....	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1st year after parole.....	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
2nd year after parole.....	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.5	
3rd year after parole.....	2.7	2.4	3.3	1.9	2.6		
4th year after parole.....	4.1	3.4	4.3	2.9			

TABLE 53

FORGERY AND CHECKS

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1964 THROUGH 1972
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 1971 1972
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number.....	1,694	1,450	1,119	960	713	831	799
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	10.7	10.1	8.0	7.6	5.3	6.1	5.5
1st year after release.....	28.9	25.4	25.8	22.7	20.9	19.9	17.1
2nd year after release.....	36.1	32.2	32.9	29.1	27.3	27.6	25.3
3rd year after release.....	38.5	35.3	35.7	32.3	29.5	31.8	
4th year after release.....	40.1	36.6	36.9	33.5	31.8		
5th year after release.....	41.4	37.8	37.5	34.4			
Returned after discharge from prison							
Number.....	283	282	168	127	67	39	26
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	3.9	5.0	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.7
1st year after release.....	16.3	13.8	11.3	7.1	11.9	7.7	11.5
2nd year after release.....	25.1	10.1	12.5	10.2	16.4	7.7	19.2
3rd year after release.....	25.8	21.0	12.5	14.2	19.4		
4th year after release.....	27.2	23.0	14.9	15.0	20.9		
5th year after release.....	29.0	24.1	14.9	15.7			
Returned after parole							
Number.....	1,411	1,168	951	833	646	792	773
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	12.1	11.3	8.9	8.4	5.6	6.3	5.4
1st year after release.....	31.4	28.2	28.4	25.1	21.8	20.5	17.4
2nd year after release.....	38.3	35.4	36.5	31.9	28.5	28.5	25.5
3rd year after release.....	41.1	38.6	39.9	35.1	30.5	33.0	
4th year after release.....	42.7	39.9	40.8	36.4	33.1		
5th year after release.....	43.9	41.1	41.5	37.2			
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....	7.6	6.8	4.6	5.0	4.0	3.4	4.1
1st year after parole.....	19.3	17.3	16.0	15.5	13.3	13.5	12.8
2nd year after parole.....	22.9	21.7	20.6	19.7	17.7	18.2	16.2
3rd year after parole.....	24.2	22.9	22.3	21.3	18.9	20.0	
4th year after parole.....	25.0	23.6	22.6	21.6	19.4		
5th year after parole.....	25.1	23.8	22.7	21.7			
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.3
1st year after parole.....	12.0	10.8	12.2	9.6	8.4	7.0	6.5
2nd year after parole.....	14.7	12.8	15.0	12.1	10.5	9.8	9.3
3rd year after parole.....	15.7	13.7	16.0	13.1	11.0	10.9	
4th year after parole.....	16.0	13.8	16.0	13.1	11.8		
5th year after parole.....	16.0	13.8	16.1	13.2			
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Year of parole.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1st year after parole.....	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5	
2nd year after parole.....	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.6	2.1	
3rd year after parole.....	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.9		
4th year after parole.....	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.3			

TABLE 54

**OPIATE DERIVATIVE, MARIJUANA, AND DANGEROUS DRUGS
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1964 THROUGH 1972
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31**

Year of return	Year of release from prison						
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970

Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison							
Number.....	1,536	1,681	1,313	1,391	1,344	1,419	1,571
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....							
1st year after release.....	11.4	15.6	10.3	10.3	9.5	6.3	4.1
2nd year after release.....	39.3	38.8	35.6	31.7	29.8	22.3	15.9
3rd year after release.....	52.0	50.9	47.1	42.6	40.2	31.6	25.5
4th year after release.....	57.6	56.8	51.9	47.3	42.0	36.0	
5th year after release.....	60.1	59.1	54.1	49.0	43.8		
	61.4	60.2	54.8	50.5			

Returned after discharge from prison							
Number.....	28	55	45	58	40	43	47
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....							
1st year after release.....	3.6	1.8	4.4	3.4	7.5	4.7	2.1
2nd year after release.....	3.6	10.9	4.4	12.1	20.0	11.6	4.3
3rd year after release.....	21.4	18.2	13.3	17.2	22.4	16.3	12.8
4th year after release.....	25.0	21.8	15.6	22.4	25.0		
5th year after release.....	28.6	23.6	20.0	24.1			

Returned after parole							
Number.....	1,508	1,626	1,268	1,333	1,304	1,375	1,524
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....							
1st year after release.....	11.5	16.1	10.7	10.6	9.8	6.5	4.2
2nd year after release.....	39.9	39.7	36.8	32.6	30.4	22.8	16.3
3rd year after release.....	52.6	52.1	48.3	43.7	40.8	32.2	25.9
4th year after release.....	58.3	57.9	53.2	48.4	43.6	36.6	
5th year after release.....	60.7	60.3	55.3	50.2	45.5		
	62.0	61.4	56.1	51.7			

Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....							
1st year after parole.....	10.1	14.0	9.1	9.6	8.7	5.6	3.5
2nd year after parole.....	33.1	31.8	29.3	28.2	25.3	17.8	12.8
3rd year after parole.....	42.1	41.3	38.3	36.6	32.7	24.5	19.6
4th year after parole.....	46.2	45.6	41.3	39.7	34.0	27.6	
5th year after parole.....	47.8	47.1	42.7	40.7	35.0		
	48.5	47.5	43.1	41.3			

Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment							
Year of parole.....							
1st year after parole.....	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
2nd year after parole.....	6.8	7.7	7.5	4.4	5.1	4.8	3.4
3rd year after parole.....	10.3	10.3	9.9	7.0	7.9	6.0	
4th year after parole.....	11.6	11.6	11.0	8.0	8.9	8.1	
5th year after parole.....	12.0	11.9	11.3	8.4	9.4		
	12.2	12.1	11.4	8.7			

Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole							
Year of parole.....							
1st year after parole.....	--	0.2	--	--	--	0.2	0.1
2nd year after parole.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3
3rd year after parole.....	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	
4th year after parole.....	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1		
5th year after parole.....	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.7			

**THE WORK FURLOUGH AND TRAINING FURLOUGH
PROGRAMS AND THE COMMUNITY
CORRECTIONAL CENTERS**

The work furlough and training furlough programs provide an opportunity for selected inmates to obtain gainful employment or participate in a regular educational program in the free community during the day. Participants must return to a correctional facility at night. The purpose of work furlough programs is to assist inmates who will soon be released for re-entry into society as productive citizens.

Inmates involved in furlough programs may be housed either in county jails (county based) or in community correctional centers (based in the community or in an institution). Most persons placed in furlough programs are released directly to parole. In some cases it is necessary to return an inmate to the institution for reassignment or to await a new job offer before parole.

During 1972, 946 male felons entered the work furlough program and 1,120 were released from the program. Men participating in work furlough programs on December 31, 1972 numbered 118 and represented a 59.6 percent decrease from the 292 men participating at the end of 1971. On December 31, 1972, a total of 32 women were in the furlough programs, two more than on January 1, 1972.

Community correctional centers provide residential assistance and supervision within the community for parolees, inmates in furlough programs, and civil narcotic addicts. These persons reside at the community correctional centers during the difficult transitional period between release from the institution and re-entry into free society. The centers provide a variety of services, including 24-hour supervision and group counseling.

This chapter addresses only the Department's community correctional centers which housed felons during 1972. The Department operated three such centers: Rupert Crittenden Center in Oakland, Central City Center and Vinewood Center both in Los Angeles.

On December 31, 1972, Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center housed 11 male felon parolees and 37 male felon work furlough participants. Central City Center housed 30 male felons (including 4 parolees and 26 furloughers) and 13 women felons (including 2 parolees and 11 furloughers). At the end of 1972, Vinewood Center was the residence for 20 women felons, 10 parolees and 10 furlough participants.

TABLE 55A

MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS
1971 and 1972

Type of movement	1971				1972			
	Total	County based	Community correctional center		Total	County based	Community correctional center	
			Community based	Institution based			Community based	Institution based
Population, January 1.....	237	51	77	109	292	59	71	162
Received in program.....	1,561	261	334	966	946	229	329	388
From institution.....	1,521	257	303	961	921	227	307	387
From county based program.....	27	2	20	5	7	2	4	1
From institution based community correctional center	13	2	11	--	18	--	18	--
Released from program.....	1,506	253	340	913	1,120	252	337	531
Discharged.....	14	2	7	5	3	--	--	3
Paroled.....	940	149	272	519	718	165	240	313
Died.....	4	--	2	2	1	--	1	--
Escaped.....	155	33	20	102	116	32	30	54
Returned to prison.....	332	43	38	271	257	45	66	146
Discharged by court order.....	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
To county based program.....	4	2	--	2	2	--	--	2
To community based correctional center.....	31	20	--	11	22	9	--	13
To institution based correctional center.....	5	4	1	--	1	1	--	--
Population, December 31.....	292	59	71	162	118	36	63	19

TABLE 55B

MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH AND
TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAM
1971 and 1972

Type of movement	1971				1972			
	Total	Community correctional center			Total	Community correctional center		
		Community based	Institution based			Community based	Institution based	
			Work program	Training program			Work program	Training program
Population, January 1...	24	10	6	8	30	20	10	--
Received in program...	156	86	61	9	139	108	12	19
From institution...	156	86	61	9	139	108	12	19
Released from program	150	76	57	17	137	107	22	8
Discharged.....	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1
Paroled.....	94	53	29	12	84	74	11	1
Escaped.....	22	8	11	3	20	13	4	3
Returned to prison...	34	15	17	2	30	20	7	3
Population, December 31.	30	20	10	--	32	21	--	11

TABLE 56A

MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY
CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
RUPERT CRITTENDEN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER AND
CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
1971 and 1972

Type of movement	1971				1972			
	Total	Parol-ees	Work fur-lough	Temp. comm. rel.	Other	Total	Parol-ees	Work fur-lough
Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	59	23	36	--	--	58	22	36
Received.....	467	252	193	15	7	428	197	221
Released.....	468	253	193	15	7	438	208	220
Population, December 31....	58	22	36	--	--	48	11	37
Central City Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	45	5	39	--	1	38	3	35
Received.....	208	41	163	1	3	185	33	148
Released.....	215	43	167	1	4	193	32	157
Population, December 31....	38	3	35	--	--	30	4	26

Note: For detailed information, see Appendix, Table III-A.

TABLE 56B

MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN COMMUNITY
CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
VINEWOOD COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS AND
CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
1971 and 1972

Type of movement	1971				1972			
	Total	Parol-ees	Work fur-lough	Temp. comm. rel.	Other	Total	Parol-ees	Work fur-lough
Vinewood Community Correctional Centers								
Population, January 1.....	9	5	4	--	--	9	4	5
Received.....	76	41	33	2	--	107	53	50
Released.....	76	42	32	2	--	96	47	45
Population, December 31....	9	4	5	--	--	20	10	10
Central City Community Correctional Center								
Population, January 1.....	8	1	7	--	--	17	2	15
Received.....	75	20	55	--	--	97	33	64
Released.....	86	19	47	--	--	101	33	68
Population, December 31....	17	2	15	--	--	13	2	11

Note: For detailed information, see Appendix, Table III-B.

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TABLE I

POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1971 and 1972

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1972 less 1971
	12-31-71	12-31-72	
Total population.....	20,294	19,773	-521
Male total.....	19,449	18,994	-455
Felons.....	16,952	16,470	-482
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit (suspended cases).....	16,484	16,352	-132
Regular units.....	44	*	-44
Short term return unit.....	132	*	-132
Community correctional center.....	162	19	-143
Work furlough.....	130	99	-31
Felon parolees in Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit (non-suspended cases).....	35	103	68
Youth Authority.....	117	47	-70
Narcotic addicts civilly committed under W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.....	1,068	1,820	152
Other.....	677	554	-123
Women total.....	845	779	-66
Felons.....	522	500	-22
Regular units.....	489	466	-23
Short term return unit.....	3	2	-1
Community correctional center.....	10	11	1
Work furlough.....	20	21	1
Youth Authority.....	1	1	-
Narcotic addicts civilly committed under W&I Code Section 3000 et seq.....	235	195	-40
Other.....	87	83	-4
Institution total.....	17,042	17,033	-9
Work furlough total.....	150	**	-150
Reception-Guidance Center total.....	1,624	1,649	25
Camp total (includes institution camps).....	1,478	1,391	-87
State forestry camps.....	1,421	1,030	-391
Road camps.....	57	61	4
Conservation.....	3,815	2,257†	-1,558
California Conservation Center.....	1,625	869	-756
Center at Susanville.....	1,250	869	-381
Institution total.....	983	580	-403
Processing unit.....	682	356	-326
Temporary leave—felons.....	293	224	-69
Short term return unit.....	7	-	-7
Camp total.....	267	289	22
State forestry camps.....	210	228	18
Road camps.....	57	61	4
North Coast Branch Conservation Center.....	375	†	-375
Institution total.....	78	-	-78
Camp total.....	294	-	-294
Work furlough.....	3	-	-3
Sierra Conservation Center.....	1,308	1,388	80
Institution total.....	1,026	967	-59
Camp total.....	282	421	139

TABLE 1—Continued

POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1971 and 1972

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1972 less 1971
	12-31-71	12-31-72	
MEN—Continued			
Southern Conservation Center.....	882	†	-882
Institution total.....	525	--	-525
Felons (incl. Prado camp).....	443	--	-443
Don Lugo Community Center.....	82	--	-82
Camp total.....	322	--	-322
Work furlough.....	35	--	--35
California Correctional Institution.....	1,008	1,026	18
Felons.....	857	942	85
Temporary leave—felons.....	1	--	-1
Short term return unit.....	7	--	-7
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	143	84	--59
Correctional Training Facility.....	1,791	2,265	474
Central.....	843	1,283	440
Felons and other.....	827	1,283	456
Community Correctional Center.....	12	--	-12
Short term return unit.....	4	--	-4
North.....	909	982	73
Felons and other.....	906	982	76
Temporary leave—felons.....	3	--	-3
South—federal prisoners.....	39	--	-39
Deuel Vocational Institution.....	1,318	1,366	48
Institution.....	1,043	1,099	56
Felons.....	941	1,059	118
Temporary leave—felons.....	7	--	-7
Youth Authority.....	65	21	-44
Community Correctional Center.....	22	19	-3
Short term return unit.....	8	--	-8
Reception-Guidance Center.....	275	267	-8
Felons.....	259	263	4
Youth Authority.....	16	1	-15
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	--	3	3
Institution for Men.....	1,762	2,255	493
Institution.....	998	831	-167
Felons and other.....	857	787	-70
Temporary leave—felons.....	1	--	-1
Short term return unit.....	79	--	-79
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	56	43	-13
Suspended.....	30	*	-30
Non-suspended.....	26	43	17
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	5	1	-4
Work furlough.....	7	--	-7
Reception-Guidance Center.....	757	761	4
Felons and other.....	658	680	22
Palm Hall.....	72	38	-34
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit (non-suspended).....	1	10	9
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	26	33	7

TABLE 1—Continued
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1971 and 1972

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1972 less 1971
	12-31-71	12-31-72	
MEN—Continued			
Program Unit D†		663	663
Institution total	--	445	445
Felons (incl. Prado camp)	--	427	427
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit (non-suspended)	--	18	18
Camp total—state forestry	--	192	192
Work furlough	--	26	26
Medical Facility	1,835	1,890	55
Institution	1,338	1,359	21
Felons and other	1,303	1,335	32
Temporary leave—felons	1	--	-1
Youth Authority	27	9	-18
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	7	15	8
Reception-Guidance Center	497	531	34
Felons and other	471	531	60
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	26	--	-26
Mens Colony	2,531	2,543	12
East	2,484	2,502	18
Felons	2,473	2,493	20
Temporary leave—felons	1	--	-1
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	10	9	-1
Camp total—State forestry camp	47	41	-6
Rehabilitation Center	1,526	1,751	225
Felons (work crew)	66	61	-5
Youth Authority	9	16	7
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	1,422	1,674	252
Temporary leave—civil narcotic addicts	24	--	-24
Parkway Center	5	--	-5
State Prison at Folsom	1,524	1,726	202
Felons	1,510	1,707	197
Temporary leave—felons	1	--	-1
Short term return unit	9	--	-9
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit	4	19	15
Suspended	2	*	-2
Non-suspended	2	19	17
State Prison at San Quentin	2,339	1,915	-424
Institution	2,254	1,842	-412
Felons	2,179	1,828	-351
Temporary leave—felons	6	--	-6
Community Correctional Center	34	--	-34
Short term return unit	18	--	-18
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit	17	13	-4
Suspended	12	*	-12
Non-suspended	5	13	8
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.		1	1
Work furlough	85	73	-12

* Suspended NTCU cases and STRU cases are included in felon count.
 ** Persons on work furlough or temporary leave are included in institution total.
 † North Coast Branch Conservation Center administration transferred to Sierra, August 23, 1972; Southern Conservation Center administration transferred to Institution for Men, May, 1972.
 ‡ Formerly included in Conservation Center total; changed to Program Unit D, Institution for Men, as of May, 1972.

TABLE 1—Continued
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1971 and 1972

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1972 less 1971
	12-31-71	12-31-72	
WOMEN			
California Institution for Women	620	595	-25
Institution	505	484	-21
Felons and other	480	464	-16
Temporary leave—felons	12	--	-12
Community Correctional Center	2	11	9
Short term return unit	2	2	--
Youth Authority	--	1	1
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	9	6	-3
Work furlough	20	21	1
Reception-Guidance Center	95	90	-5
Felons and other	93	85	-8
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	2	5	3
California Rehabilitation Center—Women—Patton	225	184	-41
Youth Authority	1	--	-1
Civil narcotic addicts—W & I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	220	184	-36
Vineyard Center	3	--	-3
Temporary leave—civil narcotic addicts	1	--	-1

TABLE II

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

County and area of commitment	1971		1972	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total	4,472	316	4,272	307
Southern California	2,447	196	2,142	164
Los Angeles County	1,385	117	1,251	86
9 other counties	1,062	79	891	78
Imperial	22	2	17	1
Kern	65	5	69	6
Orange	266	12	196	16
Riverside	121	4	83	3
San Bernardino	187	30	200	30
San Diego	254	19	215	12
San Luis Obispo	22	--	16	3
Santa Barbara	77	7	50	5
Ventura	48	--	45	2
San Francisco Bay Area	1,196	72	1,333	109
Alameda County	275	12	314	25
San Francisco County	330	23	296	22
7 other counties	591	37	720	62
Contra Costa	93	5	117	12
Marin	9	2	12	2
Napa	9	--	11	1
San Mateo	106	7	70	7
Santa Clara	323	20	433	34
Solano	37	3	57	3
Sonoma	14	1	20	3
Balance of State	829	48	797	34
10 Sacramento Valley counties	305	17	265	11
Butte	34	2	24	--
Colusa	1	--	2	--
Glenn	5	--	1	--
Placer	30	--	17	--
Sacramento	170	13	149	10
Shasta	20	1	24	--
Sutter	5	1	4	--
Tehama	19	--	10	--
Yolo	17	--	23	1
Yuba	13	--	11	--
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	342	20	354	14
Fresno	94	6	116	6
Kings	10	--	18	--
Madera	11	3	7	--
Merced	21	2	25	1
San Joaquin	73	2	76	4
Stanislaus	105	7	82	3
Tulare	28	--	30	--

TABLE II—Continued
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1971 and 1972

County and area of commitment	1971		1972	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
22 other counties	182	11	178	9
Alpine	1	--	--	--
Amador	3	--	4	--
Calaveras	9	--	2	1
Del Norte	8	--	4	--
El Dorado	9	2	4	--
Humboldt	17	1	17	--
Inyo	5	--	2	1
Lake	6	--	10	--
Lassen	--	--	1	--
Mariposa	--	--	1	--
Mendocino	14	--	10	--
Modoc	2	--	--	1
Mono	1	--	1	--
Monterey	38	2	39	1
Nevada	4	--	7	1
Plumas	--	--	--	--
San Benito	5	--	3	--
Santa Cruz	49	6	65	4
Sierra	--	--	--	--
Siakiyou	4	--	4	--
Trinity	6	--	2	--
Tuolumne	6	--	2	--

TABLE III-A
RUPERT CRITTENDEN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM
AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASE
1971 and 1972

Type of movement	1971										1972									
	Total	Felons on parole	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary community release	Other*	Total	Felons on parole	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary community release	Other*	Total	Felons on parole	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary community release	Other*	Total	Felons on parole	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary community release	Other*
Population, January 1	59	23	36	15	7	58	22	36	15	7	36	22	197	4	6	22	197	4	6	6
First admission	467	252	193	15	7	428	193	182	15	7	221	195	195	4	6	195	195	4	6	6
Unit, Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control	356	152	182	15	7	338	133	182	15	7	133	195	195	4	6	133	195	4	6	6
Independent residence	285	88	182	15	7	260	61	182	15	7	61	195	195	4	6	61	195	4	6	6
County hospital	61	10	54	10	7	68	10	54	10	7	62	195	195	4	6	62	195	4	6	6
Re-admission	80	79	1	1	1	52	51	1	1	1	51	1	1	1	1	51	1	1	1	1
Unit, Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control	74	74	1	1	1	45	45	1	1	1	45	1	1	1	1	45	1	1	1	1
Independent residence	5	4	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
County hospital	31	21	10	1	1	38	13	10	1	1	13	25	25	1	1	13	25	1	1	1
Returned to Center	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Unit, Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control	18	5	6	1	1	28	6	6	1	1	6	22	22	1	1	6	22	22	1	1
Unauthorized leave	3	3	3	3	3	7	5	3	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2
County hospital	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Escape	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

* Includes one Interstate Compact case and six California ex-felons in 1971.
Includes two Interstate Compact cases and four California ex-felons in 1972.

Total removed	468	253	193	15	7	438	208	220	4	6
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control	38	23	15	7	7	55	107	51	4	6
Independent residence	290	169	114	15	7	222	107	109	4	6
County hospital	66	64	2	2	2	80	80	20	4	6
Custody	26	13	13	13	13	28	8	20	4	6
To parole status	22	6	22	22	22	12	10	2	4	6
Escape from work furlough	14	14	14	14	14	16	16	16	4	6
Discharged from parole	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	6
Died	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	6
Population, December 31	58	22	36	15	7	48	11	37	4	6

TABLE III-A
CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERPOPULATION AND MOVEMENT
MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM
AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASE

1971 and 1972

Type of movement	1971						1972					
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons temporary community release	Other*	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons temporary community release	Other*	Total	Felon parolees
Population, January 1	45	5	39	--	1	38	3	35	--	--	35	3
Total received	208	41	163	1	3	185	33	148	2	2	148	33
First admission	196	41	151	1	3	172	30	138	2	2	138	30
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit	180	28	151	1	--	164	24	138	--	--	138	24
Independent residence	15	1	--	--	3	6	4	--	--	--	4	2
Custody	1	--	--	--	--	2	2	--	--	--	2	2
Re-admission	--	--	--	--	--	3	3	--	--	--	3	3
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit	--	--	--	--	--	3	3	--	--	--	3	3
Independent residence	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unauthorized leave	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custody	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
County hospital	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Returned to Center	12	--	12	--	--	10	--	10	--	--	10	--
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unauthorized leave	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custody	12	--	12	--	--	10	--	10	--	--	10	--
County hospital	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Total removed	215	43	167	1	1	193	32	157	2	2	157	32
Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit	2	--	1	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent residence	169	41	124	--	4	130	28	100	2	--	100	28
Unauthorized leave	24	2	22	--	--	36	3	33	--	--	33	3
Custody	11	--	11	--	--	17	1	17	--	--	17	1
To parole status	5	--	5	--	--	6	--	6	--	--	6	--
Escape from work furlough	4	--	4	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	1	--
Discharged from parole	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discharged from work furlough	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Died	38	3	35	--	--	30	4	26	--	--	26	4
Population, December 31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* Includes one Interstate Compact case received in 1970 and removed in 1971; one Youth Authority case and two California ex-felons received and removed in 1971.
Two Interstate Compact cases in 1972.

TABLE III-B
VINWOOD COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH
PROGRAM AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASE
1971 and 1972

Type of movement	1971						1972					
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary release	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Felons on temporary release	Other*			
Population, January 1	9	5	4	--	9	4	5	--	--			
Total received	76	41	33	2	107	53	50	2	2			
First admission	64	30	32	2	97	44	49	2	2			
Institution	66	21	32	2	75	24	49	2	2			
Independent residence	6	6	--	--	19	17	--	--	--			
Custody	3	3	--	--	3	3	--	--	--			
Re-admission	6	6	--	--	6	6	--	--	--			
Independent residence	6	6	--	--	6	6	--	--	--			
Return to Center	6	5	1	--	4	3	1	--	--			
Unauthorised leave	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Custody	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--			
County hospital	1	1	--	--	4	3	1	--	--			

Total removed	76	42	32	2	96	47	45	2	2
Independent residence	21	13	8	--	49	38	6	--	--
Unauthorised leave	5	3	2	--	6	6	11	--	--
Custody	9	4	5	--	9	2	7	--	--
County hospital	1	1	--	--	4	3	1	--	--
Institution	24	21	13	2	2	--	--	2	--
To parole status	13	--	3	--	9	--	17	--	--
Escape from work furlough	3	--	3	--	17	--	9	--	--
Population, December 31	9	4	5	--	20	10	10	--	--

* Two Interstate Compact cases in 1972.

TABLE III-B
CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE
WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM
1971 and 1972

Type of movement	1971			1972		
	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough	Total	Felon parolees	Felons in work furlough
Population, January 1.....	8	1	7	17	2	15
Total received.....	75	20	55	97	33	64
First admission.....	75	20	55	86	25	61
Institution.....	68	13	55	83	22	61
Independent residence.....	6	6	--	3	3	--
Custody.....	1	1	--	--	--	--
Re-admission.....	--	--	--	7	7	--
Independent residence.....	--	--	--	7	7	--
Return to Center.....	--	--	--	4	1	3
Unauthorized leave.....	--	--	--	1	1	--
Custody.....	--	--	--	3	--	3
County hospital.....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total removed.....	66	19	47	101	33	68
Independent residence.....	39	17	22	59	33	26
Unauthorized leave.....	1	1	--	--	--	--
Custody.....	9	1	8	15	--	15
County hospital.....	1	--	1	--	--	--
Institution.....	--	--	--	--	--	--
To parole status.....	11	--	11	20	--	20
Escape from work furlough.....	5	--	5	7	--	7
Population, December 31.....	17	2	15	13	2	11