



CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1980

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SUMMARY STATISTICS OF FELON PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

YOUTH AND ADULT CORRECTIONAL AGENCY

**DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES DIVISION
OFFENDER INFORMATION SERVICES**

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

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PREFACE

California Prisoners, which presents statistical data on felons under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections, has been published for the past 30 years. The first issue was published in 1950 for the years 1945 through 1949. This issue contains historical statistics and compares felon characteristics and movement data for calendar year 1980 with two preceding decade calendar years, 1960 and 1970.

The first chapter is a summary of the total institution population movement for calendar years 1960, 1970, and 1980. The remaining chapters refer to only the felon population with the exception of Table 39. Felons committed to the Director of Corrections were sentenced under the indeterminate sentencing law if their offense was committed prior to July 1, 1977. The Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976 became effective on July 1, 1977, changing the method of sentencing felons who committed their crimes on or after this date.

The Director of Corrections has jurisdiction over other populations besides felons, the largest other group being narcotic addicts who are civilly committed under the Welfare and Institutions Code, Section 3000 et seq. Detailed statistical data on this population are presented in another departmental publication, *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*. The next largest group are cases sent to the Department of Corrections for diagnostic study under Penal Code Section 1203.03 to determine if they should be sentenced to a state facility or county facility for their crimes. A few California Youth Authority cases, federal prisoners and out of state prisoners are also housed in the institutions.

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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

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SUMMARY

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The population in prison increased by 1,937 persons during 1980, the largest annual increase experienced during a single year since 1974. On December 31, 1960 the prison population was 21,660 persons, increased to a high of 28,462 persons on December 31, 1968, and decreased to 24,569 persons on December 31, 1980.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Felons newly received from court during 1960 numbered 6,028, a rate of 38.0 per 100,000 State population. These 6,028 felons consisted of 5,701 men and 327 women. During 1970 there were 4,690 felons newly received from court by the Department of Corrections (4,426 men and 264 women), which was a rate of 23.6 per 100,000 State population. There were 11,347 felons (10,637 men and 690 women) newly received from court during 1980, which was a rate of 47.7 per 100,000 State population, the highest rate in the last 20 years.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

Characteristics of the felon institution population excluding reception centers are compared for December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980. On December 31, 1960 the felon population consisted of 19,996 felons, 19,179 men (including 1,339 in reception centers) and 817 women. On December 31, 1970 there were 21,048 felons, 20,460 men (including 1,146 in reception centers) and 588 women (including 29 in the reception centers). There were 23,264 felons, 22,177 men (including 1,569 in reception centers) and 1,087 women (including 48 in the reception centers) on December 31, 1980. Comparisons of characteristics in the remainder of this chapter exclude male and female felons in reception centers.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

There were 11,351 male felons released from prison during 1980: 11,080 men, or 97.6 percent, were released to parole; 223 men, or 2.0 percent, were discharged at expiration of sentence; and 46 men died in prison.

During 1960 there were 5,711 men released; 4,871 men, or 85.3 percent, were paroled; 750, or 13.1 percent, were discharged at expiration of sentence; and 90 men died in prison. The female felons released to parole were about 96 percent of the total releases for both 1960 and 1980.

Median time served before release from prison is compared for the three years 1960, 1970 and 1980 for male and female felons paroled for the first time by offense and ethnic group. During 1980 the median time was 24 months, which is identical to the 1960 paroles but lower than the 1970 paroles, who served a median 36 months.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The total felon and civil narcotic addict population supervised in California and out of state during 1980 numbered 13,019, consisting of 11,810 men and 1,209 women.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Characteristics of parolees are compared as of December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980. More than two-fifths (43.0 percent) of the male felons on parole December 31, 1980 had committed violent crimes. In contrast, on December 31, 1970 this percentage was 35.0 percent and on December 31, 1960 the percentage was 32.6 percent.

PAROLE SUSPENSION

Of the male felons released to California supervision during 1980 there were 18.6 percent who either violated their parole by absconding from supervision or committed a crime which resulted in return to prison with or without a new commitment by the end of 1980. This compares to 9.5 percent of the men released during 1971 suspended by the end of 1971.

REINSTATEMENT

During 1960 there were 379 male felons and 67 female felons reinstated to parole. This was a rate of 15 men and 31 women for every 100 average suspensions based on the average number suspended during two calendar years. In 1970 this rate increased to 20 for the men and 41 for the women. During 1980 this rate had increased to 36 men and 52 women.

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

From 1960 through 1977, the median time served on parole by male felons before discharge from first parole ranged from 16 to 29 months, with a 22 month median for 1977. The implementation of the Uniform Determinate Sentencing Law of 1976, effective July 1, 1977, led to a drop to 13 months during 1978 and 1979 and to 12 months during 1980. Similarly, female felons served a median 37 months in the communities before discharge from first parole during 1960 and decreased to 12 months during 1980.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

Of the 11,305 male felons released during 1980 from prison to parole or discharge, 9.4 percent were returned to prison the same calendar year of release, compared to 5.2 percent for those released in 1970. There were 3.3 percent of the 701 female felons released during 1980 returned to prison by the end of the first calendar year, which is a decrease compared to the 8.1 percent of the 1970 group.

THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS

The work furlough program was initiated in 1962 to assist felons to adjust from institution life to the community. The inmates are housed in prison, county jail or community correctional facilities but work in the community during the day without supervision and return each day to the custody of the jail or correctional facility. Comparing December 31, 1970 to December 31, 1980, fewer men were in work furlough programs at the end of 1980 (237 compared to 142 men), while the number of women increased (24 compared to 44).

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The population in prison increased by 1,937 during 1980, the largest annual increase experienced during a single year since 1974. On December 31, 1960 the prison population was 21,660 persons, increased to a high of 28,462 persons on December 31, 1968, and decreased to 24,569 persons on December 31, 1980.

The rate of institution population per 100,000 State of California population was 134.1 persons on December 31, 1960. The rate decreased to 126.3 on December 31, 1970 and to 103.3 on December 31, 1980. These data are shown in Table I, while the change in prison population in relation to State population is illustrated year by year in Chart I.

On December 31, 1980 the male and female population was distributed among twelve major institutions including camps and receptions centers. Refer to Appendix Table I for the detailed distribution. The total population is compared in Table 2 for December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980, and was 21,660, 25,033, and 24,569, respectively. On December 31, 1960 there were 1,800 men participating in the camp programs at 19 locations in California. This number had increased to 2,125 on December 31, 1970 and decreased to 1,392 at the close of 1980. The men in these forestry camps, which are located in remote areas of the State, are supervised and trained in conservation work by five California institutions: Sierra Conservation Center, California Correctional Center, California Correctional Institution, California Rehabilitation Center and California Men's Colony.

The population in the Department of Corrections facilities is described in four main categories: felons, civil narcotic addicts, Youth Authority wards, and other ("other" includes county cases for diagnostic study, federal boarders, out of state prisoners, and safekeepers). The felon population is the principal population committed to the Department of Corrections by the Superior Courts of California, and civilly committed narcotic addicts are the second largest group. Civil narcotic addicts are committed to the Director of Corrections for placement in the California Rehabilitation Center program, in accordance with Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq., and are described in *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, which is also published by the Department of Corrections.

The movement of each of these four types of commitments can be compared by studying Table 3 for the years 1960, 1970, and 1980. From decade to decade there has been an increase in both the number received and number released. During 1960 a total 12,054 persons were received in the institution and 9,693 persons were released; during 1970 there were 22,681 persons received and 25,183 persons released; and during 1980 there were 25,675 persons received and 23,738 persons released. The remaining chapters pertain to the felon population only with the exception of Table 39.

TABLE 1
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION
AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION
December 31, 1960 through 1980

December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population *	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1960	21,660	134.1	2,361	12.2
1961	23,927	142.6	2,267	10.5
1962	24,032	138.2	105	0.4
1963	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965	26,325	140.4	-158	-0.6
1966	27,487	141.1	1,162	4.3
1967	27,741	140.3	274	1.0
1968	28,462	142.7	721	2.6
1969	27,535	137.6	-927	-3.3
1970	25,033	126.3	-2,502	-9.1
1971	20,294	100.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972	19,773	96.3	-521	-2.6
1973	22,486	108.4	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	118.2	2,255	10.0
1975	20,028	94.9	-4,713	-19.0
1976	21,068	98.0	1,060	5.3
1977	19,823	89.9	-1,465	-6.9
1978	21,325	95.6	1,702	8.7
1979	22,632	99.7	1,307	6.1
1980	24,569	103.3	1,937	8.6

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

CHART I
CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION, DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
1955 - 1980

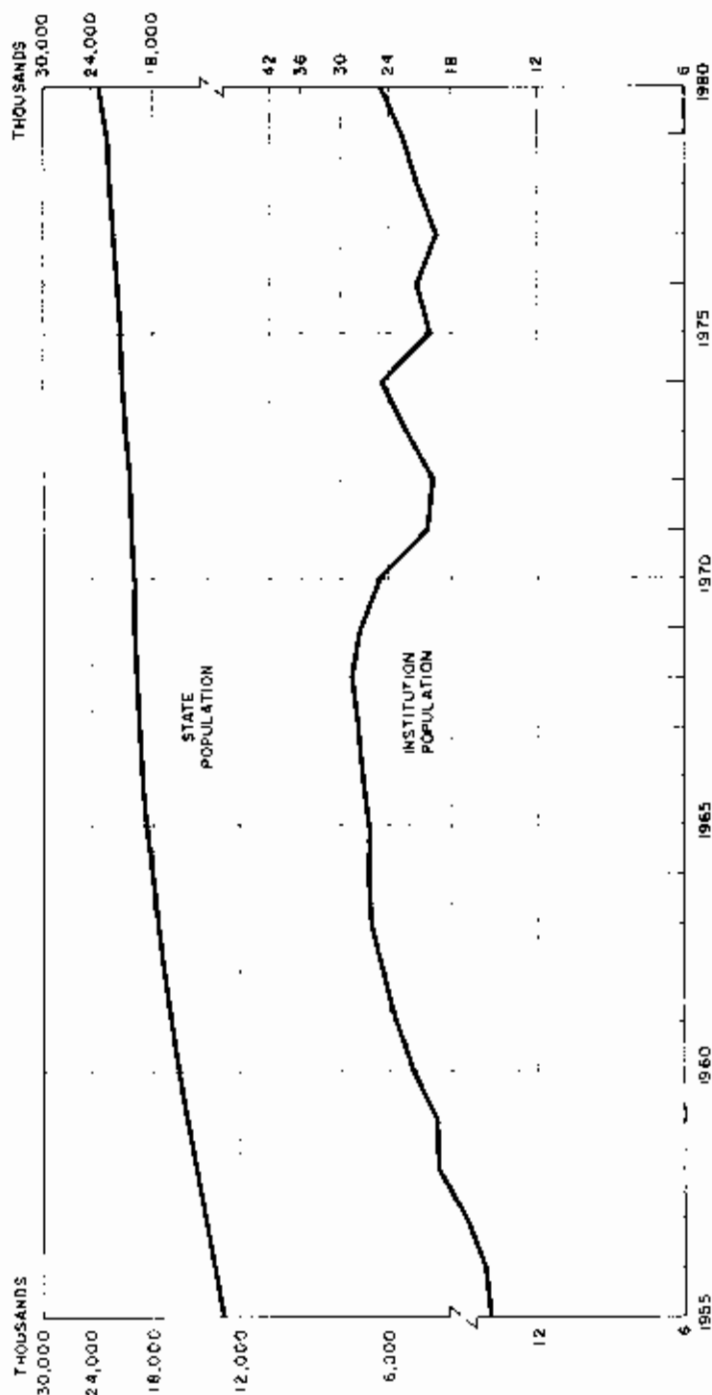


TABLE 2
 TYPES OF POPULATION
 CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of population	Population as of December 31			Percent change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total population.....	21,660	25,033	24,589	15.6	1.9
Male total.....	20,831	24,105	23,253	15.7	3.5
Felons.....	19,179	20,460	22,177	6.7	8.4
Youth Authority.....	1,540	713	19	-53.7	-97.3
Civil narcotic addicts— W&I Code.....	-	2,356	656	-	72.2
Sec. 3000 et seq.....	-	576	401	-	-30.4
Other.....	112	-	-	414.3	-
Female total.....	829	928	1,316	11.9	41.8
Felons.....	817	588	1,087	-28.0	84.9
Youth Authority.....	9	9	2	-	-77.8
Civil narcotic addicts— W&I Code.....	-	278	185	-	-33.5
Sec. 3000 et seq.....	-	53	42	-	-20.8
Other.....	3	-	-	1,666.7	-
Institution total *.....	18,241	21,044	21,150	15.4	0.5
Reception center total.....	1,619	1,864	2,027	15.1	8.7
Camp total—State forestry.....	1,800	2,125	1,392	18.1	-34.5

*For detailed information by institution, see Appendix, Table I.

TABLE 3—1960
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
1960

Type of movement	Total population	Men				Women		
		Total	Felons	Parolees in CSTCJ *	Youth Authority wards	Other †	Total	Felons
Population, January 1	19,299	18,490	17,080	13	1,351	46	809	801
Total received	12,054	11,530	8,957	202	2,277	94	524	497
New commitments from court	6,008	5,701	5,701	-	-	-	327	327
Parolees returned	2,283	2,155	2,155	-	-	-	128	126
With new commitment	1,101	1,068	1,068	-	-	-	33	33
Without new commitment	1,182	1,087	1,087	-	-	-	95	93
Escapes returned	140	137	137	-	-	-	3	3
Returned from court	991	967	957	-	9	1	24	22
Returned from State hospitals	23	4	4	-	-	-	19	19
From Youth Authority	2,288	2,268	-	-	2,268	-	14	-
From parole to CSTCJ *	206	202	-	202	-	-	4	-
All other †	101	96	3	-	-	93	5	5

Total released.....	9,693	9,189	6,858	162	2,098	81	504	481	23
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	766	780	780	-	-	-	16	16	-
First release (never paroled).....	442	441	441	-	-	-	1	1	-
Re-release.....	324	309	309	-	-	-	15	15	-
Paroled.....	5,283	4,871	4,871	-	-	-	412	412	-
First parole.....	4,185	3,907	3,907	-	-	-	278	278	-
Reparole.....	1,098	964	964	-	-	-	134	134	-
Executed.....	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Died.....	86	85	81	-	2	2	1	1	-
Escaped.....	180	189	188	-	1	1	1	1	-
To court.....	1,004	976	965	-	9	1	29	27	2
To State hospitals.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-
To Youth Authority.....	2,088	2,076	-	-	-	-	12	-	12
To parole from CSTCU *.....	164	162	-	162	2,076	-	2	-	2
All other †.....	109	102	94	-	-	78	7	-	7
Population, December 31.....	21,660	20,831	19,179	33	1,540	59	829	817	12
Population change.....	2,361	2,341	2,099	40	189	13	90	16	4

* Paroles not suspended to Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.

† Includes county diagnostic cases, federal prisoners, and adultescapers.

‡ Includes county years for diagnostic study; nonfelons, safekeepers, and discharged by court order.

TABLE 3—1970
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
1970

Type of movement	Total population	Men					Women		
		Total	Felons			Other †	Total	Felons	Other †
			Total	Institution	NTCU *				
Population, January 1	27,535	26,494	22,350	22,173	63	4,144	1,041	666	375
Total received	22,681	21,209	11,198	10,437	938	10,081	1,472	604	868
New commitments from court	6,915	6,400	4,426	4,406	—	1,974	515	284	231
Parolees returned	4,400	3,953	2,350	1,681	231	1,603	447	213	234
With new commitment	901	843	681	631	—	192	58	34	24
Without new commitment	3,498	3,110	1,669	1,050	231	1,411	389	179	210
Escapes returned	425	411	367	367	—	44	14	9	5
Returned from court	4,173	4,008	3,334	3,325	4	674	165	102	63
Returned from State hospitals	51	4	4	4	—	—	17	10	7
From Youth Authority	2,738	2,724	—	—	—	2,734	14	—	14
From parole to NTCU *	366	368	—	—	—	388	—	—	—
All other †	3,621	3,321	547	634	3	2,674	300	6	294

Total released	25,180	22,598	13,018	12,426	215	377	10,580	1,585	682	903
Discharged at expiration of sentence	332	319	294	286	3	5	24	14	9	5
First release (never paroled)	147	144	142	142	-	-	2	3	3	-
Re-release	185	174	152	144	3	5	22	11	6	5
Paroled	12,460	11,522	8,018	7,546	199	271	3,506	938	500	433
First parole	7,940	6,784	5,007	5,007	-	-	1,777	456	251	205
Reparole	5,220	4,738	3,009	2,539	199	271	1,729	482	249	233
Died	94	83	84	84	-	-	9	1	-	1
Executed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Escaped	896	532	428	425	-	3	104	64	30	34
To court	4,351	4,190	3,438	3,427	5	6	742	171	102	69
To State hospitals	23	11	11	11	-	-	-	12	4	8
To Youth Authority	2,772	2,756	-	-	-	-	2,756	16	-	16
To parole from NYCU*	387	367	-	-	-	-	367	-	-	-
All other†	4,168	3,796	747	647	8	62	3,082	369	37	332
Population, December 31	25,033	24,105	20,480	20,184	86	190	3,645	928	598	340
Population change	-2,502	-2,389	-1,890	-1,969	23	78	-459	-113	-78	-35

* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

† Includes persons who are civilly committed under W & J Code Section 9600 et seq., also persons not suspended as Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, Youth Authority wards, normally discharged as offenders, felons from other states, many diagnosed cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners, and subseque.

‡ Includes persons discharged by court order; transferred between Institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, and short term return unit and released for preparole job interview.

TABLE 3—1980
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
1980

Type of movement	Total population	Men						Woman			
		Total	Felons	Parolees in CSTCJ *	Youth Authority wards	Civil narcotic addicts	Other †	Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts	Other †
Population, January 1	22,632	21,400	20,233	22	10	780	375	1,232	1,027	130	25
Total received	23,673	23,643	19,426	96	34	1,774	2,244	2,032	1,228	540	254
New commitments from court	11,859	11,071	10,537	-	-	414	-	786	600	96	-
Parolees returned	4,527	4,086	2,901	-	-	1,183	-	431	34	337	-
With new commitment	1,489	1,420	1,354	-	-	66	-	49	39	10	-
Without new commitment	3,038	2,676	1,547	-	-	1,117	-	382	55	327	-
Escapes returned	158	153	141	-	-	11	1	5	4	1	-
Returned from court	5,885	5,545	5,263	1	-	131	35	340	276	56	8
Returned from State hospitals	25	19	19	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
From Youth Authority	37	34	-	-	34	-	-	3	-	-	3
From parole to CSTCJ *	100	85	-	95	-	-	-	5	-	-	5
All other †	3,084	2,620	409	-	-	33	2,188	454	153	48	248

Total released	23,738	21,790	17,351	98	25	1,878	2,238	1,948	1,168	535	245
Discharged at expiration of sentence	253	231	225	-	-	6	-	22	22	-	-
First release (never paroled)	115	102	102	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-
Re-release	135	129	123	-	-	6	-	6	6	-	-
Paroled	13,483	12,427	11,080	-	-	1,347	-	1,056	879	377	-
First parole	9,447	8,788	8,410	-	-	359	-	679	589	90	-
Reparole	4,036	3,639	2,670	-	-	989	-	377	90	287	-
Died	47	48	46	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Escaped	148	146	135	-	-	10	1	2	2	-	-
To court	6,109	5,750	5,548	1	-	139	62	359	291	58	10
To State hospitals	15	12	12	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-
To Youth Authority	29	25	-	-	25	-	-	4	-	-	4
To parole from CSTCG *	104	97	-	97	-	-	-	7	-	-	7
All other †	3,550	3,055	505	-	-	376	2,175	494	170	100	284
Population, December 31	24,599	23,253	22,177	20	19	656	381	1,316	1,067	185	44
Population change	1,937	1,853	1,944	(2)	9	(104)	6	84	60	5	19

* Prisoner not suspended in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.

† Includes county diagnostic cases, federal prisoners, and indigent.

‡ Includes county cases for diagnostic study, transfers, and transfers, and discharged by court order.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

The felons newly received from court during 1960 numbered 6,028, a rate of 38.0 per 100,000 State population. These 6,028 felons consisted of 5,701 men and 327 women. During 1970 there were 4,690 felons newly received from court by the Department of Corrections (4,426 men and 264 women), which was a rate of 23.6 per 100,000 State population. There were 11,347 felons (10,657 men and 690 women) newly received from court during 1980, which was a rate of 47.7 per 100,000 State population, the highest rate for the last 20 years (Table 4).

The offense groups with the largest rate of increase for the male felons were burglary, sex offenses, and assault, while robbery, burglary, and theft show the greatest increase for the female felons (Tables 5A and 5B and Charts IIA and IIB).

Of the 10,657 male felons newly received from court during 1980, 87.5 percent were received under the determinate sentencing law (Table 6A), while 86.8 percent of the female felons were received under the determinate sentencing law (Table 6B).

Of the total male felons the percent newly committed for the violent offenses of homicide, robbery, assault, and rape increased from 22.7 percent in 1960 to 39.3 percent in 1970 and to 44.9 percent in 1980. Similarly, female felons received for violent offenses increased from 19.6 percent in 1960 to 25.3 percent in 1970 to 33.3 percent in 1980 (Tables 7A and 7B).

The rates of commitment per 100,000 population by county areas are reflected in Tables 8A and 8B and show a consistent increase for 1980 over 1970. The age at admission for male felons has decreased fairly constantly from 1960, when the median age was 29.1 years, to a median 26.7 years in 1980, an average 2.4 years younger. Female felons were an average 2.9 years younger, from a median 30.8 years in 1960 to a median 27.9 years during 1980 (Tables 9A through 10B).

The ethnic distribution of male felons newly received from court has changed considerably over the years (Tables 11A and 11B). During 1960 the distribution was 60.6 percent white, 16.7 percent Mexican-American, and 20.8 percent black. The distribution for 1980 was 38.6 percent white, 25.5 Mexican-American, and 34.1 percent black.

The prior criminal record of felons received from court is shown in Tables 12A and 12B, and illustrated in charts IIIA and IIIB. While most men served prior jail or juvenile commitments, the percentage of male felons who served prior prison commitments decreased from 33.1 percent during 1960 to 25.1 percent during 1970 and 26.7 percent during 1980. Of the 327 female felons received during 1960, 41.6 percent had not served a prior commitment, while of the 690 female felons received during 1980, 26.6 percent had no prior commitment record.

Male felons newly received from court during 1960, 1970, and 1980 who had served previous California prison terms totaled 15.5 percent, 11.7 percent and 20.2 percent respectively. The percentage of male felons who served prior out of state or federal prison terms accounted for 17.7 percent during 1960, 13.4 percent during 1970, and 6.5 percent during 1980 (Table

13A). Over 300 men during 1980 had not been discharged from their federal or non-California commitment when they were committed to California prison. Of the female felons received during 1960, 7.3 percent had served a previous California prison sentence, while during 1970 this percentage decreased to 6.5 percent, and then increased during 1980 to 10.2 percent (Table 13B). During 1980, 26.5 percent of the felons received had previously been committed to the Department of Youth Authority. Of the total 10,657 male felons, 8.6 percent had been in both the Youth Authority and a Department of Corrections institution prior to their present commitment.

At the time of admission during 1980 over eighty percent of both male and female felons had resided in California for over ten years. This percentage had been about 70 percent during 1960 and 1970 (Tables 14A and 14B).

Prior narcotic use is shown in Tables 16A and 16B. The percentage with some use of heroin or other opiates for male felons newly received from court increased from 18.6 percent in 1960 to 26.8 percent in 1970 to 40.1 percent during 1980. The same pattern held for the female felons with an increase from 25.1 percent during 1960 to 28.8 percent during 1970 and 60.6 percent during 1980.

Selected demographic characteristics are presented in Tables 17A through 25B by offense in order to provide a detailed contrast of felons admitted during the years 1960, 1970 and 1980.

TABLE 4

**NUMBER AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**

1960 through 1980

Year	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population *
1960	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961	6,214	37.8	5,842	35.5	372	2.3
1962	5,164	30.2	4,879	28.5	285	1.7
1963	5,289	30.0	5,030	28.5	259	1.5
1964	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8
1965	6,004	32.0	5,626	30.0	378	2.0
1966	5,525	28.8	5,169	26.9	356	1.9
1967	5,144	26.3	4,872	24.9	272	1.4
1968	4,949	25.0	4,667	23.6	282	1.4
1969	4,754	23.9	4,496	22.6	258	1.3
1970	4,690	23.6	4,426	22.3	264	1.3
1971	4,788	23.7	4,472	22.1	316	1.6
1972	4,579	22.3	4,272	20.8	307	1.5
1973	5,147	24.8	4,839	23.3	308	1.5
1974	5,359	25.6	5,081	24.3	278	1.3
1975	5,765	27.3	5,433	25.7	332	1.6
1976	6,910	32.1	6,463	30.0	447	2.1
1977	7,558	34.6	7,065	32.4	493	2.2
1978	9,325	41.8	8,753	39.2	572	2.6
1979	9,874	44.0	9,203	41.0	671	3.0
1980	11,347	47.7	10,657	44.8	690	2.9

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication

TABLE 5A
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960		1970		1980		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total	5,701	35.95	4,426	22.32	10,657	44.83	37.9	100.9
Homicide	215	1.37	417	2.10	921	3.88	53.3	84.8
Murder 1st	51	-	117	-	236	-	-	-
Murder 2nd	67	-	138	-	233	-	-	-
Manslaughter	86	-	146	-	401	-	-	-
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	-	16	-	51	-	-	-
Robbery	781	4.92	853	4.30	2,306	9.70	12.6	125.6
Robbery 1st	527	-	550	-	2,133	-	-	-
Robbery 2nd	212	-	250	-	38	-	-	-
Other	42	-	53	-	135	-	-	-
Assault	187	1.18	326	1.65	1,004	4.22	39.8	155.8
Assault with deadly weapon	159	-	213	-	827	-	-	-
Assault with deadly weapon on peace offi- cer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	28	-	113	-	177	-	-	-
Burglary	1,145	7.20	686	3.35	2,299	9.67	-53.5	188.7
Burglary 1st	121	-	88	-	449	-	-	-
Burglary 2nd	982	-	550	-	1,803	-	-	-
Other	40	-	27	-	47	-	-	-
Theft except auto	313	1.97	328	1.66	944	3.97	-15.7	139.2
Grand theft	190	-	175	-	442	-	-	-
Petty theft with prior	67	-	17	-	59	-	-	-
Receiving stolen property	52	-	99	-	388	-	-	-
Other	4	-	37	-	55	-	-	-
Auto theft	280	1.77	151	0.76	378	1.59	-57.1	109.2
Forgery and checks	1,147	7.23	288	1.45	328	1.38	-79.9	-4.8
Sex offenses	296	1.87	276	1.39	886	3.73	25.7	168.3
Rape	109	-	141	-	563	-	-	-
Lewd act with child	120	-	84	-	131	-	-	-
Other	67	-	51	-	192	-	-	-
Controlled sub- stances and marijuana	940	5.63	864	4.36	975	4.10	-26.5	-6.0
CSS ** I & II (opi- ate)	543	-	333	-	565	-	-	-
CSS ** III, IV and V (dang. drugs)	-	-	282	-	338	-	-	-
Marijuana	397	-	249	-	72	-	-	-
Other offenses	386	2.50	258	1.30	616	2.59	-48.0	99.2
Arson	15	-	16	-	63	-	-	-
Deadly weapon	57	-	33	-	141	-	-	-
Drunk driving	43	-	23	-	44	-	-	-
Escape from jail or county camp	198	-	82	-	52	-	-	-
Kidnaping	39	-	33	-	169	-	-	-
Other	71	-	73	-	147	-	-	-

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication

** Controlled Substances Schedule

CHART II A
 OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960 THROUGH 1980

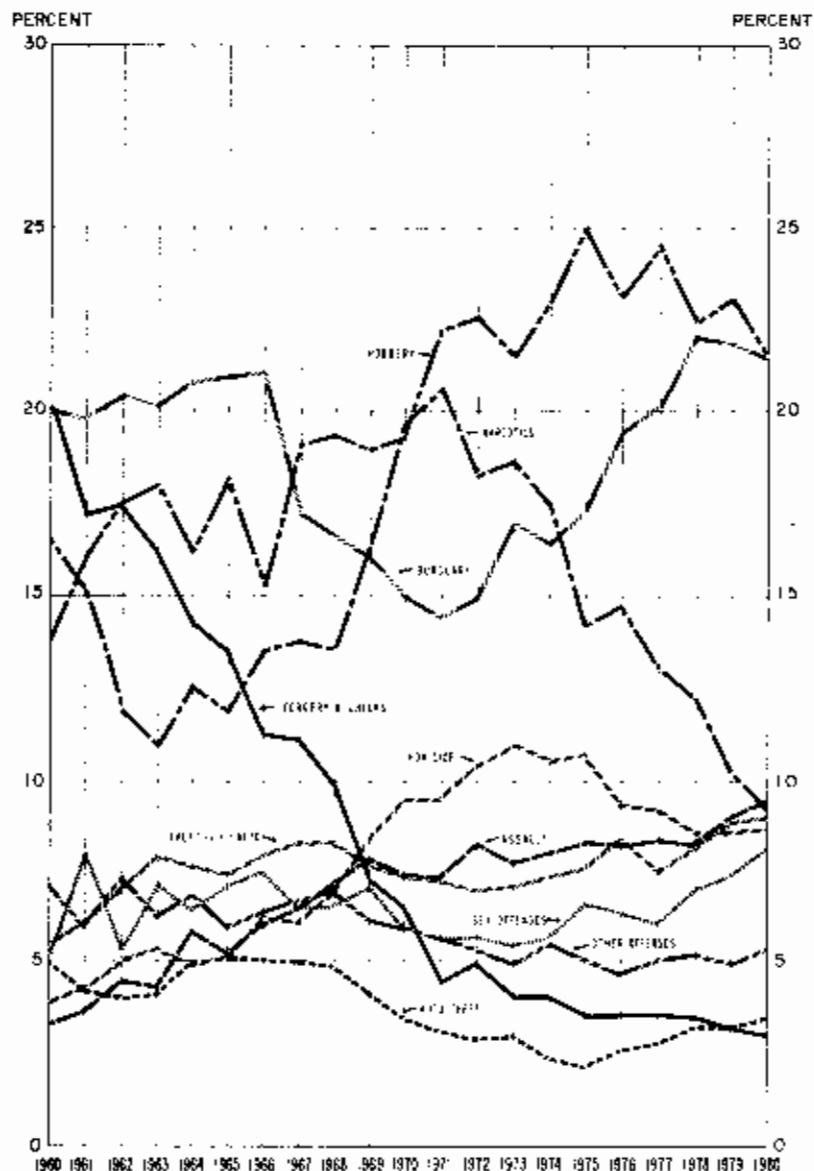


TABLE 5B
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960		1970		1980		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 state population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 state population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 state population*	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total	327	2.06	264	1.33	690	2.90	-35.4	118.0
Homicide	32	0.20	32	0.16	62	0.26	20.0	62.5
Murder 1st	3	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
Murder 2nd	7	-	7	-	14	-	-	-
Manslaughter	22	-	22	-	43	-	-	-
Robbery	22	0.14	12	0.06	117	0.49	-57.1	716.7
Assault	10	0.06	21	0.11	50	0.21	83.3	90.9
Burglary	16	0.10	15	0.08	76	0.32	-20.0	300.0
Theft	45	0.28	28	0.14	116	0.49	-50.0	250.0
Forgery and checks	131	0.83	71	0.36	135	0.57	-56.6	58.3
Sex offenses	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Controlled sub- stances and marijuana	61	0.39	63	0.32	88	0.37	-18.0	15.6
CSS ** I and II (opiate)	44	-	29	-	60	-	-	-
CSS ** III, IV and V (dang. drugs)	-	-	25	-	26	-	-	-
Marijuana	17	-	9	-	2	-	-	-
Escape	-	-	15	0.08	2	0.01	-	87.5
Other offenses	10	0.06	5	0.02	43	0.18	-66.7	800.0

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

** Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART II B

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 THROUGH 1980

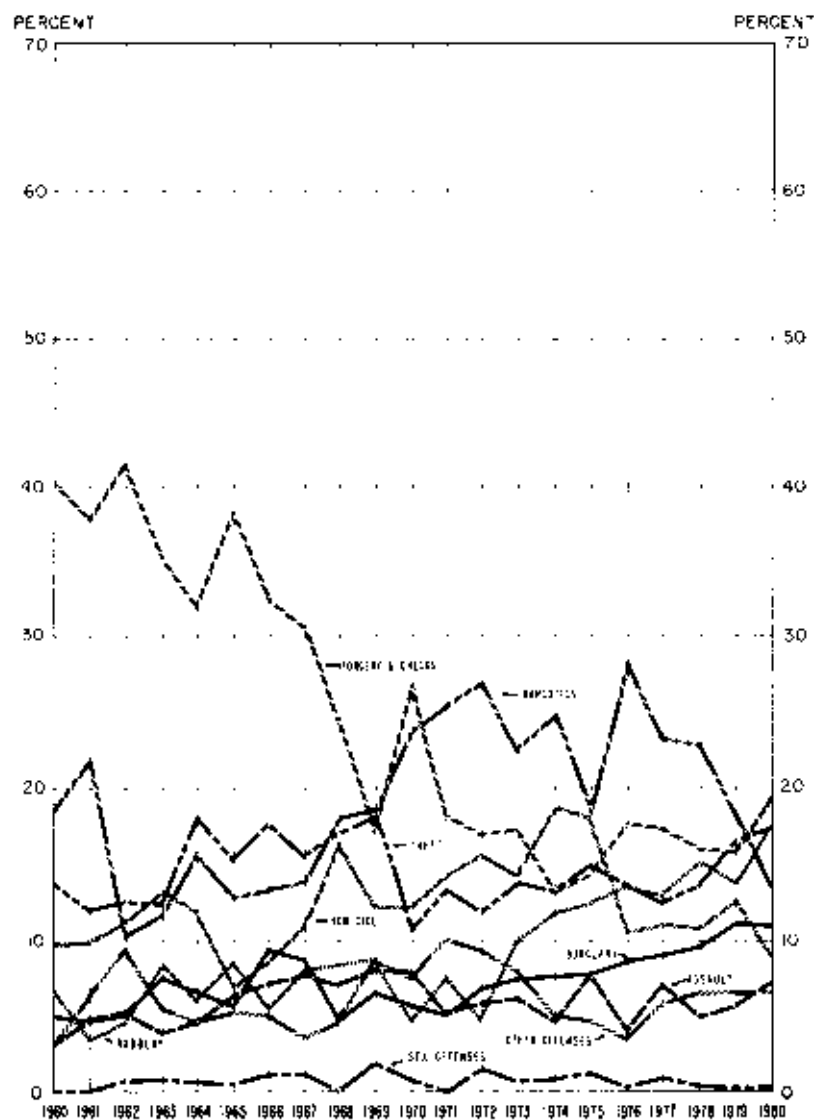


TABLE 6A
TYPE OF SENTENCE EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1978, 1979, and 1980

Sentencing law	1978	1979	1980
Number of men	8,753	9,803	10,867
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Determinate	61.2	79.9	87.5
Indeterminate	29.0	14.2	8.8
Determinate and Indeterminate	9.8	5.9	3.7

TABLE 6B
TYPE OF SENTENCE EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1978, 1979 and 1980

Sentencing law	1978	1979	1980
Number of women	372	671	690
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Determinate	57.4	75.0	96.8
Indeterminate	33.9	18.8	9.1
Determinate and indeterminate	8.7	6.2	4.1

TABLE 7A
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of men	5,701	4,426	10,657
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	3.8	9.4	8.6
Robbery	13.7	19.3	21.6
Assault	3.3	7.4	9.4
Burglary	20.0	15.0	21.6
Theft except auto	5.5	7.4	8.9
Auto theft	4.9	3.4	3.5
Forgery and checks	20.1	6.5	3.1
Rape	1.9	3.2	5.3
Other sex	3.3	3.0	3.0
Controlled substances and marijuana	16.5	19.5	9.2
Escape	3.3	1.9	0.5
Other offenses	3.7	4.0	5.3

TABLE 7B
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of women	327	264	690
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	9.8	12.1	9.0
Robbery	6.7	4.5	16.9
Assault	3.1	8.0	7.2
Burglary	4.9	5.7	11.0
Theft	13.7	10.6	16.8
Forgery and checks	40.1	25.9	19.6
Sex offenses	-	0.7	0.2
Controlled substances and marijuana	18.6	23.9	12.8
Other offenses	3.1	7.6	6.3

TABLE 8A
 COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960, 1970 and 1980

County and area of commitment	1960		1970		1980		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total	5,701	35.95	4,426	22.32	10,657	44.83	-37.9	100.9
Southern California	3,560	37.50	2,570	21.34	5,692	46.56	-43.1	118.2
Los Angeles County	2,191	35.87	1,462	20.89	3,866	51.57	-41.9	146.9
9 other counties ..	1,369	40.23	1,108	21.97	2,826	41.10	-45.4	87.1
San Francisco Bay Area	969	25.43	934	20.35	2,054	39.73	-23.0	95.2
Alameda County	279	30.64	209	19.63	552	49.94	-35.9	154.4
San Francisco County	222	29.88	242	34.39	556	82.01	15.1	138.5
7 other counties ..	468	23.25	483	17.12	956	28.02	-26.4	63.7
Balance of State ..	1,172	43.41	922	28.86	1,901	45.21	-33.5	56.7
10 Sacramento Valley counties	334	37.20	342	30.82	596	49.87	-17.2	32.6
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	533	48.99	391	30.51	893	54.00	-37.7	77.0
22 other counties	285	42.36	189	24.09	412	37.70	-43.1	56.5

* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
 Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table B.

TABLE 88
 COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960, 1970 and 1980

County and area of commitment	1960		1970		1980		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total	327	2.06	264	1.33	690	2.90	-35.4	119.0
Southern California	204	2.14	156	1.30	438	3.05	-39.3	134.6
Los Angeles County	132	2.16	90	1.29	220	2.93	-40.3	127.1
9 other counties ..	72	2.11	66	1.31	218	3.17	-37.9	142.0
San Francisco Bay Area	62	1.69	51	1.11	147	2.83	-34.3	155.0
Alameda County	14	1.64	13	1.41	41	3.71	14.0	163.1
San Francisco County	13	1.88	14	1.99	49	7.23	5.9	263.3
7 other counties ..	35	1.63	22	0.78	57	1.67	-52.2	114.1
Balance of State ..	61	2.25	57	1.78	105	2.50	-20.9	40.4
10 Sacramento Valley counties	15	1.67	27	2.39	31	2.13	43.1	10.9
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	28	2.48	19	1.48	51	3.08	-40.3	108.1
22 other counties	18	2.67	11	1.40	23	2.10	-47.6	50.0

* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
 Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table 11

TABLE 9A
 MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960 through 1980

Year	Number of male felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	5,701	29.1	8.5	32.9
1961	5,842	29.0	8.8	33.9
1962	4,879	28.8	9.1	34.5
1963	5,030	28.5	8.8	35.5
1964	4,983	28.0	8.9	37.9
1965	5,625	27.6	10.5	39.4
1966	5,169	27.7	10.4	38.6
1967	4,972	27.1	10.7	41.3
1968	4,667	27.0	11.5	41.3
1969	4,496	26.5	10.7	43.4
1970	4,426	26.3	11.3	44.1
1971	4,472	26.2	10.6	44.2
1972	4,272	26.5	10.0	43.0
1973	4,839	26.8	10.8	41.4
1974	5,081	26.6	11.6	42.0
1975	5,433	26.5	11.9	42.1
1976	6,463	26.8	11.3	40.4
1977	7,065	26.8	11.0	40.6
1978	8,753	26.7	12.2	41.4
1979	9,203	26.7	11.9	41.5
1980	10,687	26.7	12.6	41.4

TABLE 9B
 MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960 through 1980

Year	Number of female felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	327	30.8	8.0	26.9
1961	372	29.9	6.2	25.0
1962	285	31.3	8.8	25.6
1963	259	31.9	7.4	25.1
1964	324	29.9	6.8	25.4
1965	378	30.4	7.6	27.0
1966	356	29.2	6.2	29.3
1967	272	29.6	8.1	31.3
1968	282	29.3	9.3	29.8
1969	258	28.4	8.1	32.1
1970	264	28.9	3.8	30.3
1971	316	28.1	4.4	30.3
1972	307	27.7	9.2	34.8
1973	308	28.1	9.4	34.8
1974	278	28.5	4.0	28.0
1975	312	27.7	8.4	35.2
1976	447	28.2	5.9	31.1
1977	493	28.1	4.6	29.8
1978	572	27.8	5.7	32.8
1979	671	28.6	4.6	30.2
1980	680	27.9	7.1	32.0

TABLE 10A
AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Age at admission in years	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,426	100.0	10,657	100.0
Under 20	233	4.1	240	5.4	681	6.4
15-17	9	0.2	8	0.2	29	0.3
18	60	1.0	48	1.1	205	1.9
19	164	2.9	184	4.1	447	4.2
20-24	1,641	28.8	1,710	38.6	3,735	35.0
20	254	4.4	260	5.9	666	6.2
21	380	6.7	399	9.0	710	6.6
22	365	6.4	421	9.5	908	7.6
23	336	5.9	358	8.1	806	7.6
24	306	5.4	272	6.1	742	7.0
25-29	1,190	20.9	976	22.1	2,687	25.2
30-34	965	16.9	568	12.8	1,600	15.0
35-39	681	11.9	337	7.6	831	7.8
40-44	421	7.4	259	5.9	486	4.6
45-49	278	4.9	174	3.9	289	2.7
50 and over	262	5.1	162	3.7	343	3.3
Median age in years	29.1		26.3		26.7	
Percent under 21		8.5		11.0		12.6
Percent under 25		32.9		44.1		41.4

TABLE 10B
AGE AT ADMISSION
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Age at admission in years	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	264	100.0	690	100.0
Under 20	9	2.7	3	1.1	20	2.9
15-17	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	1	0.3	-	-	8	1.2
19	8	2.4	3	1.1	12	1.7
20-24	79	24.2	77	29.2	201	29.1
20	17	5.2	7	2.6	29	4.2
21	14	4.3	19	7.2	33	4.8
22	16	4.9	16	6.1	38	5.5
23	16	4.9	16	6.1	59	8.5
24	16	4.9	19	7.2	42	6.1
25-29	65	19.9	67	25.4	212	30.7
30-34	70	21.4	33	12.5	137	19.9
35-39	39	11.9	30	11.4	53	7.7
40-44	31	9.5	27	10.2	28	4.1
45-49	14	4.3	13	4.9	19	2.7
50 and over	20	6.1	14	5.3	20	2.9
Median age in years	30.8		28.9		27.9	
Percent under 21		8.0		3.8		7.1
Percent under 25		26.9		30.3		32.0

TABLE 11A
 ETHNIC GROUPS
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960, 1970 and 1980

Ethnic groups	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,426	100.0	10,657	100.0
White	3,457	60.6	2,335	52.7	4,114	38.6
Mexican-American	951	16.7	722	16.3	2,720	25.5
Black	1,183	20.8	1,295	29.3	3,630	34.1
Other	110	1.9	74	1.7	193	1.8
American Indian	68	1.2	36	0.8	102	1.0
Chinese	8	0.1	5	0.1	16	0.1
Filipino	12	0.2	12	0.3	33	0.3
Hawaiian	15	0.3	8	0.2	11	0.1
Japanese	6	0.1	7	0.2	12	0.1
Other	1	0.0	6	0.1	19	0.2

TABLE 11B
 ETHNIC GROUPS
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960, 1970 and 1980

Ethnic groups	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	254	100.0	690	100.0
White	221	67.6	151	57.2	310	44.9
Mexican-American	16	4.9	26	9.8	108	15.7
Black	84	25.7	77	29.2	246	35.7
Other	6	1.8	10	3.8	26	3.7
American Indian	5	1.5	8	3.0	23	3.4
Filipino	-	-	2	0.8	1	0.1
Other	1	0.3	-	-	2	0.2

CHART III A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960 THROUGH 1980

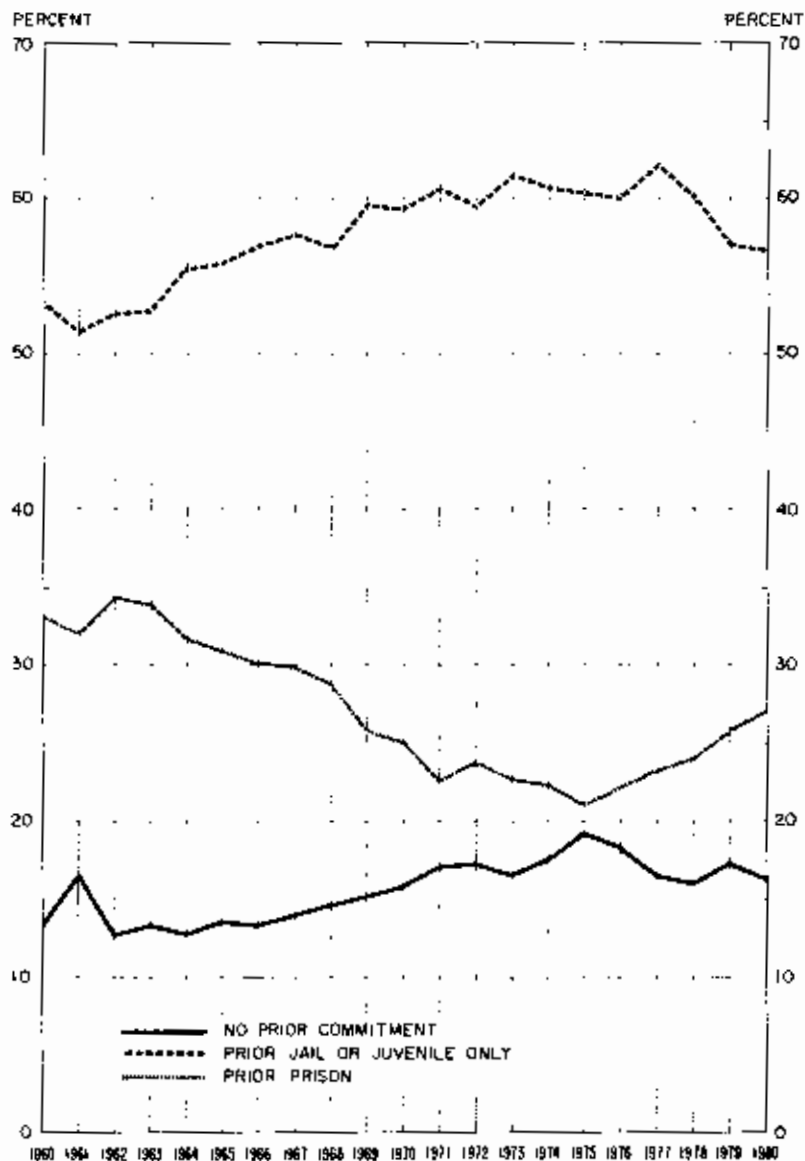


TABLE 12A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of prior commitment served	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,425	100.0	10,657	100.0
No prior commitment	768	13.5	706	15.9	1,735	16.3
Prior jail or juvenile only	3,043	53.4	2,612	59.0	6,076	57.0
Prior prison commitment	1,890	33.1	1,108	25.1	2,846	26.7
One prison	977	17.1	604	13.7	1,747	16.4
Two prison	481	8.4	271	6.1	661	6.2
Three or more prison	432	7.6	233	5.3	438	4.1

TABLE 12B
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of prior commitment served	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	284	100.0	690	100.0
No prior commitment	136	41.6	78	29.5	184	26.6
Prior jail or juvenile only	141	43.1	151	57.2	411	59.6
Prior prison commitment	50	15.3	35	13.3	95	13.8
One prison	39	11.9	25	9.9	71	10.3
Two prison	8	2.5	6	2.3	9	1.3
Three or more prison	3	0.9	3	1.1	15	2.2

CHART III B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 THROUGH 1980

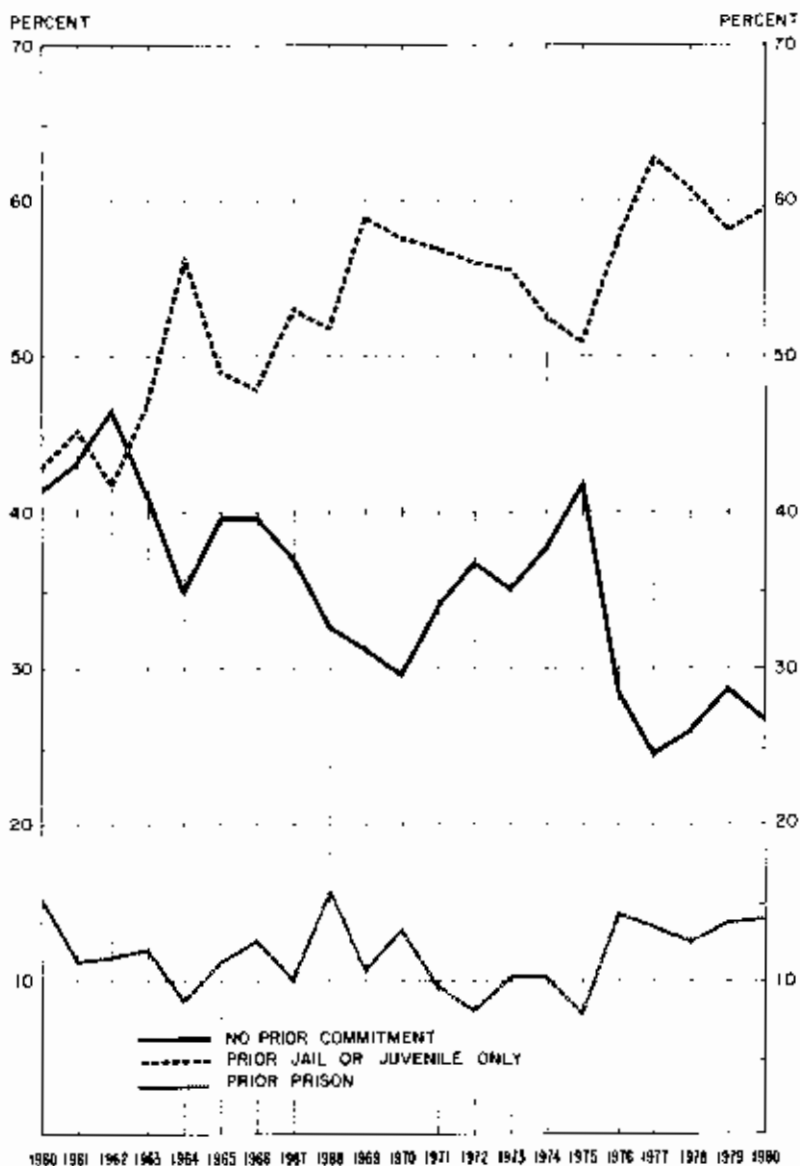


TABLE 13A
 PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,426	100.0	10,657	100.0
No prior California prison	4,819	84.5	3,909	88.3	8,509	79.8
No prior prison	3,811	66.8	3,318	74.9	7,811	73.3
Prior prison, other state or federal	1,008	17.7	591	13.4	698	6.5
Discharged from parole	203	3.6	98	2.2	159	1.5
Discharged from prison	630	11.0	327	7.4	228	2.1
Not discharged	175	3.1	166	3.8	310	2.9
Prior California prison	882	15.5	517	11.7	2,148	20.2
Discharged from parole	471	8.3	376	8.5	2,003	18.8
First parole	379	6.7	268	6.1	1,279	12.0
Reparole	92	1.6	109	2.4	724	6.8
Discharged from prison	411	7.2	141	3.2	145	1.4
First release (never paroled)	187	3.3	55	1.2	59	0.6
Re-release	224	3.9	86	2.0	86	0.8

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 13B
PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	264	100.0	690	100.0
No prior California prison	303	92.7	247	93.5	620	89.8
No prior prison	277	84.7	229	86.7	585	86.2
Prior prison, other state or federal	26	8.0	18	6.8	28	3.6
Discharged from parole	4	1.2	5	1.9	4	0.6
Discharged from prison	22	6.8	10	3.8	12	1.7
Not discharged	-	-	3	1.1	9	1.3
Prior California prison	24	7.3	17	6.5	70	10.2
Discharged from parole	22	6.7	14	5.4	63	9.2
First parole	19	5.8	9	3.5	45	6.6
Reparole	3	0.9	5	1.9	18	2.6
Discharged from prison	2	0.6	3	1.1	7	1.0
First release (never paroled) ..	1	0.3	-	-	3	0.4
Re-release	1	0.3	3	1.1	4	0.6

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 14A
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Time in State before offense	1960			1970			1980		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	3,701	100.0		4,426	100.0		10,657	100.0	
Less than 1 month	62	1.1	1.1	110	2.4	2.4	85	0.8	0.8
1 to 5 months	294	5.2	6.3	150	3.4	5.8	166	1.6	2.4
6 to 11 months	181	3.2	9.5	98	2.2	8.0	115	1.1	3.5
1 year but less than 2	219	3.8	13.3	136	3.1	11.1	206	1.9	5.4
2 years but less than 3	178	3.1	16.4	116	2.6	13.7	226	2.1	7.5
3 years but less than 5	299	5.2	21.6	192	4.4	18.1	332	3.1	10.6
5 years but less than 10	610	10.7	32.3	413	9.3	27.4	740	6.9	17.5
10 years or more	3,858	67.7	100.0	3,211	72.6	100.0	8,787	82.5	100.0

TABLE 14B
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Time in State before offense	1960			1970			1980		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	327	100.0		264	100.0		690	100.0	
Less than 1 month	4	1.2	1.2	1	0.4	0.4	-	-	-
1 to 5 months	10	3.1	4.3	5	1.9	2.3	2	0.3	0.3
6 to 11 months	11	3.4	7.7	3	1.1	3.4	10	1.5	1.8
1 year but less than 2	14	4.3	12.0	3	1.1	4.5	15	2.2	4.0
2 years but less than 3	7	2.1	14.1	7	2.7	7.2	14	2.0	6.0
3 years but less than 5	15	4.6	18.7	21	8.0	15.2	17	2.5	8.5
5 years but less than 10	31	9.5	28.2	24	9.1	24.3	39	5.6	14.1
10 years or more	235	71.8	100.0	200	75.7	100.0	593	85.9	100.0

TABLE 15
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Grade achievement score	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701		4,425		10,657	
Not tested	305		146		1,298	
Total tested	5,396	100.0	4,280	100.0	9,359	100.0
Illiterate	117	2.2	110	2.6	705	7.5
Grade 3	61	1.2	54	1.3	392	4.2
Grade 4	271	5.0	204	4.8	685	7.3
Grade 5	481	8.9	285	6.6	794	8.5
Grade 6	679	12.6	499	11.7	1,118	11.9
Grade 7	774	14.3	597	13.9	1,226	13.1
Grade 8	965	17.9	670	15.6	1,167	12.5
Grade 9	971	18.0	600	14.0	1,186	12.7
Grade 10-11	957	17.7	928	21.7	1,355	14.5
Grade 12 and over	120	2.2	333	7.8	731	7.8
Median grade	8th		8th		7th	

TABLE 16A
NARCOTIC USE RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Narcotic use record	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,426	100.0	10,657	100.0
No use	4,643	81.4	3,239	73.2	6,388	59.9
No drugs	4,113	72.1	1,764	39.9	2,076	19.5
Marijuana	530	9.3	609	13.8	2,562	24.0
Dangerous drugs ..	-	-	776	17.5	1,750	16.4
Some use	1,058	18.6	1,187	26.8	4,269	40.1
Heroin	998	17.5	1,131	25.5	3,577	33.6
Other opiate	60	1.1	56	1.3	692	6.5

TABLE 16B
NARCOTIC USE RECORD
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960, 1970 and 1980

Narcotic use record	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	264	100.0	690	100.0
No use	245	74.9	188	71.2	272	39.4
No drugs	235	71.8	117	44.3	137	19.9
Marijuana	10	3.1	16	6.1	67	9.7
Dangerous drugs ..	-	-	55	20.8	68	9.8
Some use	82	25.1	76	28.8	418	60.6
Heroin	72	22.0	73	27.7	396	57.4
Other opiate	10	3.1	3	1.1	22	3.2

TABLE 17A—1978
OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1978

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	8,753	100.0	5,358	100.0	2,541	100.0	354	100.0
Homicide	748	8.5	416	7.8	294	11.8	38	4.4
Murder 1st	188	2.1	-	-	165	6.5	23	2.7
Murder 2nd	282	3.2	209	3.9	65	2.6	8	0.9
Manslaughter	242	2.8	185	3.5	51	2.0	6	0.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	36	0.4	22	0.4	13	0.5	1	0.1
Robbery	1,869	22.4	1,421	26.5	327	12.9	211	24.7
Robbery 1st	1,718	19.6	1,358	25.4	190	7.5	170	19.9
Robbery 2nd	153	1.8	-	-	117	4.6	36	4.2
Other	88	1.0	63	1.1	20	0.8	5	0.6
Assault	790	8.2	503	9.3	168	6.6	48	5.6
Assault with deadly weapon	623	7.1	427	7.9	151	5.9	45	5.3
Other	97	1.1	76	1.4	18	0.7	3	0.3
Burglary	1,926	22.0	1,147	21.4	580	20.5	259	30.4
Burglary 1st	356	4.0	215	4.0	83	3.3	58	6.8
Burglary 2nd	1,320	17.4	883	16.7	428	16.9	199	23.3
Other	50	0.6	39	0.7	9	0.3	2	0.3
Theft except auto	697	8.0	435	8.1	224	8.8	38	4.4
Grand theft	358	4.1	205	3.8	136	5.3	17	1.9
Petty theft with prior	53	0.6	36	0.7	13	0.5	4	0.5
Receiving stolen property	236	2.7	164	3.1	60	2.4	12	1.4
Other	50	0.6	30	0.5	15	0.6	5	0.6
Auto theft	284	3.3	189	3.5	76	3.0	19	2.3
Forgery and checks	296	3.4	166	3.1	101	4.0	29	3.4
Sex offenses	600	6.9	337	6.3	217	8.5	46	5.4
Rape	401	4.6	246	4.6	128	4.9	30	3.5
Lewd act with child	102	1.2	32	0.6	60	2.4	10	1.2
Other	97	1.1	59	1.1	32	1.2	6	0.7
CSS * I & II (opiate)	805	9.2	359	6.7	352	13.9	94	11.0
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	188	2.1	98	1.8	62	2.4	28	3.3
Marijuana	72	0.8	23	0.5	36	1.4	13	1.5
Other offenses	458	5.2	264	5.0	163	6.4	31	3.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 17A—1979
 OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1979

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	9,203	100.0	7,351	100.0	1,310	100.0	542	100.0
Homicide	782	8.5	467	6.4	263	20.1	52	9.6
Murder 1st	193	2.1	—	—	162	12.4	31	5.7
Murder 2nd	271	3.0	167	2.3	88	6.7	16	3.0
Manslaughter	280	3.0	265	3.6	10	0.8	5	0.9
Manslaughter by vehicle	38	0.4	35	0.5	3	0.2	—	—
Robbery	2,115	23.0	1,907	25.9	108	8.2	100	18.4
Robbery 1st	1,961	21.3	1,812	24.6	64	4.9	85	15.7
Robbery 2nd	48	0.5	—	—	36	2.7	12	2.2
Other	106	1.2	95	1.3	8	0.6	3	0.5
Assault	830	9.0	719	9.8	73	5.7	36	6.7
Assault with deadly weapon	693	7.5	591	8.0	68	5.2	34	6.3
Other	137	1.5	128	1.8	7	0.5	2	0.4
Burglary	2,004	21.8	1,605	21.8	243	18.5	156	28.8
Burglary 1st	341	3.7	261	3.5	40	3.0	40	7.4
Burglary 2nd	1,513	17.6	1,307	17.8	196	15.0	112	20.7
Other	48	0.5	37	0.5	7	0.5	4	0.7
Theft except auto	809	8.8	649	8.8	126	9.6	34	6.3
Grand theft	411	4.5	325	4.4	70	5.3	16	3.0
Petty theft with prior	65	0.7	62	0.9	2	0.2	1	0.2
Receiving stolen property	279	3.0	223	3.0	43	3.3	13	2.4
Other	54	0.6	39	0.5	11	0.8	4	0.7
Auto theft	298	3.2	252	3.4	39	3.0	7	1.3
Forgery and checks	297	3.2	229	3.1	44	3.4	24	4.4
Sex offenses	661	7.3	511	7.0	119	9.1	31	5.7
Rape	390	4.3	322	4.4	50	3.8	18	3.3
Lewd act with child	121	1.3	70	1.0	42	3.2	9	1.7
Other	150	1.7	119	1.6	27	2.1	4	0.7
CSS * I & II (opiate)	671	7.3	466	6.3	147	11.2	58	10.7
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	219	2.4	163	2.3	34	2.6	20	3.7
Marijuana	59	0.6	35	0.5	17	1.3	7	1.3
Other offenses	458	4.9	346	4.7	95	7.3	17	3.1

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 17A—1980
OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1980

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	10,657	100.0	9,330	100.0	934	100.0	393	100.0
Homicide.....	921	8.6	467	5.0	368	41.5	66	16.8
Murder 1st.....	236	2.2	-	-	199	21.3	37	9.4
Murder 2nd.....	233	2.2	34	0.4	170	18.2	29	7.4
Manslaughter.....	401	3.7	385	4.1	16	1.7	-	-
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	51	0.5	48	0.5	3	0.3	-	-
Robbery.....	2,306	21.6	2,167	23.2	72	7.7	67	17.1
Robbery 1st.....	2,133	20.0	2,044	21.9	35	3.8	34	13.8
Robbery 2nd.....	36	0.3	-	-	30	3.2	8	2.0
Other.....	135	1.3	123	1.3	7	0.7	5	1.3
Assault.....	1,004	9.4	947	10.1	40	4.3	17	4.3
Assault with deadly weapon.....	827	7.8	776	8.3	35	3.8	16	4.1
Other.....	177	1.6	171	1.8	5	0.5	1	0.2
Burglary.....	2,299	21.6	2,120	22.7	103	11.1	76	19.3
Burglary 1st.....	449	4.2	411	4.4	23	2.5	15	3.8
Burglary 2nd.....	1,603	16.9	1,664	17.8	79	8.3	60	15.3
Other.....	47	0.5	45	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.2
Theft except auto.....	944	8.9	865	9.3	60	6.4	19	4.8
Grand theft.....	442	4.2	396	4.3	36	3.8	10	2.6
Petty theft with prior.....	59	0.6	59	0.6	-	-	-	-
Receiving stolen property.....	388	3.6	358	3.8	22	2.4	8	2.0
Other.....	55	0.5	52	0.6	2	0.2	1	0.2
Auto theft.....	378	3.5	369	3.8	12	1.3	7	1.8
Forgery and checks.....	328	3.1	285	3.1	28	3.0	15	3.8
Sex offenses.....	886	8.3	799	8.6	63	6.8	24	6.1
Rape.....	563	5.3	514	5.5	35	3.8	14	3.6
Lewd act with child.....	131	1.2	107	1.2	20	2.1	4	1.0
Other.....	192	1.8	178	1.9	8	0.9	6	1.5
CSS * I & II (opiate).....	565	5.3	451	4.8	74	7.9	40	10.2
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs).....	338	3.2	306	3.3	15	1.6	17	4.3
Marijuana.....	72	0.7	65	0.7	4	0.4	3	0.8
Other offenses.....	616	5.8	499	5.4	75	8.0	42	10.7

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 178—1978
OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1978

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	572	100.0	328	100.0	194	100.0	50	100.0
Homicide.....	82	10.8	40	12.2	22	11.3	-	-
Murder 1st.....	12	2.1	-	-	12	6.2	-	-
Murder 2nd.....	19	3.3	17	5.2	2	1.0	-	-
Manslaughter.....	31	5.4	23	7.0	8	4.1	-	-
Robbery.....	87	15.2	62	18.9	17	8.8	8	16.0
Assault.....	28	4.9	22	6.7	6	3.1	-	-
Burglary.....	55	9.6	33	10.1	16	8.2	6	12.0
Theft.....	80	14.0	40	12.2	36	18.6	4	8.0
Forgery and checks.....	90	15.8	41	12.5	31	16.0	18	36.0
Sex offenses.....	2	0.3	2	0.6	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances and marijuana.....	130	22.8	63	19.2	54	27.8	13	26.0
Other offenses.....	38	6.6	25	7.6	12	6.2	1	2.0

TABLE 178—1979
OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1979

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	671	100.0	503	100.0	128	100.0	42	100.0
Homicide.....	84	12.5	56	11.1	24	19.1	4	9.5
Murder 1st.....	16	2.4	-	-	15	11.9	1	2.4
Murder 2nd.....	22	3.3	16	3.2	5	4.0	1	2.4
Manslaughter.....	46	6.8	40	7.9	4	3.2	2	4.7
Robbery.....	96	13.9	79	15.7	8	6.4	6	14.3
Assault.....	38	5.7	36	7.2	2	1.6	-	-
Burglary.....	74	11.0	57	11.3	10	7.9	7	16.7
Theft.....	109	16.2	85	16.9	20	15.9	4	9.5
Forgery and checks.....	105	15.6	80	15.9	12	9.5	13	31.0
Sex offenses.....	2	0.3	2	0.4	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances and marijuana.....	122	18.2	77	15.3	40	31.7	5	11.9
Other offenses.....	44	6.6	31	6.2	10	7.9	3	7.1

TABLE 17B—1980
 OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1980

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	690	100.0	599	100.0	63	100.0	28	100.0
Homicide.....	62	9.0	44	7.3	15	23.8	3	10.7
Murder 1st.....	5	0.7	-	-	4	6.3	1	3.6
Murder 2nd.....	14	2.0	2	0.3	10	15.9	2	7.1
Manslaughter.....	43	6.3	42	7.0	1	1.6	-	-
Robbery.....	117	17.0	107	17.9	6	9.5	4	14.3
Assault.....	50	7.2	45	7.5	4	6.4	1	3.6
Burglary.....	76	11.0	70	11.7	4	6.4	2	7.1
Theft.....	116	16.8	105	17.5	7	11.1	4	14.3
Forgery and checks....	135	19.6	121	20.2	5	7.9	9	32.2
Sex offenses.....	1	0.1	1	0.2	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances and marijuana.....	88	12.8	71	11.9	14	22.2	3	10.7
Other offenses.....	45	6.5	35	5.8	8	12.7	2	7.1

TABLE 18A—1960
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area				Balance of State							
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	5,701	2,191	38.4	1,269	24.0	279	4.9	222	3.9	468	8.2	334	5.9	353	9.7	285	5.0
Homicide	218	79	36.2	36	25.7	8	3.7	8	3.7	12	5.5	10	4.6	32	14.7	13	5.9
Murder 1st	51	16	31.4	21	41.2	3	5.9	1	2.0	2	3.9	1	1.9	3	9.8	2	3.9
Murder 2nd	57	27	40.3	13	25.9	1	1.5	2	3.0	2	3.0	5	7.4	9	13.4	3	4.5
Manslaughter	96	33	33.4	14	16.3	4	4.6	5	5.8	6	7.0	4	4.6	14	16.3	6	7.0
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	2	-
Robbery	781	306	39.4	145	18.3	55	7.1	61	7.8	66	8.7	55	7.0	64	8.2	27	3.5
Robbery 1st	527	221	41.9	84	15.9	36	7.2	46	6.7	45	8.6	37	7.0	42	8.0	14	2.7
Robbery 2nd	212	75	35.4	48	22.6	16	7.6	14	6.6	15	7.1	13	6.1	21	9.9	10	4.7
Other	42	12	-	11	-	1	-	1	-	8	-	5	-	1	-	3	-
Assault	187	71	38.0	45	24.1	7	3.7	11	5.9	15	8.0	10	5.3	17	9.1	11	5.9
Assault with deadly weapon	159	63	39.6	30	24.5	6	3.8	8	5.0	11	6.9	6	5.0	15	9.5	9	5.7
Other	28	8	-	6	-	1	-	3	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Burglary	1,143	335	29.3	313	27.4	60	5.3	47	4.1	101	8.8	73	6.4	144	12.5	70	6.1
Burglary 1st	121	40	33.1	33	27.3	5	4.1	6	5.0	11	9.1	9	7.4	8	6.6	9	7.4
Burglary 2nd	982	283	28.8	270	27.5	54	5.5	36	3.7	87	8.9	62	6.3	130	13.2	60	6.1
Other	40	12	-	10	-	1	-	5	-	3	-	2	-	6	-	1	-

Theft except auto	313	121	38.7	61	18.5	25	8.0	12	3.8	22	7.0	18	5.7	34	10.9	20	6.4
Grand theft	190	70	36.8	38	30.0	14	7.4	8	4.2	15	7.9	9	4.7	22	11.6	14	7.4
Party theft with prior	67	31	46.3	7	10.4	6	8.9	2	3.0	3	4.5	4	6.0	10	14.9	4	6.0
Receiving stolen property	52	18	34.6	14	26.9	5	9.8	2	3.9	4	7.7	5	9.6	2	3.9	2	3.8
Other	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto theft	280	106	37.8	78	27.9	12	4.3	4	1.4	15	5.4	19	6.8	34	12.1	12	4.3
Forgery and checks	1,147	406	35.8	294	25.6	88	5.9	18	1.6	108	9.4	81	7.1	108	9.4	62	5.4
Sex offenses	296	102	34.4	76	25.7	5	1.7	10	3.4	21	7.1	22	7.4	32	10.8	28	9.5
Rape	109	32	39.4	35	32.1	1	0.9	3	2.7	11	10.1	7	6.4	11	10.1	9	6.3
Lewd act with child	120	54	45.0	23	19.2	1	0.8	6	3.0	7	3.8	10	8.3	10	8.4	9	7.5
Other	67	16	23.9	18	26.9	3	4.5	1	1.5	3	4.5	5	7.4	11	16.4	10	14.9
CSS * I & II (opiate)	543	366	67.4	61	11.2	13	2.4	34	6.3	29	5.3	13	2.4	19	3.5	8	1.5
Marijuana	397	197	49.6	110	27.7	16	4.0	10	2.5	26	6.6	9	2.3	21	5.3	8	2.0
Other offenses	396	98	24.7	132	33.3	10	2.5	7	1.8	51	12.9	24	6.1	45	12.1	26	6.6

* Controlled Substances Schedule

TABLE 18A—1970
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California						San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties		7	2
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent		
Total	4,426	1,482	33.0	1,108	25.1	229	4.7	242	5.5	483	10.9	342	7.7	381	8.6	189	4.3		
Homicide	417	171	41.0	78	18.9	27	6.5	43	10.3	36	8.6	18	4.3	24	5.8	19	4.6		
Murder 1st	117	52	44.5	24	20.5	3	2.6	6	5.1	13	11.1	6	5.1	9	7.7	4	3.4		
Murder 2nd	135	50	36.2	31	22.5	16	11.6	16	11.8	13	9.4	1	0.7	5	3.6	6	4.4		
Manslaughter	146	64	43.8	21	14.4	7	4.8	21	14.4	8	5.5	9	6.2	10	6.8	8	4.1		
Manslaughter by vehicle	16	5		3		1				2		2							
Robbery	853	317	37.2	193	22.6	64	7.5	55	6.4	83	9.7	52	6.1	62	7.3	27	3.2		
Robbery 1st	350	106	30.6	116	33.1	43	12.3	28	8.0	63	18.0	40	11.4	45	12.9	17	4.9		
Robbery 2nd	250	97	38.8	69	27.6	17	6.8	23	9.2	15	6.0	8	3.2	14	5.6	7	2.8		
Other	53	24	45.3	8	15.1	4	7.5	4	7.5	3	5.7	4	7.5	3	5.7	3	5.7		
Assault	326	116	35.5	74	22.7	28	8.6	23	7.1	30	9.2	23	7.1	18	5.5	14	4.3		
Assault with deadly weapon	213	77	36.1	45	21.1	21	9.9	18	8.4	17	8.0	11	5.2	11	5.2	13	6.1		
Other	113	39	34.5	29	25.7	7	6.2	5	4.4	13	11.5	12	10.6	7	6.2	1	0.9		
Burglary	685	188	28.3	156	23.4	25	3.6	42	6.3	96	14.4	59	8.9	65	9.5	34	5.1		
Burglary 1st	88	31	35.2	19	21.6	3	3.4	6	6.8	20	22.7	3	3.4	4	4.6	2	2.3		
Burglary 2nd	560	152	27.6	132	24.0	22	4.0	34	6.2	68	12.4	54	9.8	56	10.2	32	5.8		
Other	27	5		5				2		8		2		5					

Theft except auto	336	79	24.1	72	21.9	13	4.0	19	5.8	48	14.6	43	13.1	38	11.8	16	4.9
Grand theft	178	38	33.2	31	17.7	4	2.3	14	8.0	17	9.7	23	13.1	18	10.3	10	5.7
Petty theft with prior	17	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	4	-	-	-
Receiving stolen property	89	15	18.2	28	26.3	6	6.1	4	4.0	22	22.2	7	7.1	14	14.1	3	3.0
Other	37	4	-	13	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	7	-	2	-	3	-
Auto theft	151	58	38.4	36	23.8	9	8.0	9	8.0	13	8.6	10	6.8	10	6.6	8	4.0
Forgery and checks	288	78	27.1	90	28.3	5	1.7	-	-	38	10.1	33	11.5	37	12.8	13	4.5
Sex offenses	276	63	33.7	59	31.4	11	4.0	13	4.7	27	9.8	23	8.3	37	13.4	13	4.7
Rape	141	52	36.9	27	19.1	7	5.0	9	6.4	17	12.0	7	5.0	14	9.9	8	5.7
Lewd act with child	84	30	35.7	17	20.2	2	2.4	4	4.8	6	7.1	11	13.1	11	13.1	3	3.6
Other	51	11	21.6	15	29.4	2	3.9	-	-	4	7.9	5	8.8	12	23.5	2	3.9
CSS * I & II (opiate)	333	145	43.6	90	27.0	9	2.7	12	3.8	32	8.8	9	2.7	31	9.3	5	1.8
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	282	97	34.4	50	31.9	9	3.2	9	3.2	30	10.7	17	6.0	13	4.6	17	6.0
Marijuana	249	69	27.7	66	34.5	1	0.4	6	2.4	23	9.3	23	9.3	29	11.8	12	4.8
Other offenses	258	51	19.8	80	31.0	8	3.1	11	4.3	36	13.9	32	12.4	27	10.5	13	5.0

* Controlled Substances Schedule

TABLE 18A—1980
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area				Balance of State							
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	10,657	3,896	36.3	3,896	26.5	552	5.2	556	5.2	956	9.0	596	5.6	893	8.4	412	3.8
Homicide	921	396	41.9	218	23.7	30	5.4	39	4.2	60	6.5	51	5.6	84	9.1	33	3.6
Murder 1st	236	84	35.6	62	26.3	16	6.8	10	4.2	19	8.0	17	7.2	20	8.5	8	3.4
Murder 2nd	233	96	41.2	56	24.0	9	3.9	19	8.3	16	6.9	12	5.1	21	9.0	4	1.7
Manslaughter	401	186	46.4	89	22.2	25	6.2	9	2.3	21	5.2	17	4.2	36	9.0	18	4.5
Manslaughter by vehicle	51	20	39.2	11	21.6	-	-	1	2.0	4	7.8	5	9.8	7	13.7	3	5.9
Robbery	2,306	963	41.1	557	24.1	143	6.2	110	4.8	184	8.0	97	4.2	173	7.5	49	2.1
Robbery 1st	2,133	913	42.8	515	24.1	134	6.3	89	4.6	171	8.0	95	4.5	160	7.5	46	2.2
Robbery 2nd	96	21	-	13	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	135	59	43.7	29	21.5	9	6.7	9	6.7	11	8.1	2	1.5	13	9.6	3	2.2
Assault	1,004	364	36.2	343	24.2	50	5.0	53	5.8	76	7.6	73	7.8	83	8.2	52	5.2
Assault with deadly weapon	827	296	35.7	196	23.9	48	5.8	54	6.5	61	7.4	64	7.7	69	8.4	36	4.6
Other	177	69	39.0	45	25.4	2	1.1	4	2.3	15	8.5	14	7.9	14	7.9	14	7.9
Burglary	2,299	908	35.0	671	28.2	117	5.1	119	5.2	213	9.3	104	4.5	184	8.0	86	3.7
Burglary 1st	1,446	179	39.9	133	23.6	27	6.0	12	2.7	37	8.2	21	4.7	28	6.2	12	2.7
Burglary 2nd	1,803	607	33.7	528	29.3	86	4.9	102	5.7	173	9.6	81	4.5	150	8.3	73	4.0
Other	47	30	-	10	-	1	-	5	-	3	-	2	-	6	-	-	-

Thief except auto	944	235	249	253	281	52	55	81	86	88	93	69	73	100	108	54	57
Grand theft	442	139	315	122	276	24	54	35	79	39	88	25	57	39	88	19	43
Petty theft with prior	59	1	17	12	203	14	237	9	133	10	169	2	34	7	119	4	63
Receiving stolen property	388	81	209	114	284	13	34	31	80	32	82	36	93	51	131	30	77
Other	35	14	255	17	309	1	18	6	109	7	127	6	109	5	55	1	18
Auto theft	378	139	368	90	238	15	40	23	61	36	95	29	77	27	71	19	50
Forgery and checks	388	63	253	114	348	6	18	7	21	48	148	23	70	30	92	17	52
Sex offenses	886	294	332	250	282	53	60	45	51	87	98	55	62	69	77	34	38
Rape	563	210	373	151	268	39	69	23	41	54	96	28	50	35	62	23	41
Lewd act with child	131	41	313	41	313	4	31	3	23	16	137	11	84	11	84	2	15
Other	192	43	224	58	302	10	52	19	99	13	78	16	83	22	115	9	47
CSS * I & II (opiate)	565	178	315	168	297	24	42	39	69	49	87	24	43	59	104	24	43
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	338	181	535	62	183	7	21	13	38	39	115	11	33	21	62	4	12
Marijuana	72	31	430	20	278	1	14	1	14	4	56	5	69	6	111	2	28
Other offenses	616	178	286	188	273	34	55	21	34	72	117	50	81	56	91	39	63

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 105—1960
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area				Balance of State							
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	327	132	40.4	72	22.0	15	4.3	14	4.6	33	10.1	15	4.6	28	8.5	18	5.5
Homicide	32	13	40.6	4	12.5	1	3.1	4	12.5	3	9.4	1	3.1	3	9.4	3	9.4
Robbery	22	7	31.8	5	22.7	-	-	-	-	1	4.6	4	18.2	2	9.1	3	13.6
Assault	10	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Burglary	16	4	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Theft	45	15	33.3	9	20.0	1	2.2	3	6.7	10	22.2	1	2.2	3	6.7	3	6.7
Forgery and checks	131	49	37.4	33	25.2	6	4.6	5	3.8	13	9.9	8	6.1	13	9.9	6	4.6
Controlled substances * & marijuana	61	37	60.7	7	11.5	6	9.8	3	4.9	4	6.6	-	-	3	4.9	1	1.6
Other offenses	10	5	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

* Excludes dangerous drugs

TABLE 18B—1970
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

[illegible]

TABLE 188—1980
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California						San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties		7	10
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent		
Total	890	220	31.9	213	31.6	41	5.9	49	7.1	57	8.3	31	4.5	51	7.4	23	3.3		
Homicide	62	31	50.0	11	17.8	6	9.7	5	8.1	3	4.8	2	3.2	3	4.8	1	1.6		
Robbery	117	42	35.9	29	24.8	9	7.7	14	12.0	8	6.8	3	2.6	6	5.1	6	5.1		
Assault	50	13	26.0	12	24.0	6	12.0	5	10.0	4	8.0	1	2.0	8	16.0	1	2.0		
Burglary	76	24	31.6	32	42.1	1	1.3	4	5.3	6	7.9			6	7.9	3	3.9		
Theft	116	22	19.0	40	34.5	12	10.3	10	8.6	12	10.3	4	3.5	9	7.8	7	6.0		
Forgery and checks	135	44	32.6	43	31.9	3	2.2	5	3.7	10	7.4	14	10.4	11	8.1	5	3.7		
Sex offenses	1											1							
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	27	30.7	40	45.5	3	3.4	6	6.8	7	7.9	2	2.3	3	3.4				
Other offenses	45	17	37.8	11	24.4	1	2.2			7	15.6	4	8.9	5	11.1				

TABLE 19A—1960
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Age at admission						Percent under		Median age in years at admission	
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years	25 years
Total	5,701	233	1,641	1,190	965	681	421	278	292	8.5	32.9
Homicide	218	17	34	34	35	27	18	17	36	11.9	23.4
Robbery	781	65	339	171	112	41	23	15	15	16.0	31.7
Assault	187	15	42	33	31	25	17	7	17	12.3	30.5
Burglary	1,143	65	423	237	185	113	54	31	35	11.9	42.7
Theft except auto	313	7	56	58	51	52	30	28	33	4.8	20.1
Auto theft	280	15	110	63	31	32	11	12	6	15.7	44.6
Forgery and checks	1,147	4	187	244	219	187	150	97	69	2.2	16.7
Sex offenses	286	10	47	49	31	59	31	35	34	6.1	19.3
Rape	109	7	36	30	8	13	6	4	5	13.8	39.4
Lewd act with child	120	3	8	9	11	37	15	18	21	2.5	9.2
Other	87	-	3	10	12	9	10	15	8	-	4.5
CSS * I & II (opiate)	543	10	141	146	136	51	34	11	14	4.4	27.8
Marijuana	367	8	158	88	73	39	15	10	6	7.6	41.8
Other offenses	386	17	104	69	61	55	38	25	27	6.1	30.6

* Controlled Substances Schedule.

TABLE 19A—1970
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission						Percent under		Median age in years at admission	
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years	25 years
Total	4,406	240	1,710	976	868	337	359	174	162	11.3	44.1
Homicide	417	39	129	80	51	25	33	30	30	14.9	40.3
Robbery	853	83	450	189	71	38	24	12	6	19.5	63.7
Assault	325	21	129	74	32	24	20	15	11	12.6	46.0
Burglary	865	36	253	160	90	32	30	25	9	12.0	45.0
Theft except auto	328	4	104	70	43	34	33	14	21	5.2	32.9
Auto theft	191	11	80	24	24	2	4	5	1	16.6	60.3
Forgery and checks	298	3	71	65	44	43	26	18	18	3.1	25.7
Sex offenses	276	18	86	50	39	23	25	14	21	12.0	37.7
Rape	141	11	63	37	13	8	6	2	1	15.6	52.5
Lewd act with child	94	1	9	6	19	12	12	9	16	2.4	11.9
Other	51	6	14	7	7	3	7	3	4	17.6	39.2
CSS * I & II (opioids)	333	4	89	94	59	41	27	22	17	2.4	21.9
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	282	6	115	68	39	29	10	7	6	7.8	42.9
Marijuana	249	7	112	74	34	8	7	4	3	6.8	47.8
Other offenses	258	8	92	58	37	18	20	8	17	7.5	38.8

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 19A—1980
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1980

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission							Percent under			Median age in years at admission	
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	1979	1980
Total	10,657	681	3,735	2,687	1,600	831	486	289	348	12.6	41.4	26.7	26.7
Homicide	921	106	297	193	130	72	38	34	49	19.5	44.0	26.4	26.4
Robbery	2,396	210	981	571	315	121	61	24	23	16.9	51.6	24.6	24.8
Assault	1,004	79	353	241	138	78	55	21	38	14.9	43.0	26.3	26.5
Burglary	2,999	126	926	611	395	190	81	51	23	12.1	45.8	25.8	25.8
Theft except auto	944	21	304	245	145	90	49	44	46	6.9	34.4	28.3	28.0
Auto theft	378	25	181	95	40	31	13	4	9	15.1	49.2	24.7	25.2
Forgery and checks	308	-	45	96	91	44	25	13	14	1.8	13.7	30.3	31.3
Sex offenses	886	74	238	217	117	65	58	41	55	13.4	35.3	28.2	28.0
Rape	563	66	186	157	67	42	23	10	18	17.4	44.8	26.0	25.9
Lewd act with child	131	1	11	39	25	19	12	16	18	3.1	9.2	34.9	34.9
Other	192	7	42	31	25	24	23	15	25	8.9	25.5	30.2	33.2
CSS * I & II (opiate)	365	1	83	154	115	61	56	31	44	1.6	14.9	31.7	31.9
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	338	7	126	96	58	19	15	8	7	5.3	30.3	27.9	26.8
Marijuana	72	1	18	16	18	11	2	2	4	5.6	26.4	29.1	30.3
Other offenses	616	29	802	150	107	49	32	16	31	11.2	37.5	28.1	27.6

* Controlled Substances Schedule

TABLE 19B—1960
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission							Percent under		Median Age in years at admission	
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years		25 years
Total	327	9	79	65	70	39	31	14	20	8.0	26.9	30.8
Homicide	32	1	8	7	5	2	6	3	-	6.3	28.1	30.0
Robbery	22	1	9	4	7	-	-	1	-	4.5	40.5	26.3
Assault	10	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Burglary	16	2	5	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Theft	45	1	8	6	7	10	5	3	5	11.1	20.0	35.3
Forgery and checks	131	3	27	29	30	17	13	5	7	6.9	22.9	31.1
Controlled substances * & marijuana	61	-	19	12	18	7	1	-	4	6.6	31.1	29.8
Other offenses	10	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-

* Excludes Dangerous Drugs

TABLE 198-1970
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission							Percent under		Median Age in years at admission	
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years		25 years
Total	254	3	77	57	33	30	27	13	14	3.8	30.3	28.9
Homicide	32	1	7	6	7	3	3	-	3	6.3	25.0	29.9
Robbery	12	-	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	21	2	9	2	1	-	2	1	4	9.5	52.4	24.7
Burglary	15	-	8	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Theft	23	-	9	7	2	3	4	2	1	3.6	32.1	27.9
Forgery and checks	71	-	20	13	10	12	5	8	3	1.4	28.2	31.3
Sex offenses	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	53	-	13	21	8	10	8	1	2	1.6	30.6	29.4
Other offenses	20	-	5	8	4	1	-	1	1	-	25.0	26.1

TABLE 19B—1980

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission							Percent under		Median Age in years at admission	
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years		25 years
Total	680	20	201	212	137	53	28	19	80	7.1	32.0	27.9
Homicide	62	2	14	14	13	7	7	2	3	6.5	25.6	30.4
Robbery	117	7	50	37	15	5	1	2	-	14.5	46.7	25.2
Assault	50	1	22	13	6	4	-	-	2	6.0	46.0	25.8
Burglary	76	4	23	28	12	3	-	1	-	15.6	43.1	28.1
Theft	116	-	28	24	34	14	6	5	5	2.6	24.1	30.9
Forgery and checks	135	2	29	49	37	7	5	4	2	3.0	23.0	28.7
Sex offenses	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	89	2	22	33	12	7	2	5	5	3.4	27.3	28.0
Other offenses	45	2	6	14	5	6	7	-	3	4.4	22.2	26.5

TABLE 20A—1960
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	5,701	3,457	60.6	961	16.7	1,183	20.8	110	1.9
Homicide.....	218	106	48.2	36	16.5	67	30.7	10	4.6
Murder 1st.....	51	35	68.6	2	3.9	14	27.5	—	—
Murder 2nd.....	67	37	55.2	11	16.4	17	25.4	2	3.0
Manslaughter.....	86	25	29.1	22	25.6	32	37.2	7	8.1
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	14	8	—	1	—	4	—	1	—
Robbery.....	781	481	61.6	91	11.6	185	23.0	14	1.8
Robbery 1st.....	527	339	64.3	50	9.5	130	24.7	8	1.5
Robbery 2nd.....	212	116	54.7	36	17.0	55	25.9	5	2.4
Other.....	42	26	—	5	—	10	—	1	—
Assault.....	187	92	49.2	36	19.2	51	27.3	8	4.3
Assault with deadly weapon.....	159	75	47.2	29	18.2	48	30.2	7	4.4
Other.....	28	17	—	7	—	3	—	1	—
Burglary.....	1,143	699	61.1	154	13.5	254	23.1	26	2.3
Burglary 1st.....	121	66	56.2	16	13.2	29	24.0	8	6.6
Burglary 2nd.....	982	612	62.3	133	13.6	219	22.3	18	1.8
Other.....	40	19	—	5	—	16	—	—	—
Theft except auto.....	313	182	58.1	45	14.4	83	26.5	3	1.0
Grand theft.....	190	122	64.2	24	12.6	44	23.2	—	—
Petty theft with prior.....	67	29	43.3	11	16.4	27	40.3	—	—
Receiving stolen property.....	52	30	57.7	10	19.2	10	19.2	2	3.9
Other.....	4	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Auto theft.....	280	176	62.8	45	16.1	52	18.6	7	2.5
Forgery and checks.....	1,147	966	84.2	61	5.3	103	9.0	17	1.5
Sex offenses.....	296	206	69.6	38	12.8	47	15.9	5	1.7
Rape.....	109	58	53.2	22	20.2	27	24.8	2	1.8
Lewd act with child.....	120	93	77.5	12	10.0	15	12.5	—	—
Other.....	67	55	82.1	4	6.0	5	7.4	3	4.5
CSS * I & II (opiate).....	543	156	28.7	251	46.2	127	23.4	9	1.7
Marijuana.....	397	138	34.8	125	31.5	132	33.2	2	0.5
Other offenses.....	396	256	64.6	69	17.4	62	15.7	9	2.3

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 20A—1970
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,426	2,335	52.7	722	16.3	1,285	29.3	74	1.7
Homicide	417	189	45.3	32	12.5	165	39.6	11	2.6
Murder 1st	117	60	51.3	11	9.4	43	36.7	3	2.6
Murder 2nd	138	61	44.3	16	11.6	55	39.9	6	4.3
Manslaughter	146	60	41.1	21	14.4	64	43.8	1	0.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	16	8	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
Robbery	883	379	44.4	102	12.0	363	42.5	9	1.1
Robbery 1st	550	243	44.2	62	11.3	240	43.6	5	0.9
Robbery 2nd	250	121	48.4	31	12.4	94	37.6	4	1.6
Other	53	15	28.3	9	17.0	29	54.7	-	-
Assault	326	121	37.1	54	16.6	142	43.5	9	2.8
Assault with deadly weapon	213	68	31.9	42	19.7	98	46.0	5	2.4
Other	113	53	46.9	12	10.6	44	38.9	4	3.6
Burglary	665	380	57.1	110	16.5	180	24.1	15	2.3
Burglary 1st	88	52	59.1	10	11.4	26	29.5	-	-
Burglary 2nd	550	313	56.9	95	17.3	127	23.1	15	2.7
Other	27	15	-	5	-	7	-	-	-
Theft except auto	328	206	62.8	34	10.4	82	25.0	6	1.8
Grand theft	175	110	62.8	15	8.6	47	26.9	3	1.7
Petty theft with prior	17	13	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Receiving stolen property	99	56	56.6	15	15.2	25	25.2	2	2.0
Other	37	27	-	2	-	7	-	1	-
Auto theft	151	86	57.0	20	13.2	42	27.8	3	2.0
Forgery and checks	238	195	82.7	30	10.4	59	20.5	4	1.4
Sex offenses	276	153	55.4	45	16.3	74	26.8	4	1.5
Rape	141	59	41.9	25	18.4	54	38.3	2	1.4
Lewd act with child	84	61	72.6	12	14.3	10	11.9	1	1.2
Other	51	33	64.7	7	13.7	10	19.6	1	2.0
CSS * I & II (opiate)	333	102	30.6	146	43.9	84	25.2	1	0.3
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	282	192	68.1	48	17.0	39	13.8	3	1.1
Marijuana	249	174	69.9	42	16.9	25	11.2	5	2.0
Other offenses	258	158	61.2	39	15.1	57	22.1	4	1.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 20A—1980
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	10,657	4,114	38.6	2,720	25.5	3,630	34.1	193	1.8
Homicide.....	921	332	36.0	271	29.4	286	31.1	32	3.5
Murder 1st.....	236	106	44.9	48	20.3	78	33.1	4	1.7
Murder 2nd.....	233	84	36.1	59	25.3	75	32.2	15	6.4
Manslaughter.....	401	117	29.2	145	36.1	127	31.7	12	3.0
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	51	25	49.0	19	37.2	6	11.8	1	2.0
Robbery.....	2,306	724	31.4	577	25.0	967	41.9	38	1.7
Robbery 1st.....	2,133	668	31.3	531	24.9	901	42.2	33	1.6
Robbery 2nd.....	38	16	—	6	—	15	—	1	—
Other.....	135	40	29.6	40	29.6	51	37.8	4	3.0
Assault.....	1,004	334	33.2	317	31.6	325	32.4	28	2.8
Assault with deadly weapon.....	827	267	32.3	256	31.0	294	34.3	20	2.4
Other.....	177	67	37.8	61	34.5	41	23.2	8	4.5
Burglary.....	2,299	908	39.5	637	27.7	724	31.5	30	1.3
Burglary 1st.....	449	157	35.0	117	26.0	168	37.4	7	1.6
Burglary 2nd.....	1,803	735	40.8	510	28.3	537	29.8	21	1.1
Other.....	47	16	—	10	—	19	—	2	—
Theft except auto.....	944	432	45.7	148	15.5	351	37.2	15	1.6
Grand theft.....	442	201	45.5	66	14.9	168	38.0	7	1.6
Petty theft with prior.....	59	10	17.0	14	23.7	33	55.9	2	3.4
Receiving stolen property.....	398	196	50.5	62	16.0	126	32.5	4	1.0
Other.....	55	25	45.5	4	7.3	24	43.6	2	3.6
Auto theft.....	379	202	53.4	54	14.3	116	30.7	6	1.6
Forgery and checks.....	338	173	52.7	51	15.6	99	30.2	5	1.5
Sex offenses.....	886	408	46.1	179	20.2	282	31.8	17	1.9
Rape.....	563	206	36.6	130	23.1	216	38.4	11	1.9
Lewd act with child.....	131	84	64.1	27	20.6	17	13.0	3	2.3
Other.....	192	118	61.5	22	11.5	49	25.4	3	1.6
CSS * I & II (opiate).....	565	129	22.8	292	51.7	135	23.9	9	1.6
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs).....	338	126	37.3	53	15.7	159	47.0	—	—
Marijuana.....	72	45	62.5	12	16.7	14	19.4	1	1.4
Other offenses.....	616	301	48.9	131	21.3	172	27.9	12	1.9

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 20B—1960
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	327	221	67.6	16	4.9	84	25.7	6	1.8
Homicide.....	32	9	28.1	2	6.3	19	59.3	2	6.3
Robbery.....	22	16	72.7	-	-	6	27.3	-	-
Assault.....	10	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Burglary.....	16	12	-	-	-	3	-	1	-
Theft.....	45	28	62.2	1	2.2	14	31.1	2	4.5
Forgery and checks.....	131	119	90.8	2	1.5	10	7.7	-	-
Controlled substances* & mari- juana.....	61	31	50.8	7	11.5	22	36.1	1	1.6
Other offenses.....	10	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	-

* Excludes dangerous drugs.

TABLE 20B—1970
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	264	151	57.2	26	9.8	77	29.2	10	3.8
Homicide.....	32	15	46.9	2	6.2	11	34.4	4	12.5
Robbery.....	12	7	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Assault.....	21	6	28.6	3	14.3	11	52.4	1	4.7
Burglary.....	15	10	-	1	-	2	-	2	-
Theft.....	28	15	53.6	1	3.6	12	42.8	-	-
Forgery and checks.....	71	48	67.6	2	2.8	20	28.2	1	1.4
Sex offenses.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana.....	63	38	60.3	9	14.3	14	22.2	2	3.2
Other offenses.....	20	10	50.0	8	40.0	2	10.0	-	-

TABLE 208—1980
 OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	690	310	44.9	108	15.7	246	35.6	26	3.8
Homicide	62	21	33.9	5	8.0	36	58.1	-	-
Robbery	117	38	32.5	28	23.9	44	37.6	7	6.0
Assault	50	22	44.0	4	8.0	23	46.0	1	2.0
Burglary	76	36	47.4	17	22.4	20	26.3	3	3.9
Theft	116	59	50.0	11	9.5	42	36.2	5	4.3
Forgery and checks	135	76	56.3	18	11.8	39	28.9	4	3.0
Sex offenses	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	38	43.2	21	23.8	24	27.3	5	5.7
Other offenses	43	20	44.5	6	13.3	18	40.0	1	2.2

TABLE 21A—1960
OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	768	13.5	3,043	53.4	977	17.1	913	16.0
Homicide	218	102	46.8	90	41.3	16	7.3	10	4.6
Murder 1st	51	26	51.0	22	43.1	2	3.9	1	2.0
Murder 2nd	67	37	55.2	21	31.3	5	7.5	4	6.0
Manslaughter	86	32	37.2	41	47.7	9	10.5	4	4.6
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	7	—	6	—	—	—	1	—
Robbery	781	131	16.8	467	59.8	103	13.2	80	10.2
Robbery 1st	527	102	19.3	305	57.9	71	13.5	49	9.3
Robbery 2nd	212	22	10.4	138	65.1	28	13.2	24	11.3
Other	42	7	—	24	—	4	—	7	—
Assault	157	43	27.4	100	63.5	94	59.8	20	12.7
Assault with deadly weapon	159	35	22.0	86	54.0	19	12.0	19	12.0
Other	28	8	—	14	—	5	—	1	—
Burglary	1,143	94	8.2	601	52.6	216	18.9	232	20.3
Burglary 1st	121	13	10.7	67	55.4	30	24.8	21	17.4
Burglary 2nd	982	80	8.2	516	52.5	186	18.9	200	20.4
Other	40	1	—	18	—	10	—	11	—
Theft except auto	313	29	9.3	147	47.0	54	17.2	83	26.5
Grand theft	190	24	12.6	98	51.6	30	15.8	38	20.0
Petty theft with prior	67	—	—	23	34.3	15	22.4	29	43.3
Receiving stolen property	52	5	9.6	24	46.2	8	15.4	15	28.8
Other	4	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—
Auto theft	280	15	5.4	152	54.3	50	17.8	63	22.5
Forgery and checks	1,147	119	10.4	557	48.6	226	19.7	245	21.3
Sex offenses	296	89	30.1	140	47.3	49	16.5	18	6.1
Rape	109	29	26.6	66	60.6	13	11.9	1	0.9
Lewd act with child	120	39	32.5	45	37.5	25	20.8	11	9.2
Other	67	21	31.3	29	43.3	11	16.4	6	9.0
CSS* I & II (opiate)	543	55	10.1	309	56.9	100	18.4	79	14.6
Marijuana	387	53	13.3	253	63.7	63	15.9	28	7.1
Other offenses	396	38	9.6	227	57.3	76	19.2	55	13.9

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 21A—1970
OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,426	706	15.9	2,612	59.0	604	13.7	504	11.4
Homicide	417	133	31.9	219	52.5	33	7.9	32	7.7
Murder 1st	117	32	27.4	64	54.7	10	8.5	11	9.4
Murder 2nd	139	55	39.9	67	48.5	12	8.7	4	2.9
Manslaughter	146	41	28.1	79	54.1	11	7.5	15	10.3
Manslaughter by vehicle	16	5	—	9	—	—	—	2	—
Robbery	653	121	14.2	560	85.6	99	11.6	73	8.6
Robbery 1st	530	78	14.2	360	65.4	68	12.4	44	8.0
Robbery 2nd	250	35	14.0	185	66.0	25	10.0	25	10.0
Other	53	8	15.1	35	66.0	6	11.3	4	7.6
Assault	326	56	17.2	225	69.0	27	8.3	18	5.5
Assault with deadly weapon	213	35	16.4	152	71.4	16	7.5	10	4.7
Other	113	21	18.6	73	64.6	11	9.7	8	7.1
Burglary	665	52	7.8	396	59.6	108	16.2	109	16.4
Burglary 1st	68	15	17.1	50	56.8	8	9.0	15	17.1
Burglary 2nd	550	36	6.5	332	60.4	95	17.3	87	15.8
Other	27	1	—	14	—	5	—	7	—
Theft except auto	328	33	10.1	170	51.8	63	19.2	62	18.9
Grand theft	175	22	12.6	92	52.6	34	19.4	27	15.4
Petty theft with prior	17	—	—	4	—	2	—	11	—
Receiving stolen property	99	9	9.1	55	55.5	17	17.2	18	18.2
Other	37	2	—	19	—	10	—	6	—
Auto theft	151	8	5.3	110	72.8	17	11.3	16	10.6
Forgery and checks	228	27	9.4	145	50.4	56	19.4	60	20.8
Sex offenses	276	62	29.7	135	48.9	33	12.7	24	8.7
Rape	141	34	24.1	86	61.0	14	9.9	7	5.0
Lewd act with child	84	31	36.9	28	33.3	10	11.9	15	17.9
Other	51	17	33.3	21	41.2	11	21.6	2	3.9
CSS* I & II (opiate)	333	52	15.6	168	50.5	68	20.4	45	13.5
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..	282	59	20.9	175	62.1	25	8.9	23	8.1
Marijuana	249	46	18.5	164	65.9	31	12.4	8	3.2
Other offenses	256	37	14.3	145	56.2	42	16.3	34	13.2

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 21A—1980
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,667	1,735	16.3	5,076	57.0	1,747	16.4	1,099	10.3
Homicide	921	329	35.7	429	46.6	104	11.3	59	6.4
Murder 1st	236	87	36.9	94	39.8	30	12.7	25	10.6
Murder 2nd	233	85	36.5	105	45.1	29	12.4	14	6.0
Manslaughter	401	140	34.9	200	49.9	42	10.5	19	4.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	51	17	33.3	30	58.8	3	5.9	1	2.0
Robbery	2,306	424	18.4	1,330	58.5	339	14.7	193	8.4
Robbery 1st	2,133	402	18.8	1,235	57.9	315	14.8	181	8.5
Robbery 2nd	38	1	—	34	—	3	—	—	—
Other	135	21	15.6	81	60.0	21	15.6	12	8.8
Assault	1,004	173	17.2	601	59.9	152	15.1	78	7.8
Assault with deadly weapon	827	134	16.2	498	60.2	131	15.9	64	7.7
Other	177	39	22.0	103	58.2	21	11.9	14	7.9
Burglary	2,299	187	7.3	1,446	62.9	418	18.2	268	11.6
Burglary 1st	449	82	13.8	299	59.9	72	16.0	46	10.3
Burglary 2nd	1,803	102	5.7	1,149	63.7	340	18.9	212	11.7
Other	47	3	—	28	—	6	—	10	—
Theft except auto	944	85	9.0	534	59.7	178	18.8	127	13.5
Grand theft	442	57	12.9	266	60.2	69	15.6	50	11.3
Petty theft with prior	59	—	—	28	47.5	18	30.5	13	22.0
Receiving stolen property	388	25	6.4	231	59.5	77	19.9	55	14.2
Other	55	3	5.5	29	52.7	14	25.4	9	16.4
Auto theft	378	15	4.0	246	65.1	66	18.2	49	12.7
Forgery and checks	328	35	10.7	151	46.0	78	23.8	64	19.5
Sex offenses	886	261	29.4	406	46.2	139	15.7	77	8.7
Rape	563	168	30.0	285	50.6	73	13.0	36	6.4
Lewd act with child	131	39	29.8	50	38.2	27	20.6	15	11.4
Other	192	53	27.6	74	38.5	39	20.3	26	13.6
CSS* I & II (opiate)	565	85	15.0	282	49.9	109	19.3	89	15.8
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	338	42	12.4	237	70.1	39	11.6	20	5.9
Marijuana	72	19	26.4	42	58.3	8	11.1	3	4.2
Other offenses	616	100	16.2	329	53.4	114	18.5	73	11.9

* Controlled Substances Schedule.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

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TABLE 218—1960
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	327	135	41.3	142	43.4	39	11.9	11	3.4
Homicide	32	20	62.5	10	31.3	-	-	2	6.2
Robbery	22	13	59.1	8	36.4	1	4.5	-	-
Assault	10	3	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
Burglary	16	6	-	8	-	-	-	2	-
Theft	45	19	42.2	18	40.0	5	11.1	3	6.7
Forgery and checks	131	56	42.7	55	42.0	16	12.2	4	3.1
Controlled substances* & marijuana	61	11	18.0	38	62.3	12	19.7	-	-
Other offenses	10	7	-	1	-	2	-	-	-

* Excludes dangerous drugs.

TABLE 21B—1970
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	284	78	29.5	151	57.2	26	9.9	9	3.4
Homicide	32	16	50.0	12	37.4	2	6.3	2	6.3
Robbery	12	3	-	7	-	1	-	1	-
Assault	21	9	42.9	9	42.9	2	9.5	1	4.7
Burglary	15	5	-	8	-	2	-	-	-
Theft	28	4	14.3	19	67.8	4	14.3	1	3.6
Forgery and checks	71	14	19.7	45	63.4	11	15.5	1	1.4
Sex offenses	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	83	21	33.3	36	57.1	3	4.8	3	4.8
Other offenses	20	4	20.0	15	75.0	1	5.0	-	-

TABLE 21B—1980
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	690	184	26.7	411	59.5	71	10.3	24	3.5
Homicide	62	38	61.3	19	30.7	3	4.8	2	3.2
Robbery	117	25	21.4	79	67.5	9	7.7	4	3.4
Assault	50	15	30.0	28	56.0	6	12.0	1	2.0
Burglary	78	9	11.8	56	73.7	9	11.8	2	2.7
Theft	116	18	15.5	75	64.7	17	14.6	6	5.2
Forgery and checks	135	37	27.4	80	59.3	12	8.9	6	4.4
Sex offenses	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	19	21.6	56	63.6	11	12.5	2	2.3
Other offenses	45	23	51.1	17	37.8	4	8.9	1	2.2

TABLE 22A—1960
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	3,811	66.8	1,008	17.7	471	8.3	411	7.2
Homicide	218	192	88.1	16	7.3	7	3.2	3	1.4
Murder 1st	51	48	94.1	1	2.0	1	2.0	1	1.9
Murder 2nd	67	58	86.6	6	8.9	3	4.5	—	—
Manslaughter	86	73	84.9	9	10.5	3	3.5	1	1.1
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Robbery	781	598	76.6	118	15.1	35	4.5	30	3.8
Robbery 1st	527	407	77.2	81	15.4	25	4.7	14	2.7
Robbery 2nd	212	180	75.5	30	14.2	9	4.2	13	6.1
Other	42	31	—	7	—	1	—	3	—
Assault	187	143	76.5	29	15.5	8	4.3	7	3.7
Assault with deadly weapon	159	121	76.1	24	15.1	8	5.0	6	3.8
Other	28	22	—	5	—	—	—	1	—
Burglary	1,143	695	60.8	255	22.3	91	8.0	102	8.9
Burglary 1st	121	80	66.1	28	23.2	8	6.6	5	4.1
Burglary 2nd	982	596	60.7	219	22.3	77	7.8	90	9.2
Other	40	19	—	8	—	6	—	7	—
Theft except auto	313	175	55.9	67	21.4	30	9.6	41	13.1
Grand theft	190	121	63.7	46	24.2	13	6.8	10	5.3
Petty theft with prior	67	23	34.3	10	14.9	12	17.9	22	32.9
Receiving stolen property	52	29	55.8	9	17.3	5	9.6	9	17.3
Other	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Auto theft	290	168	58.0	69	24.6	13	4.7	30	10.7
Forgery and checks	1,147	676	58.9	237	20.7	121	10.5	113	9.9
Sex offenses	296	229	77.4	38	12.8	18	6.1	11	3.7
Rape	109	95	87.2	6	5.5	6	5.5	2	1.8
Lewd act with child	120	84	70.0	23	19.2	6	5.0	7	5.8
Other	67	50	74.6	9	13.4	6	9.0	2	3.0
CSS* I & II (opiate)	543	364	67.0	71	13.1	79	14.6	29	5.3
Marijuana	397	306	77.1	40	10.1	36	9.0	15	3.8
Other offenses	396	265	66.9	68	17.2	33	8.3	30	7.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 22A—1970
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,486	3,318	75.0	591	13.3	376	8.5	141	3.2
Homicide	417	352	84.4	47	11.3	14	3.4	4	0.9
Murder 1st	117	96	82.0	16	13.7	2	1.7	3	2.6
Murder 2nd	138	122	88.4	9	6.5	7	5.1	—	—
Manslaughter	146	120	82.2	20	13.7	5	3.4	1	0.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	16	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery	833	681	79.8	110	12.9	46	5.4	16	1.9
Robbery 1st	550	436	79.6	73	13.3	30	5.5	9	1.6
Robbery 2nd	250	200	80.0	25	11.6	13	6.0	6	2.4
Other	53	43	81.1	6	15.1	1	1.9	1	1.9
Assault	336	281	86.1	23	7.1	14	4.3	6	2.5
Assault with deadly weapon	213	187	87.7	14	6.6	8	3.8	4	1.9
Other	113	94	83.2	9	8.0	6	5.3	4	3.5
Burglary	665	448	67.4	117	17.6	70	10.5	30	4.5
Burglary 1st	88	65	73.9	17	19.3	5	5.7	1	1.1
Burglary 2nd	580	368	66.9	97	17.7	59	10.7	26	4.7
Other	27	15	—	3	—	6	—	3	—
Theft except auto	328	200	61.9	63	19.2	40	12.2	22	6.7
Grand theft	173	114	65.2	31	17.7	20	11.4	10	5.7
Petty theft with prior	17	4	—	2	—	3	—	8	—
Receiving stolen property	99	64	64.7	21	21.2	10	10.1	4	4.0
Other	37	21	—	9	—	7	—	—	—
Auto theft	151	118	78.2	21	13.9	7	4.6	5	3.3
Forgery and checks	288	172	59.7	53	18.4	44	15.3	19	6.6
Sex offenses	276	217	78.6	31	11.3	23	8.3	5	1.8
Rape	141	120	85.1	9	6.4	10	7.1	2	1.4
Lewd act with child	84	59	70.2	16	19.1	6	7.1	3	3.6
Other	51	38	74.5	6	11.8	7	13.7	—	—
CSS* I & II (opiate)	333	220	66.1	41	12.3	58	17.4	14	4.2
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	282	234	83.0	22	7.8	22	7.8	4	1.4
Marijuana	249	210	84.4	20	8.0	17	6.8	2	0.8
Other offenses	258	182	70.5	43	16.7	21	8.1	12	4.7

* Controlled Substance Schedules.

TABLE 22A—1980

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,657	7,811	73.3	698	6.5	2,003	18.8	145	1.4
Homicide	621	758	82.3	56	6.1	103	11.2	4	0.4
Murder 1st	236	181	76.7	21	8.9	31	13.1	3	1.3
Murder 2nd	233	190	81.6	11	4.7	31	13.3	1	0.4
Manslaughter	401	340	84.8	24	6.0	37	9.2	—	—
Manslaughter by vehicle	51	47	92.2	—	—	4	7.8	—	—
Robbery	2,306	1,774	76.9	124	5.4	384	16.7	24	1.0
Robbery 1st	2,133	1,637	76.7	112	5.3	361	16.9	23	1.1
Robbery 2nd	38	35	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Other	135	102	75.6	10	7.4	22	16.3	1	0.7
Assault	1,004	774	77.1	56	5.6	162	16.1	12	1.2
Assault with deadly weapon	827	632	76.4	47	5.7	139	16.8	9	1.1
Other	177	142	80.2	9	5.1	23	13.0	3	1.7
Burglary	2,299	1,813	79.2	153	6.7	485	21.1	46	2.0
Burglary 1st	449	331	73.7	26	5.8	81	18.0	11	2.5
Burglary 2nd	1,803	1,251	69.4	127	7.0	391	21.7	34	1.9
Other	47	31	—	2	—	13	—	1	—
Theft except auto	944	839	87.9	71	7.5	217	23.0	17	1.8
Grand theft	442	323	73.1	34	7.7	78	17.6	7	1.6
Petty theft with prior	59	28	47.4	2	3.4	25	42.4	4	6.8
Receiving stolen property	388	256	66.0	28	7.2	100	25.8	4	1.0
Other	55	32	58.2	7	12.7	14	25.5	2	3.6
Auto theft	378	261	69.0	38	10.1	68	18.0	11	2.9
Forgery and checks	328	186	56.7	36	11.0	102	31.1	4	1.2
Sex offenses	886	670	75.6	67	7.6	144	16.2	5	0.6
Rape	363	454	80.8	29	5.2	79	14.0	1	0.2
Lewd act with child	131	89	67.9	12	9.2	28	21.4	2	1.5
Other	192	127	66.2	26	13.5	37	19.3	2	1.0
CSS* I & II (opioid)	565	367	65.0	29	5.1	154	27.3	15	2.6
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	338	279	82.6	16	4.7	42	12.4	1	0.3
Marijuana	72	51	69.7	5	8.3	5	7.0	—	—
Other offenses	616	429	69.7	44	7.1	137	22.2	6	1.0

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 22B--1960
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	277	84.7	26	8.0	22	6.7	2	0.6
Homicide	32	30	93.8	1	3.1	1	3.1	-	-
Robbery	22	21	95.5	-	-	1	4.5	-	-
Assault	10	7	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Burglary	16	14	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Theft	45	37	82.2	2	4.5	4	8.8	2	4.5
Forgery and checks	131	111	84.7	11	8.4	9	6.9	-	-
Controlled substances * and marijuana	61	49	80.3	11	18.0	1	1.7	-	-
Other offenses	10	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

* Excludes dangerous drugs

TABLE 228—1970
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	264	229	86.8	18	6.8	14	5.3	3	1.1
Homicide.....	32	28	87.5	1	3.1	3	9.4	-	-
Robbery.....	12	10	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Assault.....	21	18	85.7	2	9.5	-	-	1	4.8
Burglary.....	15	13	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Theft.....	28	23	82.1	1	3.6	4	14.3	-	-
Forgery and checks.....	71	59	83.1	8	11.3	4	5.6	-	-
Sex offenses.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances and marijuana.....	63	57	90.5	3	7.9	-	-	1	1.6
Other offenses.....	20	19	95.0	-	-	1	5.0	-	-

TABLE 22B—1980
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	690	585	86.3	25	3.6	63	9.1	7	1.0
Homicide	62	57	91.9	1	1.6	4	6.5	-	-
Robbery	117	104	88.9	4	3.4	6	6.8	1	0.9
Assault	50	43	86.0	2	4.0	4	8.0	1	2.0
Burglary	76	65	85.5	7	9.2	4	5.3	-	-
Theft	116	93	80.2	3	2.6	17	14.6	3	2.6
Forgery and checks	135	117	86.7	3	2.2	15	11.1	-	-
Sex offenses	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances and marijuana	89	75	85.2	4	4.6	8	9.1	1	1.1
Other offenses	45	40	88.9	1	2.2	3	6.7	1	2.2

TABLE 23A—1960
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentages computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense															
		Less than 1 month		1 to 3 months		6 to 11 months		1 yr.-less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.-less than 3 yrs.		3 yrs.-less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.-less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	5,701	62	1.1	294	5.2	181	3.2	219	3.8	178	3.1	289	5.2	610	10.7	3,888	67.7
Homicide	218	2	0.9	6	2.8	11	5.1	4	1.8	14	6.4	13	6.0	33	15.1	138	61.9
Murder 1st	51	1	2.0	-	-	4	7.8	-	-	3	5.9	4	7.8	8	15.7	31	60.8
Murder 2nd	67	1	1.5	4	6.0	4	5.9	3	4.5	4	6.0	3	4.5	9	13.4	39	58.2
Manlaughter	86	-	-	2	2.3	3	3.5	-	-	7	8.2	5	5.8	13	15.1	56	65.1
Manlaughter by vehicle	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	9	-
Robbery	781	11	1.4	60	7.7	33	4.2	34	4.4	99	12.7	56	7.2	85	10.9	473	60.5
Robbery 1st	527	7	1.3	50	9.5	25	4.7	21	4.0	24	4.6	35	6.6	60	11.4	305	57.9
Robbery 2nd	212	2	0.9	8	3.8	7	3.3	9	4.2	4	1.9	17	8.0	22	10.4	143	67.5
Other	42	2	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	4	-	3	-	25	-
Assault	187	2	1.1	6	3.2	3	1.6	7	3.7	3	1.6	14	7.5	31	16.6	121	64.7
Assault with deadly weapon	159	1	0.6	5	3.1	3	1.9	7	4.4	3	1.9	9	5.7	26	16.4	106	66.0
Other	28	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	16	-
Burglary	1,143	18	1.6	77	6.7	50	4.4	63	5.5	36	3.2	63	5.5	108	9.4	728	63.7
Burglary 1st	121	1	0.8	7	5.8	5	4.1	10	8.3	9	7.4	11	9.1	11	9.1	67	55.4
Burglary 2nd	982	17	1.7	68	6.7	43	4.4	53	5.4	27	2.7	50	5.1	96	9.8	630	64.2
Other	40	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	31	-

Theft except auto	313	2	0.6	17	5.4	9	2.9	18	5.1	8	2.6	17	3.4	36	11.5	208	66.5
Grand theft	190	2	1.0	10	5.3	7	3.7	14	7.4	8	4.2	11	5.8	25	13.1	113	59.5
Petty theft with prior	67	-	-	2	3.0	-	-	1	1.5	-	-	5	7.5	6	8.0	53	79.1
Receiving stolen property	52	-	-	4	7.7	2	3.8	1	2.0	-	-	1	1.9	5	8.6	39	75.0
Other	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Auto theft	280	6	2.1	25	8.9	15	5.4	6	2.1	7	2.6	15	5.4	35	12.5	171	81.1
Forgery and checks	1,147	14	1.2	66	5.8	38	3.1	42	3.7	39	3.4	53	4.6	121	10.5	777	67.7
Sex offenses	296	1	0.3	11	3.7	6	2.0	17	5.8	10	3.4	21	7.1	30	10.1	200	67.6
Rape	109	1	0.9	2	1.8	1	0.9	8	7.4	5	4.6	7	6.4	9	8.3	76	69.7
Lewd act with child	120	-	-	6	5.0	4	3.3	1	0.8	5	4.2	12	10.	12	10.0	90	66.7
Other	67	-	-	3	4.5	1	1.5	8	11.9	-	-	2	3.0	9	13.4	44	63.7
CSS* I & II (opiate)	543	1	0.2	5	0.9	3	0.8	9	1.7	13	2.4	16	2.9	38	7.0	458	84.3
Marijuana	397	-	-	-	-	3	0.7	9	2.3	7	1.8	17	4.3	50	12.6	311	78.3
Other offenses	396	5	1.3	21	5.3	13	3.3	12	3.0	12	3.0	14	3.5	43	10.9	276	69.7

* Controlled Substances Schedule

Theft except auto	328	7	2.1	13	4.6	8	2.4	19	5.8	5	1.5	10	3.0	26	6.0	333	72.6
Grand theft	178	4	2.3	6	3.4	6	3.4	10	5.7	2	1.1	4	2.3	19	10.9	134	70.9
Petty theft with prior	17	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	12	-
Receiving stolen property	99	1	1.0	5	3.1	-	-	8	8.1	2	2.0	2	2.0	5	5.1	76	78.7
Other	37	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	26	-
Auto theft	151	5	3.3	4	2.8	2	1.3	2	1.3	4	2.5	6	4.0	12	8.0	116	76.9
Forgery and checks	298	9	3.1	12	4.2	11	3.8	10	3.5	4	1.4	14	4.9	31	10.7	197	88.4
Sex offenses	276	5	1.8	12	4.3	8	2.2	3	1.1	7	2.5	15	3.4	36	13.1	192	80.6
Rape	141	4	2.8	5	3.5	3	2.1	3	2.1	2	1.4	10	7.1	20	14.2	94	66.8
Lewd act with child	84	1	1.2	5	6.0	2	2.4	-	-	4	4.8	3	3.6	10	11.9	59	70.1
Other	51	-	-	2	3.9	1	2.0	-	-	1	2.0	2	3.9	6	11.8	39	76.4
CSS* I & II (opiate)	333	2	0.6	4	1.2	6	1.6	5	1.5	3	0.9	10	3.0	23	6.9	290	84.1
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	282	2	0.7	3	1.1	3	1.1	9	3.2	11	3.9	9	3.2	21	7.4	294	79.4
Marijuana	249	3	1.2	5	2.0	1	0.4	4	1.6	7	2.8	7	2.8	16	6.4	306	82.8
Other offenses	288	3	1.2	8	3.1	5	1.9	9	3.5	10	3.9	19	7.4	23	8.9	181	70.1

* Controlled Substances Schedules

Thief except auto	944	6	0.6	18	1.9	5	0.5	10	1.1	26	2.5	22	2.3	58	6.2	799	84.6
Grand theft	442	4	0.9	10	2.3	2	0.4	4	0.9	14	3.2	8	1.8	33	7.3	367	83.0
Petty theft with prior	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.7	-	-	1	1.7	4	6.8	53	86.8
Receiving stolen property	388	2	0.5	5	1.3	3	0.8	4	1.0	11	2.9	9	2.3	21	5.4	333	85.8
Other	35	-	-	3	5.5	-	-	1	1.8	1	1.8	4	7.3	-	-	46	83.6
Auto theft	378	5	1.3	9	2.4	3	0.8	5	1.3	10	2.6	14	3.7	21	5.6	311	82.3
Forgery and checks	328	2	0.5	7	2.1	5	1.5	7	2.1	6	1.9	14	4.3	25	7.6	262	79.9
Sex offenses	886	7	0.8	18	2.0	10	1.1	24	2.7	27	3.1	39	4.4	79	8.9	682	77.0
Rape	563	4	0.7	13	2.3	6	1.1	17	3.0	19	3.4	24	4.3	51	9.0	480	76.2
Lewd act with child	131	1	0.8	1	0.8	1	0.8	5	3.8	2	1.5	7	5.3	11	8.4	103	78.5
Other	192	2	1.0	4	2.1	3	1.5	2	1.0	6	3.1	8	4.2	17	8.9	130	78.1
CSS* I & II (opiate)	365	1	0.2	6	1.0	1	0.2	3	0.9	9	1.5	12	2.1	34	6.0	497	88.0
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	338	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	3	0.9	4	1.2	4	1.2	20	5.9	304	86.9
Marijuana	72	1	1.4	1	1.4	2	2.8	1	1.4	1	1.4	-	-	3	4.1	63	87.5
Other offenses	615	6	1.0	8	1.3	8	1.3	10	1.5	9	1.5	20	3.2	40	6.5	515	83.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 23B—1960
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
 FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense											
		Less than 1 mo. through 3 mos.		6 to 11 months		1 yr. less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs. less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs. less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	14	4.3	11	3.4	14	4.3	22	6.7	31	9.5	235	71.8
Homicide	32	1	3.1	-	-	2	6.3	5	15.6	9	28.1	15	46.9
Robbery	22	2	9.1	5	22.7	2	9.1	1	4.6	3	13.6	9	40.9
Assault	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-
Burglary	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	13	-
Theft	45	1	2.2	3	6.7	1	2.2	3	6.7	3	6.7	34	75.5
Forgery and checks	131	7	5.4	2	1.5	7	5.4	8	6.1	9	6.8	98	74.8
Controlled substances* & marijuana	61	1	1.6	1	1.6	1	1.6	2	3.3	6	9.8	50	82.0
Other offenses	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	-

*Excludes dangerous drugs

TABLE 24—1960
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentages and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score							
		Illiterate		Grade 3-8		Grade 9-11		Grade 12 and over	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701								
Not tested	305								
Total tested	5,396	117	2.2	3,231	59.9	1,928	35.7	130	2.2
Homicide	164	15	8.2	111	60.3	36	30.4	2	1.1
Robbery	754	13	1.7	444	58.9	276	36.6	21	2.6
Assault	171	6	3.5	119	69.6	45	26.3	1	0.6
Burglary	1,100	25	2.3	690	62.7	365	33.2	20	1.8
Theft except auto	289	11	3.8	174	60.2	94	32.5	10	3.5
Auto theft	270	3	1.1	172	63.7	93	34.4	2	0.8
Forgery and checks	1,104	4	0.4	506	45.8	556	50.4	38	3.4
Sex offenses	276	12	4.3	109	61.2	89	32.3	6	2.2
Rape	104	5	4.8	74	71.2	23	22.1	2	1.9
Lewd act with child	112	5	4.5	65	58.0	40	35.7	2	1.8
Other	60	2	3.3	30	50.0	26	43.4	2	3.3
CSS * I & II (opiate)	313	6	1.2	363	70.7	136	26.5	8	1.6
Marijuana	379	12	3.2	252	66.5	110	29.0	5	1.3
Other offenses	386	10	2.6	231	54.9	106	30.3	7	2.0

* Controlled Substance Schedule

TABLE 24—1970
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score									
		Illiterate		Grade 3-8		Grade 9-11		Grade 12 and over		Median grade	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1969	1970
Total	4,695										
Not tested	146										
Total tested	4,280	110	2.6	2,309	53.9	1,828	33.7	333	7.8	8	8
Homicide	376	18	4.8	830	61.3	102	27.1	26	6.9	7	7
Robbery	833	12	1.4	487	58.5	281	33.7	53	6.4	8	8
Assault	317	12	3.8	188	59.3	96	30.0	22	6.9	8	8
Burglary	631	12	1.8	385	61.1	225	34.6	49	7.5	8	8
Theft except auto	323	10	3.1	173	53.9	111	34.6	27	8.4	8	8
Auto theft	149	2	1.4	66	57.7	48	32.2	13	8.7	7	7
Forgery and checks	281	5	1.8	134	47.7	180	42.7	22	7.8	9	9
Sex offenses	270	9	3.3	146	54.1	91	33.7	24	8.9	8	8
Rape	140	4	2.8	77	55.0	47	33.6	12	8.6	8	8
Lewd act with child	80	4	5.0	28	35.0	42	52.5	6	7.5	8	8
Other	50	1	2.0	27	54.0	16	32.0	6	12.0	8	8
CSS * I & II (opioids)	320	11	3.4	177	55.4	131	37.8	11	3.4	8	8
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	273	6	2.2	98	35.9	158	50.9	30	11.0	9	9
Marijuana	242	4	1.7	96	40.9	106	43.4	34	14.0	9	9
Other offenses	247	9	3.7	126	51.0	90	36.4	22	8.9	8	8

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 24—1980
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score									
		Illiterate		Grade 3-8		Grade 9-11		Grade 12 and over		Median grade	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1979	1980
Total	10,657										
Not tested	1,988										
Total tested	9,359	705	7.5	5,382	57.5	2,541	27.2	731	7.8	7	7
Homicide	746	55	8.7	421	56.4	202	27.1	58	7.8	7	7
Robbery	2,045	149	7.3	1,273	62.3	505	24.7	118	5.8	8	7
Assault	859	52	9.6	512	59.6	203	23.6	62	7.2	8	7
Burglary	2,069	178	8.4	1,175	56.6	560	27.1	159	7.7	8	7
Theft except auto	848	35	4.1	473	55.8	266	31.4	74	8.7	8	8
Auto theft	345	16	4.6	201	58.3	100	29.0	28	8.1	7	8
Forgery and checks	283	8	2.7	137	48.8	107	38.5	41	14.0	9	9
Sex offenses	769	63	8.2	425	55.3	204	26.5	77	10.0	8	7
Rape	486	44	9.1	295	60.6	104	21.4	43	8.9	8	7
Lewd act with child	119	11	9.2	46	40.3	44	37.0	18	13.5	8	9
Other	164	8	4.9	82	50.0	56	34.1	18	11.0	8	8
CSS * I & II (opiate)	490	57	13.7	254	51.8	140	28.6	29	5.9	8	7
CSS * III, IV, & V (dangerous drugs)	310	9	2.9	186	60.6	87	28.1	26	8.4	9	7
Marijuana	61	4	6.6	27	44.3	21	34.4	9	14.7	9	8
Other offenses	524	32	6.1	296	56.5	146	27.9	50	9.5	8	8

* Controlled Substance Schedule

TABLE 25A—1960
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record					
		No use			Some use		
		Total	No narcotics	Marijuana	Total	Heroin	Other Opiate
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number
Total	5,701	4,643	81.4	4,113	72.1	1,056	998
Homicide	218	209	95.9	204	93.6	8	8
Robbery	781	681	87.2	617	79.0	100	96
Assault	187	179	95.7	167	88.3	8	7
Burglary	1,143	968	84.4	924	90.8	155	144
Theft except auto	313	258	82.4	244	77.9	35	33
Auto theft	290	253	87.1	237	81.7	25	19
Forgery and checks	1,167	1,061	91.6	1,015	86.5	96	86
Sex offenses	296	251	84.3	236	86.6	5	4
CSS * I & II (opiate)	543	66	12.2	36	7.0	28	466
Marijuana	397	317	79.8	50	12.6	80	72
Other offenses	396	348	87.9	331	83.6	46	44

* Controlled Substances Schedule

TABLE 25A—1970
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record									
		No use				Some use					
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,436	3,229	73.2	1,764	39.9	999	15.8	776	17.5	1,187	26.8
Homicide	417	369	88.2	324	83.7	70	16.8	74	17.7	49	11.8
Robbery	683	589	86.1	522	76.4	131	19.4	166	24.3	284	41.6
Assault	326	296	90.6	168	51.5	51	15.6	70	21.5	37	11.4
Burglary	665	471	70.8	265	42.8	97	14.6	89	13.4	194	29.2
Theft except auto	328	250	76.0	179	54.6	40	12.2	40	12.2	68	21.0
Auto theft	151	136	90.1	55	36.4	40	26.5	28	18.5	21	13.9
Forgery and checks	288	235	81.6	177	61.4	29	10.1	32	10.1	51	17.8
Sex offenses	276	259	93.9	181	65.6	38	13.8	40	14.5	17	6.1
CSS * I & II (opiate)	333	34	10.2	24	7.2	12	3.6	18	5.4	279	83.9
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	252	213	84.5	21	8.3	64	29.7	126	44.7	71	28.2
Marijuana	249	173	69.5	23	9.2	88	35.4	62	24.9	76	30.5
Other offenses	258	205	79.5	132	51.2	39	15.1	34	13.2	53	20.5

* Controlled Substances Schedule.

TABLE 25A—1980

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record									
		No use					Some use				
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,837	6,368	58.9	2,076	19.5	2,588	24.0	1,750	16.4	4,288	40.1
Homicide	921	702	76.2	296	32.1	240	26.1	166	18.0	219	23.8
Robbery	2,308	1,304	56.5	335	14.5	618	26.8	351	15.2	1,002	43.5
Assault	1,004	719	71.6	240	23.9	298	29.7	211	21.0	285	28.4
Burglary	2,299	1,179	51.3	302	13.2	541	23.5	336	14.6	1,120	48.7
Theft except auto	944	543	57.7	212	22.4	216	22.9	117	12.4	369	39.2
Auto theft	378	257	68.0	86	22.8	107	28.3	62	16.4	121	32.0
Forgery and checks	328	178	54.3	100	30.5	57	17.4	31	6.4	150	45.7
Sex offenses	886	705	79.6	287	32.4	246	27.8	172	19.4	181	20.4
CSS* I & II (opiate)	565	181	32.4	46	8.1	39	6.9	36	6.4	444	78.6
CSS* III, IV & V (drug, drugs)	338	213	63.0	15	4.4	53	15.7	143	42.9	125	37.0
Marijuana	72	52	72.2	8	11.1	34	47.2	10	13.9	20	27.8
Other offenses	616	413	67.1	147	23.9	143	23.2	123	20.0	203	32.9
										692	69.2
										157	22.8
										834	43.5
										30	3.0
										996	48.7
										358	42.3
										98	27.8
										107	7.4
										398	46
										86	20
										10	10
										162	41

* Controlled Substance Schedules

CHART III A

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1980

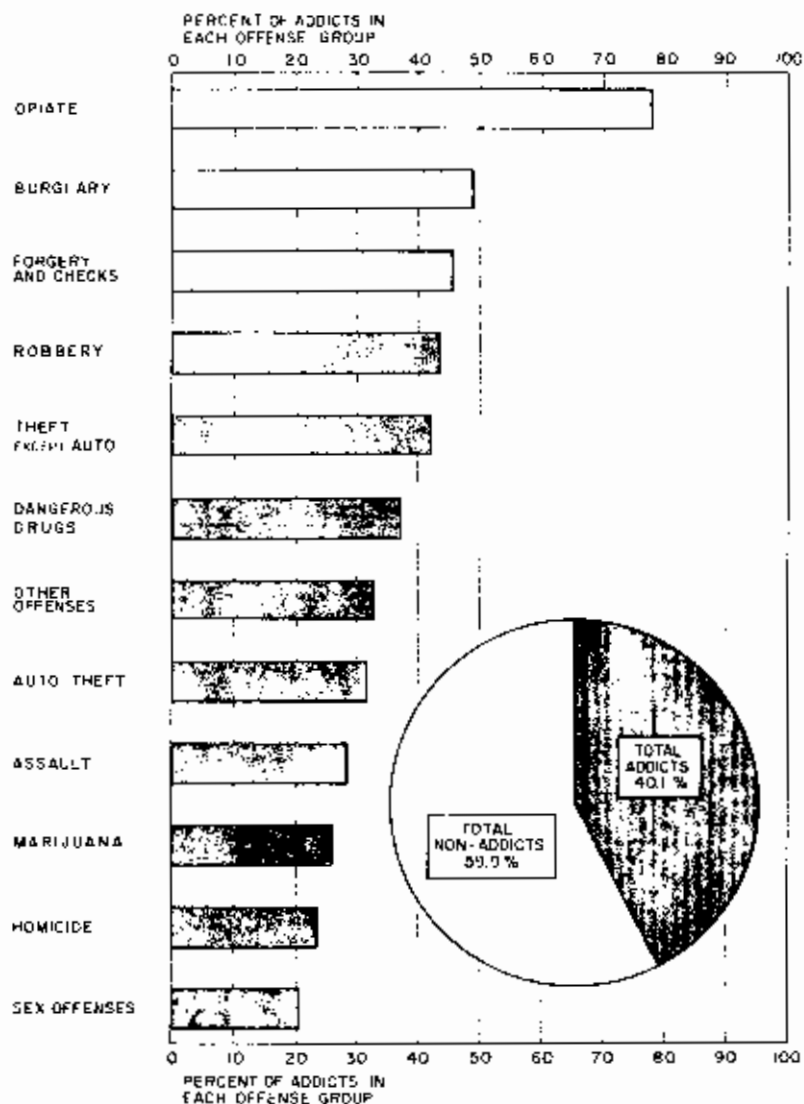


TABLE 258—1970
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record									
		No use				Some use					
		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total		Heroin	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Other opiate Number
Total	264	128	71.2	16	6.1	55	20.8	76	28.8	73	3
Homicide	32	31	96.9	1	3.1	8	25.0	1	3.1	1	-
Robbery	12	8	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	4	-
Assault	21	17	81.0	1	4.8	3	14.3	4	19.0	2	2
Burglary	15	10	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	5	-
Theft	25	22	78.6	1	3.6	4	14.3	6	21.4	5	1
Forgery and checks	71	59	83.1	7	9.9	7	9.9	12	16.9	12	-
Sex offenses	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Controlled substances & marijuana	63	33	52.4	4	6.4	22	34.9	30	47.6	30	-
Other offenses	20	6	30.0	-	-	3	15.0	14	70.0	14	-

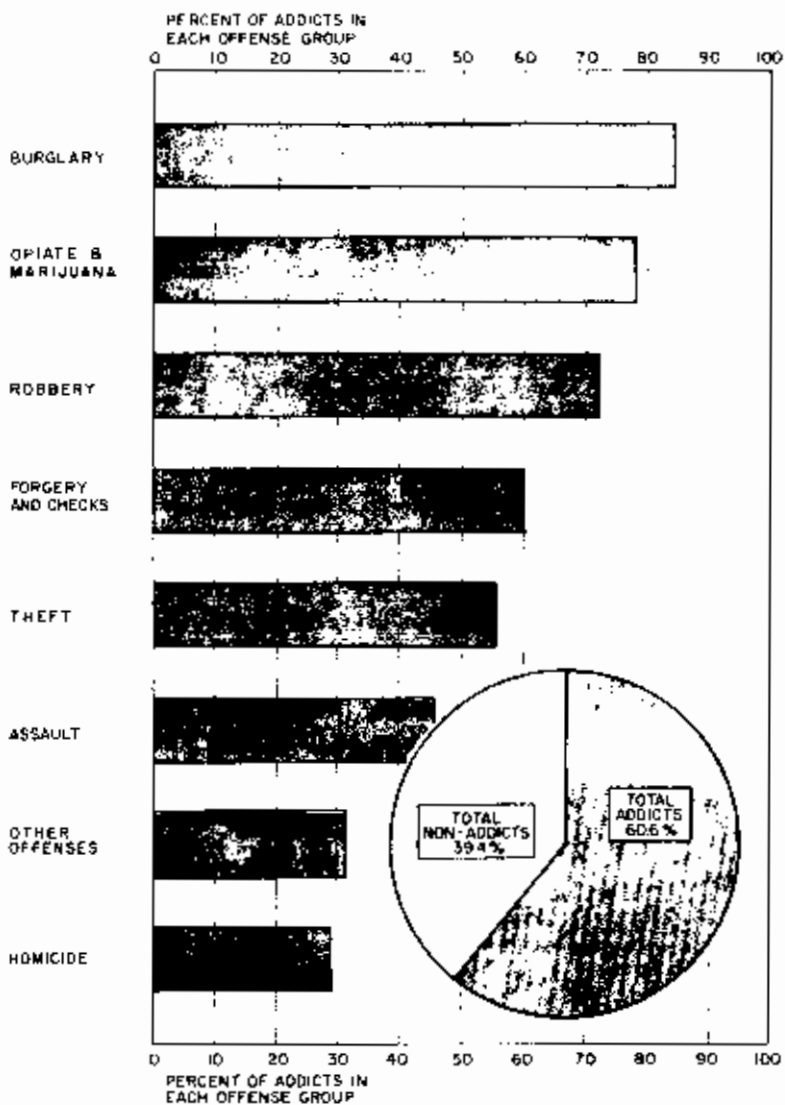
TABLE 25B—1980
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record									
		No use				Some use					
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	690	272	39.4	137	19.9	67	9.7	68	9.8	418	60.6
Homicide	62	44	71.0	20	32.2	12	19.4	12	19.4	18	29.0
Robbery	117	33	28.2	10	8.6	8	6.8	15	12.8	94	71.8
Assault	90	27	30.0	16	32.0	4	8.0	7	14.0	23	25.6
Burglary	76	11	14.5	2	2.6	6	7.9	3	4.0	65	85.5
Theft	116	52	44.8	33	28.4	9	7.8	10	8.6	84	72.4
Forgery and checks	135	54	40.0	36	26.7	12	8.9	6	4.4	31	22.9
Sex offenses	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	20	22.7	6	6.8	6	6.8	8	9.1	34	38.6
Other offenses	45	31	68.9	14	31.1	10	22.2	7	15.6	14	31.1

CHART IV B

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1980



CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

Characteristics of the felon institution population, excluding reception centers, are compared for December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980. On December 31, 1960 the felon population consisted of 19,996 felons, 19,179 men (including 1,339 in reception centers) and 817 women. On December 31, 1970 there were 21,048 felons, 20,460 men (including 1,146 in reception centers) and 588 women (including 29 in reception centers). There were 23,264 felons, 22,177 men (including 1,569 in reception centers) and 1,087 women (including 48 in the reception center) on December 31, 1980.

Comparisons of characteristics in the remainder of this chapter exclude men and women in reception centers. From 1960 to 1980 the offenders in prison for violent offenses increased from 38.6 percent to 63.5 percent, an increase of 24.9 percentage points (Tables 27A and 27B). In comparing the median age for the institution population, December 31, 1960 compared to December 31, 1980, male felons were 4.2 years younger and female felons were 3.6 years younger (Tables 28A through 29B). The ethnic distribution changed as follows: decreased from 57.5 percent white in 1960 to 38.6 percent in 1980, increased from 17.1 percent Mexican-American in 1960 to 24.0 percent in 1980, and increased from 23.1 percent black in 1960 to 35.4 percent in 1980. The female felons show the same pattern as the male felons (Tables 30A and 30B).

Male felons who had served prior prison commitments decreased from 47.7 percent on December 31, 1960 to 36.1 percent on December 31, 1980. Female felons who had served prior prison commitments decreased from 25.5 percent to 17.5 percent over the same 20 year period (Tables 31A and 31B).

Of the male felon institution population December 31, 1960, 25.8 percent had paroled and returned one or more times as a violator. At the end of 1980 this percentage had decreased to 15.2 percent (Table 32A). The Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976 was partially responsible for this lower percentage as the time on parole was decreased with the retroactive effects of the law. Female felons paroled and returned decreased from 24.6 percent on December 31, 1960 to 6.6 percent at the end of 1980 (Table 32B).

Male and female felons in prison admitted for the first time 1970 through 1979 are shown on Tables 33A and 33B, by offense, with the percent still in prison as of December 31, 1971 through 1980. The percentage of male felons newly received from court during 1979 remaining in prison at the end of 1980 was 51.4 percent compared to 71.2 percent of the 1970 new admissions still in prison at the end of 1971. Of the female felons who were admitted during 1979, there were 42.3 percent still in prison, compared to 29.5 percent of the 264 female felons received during 1970 still in the institution the second year after admission.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

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TABLE 26
TYPE OF SENTENCE
FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1978 through 1980

Sentencing law	1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
MEN						
Total *	18,703	100.0	18,791	100.0	20,606	100.0
Determinate **	6,698	35.8	11,139	59.3	15,208	73.8
Indeterminate	10,738	57.4	6,185	32.9	4,218	20.5
Determinate and indeterminate	1,279	6.8	1,467	7.8	1,182	5.7
WOMEN						
Total *	847	100.0	973	100.0	1,039	100.0
Determinate **	325	38.4	617	63.4	786	75.6
Indeterminate	440	51.9	255	26.2	170	16.4
Determinate and indeterminate	82	9.7	101	10.4	83	8.0

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active paroles in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

** The Uniform Determinate Sentencing Law became effective July 1, 1977.

CHART V A

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1980

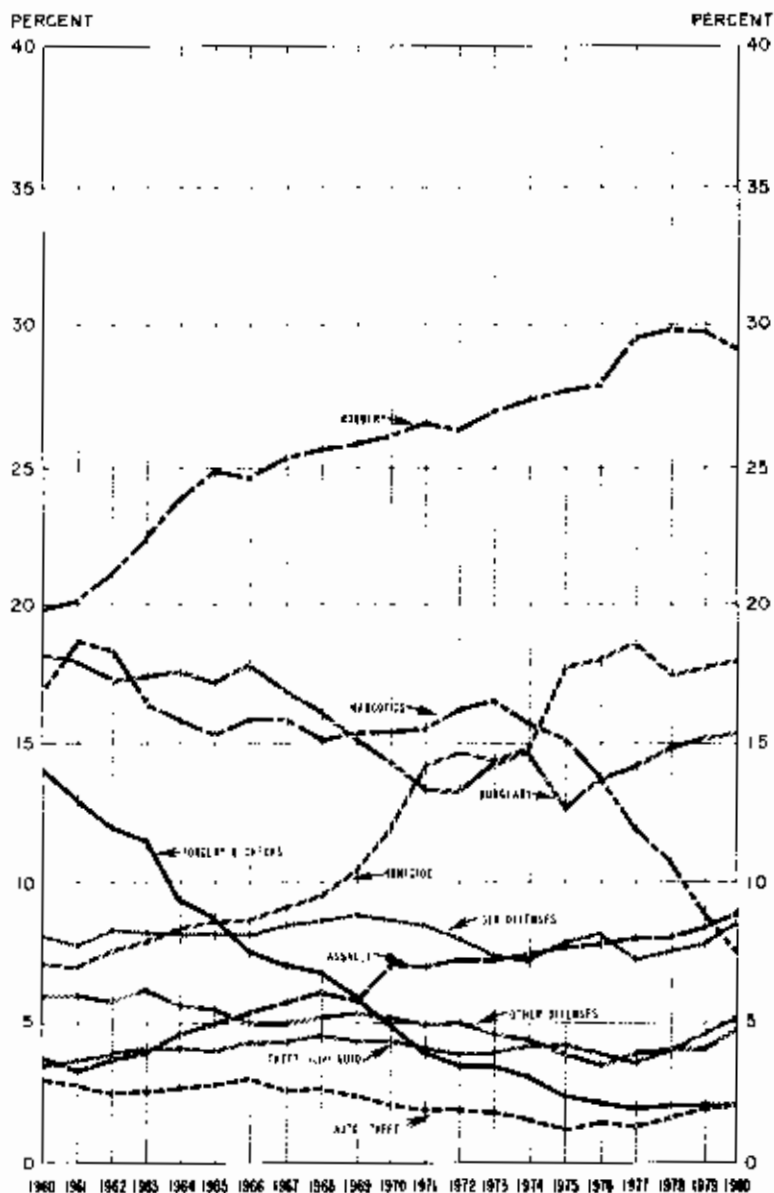


TABLE 27A
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,840	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	7.0	11.9	17.8
Murder 1st	3.0	5.0	9.2
Murder 2nd	2.4	4.1	5.3
Manslaughter	1.6	2.8	3.3
Robbery	19.8	26.0	28.1
Assault	3.7	7.2	8.9
Burglary	18.0	14.3	15.3
Theft except auto	3.8	4.4	5.1
Auto theft	3.0	2.1	1.9
Forgery and checks	14.1	4.9	1.9
Rape	3.1	3.8	6.0
Other sex	5.0	4.8	2.7
Controlled substances and marijuana	16.8	15.4	7.4
Escape	2.2	0.6	0.2
All other	3.7	4.6	4.7

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 27B
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	589	1,039
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	12.0	17.2	20.3
Murder 1st	3.2	4.5	6.3
Murder 2nd	3.5	5.2	6.6
Manslaughter	5.3	7.5	7.4
Robbery	6.4	8.2	22.0
Assault	3.4	7.7	5.4
Burglary	5.8	5.9	8.7
Theft except auto	10.1	6.6	9.6
Auto theft	0.6	0.2	0.8
Forgery and checks	33.3	22.3	14.7
Sex	0.2	0.6	0.4
Controlled substances and marijuana	25.0	26.1	12.6
Escape	0.9	2.5	0.1
All other	2.2	2.7	4.4

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART V B

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1980

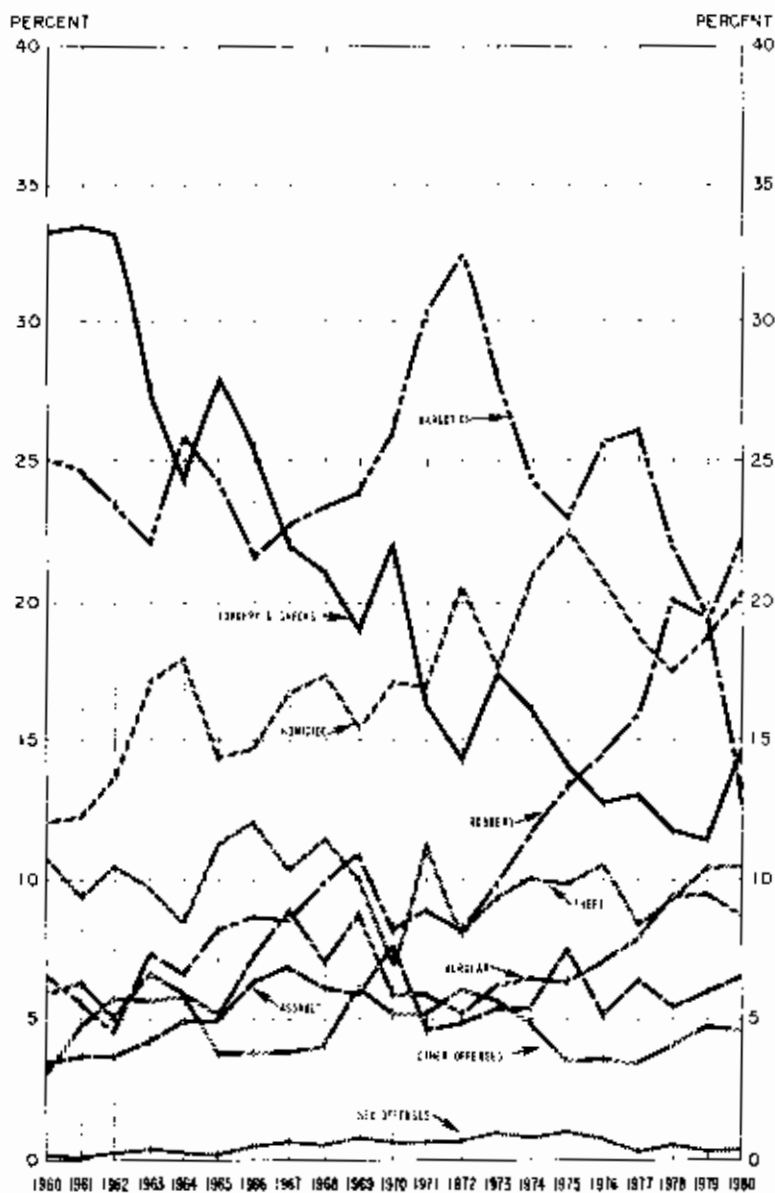


TABLE 28A
 MEDIAN AGE
 MALE FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1960 through 1980

Year	Number of male felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	17,840	31.9	2.5	18.5
1961	19,557	31.9	2.2	18.1
1962	18,980	32.0	2.3	18.4
1963	20,669	32.4	2.0	17.1
1964	20,991	32.3	1.7	17.3
1965	20,487	31.8	2.4	19.2
1966	21,590	31.8	2.5	19.3
1967	21,668	31.9	2.4	18.8
1968	22,410	32.0	2.0	18.3
1969	21,240	31.8	2.0	19.2
1970	19,314	31.4	2.1	20.6
1971	18,734	30.5	2.6	22.7
1972	15,392	30.4	2.5	21.9
1973	18,080	30.6	2.4	20.2
1974	19,702	30.4	2.6	20.5
1975	15,288	29.5	4.6	23.5
1976	15,891	29.3	3.9	24.8
1977	15,351	28.8	4.6	27.9
1978	17,312	28.6	5.2	29.1
1979	18,791	28.5	5.3	30.4
1980	20,608	28.5	5.4	30.2

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 28B
 MEDIAN AGE
 FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1960 through 1980

Year	Number of female felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	817	32.7	3.1	17.0
1961	807	32.5	2.0	16.8
1962	702	32.9	2.8	15.1
1963	674	33.7	1.9	14.5
1964	608	33.3	1.8	14.0
1965	786	33.1	2.3	16.0
1966	836	33.3	2.3	16.3
1967	704	32.8	2.0	15.7
1968	637	33.5	3.0	15.4
1969	619	32.5	2.7	17.6
1970	559	32.2	1.6	17.9
1971	494	31.3	1.4	16.5
1972	463	29.9	3.5	19.4
1973	564	30.5	3.5	21.5
1974	569	30.3	1.6	17.5
1975	638	29.8	1.7	18.3
1976	590	29.8	3.0	20.9
1977	624	29.2	2.6	23.6
1978	796	29.2	2.5	26.3
1979	973	29.2	3.4	25.0
1980	1,039	29.1	3.1	25.1

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 29A
AGE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Age	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,840	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	0.9	0.6	2.0
20-24	17.6	20.0	28.2
25-29	23.8	24.4	28.4
30-34	20.5	17.8	19.3
35-39	14.4	12.8	9.6
40-44	8.6	10.0	5.6
45-49	5.8	6.3	3.1
50-54	3.8	3.5	2.0
55-59	2.2	2.2	1.0
60 and over	2.4	2.4	0.8
Median age in years	31.9	31.4	28.5
Percent under 21	2.5	2.1	5.4
Percent under 25	18.5	20.6	30.2

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active inmates in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 29B
AGE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Age	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	539	1,039
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	0.6	0.4	1.0
20-24	16.4	17.5	24.1
25-29	21.3	24.5	30.4
30-34	21.8	17.0	22.2
35-39	16.3	14.8	9.2
40-44	10.1	12.9	6.2
45-49	5.1	7.3	3.2
50-54	3.3	2.9	2.1
55-59	3.1	1.8	1.1
60 and over	2.0	0.9	0.5
Median age in years	32.7	32.2	29.1
Percent under 21	3.1	1.6	3.1
Percent under 25	17.0	17.9	25.1

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active inmates in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART III A

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ADULT MALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1960, 1970, AND 1980

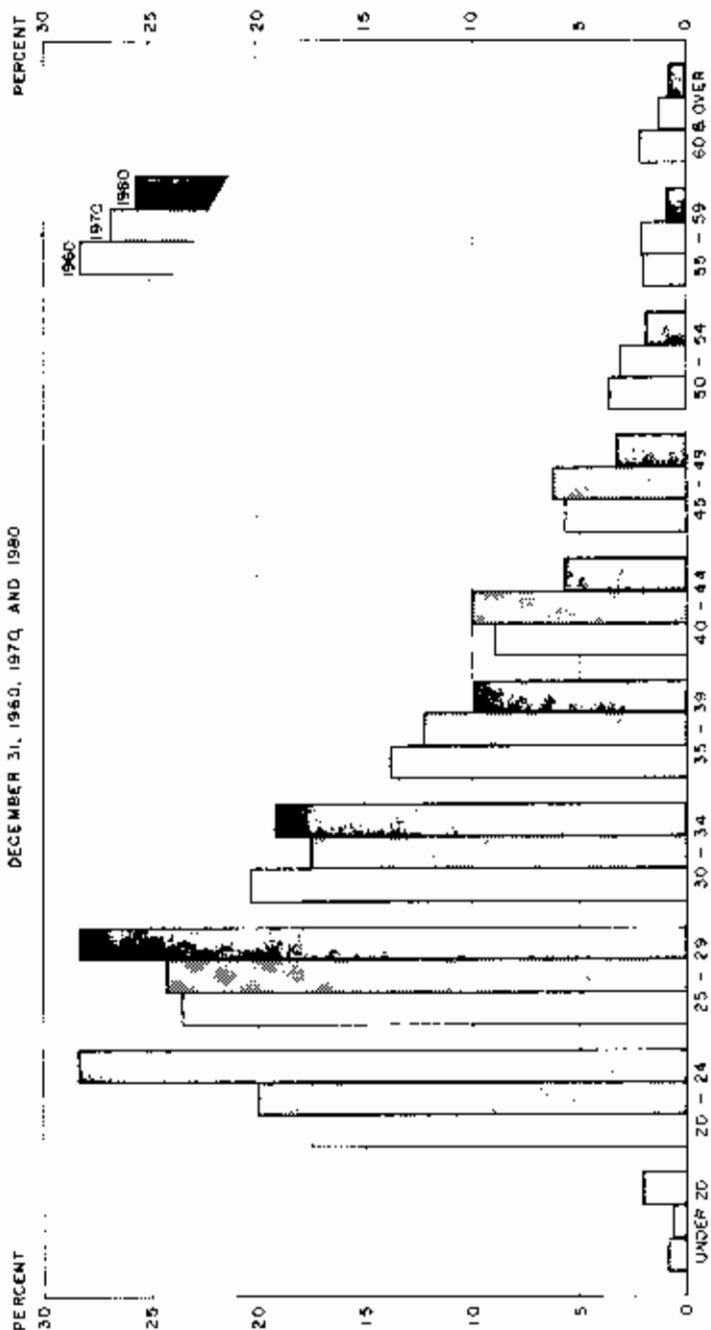


CHART VI 8

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ADULT FEMALE PRISONERS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1960, 1970, AND 1980

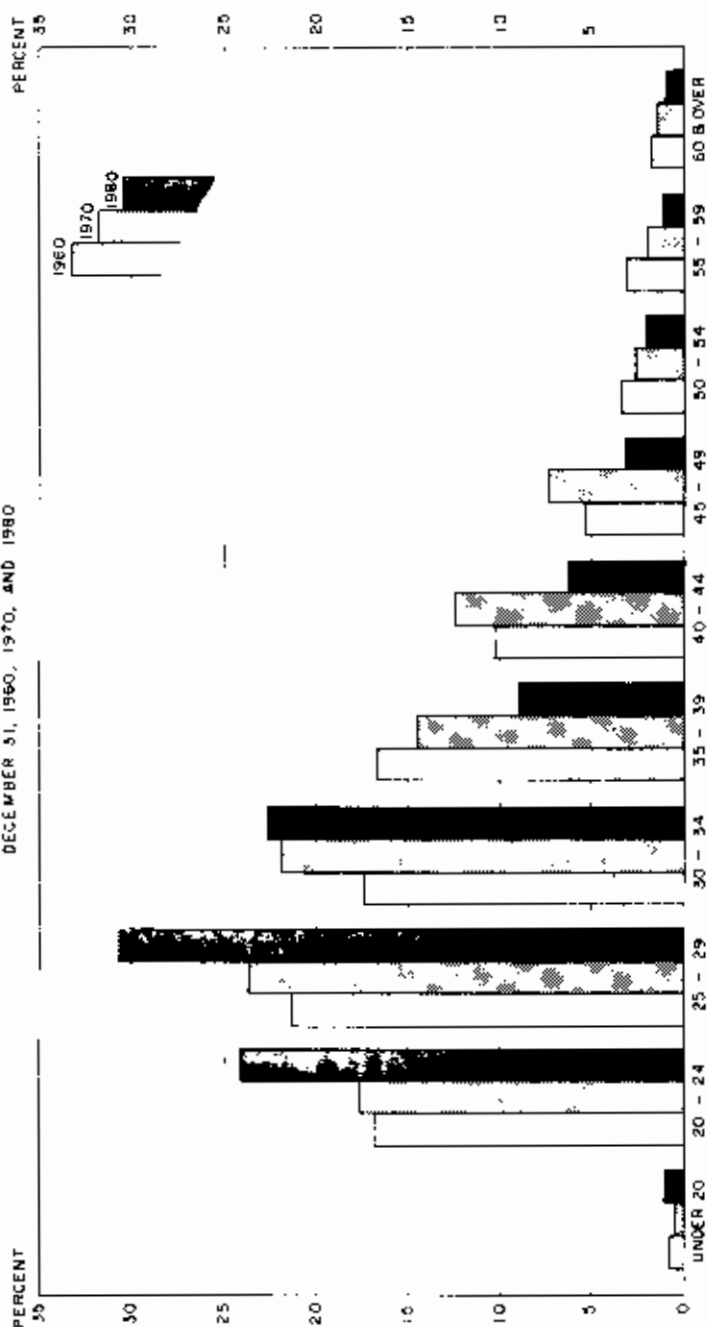


TABLE 30A
 ETHNIC GROUPS
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Ethnic groups	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,840	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	57.5	52.0	38.6
Mexican-American	17.1	16.6	24.0
Black	23.1	29.8	35.4
Other	2.3	1.6	2.0

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 30B
 ETHNIC GROUPS
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Ethnic groups	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	559	1,039
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	62.6	53.5	43.1
Mexican-American	4.0	7.8	17.3
Black	30.0	34.2	36.2
Other	3.4	4.5	3.4

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 31A
 PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of prior commitment served	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,890	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	11.8	11.6	17.0
Prior jail or juvenile only	40.7	47.3	46.9
Prior prison commitment	47.7	41.1	36.1
One prison	24.9	21.3	22.3
Two prison	11.9	10.6	8.4
Three prison	5.8	5.1	3.0
Four or more prison	5.1	4.1	2.4

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolers in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART VII. 4

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1980

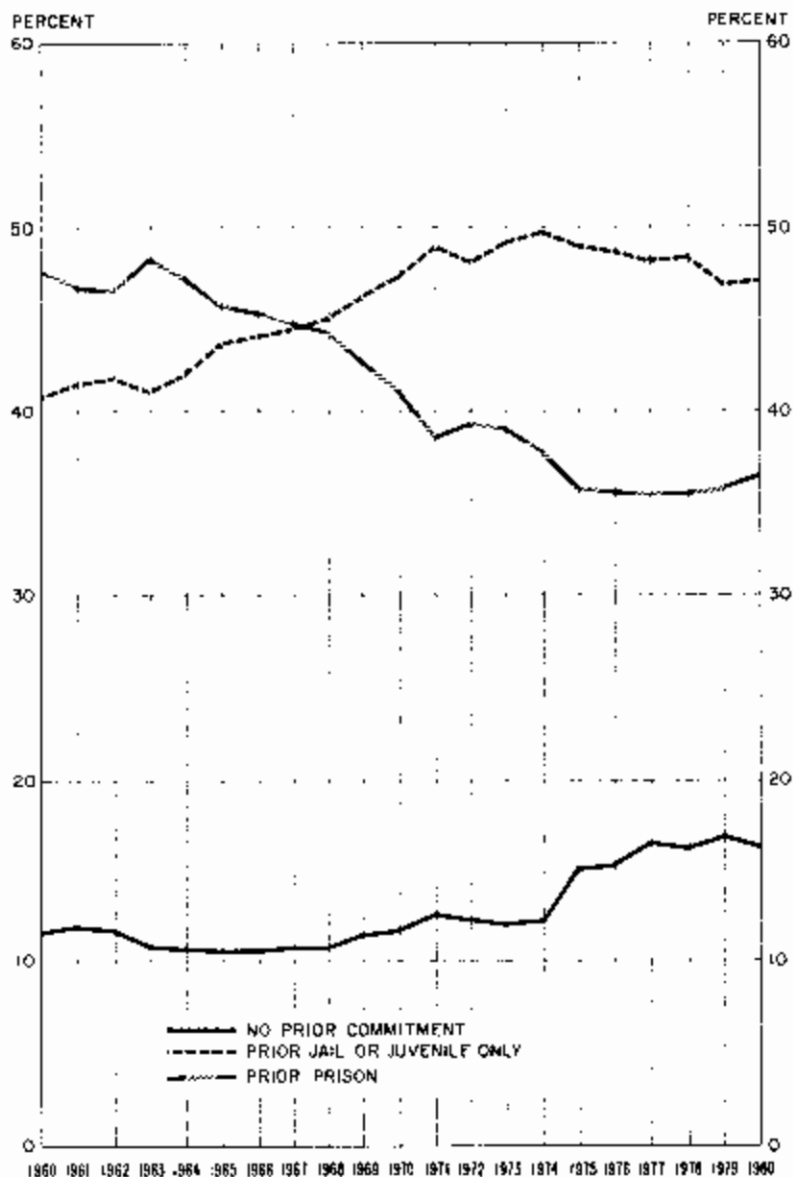


TABLE 31B
 PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of prior commitment served	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	559	1,009
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	31.7	24.7	31.1
Prior jail or juvenile only	42.8	49.9	51.4
Prior prison commitment	25.5	25.4	17.5
One prison	18.8	19.3	13.0
Two prison	4.7	4.1	3.3
Three prison	0.9	1.5	0.7
Four or more prison	1.1	0.5	0.5

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART XII B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1980

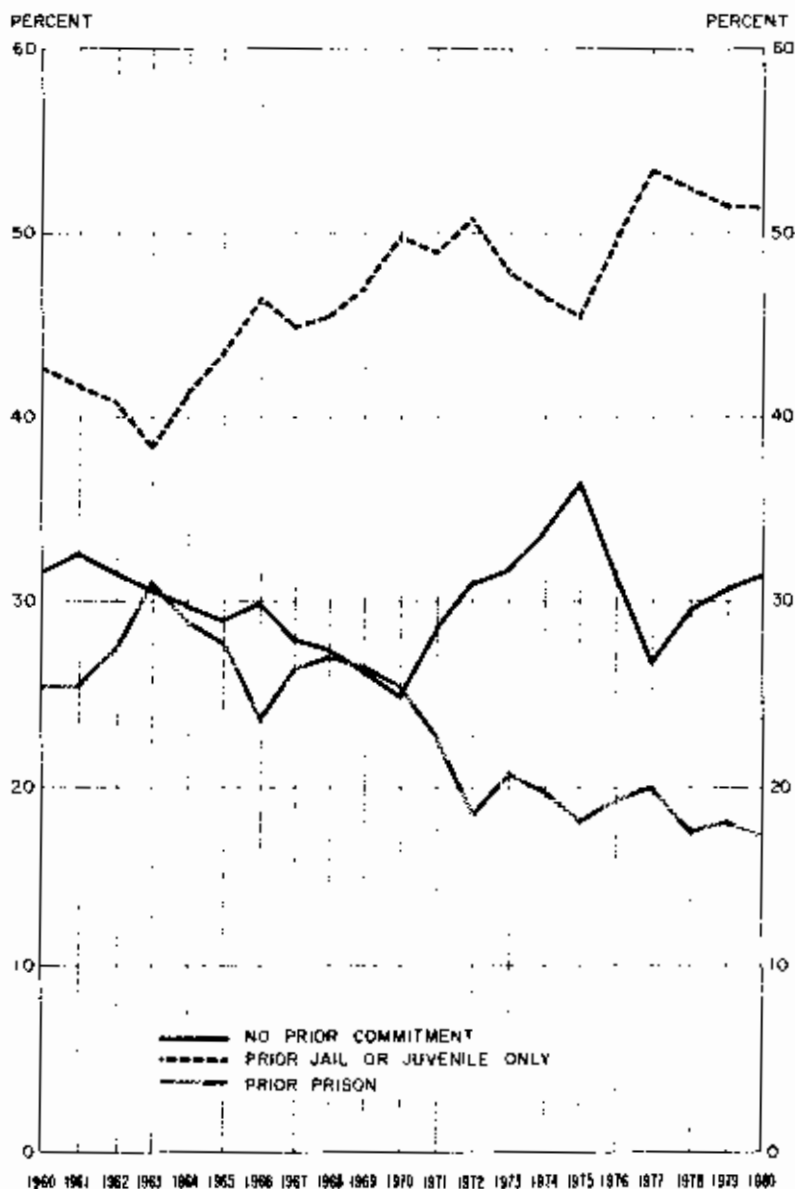


TABLE 32A
 STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Status with reference to parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,840	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	74.2	73.4	84.8
Paroled and returned	25.8	26.6	15.2
Once as violator	19.9	14.3	10.7
Twice as violator	4.9	6.9	3.0
Three or more times as violator	1.0	5.4	1.5

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 32B
 STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Status with reference to parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	559	1,039
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	75.4	69.6	93.4
Paroled and returned	24.6	30.4	6.6
Once as violator	16.0	11.1	5.1
Twice as violator	6.1	7.7	1.2
Three or more times as violator	2.5	11.6	0.3

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 33A
 MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970-1979
 BY OFFENSE
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
 As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total											
1970	4,425	-	71.2	40.1	24.9	17.5	6.4	4.0	2.7	2.2	1.9
1971	4,472	-	70.4	48.0	31.0	10.6	5.6	3.3	2.6	2.1	1.8
1972	4,272	-	80.5	61.2	21.9	9.7	4.6	3.2	2.7	2.4	
1973	4,539	-	85.2	44.2	17.4	7.5	4.7	3.5	3.0		
1974	5,081	-	73.0	38.4	12.0	6.5	4.4	3.7			
1975	5,433	-	67.2	29.0	12.5	6.5	4.6				
1976	6,463	-	59.8	27.5	12.1	6.5					
1977	7,065	-	53.9	25.8	11.7						
1978	8,753	-	54.1	25.4							
1979	9,803	-	51.4								
Homicide											
1970	417	-	92.1	80.6	68.8	60.4	36.5	29.0	23.5	20.4	18.5
1971	421	-	91.9	84.3	71.0	44.2	32.3	26.1	22.3	19.2	17.1
1972	443	-	95.0	89.8	64.3	42.9	29.3	23.5	21.9	19.9	
1973	526	-	94.5	81.9	61.0	43.3	33.3	27.9	24.7		
1974	532	-	88.5	75.6	50.6	37.8	31.2	28.4			
1975	579	-	82.4	70.1	54.4	38.0	30.1				
1976	601	-	87.7	67.2	55.1	41.3					
1977	648	-	85.8	67.7	36.6						
1978	748	-	85.8	68.7							
1979	792	-	81.8								
Robbery											
1970	853	-	91.1	55.8	32.6	21.5	4.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	-
1971	995	-	87.6	63.6	42.6	11.6	4.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1
1972	982	-	94.3	82.4	26.4	9.8	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	
1973	1,041	-	96.6	55.1	20.1	5.8	2.5	1.1	0.5		
1974	1,160	-	86.2	46.0	13.3	5.6	2.6	1.5			
1975	1,359	-	82.0	42.9	14.5	3.3	2.4				
1976	1,493	-	80.7	47.1	17.6	5.7					
1977	1,731	-	81.7	46.5	15.6						
1978	1,959	-	78.7	42.8							
1979	2,115	-	73.2								
Assault											
1970	326	-	77.9	48.2	33.7	21.5	3.7	1.5	0.3	0.3	-
1971	329	-	72.9	54.4	40.7	10.6	5.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2
1972	354	-	85.6	72.9	20.9	7.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	
1973	373	-	90.3	49.9	18.2	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.5		
1974	405	-	83.5	36.8	10.1	3.7	1.2	1.0			
1975	450	-	78.3	27.8	8.0	2.2	2.0				
1976	533	-	73.9	25.1	7.5	2.3					
1977	583	-	63.1	23.7	6.5						
1978	720	-	66.1	30.3							
1979	830	-	63.5								

TABLE 33A—Continued
MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970-1979
BY OFFENSE
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Burglary											
1970	685	-	65.7	22.1	11.4	8.1	1.8	0.6	-	-	-
1971	646	-	57.1	25.7	13.6	3.4	1.1	0.2	-	-	-
1972	637	-	73.8	43.3	6.6	2.2	0.8	0.2	-	-	-
1973	824	-	80.5	20.6	3.3	1.1	0.5	0.1	-	-	-
1974	840	-	59.9	14.0	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	-	-	-
1975	933	-	49.0	9.2	2.9	0.8	0.6	-	-	-	-
1976	1,246	-	39.6	6.7	2.9	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
1977	1,424	-	28.3	5.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	1,926	-	32.1	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	2,004	-	29.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Theft except auto											
1970	328	-	48.2	11.9	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	-	-	-
1971	326	-	49.1	16.9	6.4	1.5	0.6	-	-	-	-
1972	296	-	37.3	29.8	4.4	1.7	0.3	-	-	-	-
1973	341	-	66.0	12.9	1.8	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
1974	374	-	51.3	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	406	-	29.3	2.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	542	-	22.3	0.7	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
1977	531	-	12.1	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	597	-	20.5	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	609	-	21.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto theft											
1970	151	-	41.7	12.6	6.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
1971	139	-	50.4	19.4	9.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
1972	123	-	52.8	26.0	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	139	-	64.0	11.5	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	117	-	44.4	6.0	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	116	-	32.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	169	-	18.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
1977	198	-	12.1	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	284	-	21.1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	298	-	20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forgery and checks											
1970	286	-	46.2	11.1	3.8	2.8	0.7	-	-	-	-
1971	196	-	38.4	11.1	5.1	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-
1972	308	-	63.5	23.6	1.9	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-
1973	193	-	68.4	13.0	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	204	-	50.4	7.9	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
1975	191	-	40.8	2.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	225	-	23.1	0.9	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
1977	245	-	19.6	3.3	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	296	-	25.7	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	287	-	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 33A—Continued
 MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970-1979
 BY OFFENSE
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
 As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Rape											
1970	141	-	92.9	70.2	51.8	39.7	16.3	7.8	-	-	-
1971	137	-	83.9	71.5	54.0	24.1	6.6	2.2	0.7	-	-
1972	148	-	88.5	85.8	53.4	22.3	8.1	4.1	2.0	-	-
1973	158	-	92.4	73.4	38.1	14.6	4.4	0.6	-	-	-
1974	173	-	86.0	70.5	24.9	8.7	1.7	-	-	-	-
1975	217	-	68.9	58.8	23.3	7.8	3.7	-	-	-	-
1976	264	-	82.6	61.4	22.3	10.6	-	-	-	-	-
1977	271	-	84.1	49.4	22.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	401	-	77.6	49.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	390	-	81.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sex											
1970	135	-	80.7	46.7	26.7	18.5	3.7	4.4	0.7	-	-
1971	110	-	74.5	54.5	39.1	16.4	8.2	1.8	-	-	-
1972	95	-	86.3	58.9	31.8	12.6	4.2	1.1	-	-	-
1973	103	-	86.3	67.0	31.1	8.7	1.9	-	-	-	-
1974	108	-	79.6	50.9	12.0	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
1975	141	-	78.7	39.7	8.5	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
1976	142	-	83.4	28.9	7.0	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
1977	154	-	63.6	27.3	8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	195	-	60.3	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	271	-	63.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Opiate derivative											
1970	333	-	81.9	53.2	27.0	15.6	3.9	1.2	-	-	-
1971	359	-	86.4	67.7	36.5	8.7	1.1	-	-	-	-
1972	366	-	91.5	72.7	23.0	4.1	0.5	-	-	-	-
1973	587	-	92.8	59.3	13.8	1.9	0.3	-	-	-	-
1974	612	-	84.3	46.7	5.2	0.5	0.3	-	-	-	-
1975	532	-	77.0	29.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-
1976	765	-	69.7	24.6	1.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
1977	730	-	56.3	16.7	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	865	-	54.2	18.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	671	-	45.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana											
1970	248	-	59.8	27.7	11.6	4.4	1.2	-	-	-	-
1971	194	-	56.7	42.3	16.5	1.5	1.0	-	-	-	-
1972	161	-	65.8	47.2	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	149	-	74.5	36.2	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	140	-	52.9	25.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	103	-	45.6	14.6	1.9	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
1976	74	-	51.4	12.2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	78	-	30.8	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	72	-	44.4	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	59	-	33.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 33A—Continued
MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970-1979
BY OFFENSE
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
 As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Dangerous drugs											
1970	222	-	58.2	31.6	14.2	5.3	1.1	0.4	-	-	-
1971	368	-	64.1	41.8	17.4	2.7	0.5	-	-	-	-
1972	254	-	74.0	44.5	8.3	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
1973	186	-	76.8	37.5	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	137	-	70.9	32.8	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	110	-	61.8	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	113	-	47.8	4.4	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	116	-	49.1	0.9	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	196	-	51.1	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	219	-	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Escape from jail or county camp											
1970	82	-	9.8	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	66	-	7.6	3.0	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972	59	-	18.6	8.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	-
1973	49	-	18.4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	43	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	38	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	63	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	56	-	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	39	-	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other											
1970	176	-	64.2	40.3	26.1	21.8	8.5	6.3	6.3	4.0	2.8
1971	184	-	63.6	39.1	27.7	12.5	9.8	7.6	6.5	2.7	2.7
1972	187	-	71.9	45.5	14.4	11.4	8.4	7.2	6.0	4.8	-
1973	188	-	78.6	22.9	10.6	6.4	5.3	4.3	4.3	-	-
1974	236	-	52.5	22.0	11.4	5.9	8.4	6.4	-	-	-
1975	226	-	50.9	19.5	10.2	9.3	9.3	-	-	-	-
1976	258	-	39.9	14.7	10.5	8.5	-	-	-	-	-
1977	293	-	37.2	15.7	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	402	-	40.8	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	419	45.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* The few men first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are reflected in the new offense groups in the December 31 counts.

** Data not available for persons in reception centers.

TABLE 33B
 FEMALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970-1979
 BY OFFENSE
 WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON
 As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Female first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total all offenses											
1970	264	-	29.5	10.2	2.3	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1971	316	-	32.0	19.0	7.6	4.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.3
1972	307	-	40.1	13.7	5.5	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	
1973	308	-	56.8	26.0	4.9	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.0		
1974	278	-	61.5	14.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4			
1975	332	-	45.5	9.3	4.8	3.3	3.3				
1976	447	-	34.0	11.2	2.9	2.5					
1977	493	-	41.0	14.4	6.7						
1978	572	-	44.2	15.9							
1979	671	-	42.3								
Homicide											
1970	32	-	50.0	18.8	9.4	9.4	9.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1971	45	-	80.0	31.1	20.0	13.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.7	2.3
1972	48	-	58.3	33.3	18.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.1	6.3	
1973	44	-	81.8	50.0	22.7	15.9	15.9	9.1	4.5		
1974	52	-	78.8	36.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	7.7			
1975	80	-	71.7	28.3	21.7	16.7	16.7				
1976	47	-	63.8	27.7	17.0	17.0					
1977	54	-	86.7	51.9	42.6						
1978	62	-	74.2	53.2							
1979	84	-	77.4								
Robbery											
1970	12	-	75.0	25.0	8.3	8.3	-	-	-	-	-
1971	27	-	48.1	22.2	7.4	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
1972	14	-	64.3	21.4	14.3	14.3	-	-	-	-	-
1973	31	-	71.0	32.3	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	33	-	78.8	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	41	-	56.1	4.9	4.9	2.4	2.4	-	-	-	-
1976	61	-	50.8	34.4	4.9	3.3	-	-	-	-	-
1977	63	-	81.0	34.9	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	87	-	77.0	36.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	93	-	75.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Narcotics											
1970	63	-	50.8	22.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-
1971	80	-	36.2	40.0	11.3	5.0	-	-	-	-	-
1972	83	-	56.6	21.7	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	69	-	63.8	33.3	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974	69	-	71.0	21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	61	-	54.1	13.1	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976	127	-	39.4	9.4	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	113	-	47.8	12.2	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	130	-	47.7	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	122	-	33.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* The few females first admitted to prison for one offense, and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense group at the December 31 count.

** Data not available for percent in reception centers.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

There were 11,351 male felons released from prison during 1980: 11,080 men, or 97.6 percent, were released to parole; 225 men, or 2.0 percent, were discharged at expiration of sentence; and 46 men died in prison. During 1960 there were 5,711 men who were released: 4,871 men, or 85.3 percent, were paroled; 750 men, or 13.1 percent, were discharged at expiration of sentence and 90 men died in prison (Table 34A). Female felons released to parole were about 96 percent of the total released for both 1960 and 1980 (Table 34B).

The median time served before release from prison for the 8,410 male felons paroled for the first time during 1980 was 24 months, which is identical to the 1960 paroles, but lower than the 1970 paroles, who served a median of 36 months (Table 35A). All men committed under the determinate sentencing law served a median of 18 months before release. Female felons released to parole for the first time during 1980 served a median 19 months, while female felons committed under the determinate sentencing law served a median 17 months before release.

There is no difference in time served among the three largest ethnic groups for those first paroled in 1980, including most comparisons by offense types. This was not the case during either 1960 or 1970, where there were differences in total released and in offense types (Tables 36A and 36B). Median time served for men before first release by expiration of sentence ranged from 12 months to 49 months during the last 21 year period, and was 16 months in 1980 (Table 37A). The number of women discharged from prison is so low the computation of median time served would not be meaningful (Table 37B).

There were 46 men in prison on December 31, 1980, with a death sentence. Two of these men will have their death sentence removed due to the Death Row Moratorium of December 7, 1976. The remaining 44 men committed their crimes after the death penalty was reinstated through Legislation effective August 11, 1977 and amended through California Initiative effective November 8, 1978, and are housed in "death row" at San Quentin prison (Table 38).

TABLE 34A
METHOD OF RELEASE
MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
1960, 1970 and 1980

Method of release	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,711	100.0	8,394	100.0	11,351	100.0
Parole	4,871	85.3	8,016	95.5	11,090	97.8
Expiration of sentence	750	13.1	294	3.5	225	2.0
Death	90	1.6	84	1.0	48	0.4
First release	4,417	100.0	5,193	100.0	8,546	100.0
Parole	3,907	88.4	5,007	96.4	8,410	98.4
Expiration of sentence	441	10.0	142	2.7	108	1.2
Death	69	1.6	44	0.9	34	0.4
Re-release	1,294	-	3,201	-	2,805	-
After return with new commitment	661	100.0	1,089	100.0	1,423	100.0
Parole	561	84.9	1,048	95.4	1,407	98.9
Expiration of sentence	84	12.7	28	2.5	6	0.4
Death	16	2.4	23	2.1	10	0.7
After return without new commitment	633	100.0	2,102	100.0	1,382	100.0
Parole	403	63.7	1,961	93.3	1,263	91.4
Expiration of sentence	225	35.5	124	5.9	117	8.5
Death	5	0.8	17	0.8	2	0.1

TABLE 34B
 METHOD OF RELEASE
 FEMALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
 1960, 1970 and 1980

Method of release	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	429	100.0	509	100.0	702	100.0
Parole	412	96.1	500	98.2	679	96.7
Expiration of sentence	16	3.7	9	1.8	22	3.1
Death	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2
First release	280	100.0	254	100.0	605	100.0
Parole	278	99.2	251	98.8	588	97.4
Expiration of sentence	1	0.4	3	1.2	16	2.6
Death	1	0.4	-	-	-	-
Re-release	149	-	255	-	97	-
After return with new commitment	29	100.0	40	100.0	42	100.0
Parole	29	100.0	40	100.0	40	95.2
Expiration of sentence	-	-	-	-	1	2.4
Death	-	-	-	-	1	2.4
After return without new commitment	120	100.0	215	100.0	55	100.0
Parole	108	87.5	209	97.2	50	90.9
Expiration of sentence	15	12.5	6	2.8	5	9.1
Death	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 35A
 TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
 BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR
 MALE FELONS PAROLED
 1960 through 1980

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number *	Median time served in months
1960	4,871	3,907	24	561	33	403	21
1961	5,888	4,438	27	636	36	618	19
1962	7,457	5,415	27	945	31	1,097	17
1963	5,821	4,058	30	840	33	1,123	18
1964	7,216	4,811	30	918	32	1,887	18
1965	8,163	4,831	30	984	33	2,348	15
1966	6,489	3,809	30	788	33	1,912	13
1967	6,709	4,012	30	791	35	1,906	14
1968	6,021	3,584	36	688	37	1,769	12
1969	7,217	4,422	36	941	39	1,834	15
1970	8,018	5,007	36	1,046	42	1,961	14
1971	9,489	6,261	36	1,241	46	1,987	12
1972	7,288	4,914	32	918	37	1,458	9
1973	4,899	2,939	30	475	35	1,485	7
1974	4,717	2,694	35	485	36	1,538	12
1975	10,578	6,818	39	1,347	40	2,313	18
1976	6,958	5,430	34	938	40	560	9
1977	9,310	6,747	30	1,306	34	1,257	7
1978	8,783 **	6,726	26	1,203	25	854	3
1979	9,422 **	7,269	25	1,216	25	937	3
1980	11,080 **	8,410	24	1,407	25	1,263	3

* Includes felons repared from Controlled Substance Treatment Control Units and short term return units.

** Includes male felons who had been committed under the determinate sentencing law only: 1975-1978 men had served a median 18 months; 1979-1979 men had served a median 17 months; 1980-1980 men had served a median 16 months.

CHART VIII A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

MALE FELONS PAROLED

1960 THROUGH 1980

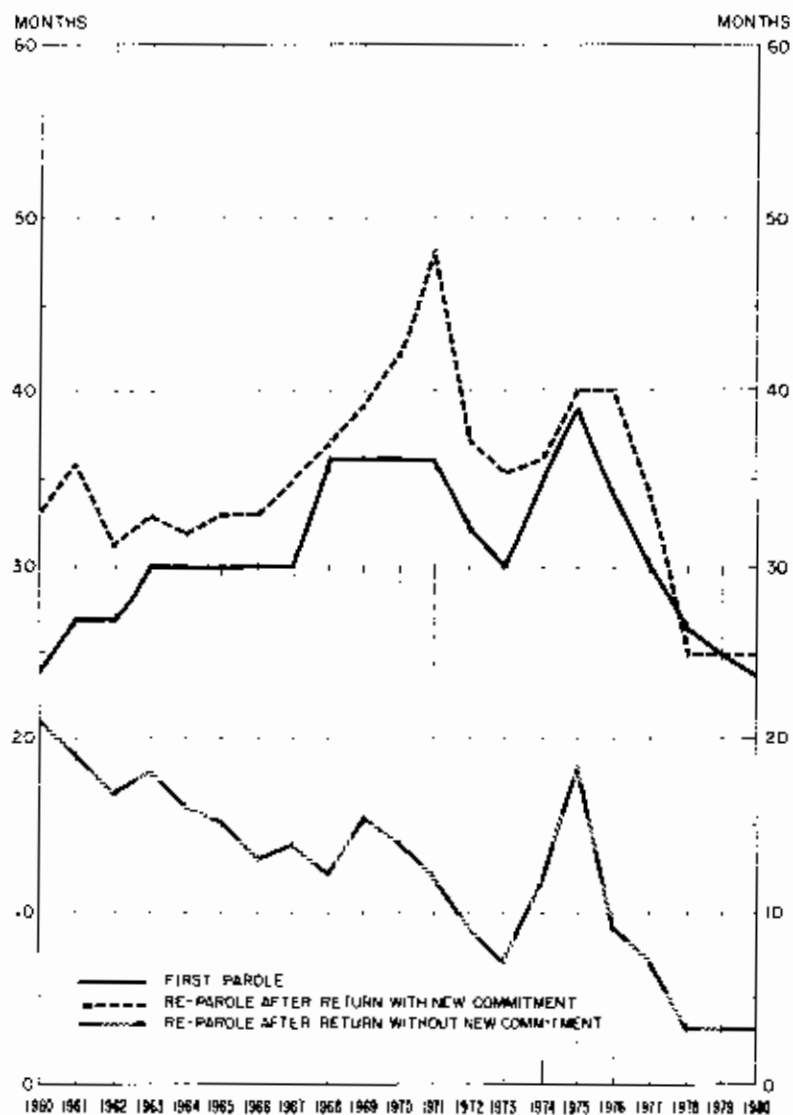


TABLE 358
 TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
 BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR
 FEMALE FELONS PAROLED
 1960 through 1980

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number *	Median time served in months
1960	412	278	30	29	23	106	15
1961	562	382	20	46	23	134	10
1962	605	410	17	44	22	151	8
1963	556	310	15	48	20	198	8
1964	553	294	13	80	16	199	9
1965	467	273	12	51	16	143	10
1966	558	298	14	62	18	198	12
1967	623	334	17	42	21.5	247	11
1968	593	318	18	42	24.5	233	11
1969	485	245	17	39	19	201	10
1970	500	251	18	40	18	209	10
1971	525	303	16	35	18	187	8
1972	464	277	13	35	14	152	6
1973	331	189	17	23	13	119	7
1974	341	228	23	27	20	96	7
1975	286	184	27	29	24	73	7
1976	468	399	25	37	21	32	10
1977	466	417	21	32	20	17	3
1978	427 **	363	20	36	19.5	28	2.5
1979	531 **	470	19	21	20	40	3
1980	679 **	560	19	40	23	50	3

* Includes felons repared from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit and short term return unit.

** Includes female felons who had been committed under the determinate sentencing law only: 1978—12 females; 1979—100 females had served a median 17 months; 1980—449 females had served a median 17 months.

CHART ~~VIII~~ BTYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

FEMALE FELONS PAROLED

1960 THROUGH 1980

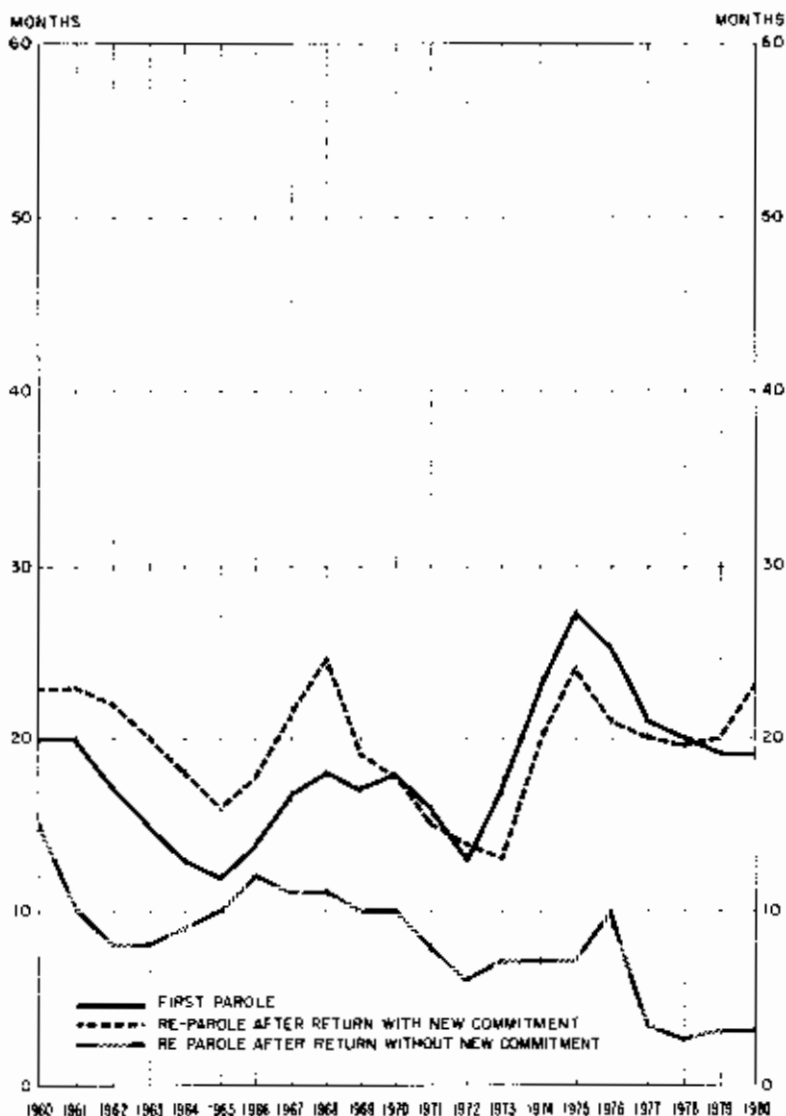


TABLE 36A—1960
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1960

Selected offense groups	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses *	3,907	24	13-51	2,432	24	12-51	657	27	15-48	730	27	15-53	88
Murder 1st	16	139	97-300	12	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
Murder 2nd	43	63	42-102	19	78	-	8	-	-	11	-	-	5
Manslaughter	52	36	24-63	21	45	24-66	8	-	-	21	36	-	2
Robbery 1st	416	37	30-75	293	36	30-75	47	36	27-66	70	42	25-78	4
Robbery 2nd	185	27	18-43	122	27	18-48	17	30	-	39	27	18-66	7
Attempted robbery	38	27	18-54	20	27	-	5	-	-	13	-	-	-
Assault with deadly weapon	96	30	12-54	36	30.5	15-61	18	30	-	39	34	18-51	3
Burglary 1st	68	35.5	24-60	44	35	24-60	16	34	-	7	-	-	1
Burglary 2nd	694	24	14-36	430	23	13-36	112	24	12-36	138	24	15-42	14
Grand theft except auto	170	21.5	12-36	122	22	12-36	11	-	-	35	20	12-36	2
Auto theft	145	18	12-33	86	18	17-32	27	18	12-36	23	19	-	4
Petty theft with prior	55	21	11-30	17	24	-	12	-	-	26	17.5	11-30	-
Receiving stolen property	27	15	11-42	15	14	-	3	-	-	8	-	-	-
Forgery and checks	817	18	12-32	706	18	12-32	37	21	12-33	57	19	13-33	15
Rape	67	36	21-75	29	33	21-68	23	35	-	14	-	-	1
Lewd act with child	106	36	18-54	79	38	18-66	16	31.5	-	6	-	-	5
Sex perversion	19	38	14-63	17	36	14-76	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CSS + I & II (opiate)	372	33	18-48	80	30	15-48	178	33	16-48	103	33	24-49	11
Marijuana	216	24	15-42	74	22	14-36	73	24	15-42	63	27	18-48	6
Escape from jail	89	12	8-24	52	12	9-24	10	-	-	6	-	-	1

* Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substance Schedules

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 36A—1970
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1970

Selected offense groups	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		
		Median	Range middle 90%		Median	Range middle 90%		Median	Range middle 90%		Median	Range middle 90%	
All offenses *	5,007	36	18-77	2,687	33	18-74	707	37	19-78	1,242	36	21-78	71
Murder 1st.....	43	139	99-234	26	139.5	99-234	3	-	-	17	180	90-190	2
Murder 2nd.....	117	72	46-113	57	77	47-124	12	-	-	46	85.5	44-113	2
Manslaughter.....	86	47.5	32-80	42	47.5	28-77	13	-	-	27	54	32-80	4
Robbery 1st.....	686	51	33-94	409	52	33-99	53	54	35-96	199	49	36-79	4
Robbery 2nd.....	309	40	25-66	155	42	24-66	40	39.5	28-80	111	38	29-67	3
Attempted robbery.....	56	38	24-70	29	36	24-68	8	-	-	22	36.5	29-56	-
Assault with deadly weapon.....	210	45	24-82	100	42.5	22-77	41	47	22-88	62	47	30-85	7
Burglary 1st.....	109	41	24-96	67	41	24-107	13	-	-	23	42	24-80	1
Burglary 2nd.....	792	28	17-50	510	27	17-50	86	30	18-59	185	29	18-49	11
Grand theft except auto.....	190	27	15-50	124	25.5	15-48	14	-	-	48	31	17-55	4
Auto theft.....	208	24	17-41	127	25	17-48	22	24	17-38	56	24	16-40	3
Petty theft with prior.....	25	23	15-35	14	24	12-36	6	-	-	8	-	-	-
Receiving stolen property.....	116	24	17-41	67	24	12-36	24	24	16-42	25	30	19-48	-
Forgery and checks.....	487	24	15-40	361	24	15-40	36	24	15-43	81	24	18-37	9
Rape.....	121	49	24-96	56	48	24-78	19	53	24-112	42	45	30-108	4
Lewd act with child.....	194	45	26-80	149	48	26-104	26	49	27-88	19	40	24-113	-
Sex perversion.....	48	50	26-123	42	46	26-123	4	-	-	2	-	-	-
CSS † I & II (opiates).....	277	47	27-80	70	43	20-83	144	51.5	30-82	58	42	30-73	5
CSS † III, IV & V (danger. drugs).....	74	19	10-31	53	19	10-30	9	-	-	12	-	-	-
Marijuana.....	448	3	18-59	269	31	18-54	70	34.5	17-64	103	36	23-83	6
Escape from jail.....	20	18	7-34	18	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substance Schedules.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 36A—1980
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1980

Selected offense groups	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses *	8,410	24	13-44	3,372	24	13-44	2,083	24	14-42	2,833	24	13-46	137
Murder 1st	50	131	89-159	29	135	89-169	5	-	-	15	131	85-149	1
Murder 2nd	210	55	43-77	81	53	44-77	24	55	42-79	90	54.5	41-78	5
Manslaughter	235	26	17-41	72	26.5	17-43	78	26	16-35	80	27.5	17-42	7
Robbery 1st	1,804	33	19-51	628	33	24-51	399	32	19-50	783	33	18-53	24
Robbery 2nd	110	31	21-46	40	30	22-47	24	27	24-40	44	33	20-46	2
Attempted robbery	101	19	12-33	46	19	11-36	20	17	11-28	34	24	13-33	1
Assault with deadly weapon	530	26	16-41	198	26	17-41	139	25	16-42	174	25.5	16-41	19
Burglary 1st	322	25	17-40	149	25	17-40	85	26	16-33	117	26	17-42	1
Burglary 2nd	1,281	17	11-28	662	18	12-28	406	17	11-27	506	17	11-27	18
Grand theft except auto	353	17	11-25	163	17	11-25	62	16	12-29	124	17	11-25	4
Auto theft	287	17	11-25	147	17	12-26	40	17	11-25	93	17	11-24	7
Petty theft with prior	47	15	10-21	12	-	-	6	-	-	23	14	10-21	1
Receiving stolen property	267	17	11-26	129	17	12-25	53	17	12-27	79	17	11-24	6
Forgery and checks	276	18	12-29	166	18	12-29	40	18	11-29	68	16.5	12-30	2
Rape	299	33	24-52	118	33	21-51	68	33	24-50	109	33	24-55	7
Lewd act with child	90	36.5	26-53	63	37	24-53	12	-	-	11	-	-	4
Sex perversion	63	27	16-45	35	26	16-45	10	-	-	15	39	24-53	-
CSS I & II (opiate)	732	26	16-39	188	25	16-40	368	27	16-40	191	25	16-39	5
CSS I III, IV and V (dang. drugs)	294	19	12-29	111	22	15-31	35	18.5	13-29	74	17.5	11-28	1
Marijuana	72	23.5	15-32	42	24	14-34	15	23	16-30	12	-	-	3
Escape from jail	41	12	8-19	22	12	8-28	13	-	-	3	-	-	3

* Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substance Schedule.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 358—1960
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
FEMALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1960

Selected offense groups *	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses **	278	20	14-34	180	30	14-33	8	-	-	77	22	15-35	13
Robbery	26	26.5	19-40	18	25.5	16-41	-	-	-	7	-	-	1
Theft except auto	32	21	13-34	17	21	13-35	-	-	-	14	-	-	1
Forgery and checks	104	18	14-29	78	19	14-29	1	-	-	21	18	14-26	4
Controlled substances and marijuana	57	26	16-42	30	23	15-31	5	-	-	20	28.5	16-48	2

* Daily offense groups with 20 or more cases are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 348—1970
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
FEMALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1970

Selected offense groups ^a	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses ^b	251	18	11-41	162	16	11-39	21	23	11-47	58	18	12-41	10
Burglary 2nd	21	16	12-40	12	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	1
Grand theft except auto	27	16	10-32	20	13	10-32	2	-	-	3	-	-	2
Forgery and checks	47	14	10-21	36	15	11-25	-	-	-	9	-	-	2
Controlled substances and marijuana	52	24	12-46	33	24	10-40	6	-	-	11	-	-	-

^a Only offense groups with 10 or more cases are shown.

^b Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 36B—1980
 OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
 FEMALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
 1980

Selected offense groups *	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses **	589	19	12-33	252	18	11-33	105	19	12-33	207	30	12-33	25
Manslaughter	25	24	17-29	2	-	-	6	-	-	15	25	16-29	2
Robbery	64	26	17-41	24	24.5	17-41	14	-	-	22	31.5	17-42	4
Assault	23	24	17-32	5	-	-	3	-	-	14	-	-	1
Burglary 2nd	64	17	11-26	33	16	11-22	15	17	11-32	14	-	-	2
Grand theft except auto	57	16	11-24	25	16	11-17	4	-	-	26	16	11-26	2
Forgery and checks	89	17	11-26	51	17	12-26	4	-	-	31	17	12-23	3
Controlled substances and marijuana	146	24	13-33	56	20.5	11-33	47	23	13-33	37	26	16-34	4

* Only offense groups with 30 or more cases are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 37A
 TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
 DURING LAST STAY BEFORE DISCHARGE BY YEAR
 MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE
 1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge		Discharged after return from parole			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.
1960.....	750	441	24	84	33.5	225	17
1961.....	662	354	24	75	36	233	17
1962.....	780	426	24	73	33	281	15
1963.....	655	276	21	60	31	319	14
1964.....	942	377	21	125	30	440	14
1965.....	1,063	423	24	109	30	531	13
1966.....	704	302	12	52	30	350	11
1967.....	630	279	15	66	27	283	13
1968.....	429	203	18	29	32	197	11
1969.....	366	182	19	13	-	171	14
1970.....	294	143	12	23	36	128	13
1971.....	287	131	36	12	-	144	11
1972.....	200	80	29	11	-	109	9
1973.....	198	67	12	10	-	121	10
1974.....	197	69	21	4	-	124	11
1975.....	574	148	49	39	35	387	15
1976.....	339	135	37	22	40.5	172	13
1977.....	237	97	22	20	25	120	6
1978.....	124	39	16	16	20.5	69	2
1979.....	398	233	17	25	19	140	2
1980.....	225	102	16	6	-	117	3

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

CHART IX

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON BY DISCHARGE

1960 THROUGH 1980

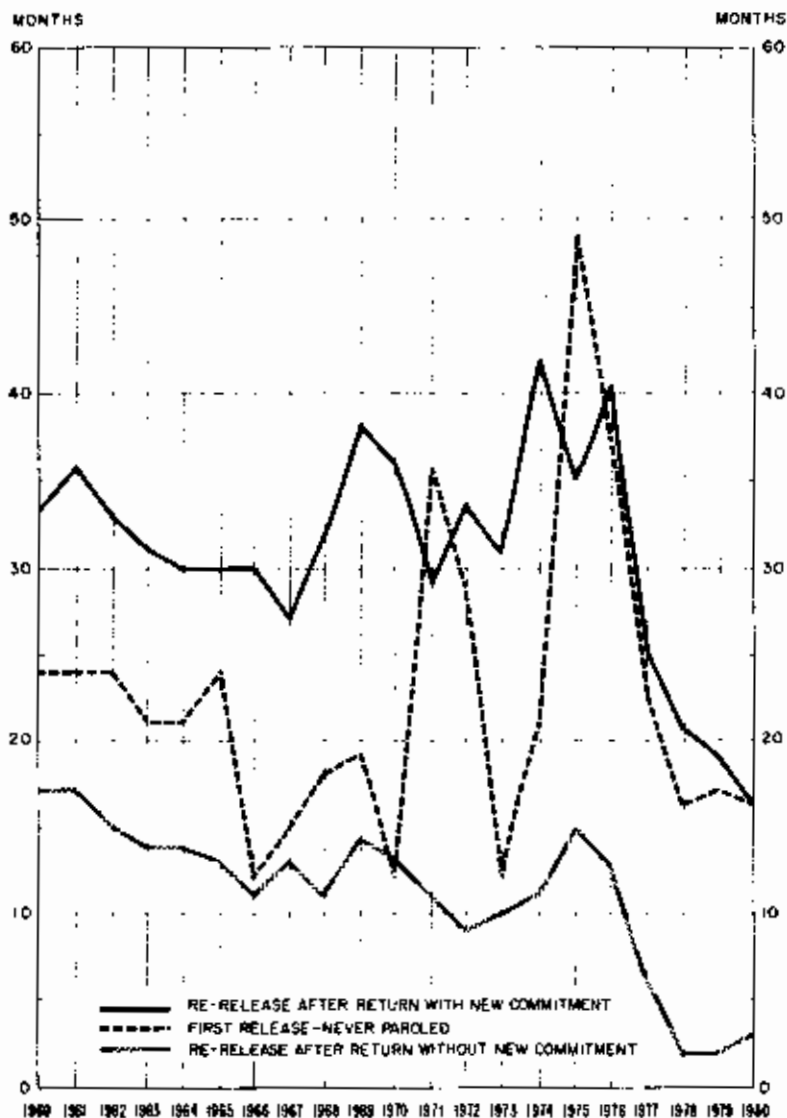


TABLE 37B
 TYPE OF DISCHARGE BY YEAR
 FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE
 1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge	Discharged after return from parole	
			With new California commitment	Without new California commitment
1960	16	1	-	15
1961	10	4	-	6
1962	10	2	1	7
1963	6	1	1	4
1964	12	4	-	8
1965	17	1	-	16
1966	15	1	1	13
1967	18	2	-	16
1968	11	2	-	9
1969	10	-	1	9
1970	9	3	-	6
1971	13	4	2	7
1972	9	2	-	7
1973	24	5	-	19
1974	34	3	1	30
1975	43	12	2	29
1976	33	13	1	19
1977	12	8	-	4
1978	8	5	-	3
1979	20	13	1	6
1980	22	16	1	5

Note: The total number of women discharged from prison each year is so few that computation of median time would not be meaningful.

TABLE 38
DEATH SENTENCE
 FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE,
 DISPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCE CASES AND
 POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31
 1960 through 1980

Year	Felon received with death sentence	Disposition of death sentence cases				Died while awaiting execution	Population on December 31
		Executed	Death sentence removed				
			Total	Committed	New trial reversed sentence *		
1960-1964	102	29	49	14	35	-	
1960	18	9	7	4	3	-	27
1961	20	8	8	2	6	-	31
1962	21	11 **	6	4	2	-	35
1963	24	1	10	4	6	-	48
1964	19	-	18	-	18	-	49
1965-1969	110	1	85	6	79	-	
1965	22	-	24	-	24	-	47
1966	27	-	14	5	9	-	60
1967	20	1	17	1	16	-	62
1968	27 **	-	4	-	4	-	85
1969	14	-	26	-	26	-	73
1970-1974	71	-	119	-	119	3	
1970	36	-	14	-	14	-	96
1971	20 **	-	8	-	8	2	105
1972	6	-	31	-	31	-	80
1973	-	-	50	-	50	-	30
1974	9	-	16	-	16	1	22
1975-1979	89	-	77	-	77	3	
1975	29 **	-	10	-	10	1	39
1976	34 **	-	1	-	1	2	70
1977	-	-	16	-	16	-	54†
1978	7	-	36	-	36	-	25†
1979	20	-	14	-	14	-	31†
1980	24	-	9	-	9	-	46†

* Includes persons found insane while awaiting execution and sent to a State Hospital.

** Includes one woman in 1961, 1968, 1973, 1976 and three women in 1971.

† Includes persons whose sentence is being reviewed to remove the death sentence due to Death Row Moratorium of December 7, 1978, 86 on December 31, 1977, 16 on December 31, 1978, and 6 on December 31, 1979, and 2 on December 31, 1980.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The total felon and civil narcotic addict population supervised in California and out of state numbered 13,019, 11,810 men and 1,209 women. Of this 13,019 there were 9,853 male felons and 607 female felons on December 31, 1980, which together was a rate of 44 per 100,000 state population. During 1960 the rate was 57.6 compared to 75.3 during 1970 (Tables 39 and 40). The movement of the felon parole population is presented in Table 41. During 1980, 13,549 male and female felons were received on parole, and 12,471 male and female felons were removed from active parole by discharge, death or suspension due to violation of parole.

TABLE 39
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION
RATE PER 100,000 STATE POPULATION
December 31, 1960 through 1980

December 31	Total		Men			Women		
	Total	Rate per 100,000 State pop *	Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts	Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts
1960	9,303	58.66	8,505	8,505	-	798	798	-
1961	10,005	60.85	9,058	9,058	-	948	948	-
1962	11,948	69.90	10,783	10,737	46	1,165	1,119	46
1963	12,079	68.34	10,789	10,332	457	1,290	1,170	120
1964	13,238	72.60	11,953	11,329	624	1,285	1,118	167
1965	14,230	75.87	13,091	11,950	1,141	1,139	917	222
1966	13,970	72.78	12,779	11,506	1,273	1,191	985	206
1967	13,817	70.73	12,495	10,964	1,531	1,322	1,038	284
1968	14,147	71.51	12,713	10,764	1,949	1,434	1,059	365
1969	15,894	80.05	14,407	12,000	2,407	1,487	1,027	460
1970	18,928	95.47	17,409	13,943	3,466	1,519	984	535
1971	21,159	104.41	19,506	14,779	4,727	1,653	1,029	624
1972	20,352	99.16	18,628	13,827	4,801	1,724	1,021	703
1973	18,638	89.86	17,018	12,164	4,854	1,620	832	788
1974	17,074	81.56	15,512	10,787	4,725	1,562	762	800
1975	19,887	94.05	18,466	13,994	4,472	1,391	562	829
1976	17,988	83.59	16,595	12,451	4,135	1,402	598	804
1977	18,214	83.44	16,661	12,645	4,015	1,553	612	941
1978	13,578	60.90	12,256	8,685	3,571	1,322	417	905
1979	12,968	57.73	11,636	8,867	2,769	1,232	515	817
1980	13,019	54.76	11,810	9,853	1,957	1,209	607	602

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

CHART I
CALIFORNIA AND FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS
1955 - 1980

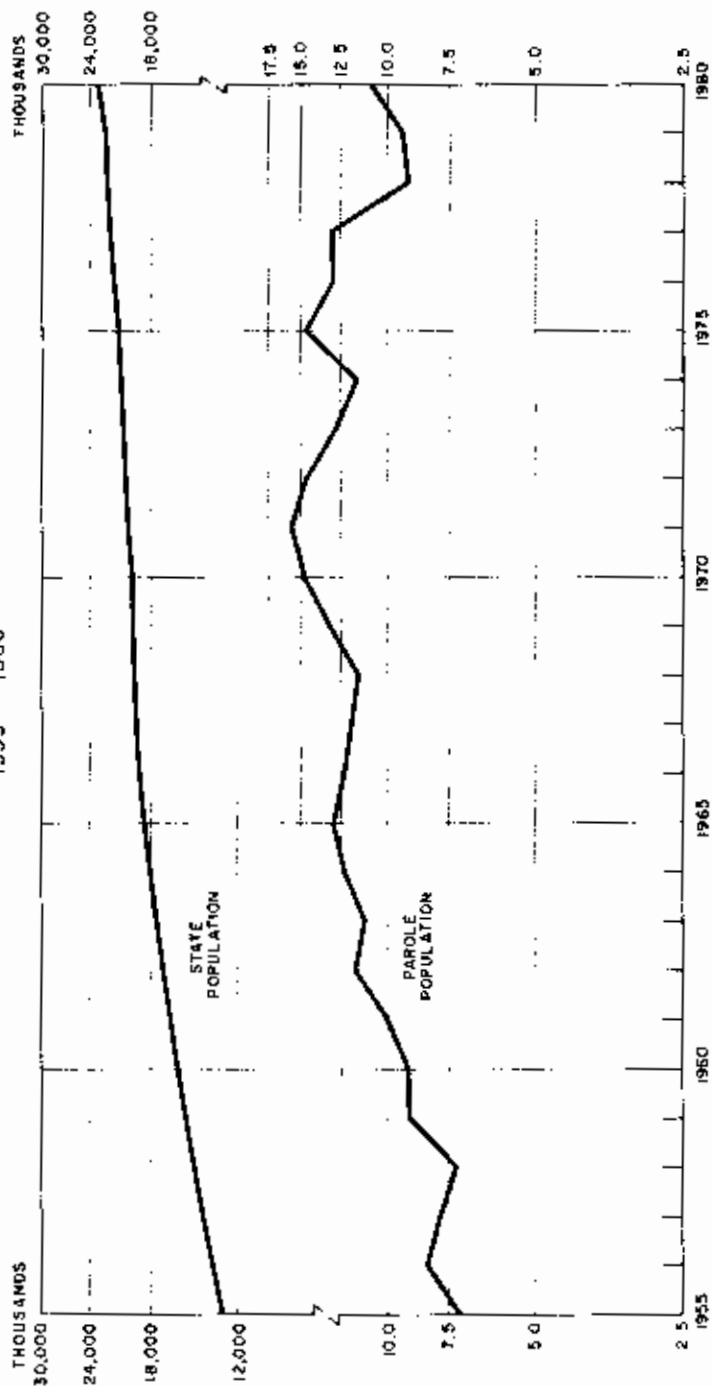


TABLE 40
FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS
RATE PER CALIFORNIA STATE POPULATION AND
ANNUAL CHANGE IN PAROLE POPULATION
December 31, 1960 through 1980

December 31	Parole population	Rate of parole population per 100,000 State population *	Annual change in parole population	
			Number	Percent
1960	9,303	57.6	103	1.1
1961	10,006	56.7	703	7.6
1962	11,856	68.3	1,850	18.5
1963	11,902	64.1	-354	-3.0
1964	12,447	67.4	945	8.2
1965	12,866	68.0	419	3.4
1966	12,461	64.6	-405	-3.2
1967	12,002	61.1	-459	-3.7
1968	11,833	59.3	-169	-1.4
1969	13,027	65.1	1,194	10.1
1970	14,927	75.3	1,900	24.1
1971	15,308	78.0	381	5.9
1972	14,848	72.3	-960	-6.1
1973	12,996	62.7	-1,852	-12.5
1974	11,549	55.2	-1,447	-11.1
1975	14,556	68.9	3,007	26.0
1976	13,049	60.6	-1,507	-10.4
1977	13,258	60.7	209	1.6
1978	9,102	40.8	-4,156	-31.3
1979	9,382	41.9	280	3.1
1980	10,460	44.0	1,078	11.5

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 41
MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION
1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of movement	1960			1970			1980		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, end of previous year	9,200	8,511	689	13,027	12,000	1,027	9,382	8,867	515
Received on parole	5,729	5,250	479	9,413	8,737	676	13,549	12,737	792
Paroled	5,283	4,971	412	8,516	8,016	500	11,759	11,080	679
Reinstated	446	379	67	897	721	176	1,788	1,675	113
Reactivated	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Removed from parole	5,698	5,256	370	7,513	6,794	719	12,471	11,771	700
Parole terminated	2,395	2,343	152	3,469	3,219	250	7,296	6,804	492
Discharged *	2,306	2,146	150	3,319	3,046	273	7,165	6,715	450
Pardoned or commuted	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
Died	89	67	2	176	169	7	121	119	2
Suspended	3,251	3,013	218	4,014	3,575	439	5,185	4,937	248
Population, end of year	9,303	8,505	798	14,927	13,943	984	10,480	9,853	627
Net change during year	103	-6	109	1,900	1,943	-43	1,078	985	92

* Includes 10 men in 1960, 6 men in 1970 and 43 men in 1980 who were discharged by court order.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Characteristics of parolees are compared as of December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980. More than two-fifths (43.0 percent) of the male felons on parole December 31, 1980 had committed violent crimes. These crimes were robbery 23.6 percent, assault 8.1 percent, homicide 7.9 percent and rape 3.4 percent. In contrast, on December 31, 1970, male felons who had committed violent offenses comprised over one-third, or 35.0 percent, of the parole population; on December 31, 1960, male felons committed for violent offenses comprised 32.6 percent of the parole population. Controlled substances offenses accounted for 14.9 percent on December 31, 1960, increased to 20.3 percent on December 31, 1970, and decreased to 11.9 percent on December 31, 1980 (Table 42A).

Female felon parolees showed their largest year-end change in forgery and check offenses, dropping from 37.1 percent in 1960 to 26.5 percent in 1970, and to 14.8 percent in 1980. The percentage of women on parole for homicide decreased by nearly half, 12.6 percent in 1960 to 6.4 percent in 1980 (Table 42B).

Most of the male (80.3 percent) and female (90.6 percent) felon parole population were experiencing the first parole on their current sentence (Tables 43A and 43B). Due to the determinate sentencing law, at the end of 1980, 91 percent of the male felons and 94.4 percent of the female felons had been on parole less than one year, which sharply contrasts with the 1960 and 1970 figures, which ranged between 34.3 percent and 48.1 percent (Tables 44A and 44B). The majority of these felons were supervised in California communities.

TABLE 42A
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of men	8,505	13,943	9,533
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	8.8	6.7	7.9
Murder 1st	5.6	3.5	2.7
Murder 2nd	1.6	1.7	2.4
Manslaughter	1.6	1.5	2.8
Robbery	18.7	21.6	23.6
Assault	2.7	4.3	8.1
Burglary	18.0	18.6	22.9
Theft except auto	5.3	5.5	8.2
Auto theft	2.1	2.7	3.2
Forgery and checks	16.5	9.0	3.3
Rape	2.4	2.4	3.4
Other sex	5.1	4.6	2.3
Controlled substances and marijuana	14.9	20.3	11.9
Escape	1.4	0.7	0.5
Habitual criminal	1.2	0.6	-
All other	2.9	3.0	4.7

TABLE 42B
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of women	798	984	607
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	12.6	14.3	6.4
Murder 1st	1.9	3.1	1.6
Murder 2nd	5.1	4.4	0.7
Manslaughter	5.6	6.8	4.1
Robbery	5.3	9.0	13.2
Assault	3.1	5.6	6.3
Burglary	4.6	7.0	13.7
Theft except auto	10.8	12.8	16.0
Auto theft	0.5	0.9	1.3
Forgery and checks	37.1	26.5	14.8
Sex offenses	1.0	1.0	-
Controlled substances and marijuana	20.9	18.8	23.5
Escape	1.2	1.1	-
All other	2.9	3.0	4.8

TABLE 43A
 NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Number of times on parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of men	8,506	13,943	9,853
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	83.7	63.9	80.3
Second parole	13.7	18.2	14.1
Third or more parole	2.6	15.9	5.6

TABLE 43B
 NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Number of times on parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of women	798	984	607
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	76.6	63.4	90.6
Second parole	17.8	17.9	7.5
Third or more parole	5.6	16.7	1.9

TABLE 44A
 LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
 December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980

Length of time on present parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of men.....	8,505	13,943	9,853
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	45.9	48.1	91.0
1 year but less than 2.....	35.1	33.6	6.5
2 years but less than 3.....	8.8	10.0	1.6
3 years but less than 4.....	2.2	3.2	-
4 years but less than 5.....	1.1	1.4	0.5
5 years or longer	5.9	3.7	0.4

TABLE 44B
 LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE
 December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980

Length of time on present parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of women.....	798	984	607
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	44.6	34.3	94.4
1 year but less than 2.....	23.3	27.0	4.1
2 years but less than 3.....	15.7	20.0	1.0
3 years but less than 4.....	8.0	8.5	-
4 years but less than 5.....	3.6	4.4	0.2
5 years or longer	4.8	5.8	0.3

TABLE 45A
LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Location of supervision	1960	1970	1980
Number of men	8,805	13,943	9,853
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	86.9	88.7	93.2
Out of State	8.6	7.7	3.6
Deport or custody	4.5	3.6	3.2

TABLE 45B
LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980

Location of supervision	1960	1970	1980
Number of women	798	984	607
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	90.2	91.4	96.4
Out of State	8.4	5.3	2.8
Deport or custody	1.4	3.3	0.8

PAROLE SUSPENSION

Of the 10,462 male felons released to California supervision during 1980 there were 18.6 percent who either violated their parole by absconding from supervision or committed a crime which resulted in return to prison with or without a new commitment by the end of 1980. This compares to 9.5 percent of the men released during 1971 suspended by the end of 1971. Of the 9,822 men first paroled during 1975, 36.8 percent had been suspended for the first time by the end of the fifth year (1980) after parole (Table 46A).

The percentage of the 679 female felons suspended for the first time after release to first parole during 1980 was 14.6 percent by the end of 1980, while the comparable percent for 1971 was 22.5 percent. Of the 286 female felons first paroled during 1975, 26.9 percent were suspended for the first time by the end of 1980 (Table 46B).

TABLE 46A
CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED
EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA
1971 through 1980

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number paroled to California.....	8,752	6,700	4,530	4,331	9,822	6,442	8,659	8,239	8,818	10,462
Year of parole	9.5	14.4	15.7	12.8	7.1	12.1	10.5	14.7	15.7	18.6
1st year after parole.....	32.8	38.8	36.8	29.7	28.3	30.6	33.9	35.3	36.3	
2nd year after parole.....	43.6	48.8	44.6	36.1	35.3	35.7	35.5	36.0		
3rd year after parole.....	46.8	51.1	46.2	37.5	36.7	35.9	35.6			
4th year after parole.....	47.5	51.5	46.3	37.7	36.8	36.1				
5th year after parole.....	47.5	51.5	46.5	37.7	36.8					

TABLE 46B
CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED
EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM
SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA AND OUT OF STATE
1971 through 1980

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number paroled.....	525	464	331	341	286	458	466	427	531	679
Year of parole	22.5	19.2	22.1	17.6	13.3	7.3	10.1	14.8	11.1	14.6
1st year after parole.....	42.5	48.3	41.7	34.3	24.8	23.3	21.7	31.6	24.9	
2nd year after parole.....	52.6	56.0	49.5	39.0	26.9	25.9	22.3	31.6		
3rd year after parole.....	53.5	57.5	51.7	39.3	26.8	25.9	22.3			
4th year after parole.....	53.7	58.0	52.0	39.3	26.9	25.9				
5th year after parole.....	54.1	58.0	52.0	39.3	26.9					

REINSTATEMENT

During 1960 there were 379 male felons and 67 female felons reinstated to parole as shown on Table 47. This was a rate of 15 men and 31 women for every 100 average suspensions based on the number suspended during two calendar years. In 1970 this rate increased to 20 for the men and 41 for the women and during 1980 further increased to 36 men and 52 women.

The 357 men reinstated during 1960 after their first suspension spent nine months in suspended status compared to four months for the 1970 men and one month for the 1980 men reinstated. In 1978 the Board of Prison Terms initiated a policy of suspending parole if the man was involved in minor violation of his parole which doubled the number of reinstatements and lowered the median time in suspended status (Table 48).

TABLE 47
PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED
FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION
1960 through 1980

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions *	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions *
1960	379	15	67	31
1961	438	14	118	40
1962	478	14	160	41
1963	607	14	167	38
1964	592	14	160	33
1965	667	15	174	36
1966	872	18	109	23
1967	924	21	149	33
1968	976	23	163	35
1969	562	15	156	36
1970	721	20	176	41
1971	779	22	191	46
1972	854	21	176	48
1973	962	21	122	34
1974	892	23	101	34
1975	689	24	63	31
1976	705	23	45	34
1977	781	22	46	38
1978	1,570	41	89	37
1979	1,531	36	78	44
1980	1,675	36	113	52

* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year

TABLE 48
MEDIAN TIME IN SUSPENDED STATUS
FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION
 Men and Women
 1960 through 1980

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement
1960	357	9	N/A	N/A
1961	420	9	N/A	N/A
1962	449	8	128	N/A
1963	556	6	130	2
1964	558	5	121	1
1965	648	3	137	1
1966	796	4	82	1
1967	818	3	124	1
1968	835	3	136	1
1969	478	4	130	3
1970	609	4	130	1
1971	666	5	134	3
1972	734	3	137	3
1973	798	3	91	1
1974	716	4	85	4
1975	574	4	49	5
1976	610	2	40	4.5
1977	678	3	37	2
1978	1,328	2	60	3
1979	1,275	2	63	2
1980	1,474	1	95	2

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

From 1960 to 1977, the median time served on parole by male felons before discharge from first parole ranged from 16 to 29 months, with a 22 month median for 1977. The implementation of the Uniform Determinate Sentencing Law of 1976, effective July 1, 1977 resulted in median time in the community dropping to 13 months during 1978 and 1979 and to 12 months during 1980. Female felons served a median 37 months in the community before discharge from first parole during 1960 and decreased to 12 months during 1980 (Table 49B).

For male felons discharged from their first parole, the total median time under the supervision of the Department of Corrections in prison and on parole went from 51 months in 1960 to 59 in 1970 and dropped to 38 months in 1980. This was largely due to the legislated decrease in the maximum parole period mentioned above (Table 50A). A similar drop was experienced by female felons: 60 months, 45.5 months, and 32 months for 1960, 1970, and 1980 respectively. Time served by major offense categories is presented for men in Tables 51A and women in Table 51B, comparing the years 1960, 1970, and 1980.

TABLE 49A
 TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
 MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
 1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole *	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new California commitment		Without new California commitment	
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on reprieve in months	Number	Median time served on reprieve in months
1960	2,146	1,878	24	168	24	100	18.5
1961	2,376	2,034	24	208	24	134	18.5
1962	2,194	1,866	25	188	27	110	21
1963	2,213	1,883	24	163	27	167	21
1964	2,471	2,008	27	206	28	227	23
1965	3,033	2,475	29	255	29	303	24
1966	3,306	2,530	25	298	25	478	23
1967	3,613	2,676	23	326	25	610	25
1968	3,100	2,247	23	287	25	566	25
1969	2,908	2,074	25	293	25	541	24
1970	3,040	2,150	25	293	25	597	25
1971	5,810	4,107	24	1,033	24	670	24
1972	4,110	2,862	18	441	21	777	21
1973	2,921	2,049	25	323	25	549	25
1974	3,616	2,603	25	369	28	644	26
1975	5,412	3,366	25	572	26	1,474	20
1976	3,315	3,094	16	557	16	1,664	14
1977	6,453	4,980	22	789	22	684	21
1978	9,859	7,579	13	1,206	13	1,074	12
1979	6,347	4,776	13	759	13	812	9.5
1980	6,692	5,303	12	726	12	663	6

* Excludes male felons discharged by court order.

CHART XI

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED
ON PAROLE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

1960 THROUGH 1980

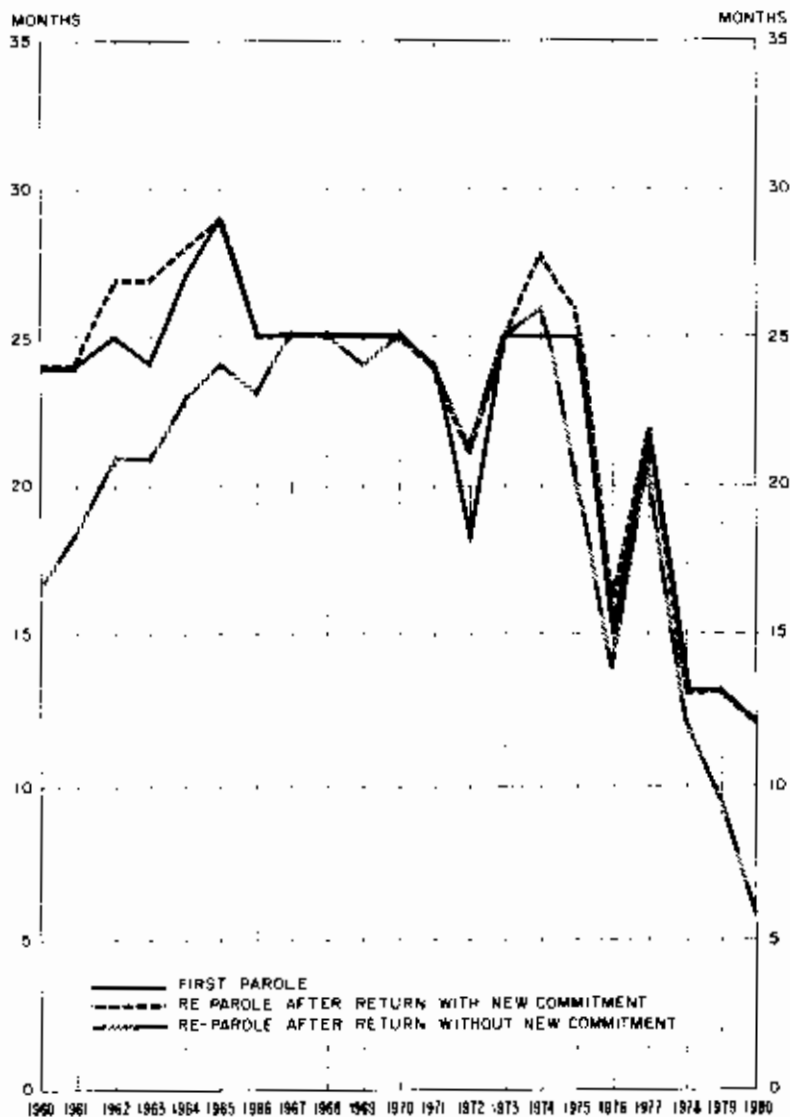


TABLE 49B
 TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
 FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
 1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole *	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new California commitment		Without new California commitment	
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on reprieve in months	Number	Median time served on reprieve in months
1960	149	125	37	4	-	20	-
1961	144	108	37.5	5	-	31	22
1962	178	150	37	5	-	23	-
1963	177	145	35	7	-	25	34
1964	280	228	35	14	-	38	36.5
1965	333	275	36	17	-	41	34
1966	187	135	35	11	-	41	33
1967	215	162	37	11	-	42	34.5
1968	249	165	29	21	-	63	25
1969	253	188	27	12	-	53	25
1970	271	194	27.5	16	-	61	25
1971	269	183	25	19	-	67	26
1972	291	187	26	24	-	80	25
1973	265	174	25	21	-	70	27
1974	273	184	26	21	-	68	25
1975	370	259	25	22	-	89	25
1976	374	241	21	30	17	103	19
1977	349	286	27	26	23.5	37	6
1978	538	489	22	30	14.5	19	-
1979	318	266	12	28	12.5	24	-
1980	450	404	12	11	-	35	4

* Excludes female felons discharged by court order.

Note: Median time served computed for 25 or more cases.

TABLE 50A
 MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
 MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
 1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1960	1,878	27	24	51
1961	2,034	24	24	48
1962	1,896	24	25	49
1963	1,883	24	24	48
1964	2,038	24	27	51
1965	2,475	27	29	56
1966	2,530	27	25	52
1967	2,678	30	25	55
1968	2,247	30	25	55
1969	2,074	30	25	55
1970	2,130	34	25	59
1971	4,107	36	24	60
1972	2,862	35	18	53
1973	2,049	34	25	59
1974	2,603	33	25	58
1975	3,366	34	25	59
1976	3,094	36	15	51
1977	4,960	38	22	60
1978	7,579	32	13	45
1979	4,776	27	13	40
1980	5,303	26	12	38

CHART XIIA

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1960 - 1969

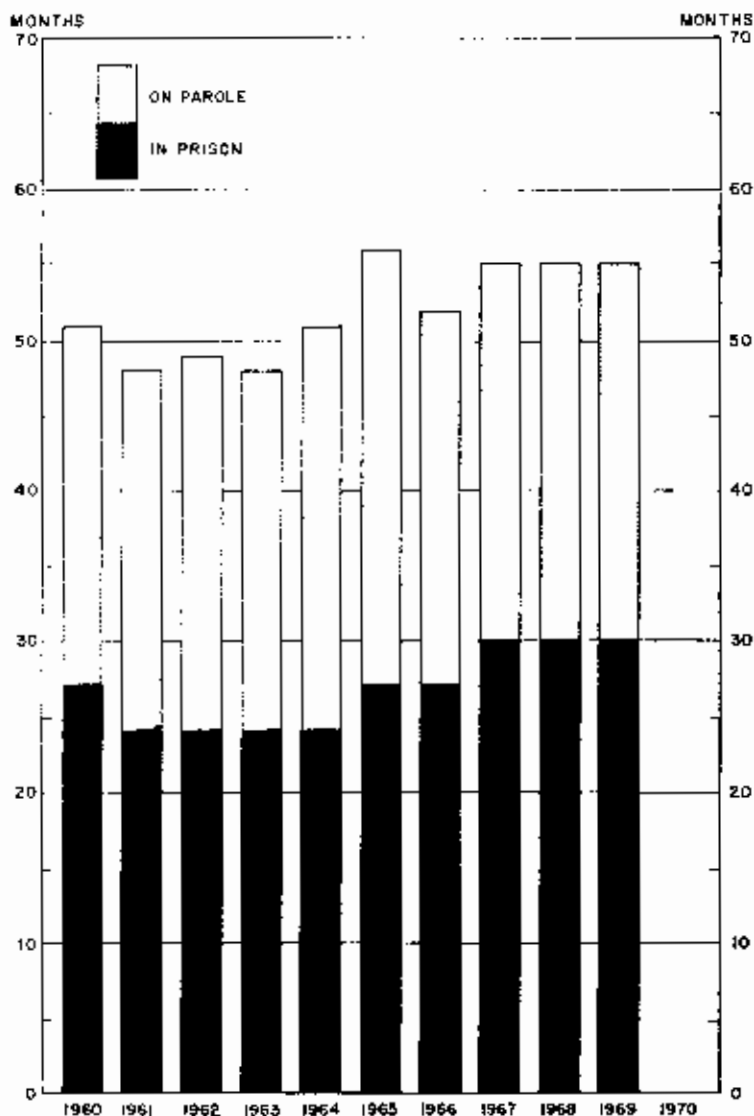


CHART XII A

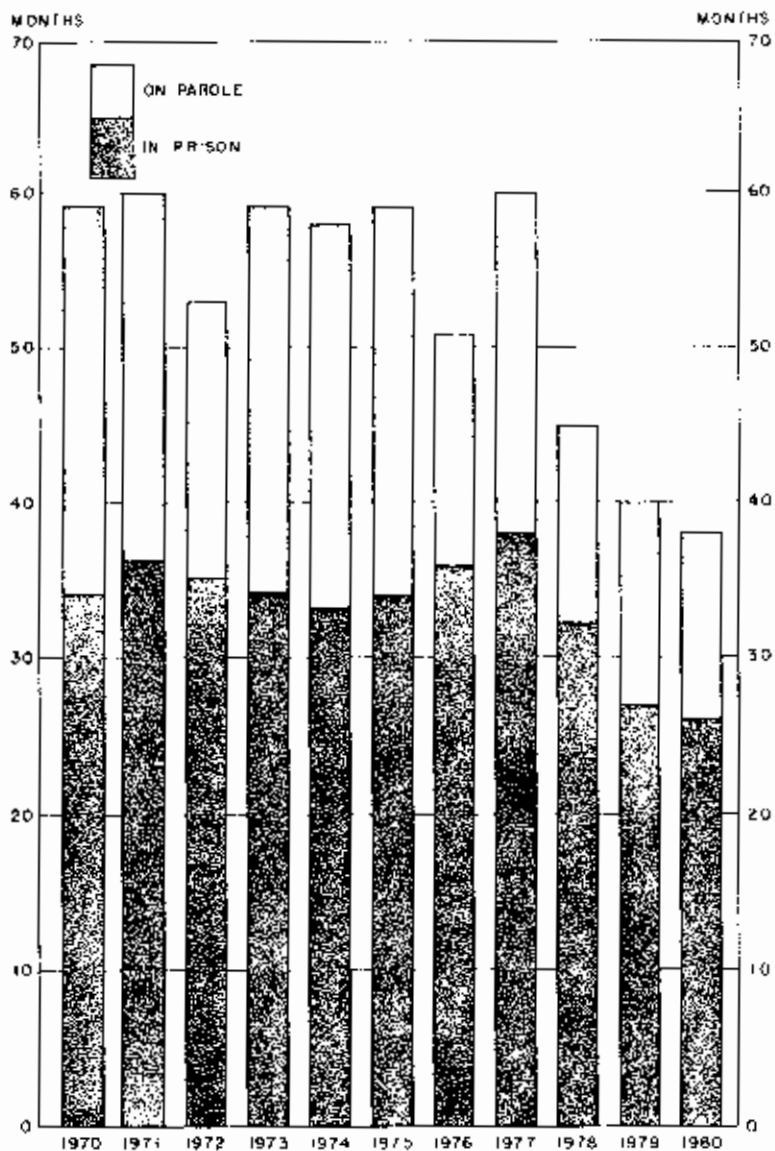
MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1970 THROUGH 1980

TABLE 50B
 MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
 FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
 1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1960	125	23	37	60
1961	108	23.5	37.5	61
1962	150	22	37	59
1963	145	18	33	53
1964	228	17	36	53
1965	273	17	36	53
1966	135	14	35	49
1967	162	14	37	51
1968	165	13	29	42
1969	188	15	27	42
1970	194	18	27.5	45.5
1971	183	17	25	42
1972	187	18	26	44
1973	174	19.5	25	44.5
1974	184	15	26	41
1975	259	17	25	42
1976	241	23	21	44
1977	286	27	14	41
1978	489	22	13	35
1979	266	20	12	32
1980	404	20	12	32

CHART XII B

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

FEMALE PRISONERS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1960 - 1969

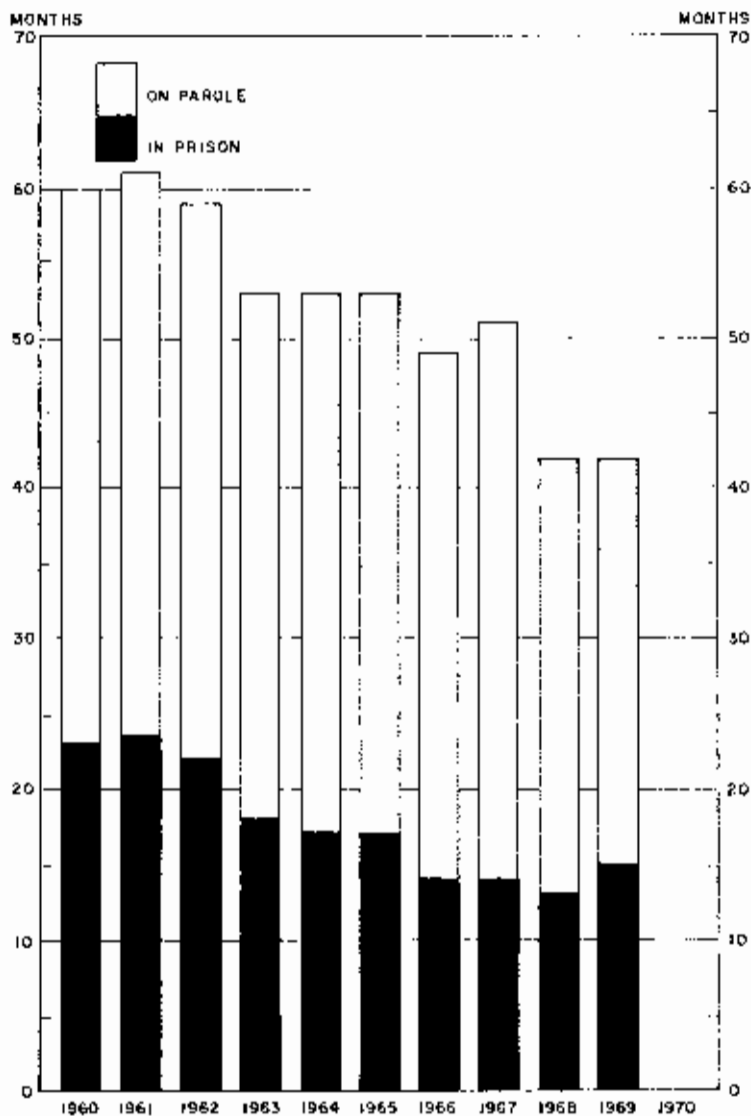


CHART XII B

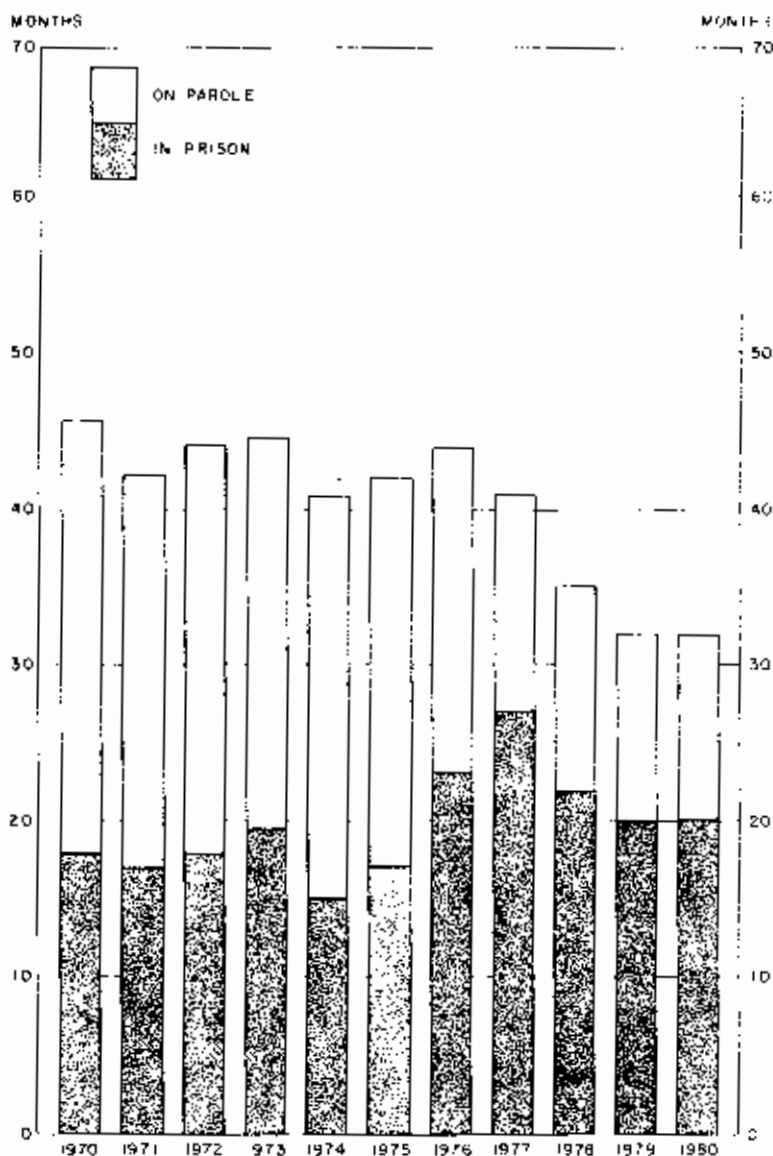
MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGEFEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1970 THROUGH 1980

TABLE 51A
 OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
 MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
 1960, 1970 and 1980

Selected offenses *	1960			1970			1980		
	Number	Median time served in months		Number	Median time served in months		Number	Median Time Served in months	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses **	1,878	27	24	2,150	34	25	5,303	26	12
Murder 1st	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	130	47
Murder 2nd	38	69	48	50	65	34	170	58	12
Manslaughter	30	31.5	33	43	42	27	180	27	12
Manslaughter with vehicle	-	-	-	7	-	-	27	17	12
Robbery 1st	233	36	33	296	42	25	692	35	12
Robbery 2nd	79	28	24	121	36	25	206	26	12
Attempted Robbery	-	-	-	16	37	23.5	55	26	12
Assault with deadly weapon	57	27	24	113	36	25	334	27	12
Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer	-	-	-	8	-	-	36	26	12
Burglary 1st	38	33	30	59	42	25	217	27	12
Burglary 2nd	287	24	21	329	24	23	773	18	12
Grand theft except auto	75	19	24	89	25	25	214	17	12
Auto theft	68	18	18	105	24	24	127	17	12
Petty theft with prior	-	-	-	11	-	-	32	16	12
Receiving stolen property	-	-	-	32	22	24	129	17	12
Forgery and checks	352	18	20	226	21	24	173	18	12
Rape	43	34	30	48	45.5	25	243	37	12
Lewd act with child	108	42	32.5	73	38	25	71	39	12
Controlled substances & marijuana	250	27	27	380	35	26	836	26	12
CSS † I & II (opiate)	-	-	-	116	42	37	689	27	12
CSS † III, IV and V (dangerous drugs)	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	20	12
Marijuana	-	-	-	204	36	25	73	25	12

* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases in at least one of the three years are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substances Schedules.

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 518
 OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
 FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
 1960, 1970 and 1980

Selected offenses *	1960			1970			1980		
	Number	Median time served in mos.		Number	Median time served in mos.		Number	Median time served in mos.	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses **	125	23	37	194	18	27.5	404	20	12
Manslaughter	16	23	48.5	13	-	-	20	26	12
Robbery 1st	5	-	-	6	-	-	43	32	12
Burglary 2nd	7	-	-	16	16	31.5	31	18	12
Grand theft except auto	13	-	-	18	13.5	31.5	27	17	12
Forgery and checks	32	20.5	31.5	53	13	29	70	17	12
Controlled substances and marijuana	25	20	33	29	26	25	101	25	12

* Only offense groups with a combined total of 15 or more cases in one of the three years are shown.

** Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

Of the 11,305 male felons released during 1980 from prison to parole or discharge, 9.4 percent were returned to prison the same calendar year of release, compared to 5.2 percent for those released in 1970. By 1980, which was the second calendar year after release, 31.7 percent of the 8,907 men released during 1978 had been returned to prison (Table 52A).

There were 3.3 percent of the 701 female felons released during 1980 returned to prison by the end of the first calendar year, and 20.2 percent of the 435 female felons released during 1978 returned by the end of 1980, the second calendar year after release (Table 52B).

Return to prison rates are presented by selected offense groups for male felons in Tables 53 through 57 and by ethnic group in Tables 58A through 60B.

TABLE 52A
ALL OFFENSESMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980

Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison

Number	9,776	7,486	5,087	4,914	11,152	7,287	9,547	8,907	9,880	11,305
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.2	6.6	5.9	4.0	2.4	4.6	3.4	6.5	6.9	9.4
1st year after release	19.6	24.7	21.4	16.0	14.3	17.5	18.8	23.9	25.9	
2nd year after release	30.3	34.1	29.2	22.5	24.5	25.6	28.4	31.7		
3rd year after release	34.6	37.4	32.6	26.5	29.4	29.9	31.4			
4th year after release	36.6	39.2	35.2	29.9	32.5	33.1				
5th year after release	38.0	40.9	37.1	32.0	34.9					

Returned after discharge from prison

Number	254	287	300	198	197	574	329	237	124	398
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.5	3.0	4.2	8.1	3.0	4.4
1st year after release	7.3	11.0	7.1	9.1	8.2	9.7	16.0	26.6	16.3	
2nd year after release	12.9	17.5	11.8	14.7	13.1	15.8	24.9	34.7		
3rd year after release	15.3	21.5	15.7	20.7	18.1	22.5	31.2			
4th year after release	18.5	23.5	19.7	27.4	23.3	25.5				
5th year after release	20.9	25.0	23.7	30.5	24.7					

Returned after parole

Number	9,459	7,288	4,899	4,717	10,578	6,958	9,210	8,783	9,422	11,090
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.2	7.0	6.0	4.1	2.5	4.6	3.4	6.4	7.1	9.5
1st year after release	20.0	25.1	22.0	16.2	16.7	17.8	18.9	23.8	25.3	
2nd year after release	30.8	34.5	29.9	22.8	25.1	26.0	26.4	31.7		
3rd year after release	35.2	37.8	33.2	26.7	29.9	30.3	31.4			
4th year after release	37.2	39.5	35.8	29.9	33.1	33.5				
5th year after release	38.5	41.3	37.6	32.0	35.4					

Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment

Year of parole	2.6	5.0	4.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.3	3.2	4.4	5.9
1st year after parole	13.1	17.1	15.1	8.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	9.8	12.5	
2nd year after parole	20.5	23.3	19.2	11.4	9.2	8.8	7.4	10.8		
3rd year after parole	23.2	24.9	20.2	12.1	8.8	9.2	7.8			
4th year after parole	23.7	25.2	20.4	12.3	10.0	9.3				
5th year after parole	23.8	25.3	20.6	12.4	10.0					

Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment

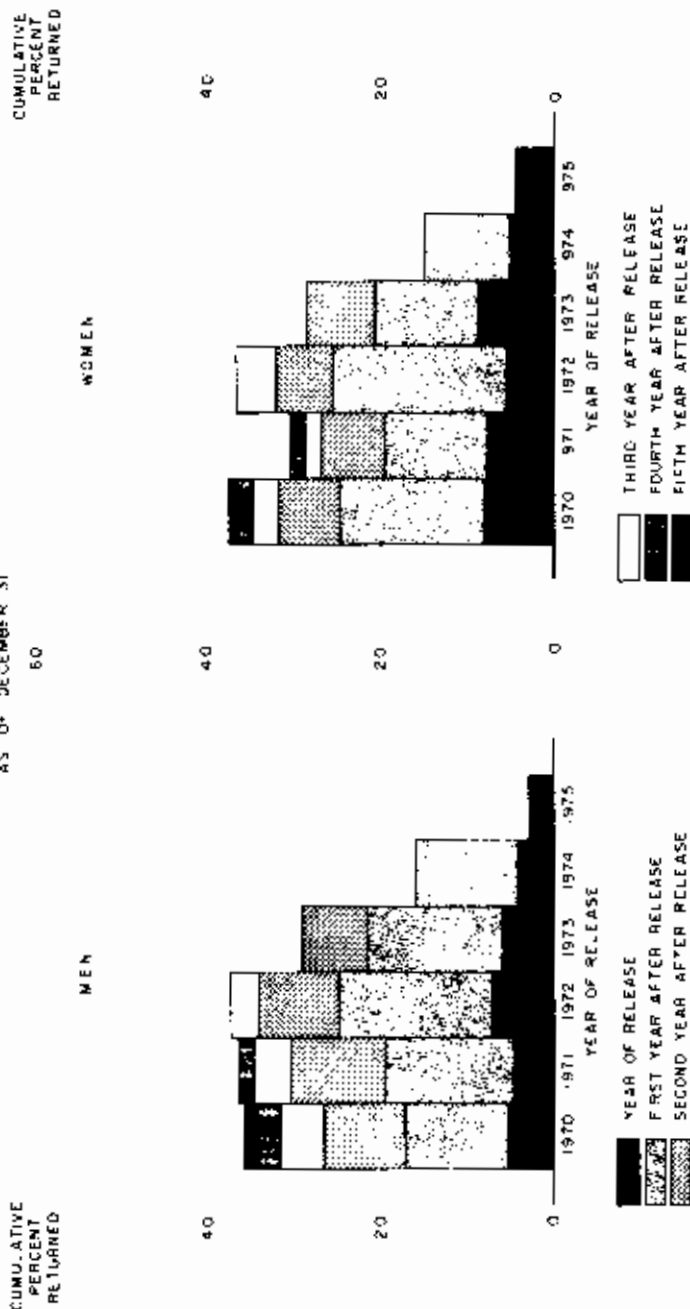
Year of parole	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.6	3.5
1st year after parole	6.5	7.8	6.8	7.1	9.1	10.5	11.1	12.7	11.5	
2nd year after parole	9.7	10.9	10.2	9.9	12.9	14.1	13.2	13.8		
3rd year after parole	10.9	11.9	11.2	10.9	14.0	14.6	13.4			
4th year after parole	11.4	12.3	11.6	11.3	14.2	14.8				
5th year after parole	11.5	12.5	11.6	11.3	14.3					

Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole

Year of parole	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
1st year after parole	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.3	2.2	
2nd year after parole	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.5	3.0	3.1	3.8	7.1		
3rd year after parole	1.1	1.0	1.8	3.7	6.1	6.5	10.4			
4th year after parole	2.1	2.1	3.8	6.3	8.9	9.4				
5th year after parole	3.2	3.5	5.4	8.3	11.1					

CHART III
 FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
 AFTER RELEASE IN 1970 THROUGH 1975

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON,
 RETURNED FROM PAROLE,
 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE,
 AS OF DECEMBER 31



CHAPTER XIII

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE IN 1975 THROUGH 1980

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON,
RETURNED FROM PAROLE,
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE,
AS OF DECEMBER 31

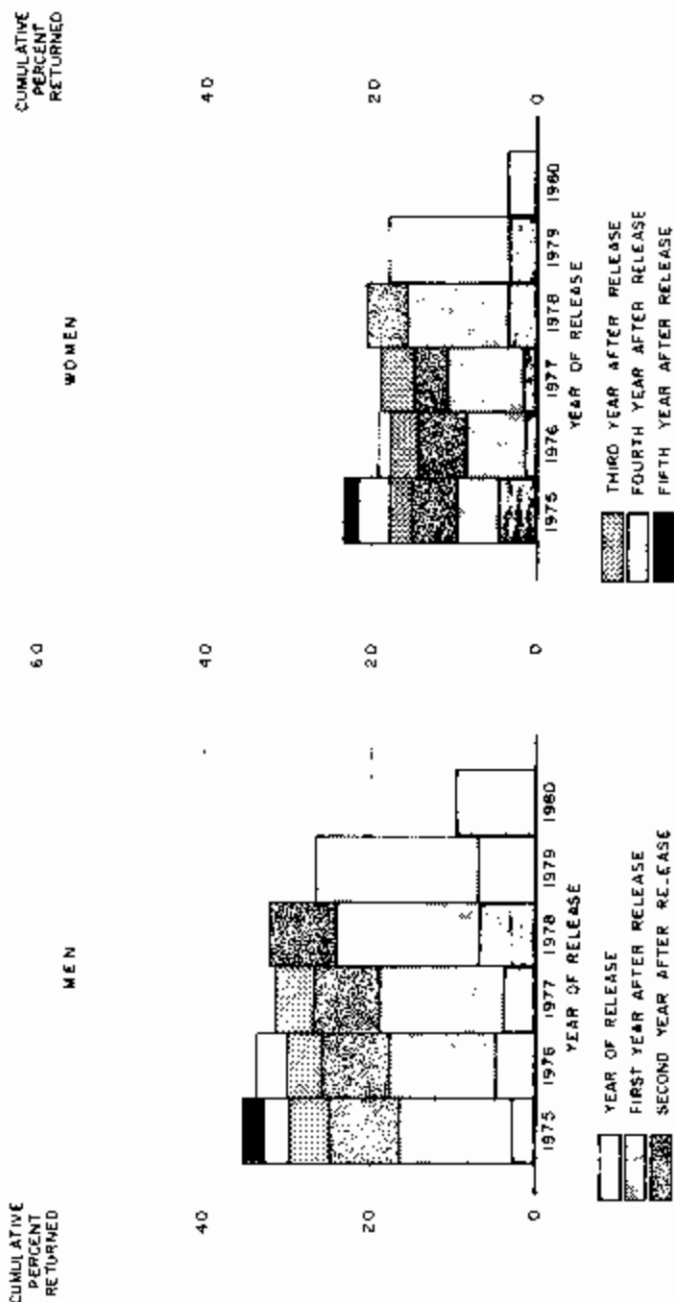


TABLE 52B

ALL OFFENSES

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	537	473	355	375	329	501	478	435	551	701
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	7.8	5.3	8.5	5.1	4.3	1.2	1.5	3.2	3.3	3.3
1st year after release	19.5	25.4	20.6	15.2	9.7	8.4	10.7	13.6	14.0	
2nd year after release	26.8	32.1	28.7	19.5	14.9	14.0	14.6	20.2		
3rd year after release	28.8	36.8	32.1	22.1	17.6	17.8	18.8			
4th year after release	30.5	37.4	33.2	22.9	21.4	19.0				
5th year after release	30.7	37.8	33.8	25.3	23.1					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	12	9	24	34	43	33	12	8	20	22
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	5.0	-
1st year after release	-	-	8.3	2.9	2.3	9.1	-	-	15.0	-
2nd year after release	-	-	12.5	8.8	9.3	15.2	-	25.0		
3rd year after release	-	-	15.7	11.8	11.6	15.2	-			
4th year after release	-	-	20.8	11.8	16.3	18.2	-			
5th year after release	-	-	20.8	11.8	18.6					
Returned after parole										
Number	585	464	331	341	286	468	466	427	531	679
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	8.0	5.4	9.1	5.6	4.9	1.1	1.5	3.3	3.2	4.4
1st year after release	20.0	25.9	21.4	18.4	10.8	8.4	10.9	15.9	13.9	
2nd year after release	27.4	32.7	29.9	20.5	15.7	13.9	13.0	20.1		
3rd year after release	29.5	37.5	33.2	23.1	18.5	17.7	19.3			
4th year after release	31.3	38.1	34.1	24.0	22.3	19.0				
5th year after release	31.4	38.6	34.7	26.7	23.8					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	7.2	4.3	8.5	3.5	3.9	-	0.6	2.1	2.4	3.5
1st year after parole	17.0	20.5	17.8	10.5	5.2	2.6	5.4	8.9	7.2	
2nd year after parole	21.5	26.3	24.2	11.7	5.9	4.1	5.8	10.1		
3rd year after parole	22.9	29.3	24.8	12.0	6.3	4.3	6.0			
4th year after parole	23.4	29.3	24.8	12.0	7.3	4.3				
5th year after parole	23.4	29.3	24.8	12.3	7.3					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6
1st year after parole	3.0	5.4	3.6	5.6	4.9	3.8	5.1	6.6	6.0	
2nd year after parole	5.9	6.2	3.7	7.3	6.3	7.9	6.0	7.5		
3rd year after parole	6.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	6.3	8.1	6.4			
4th year after parole	7.1	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.0	8.1				
5th year after parole	7.2	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.0					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
1st year after parole	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	
2nd year after parole	-	0.2	-	1.5	3.5	1.9	3.2	2.5		
3rd year after parole	-	0.4	0.9	3.5	5.9	5.3	6.9			
4th year after parole	0.8	0.6	1.5	4.4	8.0	6.6				
5th year after parole	0.8	1.1	2.1	6.2	9.3					

TABLE 53

ROBBERY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980

Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison

Number	2,336	1,906	1,151	1,068	2,947	1,839	2,278	1,963	2,193	2,656
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.6	2.9	4.4	3.6	6.1	5.9	8.4
1st year after release	20.5	24.7	23.0	19.7	19.1	19.0	19.9	23.6	23.9	
2nd year after release	32.1	34.7	31.7	27.1	23.1	23.4	27.9	31.7		
3rd year after release	36.9	38.3	35.8	31.9	33.2	33.0	32.9			
4th year after release	38.8	39.8	36.0	33.2	36.3	36.3				
5th year after release	40.4	42.0	39.2	37.2	38.4					

Returned after discharge from prison

Number	13	14	6	7	70	53	35	27	47	26
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	-	-	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.7	2.1	7.7
1st year after release	5.4	-	33.3	14.3	5.7	7.5	8.5	22.2	14.9	
2nd year after release	15.4	7.1	33.3	14.3	8.6	15.1	11.4	37.0		
3rd year after release	23.1	21.4	33.3	28.6	12.9	26.4	17.1			
4th year after release	23.1	21.4	50.0	42.9	15.7	30.2				
5th year after release	23.1	21.4	66.7	57.1	17.1					

Returned after parole

Number	2,325	1,894	1,145	1,062	2,877	1,786	2,243	1,936	2,146	2,630
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.1	6.3	6.1	4.6	2.8	4.4	3.6	6.1	6.0	8.4
1st year after release	20.5	24.9	23.0	19.7	19.4	19.3	20.1	23.6	24.1	
2nd year after release	32.2	34.9	31.7	27.2	23.5	23.8	28.2	31.6		
3rd year after release	36.9	38.4	35.8	31.9	33.7	33.2	33.1			
4th year after release	38.9	39.9	37.9	35.1	36.8	36.7				
5th year after release	40.5	42.1	39.0	37.1	39.2					

Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment

Year of parole	2.7	4.1	4.4	3.0	1.0	1.9	1.4	3.1	3.7	5.3
1st year after parole	12.4	16.0	14.6	10.9	7.7	7.2	6.9	9.5	10.8	
2nd year after parole	20.5	22.7	19.3	14.3	10.6	9.4	8.1	10.1		
3rd year after parole	23.5	24.2	20.9	15.1	11.2	9.9	8.2			
4th year after parole	24.1	24.8	21.4	15.3	11.4	9.9				
5th year after parole	24.3	24.9	21.5	15.4	11.5					

Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment

Year of parole	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.9
1st year after parole	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.8	10.9	11.8	12.0	13.1	11.2	
2nd year after parole	11.3	12.1	12.3	11.5	15.3	16.8	14.5	14.1		
3rd year after parole	12.7	13.6	13.4	12.7	16.9	17.3	14.8			
4th year after parole	13.2	13.8	13.7	13.1	17.2	17.5				
5th year after parole	13.4	13.9	13.7	13.1	17.2					

Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole

Year of parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.2
1st year after parole	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.2	-	2.1	
2nd year after parole	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.6	2.8	5.6	7.4		
3rd year after parole	0.7	0.6	1.5	4.1	5.6	6.0	10.1			
4th year after parole	1.6	1.3	2.6	6.7	8.2	9.3				
5th year after parole	2.8	3.4	3.6	6.6	10.5					

TABLE 54
 ASSAULT
 MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
 AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
 Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	642	484	306	313	340	540	724	718	778	920
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.4	6.5	4.3	4.8	2.5	5.0	3.7	6.0	8.4	7.6
1st year after release	17.5	22.7	18.0	17.9	13.0	15.2	15.7	22.4	24.7	
2nd year after release	29.1	30.0	25.8	24.0	20.2	21.3	22.1	31.2		
3rd year after release	33.2	33.9	28.8	26.5	24.4	26.3	25.6			
4th year after release	34.3	36.2	30.4	28.4	26.3	29.1				
5th year after release	35.0	37.4	32.0	29.7	28.1					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	22	9	16	28	42	26	14	6	20	19
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	7.1	-	5.0	-
1st year after release	-	11.1	6.3	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.1	12.5	15.0	
2nd year after release	4.6	11.1	12.5	10.7	9.5	7.7	14.3	12.5		
3rd year after release	4.6	11.1	12.5	10.7	11.9	11.5	26.6			
4th year after release	9.1	22.2	12.5	17.9	11.9	15.4				
5th year after release	9.1	22.2	12.5	21.4	11.9					
Returned after parole										
Number	620	475	290	285	798	814	710	710	758	901
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.5	8.6	4.6	4.9	2.6	5.3	3.7	6.0	8.4	7.8
1st year after release	18.0	23.0	18.6	19.0	13.3	15.6	15.9	22.5	24.9	
2nd year after release	30.0	30.3	26.6	25.3	20.8	21.9	22.2	31.4		
3rd year after release	34.2	34.3	29.7	28.1	25.1	25.6	25.5			
4th year after release	35.2	36.4	31.3	29.5	27.0	29.8				
5th year after release	36.0	37.7	33.1	30.5	29.0					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.6	6.3	3.8	3.5	1.5	2.6	2.6	4.6	6.0	5.1
1st year after parole	13.7	17.3	12.1	12.3	7.4	7.2	8.6	13.4	15.0	
2nd year after parole	24.0	22.7	17.9	14.8	10.5	8.9	9.9	14.8		
3rd year after parole	26.6	25.5	18.6	15.8	11.4	9.1	10.0			
4th year after parole	27.0	26.1	18.8	15.8	11.6	9.5				
5th year after parole	27.0	26.3	18.6	15.8	11.9					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.7
1st year after parole	4.0	5.7	4.5	6.3	5.8	8.0	6.9	8.1	8.3	
2nd year after parole	5.5	7.0	7.3	8.1	8.8	10.5	8.4	9.4		
3rd year after parole	6.8	7.8	8.0	10.5	9.7	10.9	8.4			
4th year after parole	6.9	8.0	6.6	10.9	9.8	11.5				
5th year after parole	6.9	8.0	6.6	10.9	9.8					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1st year after parole	0.3	-	-	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	
2nd year after parole	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.9	7.2		
3rd year after parole	0.8	1.0	3.1	1.8	4.0	5.6				
4th year after parole	1.3	2.3	4.1	2.8	5.6	8.8				
5th year after parole	2.1	3.4	5.9	3.8	7.3					

TABLE 55
BURGLARY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	1,700	1,519	901	902	2,154	1,373	1,574	2,062	2,311	2,714
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.9	7.8	5.8	5.2	2.8	5.9	4.2	9.2	8.9	11.9
1st year after release	24.2	30.0	24.3	20.2	20.7	24.5	25.1	31.8	33.0	
2nd year after release	35.5	41.5	34.0	28.0	30.4	35.1	36.2	40.9		
3rd year after release	40.3	44.8	38.7	32.6	36.3	40.6	43.2			
4th year after release	41.1	46.3	42.4	35.7	39.9	44.1				
5th year after release	44.8	49.3	43.8	38.0	42.9					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	46	31	23	12	125	88	50	27	130	61
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	2.2	-	4.4	-	-	4.5	4.0	11.1	5.4	8.2
1st year after release	8.7	12.9	8.7	8.3	8.8	17.0	26.0	37.0	17.7	
2nd year after release	17.4	22.6	13.0	16.7	13.6	22.7	34.0	48.1		
3rd year after release	19.6	25.8	21.7	33.3	20.0	30.7	49.0			
4th year after release	21.7	29.0	30.4	33.3	24.8	30.7				
5th year after release	25.1	29.0	30.4	41.7	27.2					
Returned after parole										
Number	1,654	1,288	878	890	2,029	1,286	1,824	2,035	2,181	2,553
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	5.0	8.0	5.8	5.3	3.0	6.0	4.1	9.1	9.0	12.0
1st year after release	24.8	30.4	24.7	20.3	21.4	25.0	26.2	31.7	33.9	
2nd year after release	36.0	41.9	34.5	28.2	31.5	35.9	36.2	40.8		
3rd year after release	40.9	45.2	39.2	32.6	37.3	41.3	43.1			
4th year after release	43.7	46.7	42.7	35.7	40.8	45.0				
5th year after release	45.2	48.8	44.2	37.9	43.9					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	3.0	5.2	4.6	3.6	1.2	2.2	1.0	4.3	5.5	6.7
1st year after parole	14.9	18.7	16.9	10.9	6.9	7.8	7.0	10.9	14.1	
2nd year after parole	22.2	25.8	21.9	13.5	9.1	9.8	8.2	11.7		
3rd year after parole	25.2	27.7	22.9	13.8	9.7	10.1	8.4			
4th year after parole	25.8	27.9	22.9	13.8	10.0	10.2				
5th year after parole	26.0	28.0	23.0	13.8	10.0					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.0	2.6	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.8	2.9	4.8	3.5	5.1
1st year after parole	9.6	11.7	7.7	9.3	13.0	16.0	17.2	19.0	16.4	
2nd year after parole	13.3	15.8	12.3	12.6	17.7	20.4	19.8	20.3		
3rd year after parole	14.4	16.5	13.8	13.4	18.7	21.0	19.8			
4th year after parole	15.2	16.9	14.2	13.7	18.9	21.2				
5th year after parole	15.2	17.3	14.2	13.7	19.0					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.0	0.2
1st year after parole	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.8	3.4	
2nd year after parole	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.1	4.7	5.9	8.2	8.8		
3rd year after parole	1.3	1.0	2.5	5.4	8.9	10.2	14.9			
4th year after parole	2.7	1.9	5.6	8.2	11.9	13.8				
5th year after parole	4.0	3.5	7.0	10.4	14.9					

TABLE 56
FORGERY AND CHECKS
 MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
 AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
 Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	713	476	326	319	512	293	370	346	339	368
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.8	6.7	7.1	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.5	7.8	7.1	7.2
1st year after release	18.8	30.3	22.7	13.5	12.9	18.1	17.6	24.9	28.3	
2nd year after release	28.3	41.2	28.5	17.9	20.1	24.9	23.8	34.7		
3rd year after release	32.3	45.0	31.9	21.0	25.6	31.7	29.2			
4th year after release	33.8	47.5	34.0	26.3	31.1	33.8				
5th year after release	35.1	48.6	35.3	28.8	32.6					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	26	25	9	14	45	19	14	7	30	14
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	14.3	-	7.1
1st year after release	11.5	8.0	11.1	7.1	6.7	-	7.1	14.3	23.3	
2nd year after release	15.4	16.0	11.1	14.3	8.9	5.3	7.1	14.3		
3rd year after release	19.2	16.0	22.2	21.4	17.8	21.1	7.1			
4th year after release	19.2	16.0	22.2	28.6	33.3	21.1				
5th year after release	23.1	16.0	22.2	35.7	37.8					
Returned after parole										
Number	687	451	317	305	467	274	356	339	309	374
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.8	7.1	7.3	3.2	3.0	4.4	3.4	7.6	7.7	7.2
1st year after release	19.0	31.5	23.0	13.8	13.5	19.3	18.0	25.1	28.8	
2nd year after release	28.8	42.5	29.0	18.0	22.1	26.3	24.4	35.1		
3rd year after release	32.8	46.6	32.2	21.0	27.4	32.4	30.0			
4th year after release	34.4	49.2	34.4	26.2	30.8	34.6				
5th year after release	35.5	50.3	35.6	29.5	32.1					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	3.3	4.9	5.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.0	3.2	4.8	4.5
1st year after parole	12.8	18.2	15.8	6.6	5.8	5.5	7.6	8.8	12.3	
2nd year after parole	18.6	26.8	17.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	10.9		
3rd year after parole	20.4	28.6	18.6	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.4			
4th year after parole	20.7	29.1	18.6	8.5	8.4	8.4				
5th year after parole	20.8	29.1	18.9	8.8	8.4					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	3.6	1.4	4.1	2.6	2.7
1st year after parole	6.1	13.3	7.2	6.6	7.3	13.5	9.3	13.9	13.6	
2nd year after parole	9.0	15.5	11.0	8.8	10.3	17.5	10.4	15.3		
3rd year after parole	10.2	16.9	11.7	9.5	11.1	18.2	10.4			
4th year after parole	10.6	17.7	12.0	10.2	11.1	18.2				
5th year after parole	10.9	17.7	12.0	10.2	11.5					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	-
1st year after parole	0.1	-	-	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.4	2.9	
2nd year after parole	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	4.1	1.1	5.9	8.9		
3rd year after parole	2.2	1.1	1.9	3.6	7.9	5.9	11.2			
4th year after parole	3.1	2.4	3.8	7.5	11.3	8.0				
5th year after parole	3.8	3.5	4.7	10.5	12.2					

TABLE 57
 CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND MARIJUANA OFFENSES
 MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
 AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
 Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	1,509	1,275	968	1,027	1,719	1,249	1,473	1,263	1,350	1,325
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.5	6.4	5.7	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.2	4.3	7.2
1st year after release	18.6	21.9	18.9	10.0	11.7	10.4	14.5	15.6	18.0	
2nd year after release	29.6	31.3	25.6	16.5	18.8	17.1	21.2	23.4		
3rd year after release	34.7	34.3	28.6	20.8	23.3	20.9	25.3			
4th year after release	36.5	36.0	31.3	24.5	26.8	24.0				
5th year after release	37.4	37.8	34.0	27.9	28.9					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	44	41	34	31	129	55	36	18	45	20
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	2.9	-	0.8	1.8	11.1	-	4.4	-
1st year after release	-	9.8	11.3	3.2	10.9	7.3	13.9	5.6	15.6	
2nd year after release	6.8	14.6	14.7	6.5	16.3	10.9	27.8	22.2		
3rd year after release	9.1	19.5	20.6	22.6	21.7	16.4	30.8			
4th year after release	11.4	22.0	26.5	29.0	24.6	20.0				
5th year after release	11.4	24.4	32.4	32.3	28.7					
Returned after parole										
Number	1,795	1,234	934	996	1,590	1,194	1,437	1,245	1,305	1,306
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.6	6.6	5.8	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.6	4.2	4.3	7.3
1st year after release	19.1	22.3	19.1	10.2	11.7	10.5	14.5	16.6		
2nd year after release	30.2	31.9	26.0	16.8	19.0	17.4	21.0	23.4		
3rd year after release	35.3	34.7	28.9	20.7	23.5	21.1	25.1			
4th year after release	37.2	36.5	31.5	24.4	27.0	24.2				
5th year after release	38.3	38.3	34.1	27.1	28.9					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.6	5.1	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.8	5.2
1st year after parole	12.9	16.3	14.1	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.6	7.4	10.1	
2nd year after parole	20.8	22.9	17.9	7.8	6.9	6.5	5.2	8.2		
3rd year after parole	24.0	24.2	18.7	8.3	7.2	6.8	5.4			
4th year after parole	24.5	24.4	19.1	8.6	7.3	6.9				
5th year after parole	24.6	24.6	19.2	8.6	7.4					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.9
1st year after parole	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.3	6.1	5.7	8.4	8.2	6.8	
2nd year after parole	8.7	8.8	7.7	8.0	9.4	8.7	10.5	8.8		
3rd year after parole	10.1	9.9	6.8	8.8	10.4	9.4	10.7			
4th year after parole	10.5	10.4	9.0	9.3	10.6	9.4				
5th year after parole	10.5	10.6	9.2	9.3	10.7					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.2
1st year after parole	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	
2nd year after parole	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.7	2.1	5.3	6.4		
3rd year after parole	1.2	0.6	1.4	3.8	5.9	4.9	9.0			
4th year after parole	2.2	1.7	3.4	6.5	9.1	7.9				
5th year after parole	3.2	3.1	5.7	9.2	10.8					

TABLE 58A

WHITE

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	4,928	3,890	2,632	2,536	5,290	3,518	4,518	4,058	4,187	4,622
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.2	6.5	6.2	3.7	2.7	4.7	3.5	6.7	7.0	9.7
1st year after release	17.4	23.1	21.0	14.1	16.2	17.7	17.7	23.3	24.9	
2nd year after release	26.3	30.8	27.1	19.5	23.2	24.0	23.8	29.8		
3rd year after release	29.5	34.0	29.6	23.2	25.9	27.5	27.9			
4th year after release	31.2	35.7	32.2	25.9	29.5	30.6				
5th year after release	32.3	37.2	33.8	27.6	31.5					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	184	106	95	96	277	160	130	61	201	110
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1.2	0.9	3.2	—	0.4	2.5	3.8	11.5	4.0	0.9
1st year after release	7.3	15.0	9.5	6.2	5.8	10.6	13.8	27.9	16.9	
2nd year after release	12.8	25.5	14.7	10.4	9.0	15.6	20.0	34.4		
3rd year after release	14.6	28.3	16.8	15.6	14.1	21.9	29.2			
4th year after release	15.2	30.2	17.9	20.8	17.0	23.1				
5th year after release	17.1	33.0	18.9	22.9	18.8					
Returned after parole										
Number	4,764	3,584	2,537	2,430	5,013	3,358	4,368	3,997	3,966	4,512
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.3	6.8	6.3	3.8	2.9	4.8	3.5	6.6	7.2	10.0
1st year after release	17.7	23.3	21.4	14.3	16.8	18.0	17.8	23.2	25.3	
2nd year after release	26.7	31.0	27.6	19.8	24.0	24.4	23.9	29.8		
3rd year after release	30.0	34.1	30.1	23.5	27.6	27.8	27.8			
4th year after release	31.7	35.8	32.7	26.1	30.2	31.0				
5th year after release	32.8	37.3	34.3	27.8	32.2					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.7	4.6	4.8	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.4	3.2	4.3	6.5
1st year after parole	11.0	15.3	14.8	7.7	6.8	5.7	6.4	9.3	12.3	
2nd year after parole	16.9	20.4	17.9	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.2	10.4		
3rd year after parole	18.7	21.9	18.7	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.5			
4th year after parole	19.1	22.2	18.9	10.6	9.6	8.8				
5th year after parole	19.3	22.3	19.0	10.6	9.7					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.6	3.3
1st year after parole	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.5	9.2	10.8	10.3	12.6	10.9	
2nd year after parole	9.3	10.3	9.2	8.8	12.5	13.4	12.2	13.5		
3rd year after parole	10.3	11.4	9.8	9.6	13.1	13.7	12.3			
4th year after parole	10.6	11.7	10.0	9.9	13.3	13.9				
5th year after parole	10.7	11.8	10.1	9.9	13.3					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.8	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
1st year after parole	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	
2nd year after parole	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.7	2.8	4.5	5.9		
3rd year after parole	1.0	0.8	1.6	3.5	5.1	5.6	8.0			
4th year after parole	2.0	1.9	3.8	5.6	7.3	8.3				
5th year after parole	2.8	3.2	5.2	7.3	9.2					

TABLE 58B

WHITE

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR

AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	296	249	184	206	190	268	222	207	256	300
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	7.1	7.2	7.6	6.3	4.7	1.5	1.4	2.4	4.7	4.7
1st year after release	16.6	22.5	21.2	14.6	10.5	7.5	11.3	4.8	15.2	
2nd year after release	23.8	26.1	26.6	18.4	13.2	12.3	14.0	19.6		
3rd year after release	25.8	29.7	28.8	20.9	13.7	14.2	19.4			
4th year after release	27.9	30.1	29.3	21.4	15.8	13.7				
5th year after release	27.9	30.9	30.4	24.3	17.9					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	5	8	10	12	30	12	6	4	10	9
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	-	-	-	8.3	-	-	10.0	-
1st year after release	-	-	-	-	3.3	16.7	-	-	20.0	-
2nd year after release	-	-	10.0	8.3	6.7	16.7	-	-		
3rd year after release	-	-	10.0	8.3	10.0	16.7	-	-		
4th year after release	-	-	10.0	8.3	10.0	25.0	-	-		
5th year after release	-	16.7	10.0	8.3	13.3					
Returned after parole										
Number	293	243	174	194	160	256	216	203	246	291
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	7.1	7.4	8.1	6.7	5.6	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.5	4.8
1st year after release	17.1	23.0	22.4	15.4	11.9	7.0	11.6	16.3	15.0	
2nd year after release	24.2	26.7	27.6	19.0	14.4	12.1	14.3	20.2		
3rd year after release	26.3	30.4	29.9	21.6	14.4	14.0	19.9			
4th year after release	28.3	30.8	30.5	22.1	16.9	15.2				
5th year after release	28.3	31.2	31.6	25.3	18.7					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	6.8	5.3	6.9	4.6	4.4	-	0.9	2.0	3.7	3.8
1st year after parole	14.7	18.5	17.2	11.8	5.0	1.5	6.0	8.9	7.3	
2nd year after parole	18.1	21.8	21.8	12.9	5.0	3.1	6.5	9.3		
3rd year after parole	18.8	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.0	3.1	7.0			
4th year after parole	19.5	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.6	3.1				
5th year after parole	19.5	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.6					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	0.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
1st year after parole	2.4	4.5	5.2	3.1	6.3	5.5	5.1	7.4	6.5	
2nd year after parole	6.1	4.9	5.8	4.6	6.9	6.6	3.5	8.4		
3rd year after parole	7.5	5.7	7.5	5.1	6.9	7.0	6.0			
4th year after parole	7.8	5.7	7.5	5.1	7.5	7.0				
5th year after parole	7.8	5.7	7.5	6.2	7.5					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
1st year after parole	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	-	0.5	-	1.2	
2nd year after parole	-	-	-	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5		
3rd year after parole	-	0.4	0.6	3.6	2.3	3.9	6.9			
4th year after parole	1.0	0.8	1.2	4.1	3.8	5.1				
5th year after parole	1.0	1.2	2.3	6.2	5.6					

TABLE 59A
MEXICAN-AMERICAN
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	1,359	1,187	923	868	2,072	1,400	1,909	2,064	2,316	2,756
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.4	7.3	7.6	4.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	6.3	6.9	9.7
1st year after release	22.4	27.8	21.9	15.2	18.0	18.5	22.0	25.1	26.9	
2nd year after release	35.2	38.4	31.6	23.7	27.8	28.2	31.0	33.1		
3rd year after release	40.7	42.5	38.6	28.1	33.7	33.4	36.5			
4th year after release	42.9	44.4	39.4	32.6	37.9	37.1				
5th year after release	44.7	47.0	42.0	34.8	40.7					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	48	42	41	44	116	66	48	26	75	63
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	-	2.3	1.7	1.5	8.3	11.5	5.3	7.9
1st year after release	2.1	7.1	4.9	15.9	17.2	6.1	18.7	25.9	16.0	
2nd year after release	14.6	9.5	14.6	25.0	25.9	13.6	22.2	38.3		
3rd year after release	18.3	14.3	24.4	34.1	31.9	24.2	35.4			
4th year after release	29.2	14.3	29.3	38.6	37.1	25.6				
5th year after release	35.4	14.3	39.0	40.9	41.4					
Returned after parole										
Number	1,511	1,145	682	624	1,956	1,337	1,861	1,940	2,241	2,692
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.5	7.5	7.9	4.1	2.5	4.9	3.8	6.6	6.9	9.7
1st year after release	23.0	28.5	22.7	15.1	18.0	19.1	22.2	26.3	27.3	
2nd year after release	36.8	39.6	32.4	23.6	27.9	28.8	31.1	34.7		
3rd year after release	41.4	43.4	37.2	27.8	33.8	33.6	36.5			
4th year after release	43.3	45.4	39.9	32.3	37.9	37.6				
5th year after release	45.0	48.1	42.2	34.5	40.7					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	3.3	5.8	6.4	2.5	0.9	2.1	1.7	3.7	4.8	5.9
1st year after parole	16.0	20.8	15.2	9.2	7.2	7.2	6.7	11.0	13.3	
2nd year after parole	25.2	27.7	20.1	12.6	9.6	9.8	7.8	11.8		
3rd year after parole	26.9	29.4	22.0	13.3	10.4	10.1	7.9			
4th year after parole	29.4	29.6	22.2	13.6	10.6	10.1				
5th year after parole	29.6	29.8	22.2	13.6	10.6					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.1	3.7
1st year after parole	6.9	7.7	7.4	5.7	9.8	11.1	13.5	13.8	11.7	
2nd year after parole	10.0	11.5	12.0	9.8	14.4	15.6	16.0	15.3		
3rd year after parole	11.5	12.9	13.3	10.8	16.1	16.4	16.2			
4th year after parole	12.1	13.8	14.1	11.3	16.3	16.4				
5th year after parole	12.1	13.9	14.1	11.3	16.5					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.0	0.1
1st year after parole	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.3	
2nd year after parole	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	3.9	3.4	7.3	7.6		
3rd year after parole	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.9	7.3	7.3	12.4			
4th year after parole	1.8	2.2	3.6	7.4	11.0	11.1				
5th year after parole	3.3	4.4	8.9	9.6	13.6					

TABLE 59B
 MEXICAN-AMERICAN
 FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
 AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1990
 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
 Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	38	25	30	42	24	48	70	76	95	130
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	10.5	—	6.7	4.8	—	—	1.4	8.3	3.2	5.4
1st year after release ..	23.7	24.0	23.3	16.7	12.5	14.6	12.9	22.4	15.6	—
2nd year after release ..	34.2	32.0	26.7	21.4	30.8	22.9	17.1	26.3	—	—
3rd year after release ..	36.8	40.0	26.7	25.2	35.0	27.1	21.4	—	—	—
4th year after release ..	39.5	40.0	26.7	28.6	40.0	27.1	—	—	—	—
5th year after release ..	39.5	40.0	26.7	33.3	40.0	—	—	—	—	—
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	1	—	3	3	1	4	2	2	6	8
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1st year after release ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2nd year after release ..	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	50.0	—	—
3rd year after release ..	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	—
4th year after release ..	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
5th year after release ..	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Returned after parole										
Number	37	25	27	39	23	44	68	74	89	122
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	10.8	—	7.4	5.2	—	—	1.5	5.4	3.4	5.7
1st year after release ..	24.3	24.0	25.9	17.9	12.9	15.9	13.2	23.0	15.7	—
2nd year after release ..	35.1	32.0	29.6	23.1	17.3	25.0	17.6	25.8	—	—
3rd year after release ..	37.6	40.0	29.6	28.2	34.6	25.5	22.1	—	—	—
4th year after release ..	40.5	40.0	29.6	30.6	34.6	29.5	—	—	—	—
5th year after release ..	40.5	40.0	29.6	35.9	34.6	—	—	—	—	—
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	8.1	—	7.4	2.6	—	—	—	5.4	3.4	4.9
1st year after parole ..	21.6	24.0	22.2	3.1	4.3	9.1	10.3	14.9	13.5	—
2nd year after parole ..	32.4	32.0	25.9	5.1	4.3	11.4	11.8	16.2	—	—
3rd year after parole ..	35.1	32.0	25.9	5.1	8.6	13.6	11.8	—	—	—
4th year after parole ..	37.8	32.0	25.9	5.1	8.6	13.6	—	—	—	—
5th year after parole ..	37.8	32.0	25.9	7.7	8.6	—	—	—	—	—
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.7	—	—	2.6	—	—	1.5	—	—	0.8
1st year after parole ..	2.7	—	3.7	12.8	4.3	6.8	2.9	6.7	2.2	—
2nd year after parole ..	2.7	—	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6	4.4	6.7	—	—
3rd year after parole ..	2.7	8.0	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6	5.9	—	—	—
4th year after parole ..	2.7	8.0	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6	—	—	—	—
5th year after parole ..	2.7	8.0	3.7	15.4	4.3	—	—	—	—	—
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1st year after parole ..	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	1.4	—	—
2nd year after parole ..	—	—	—	2.6	8.7	—	1.4	2.7	—	—
3rd year after parole ..	—	—	—	7.7	21.7	2.3	—	—	—	—
4th year after parole ..	—	—	—	10.3	21.7	2.3	—	—	—	—
5th year after parole ..	—	—	—	12.8	21.7	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 60A
BLACK
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	2,328	1,987	1,464	1,442	3,505	2,328	2,963	2,736	3,156	3,750
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.9	6.3	6.3	4.2	1.8	4.4	2.7	6.1	6.8	6.7
1st year after release	21.7	25.5	22.2	19.4	15.7	15.4	18.5	23.2	24.9	
2nd year after release	34.2	37.0	31.8	28.7	24.7	25.0	27.3	32.6		
3rd year after release	40.0	40.8	35.9	31.1	30.5	31.2	33.5			
4th year after release	42.3	42.7	38.7	35.0	33.7	34.3				
5th year after release	44.1	44.3	40.6	37.7	36.3					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	70	50	35	55	166	96	32	38	113	49
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.3	-	-	1.8	0.6	2.1	1.9	-	-	5.2
1st year after release	11.4	4.0	5.5	7.3	6.6	8.3	21.2	22.2	15.9	
2nd year after release	12.9	8.0	5.3	10.9	11.4	14.6	34.6	30.6		
3rd year after release	13.7	14.0	7.3	16.4	14.5	18.8	34.6			
4th year after release	20.0	18.0	16.4	25.5	19.9	26.0				
5th year after release	21.4	18.0	21.8	30.9	21.7					
Returned after parole										
Number	2,458	1,937	1,309	1,367	3,429	2,132	2,810	2,700	3,043	3,701
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.9	6.5	4.5	4.3	1.8	4.5	2.7	6.2	7.0	8.7
1st year after release	21.9	25.9	22.8	19.9	16.1	16.8	18.4	23.2	25.3	
2nd year after release	34.7	37.7	32.8	27.3	25.3	26.5	27.2	32.6		
3rd year after release	40.6	41.4	37.0	31.7	31.2	31.8	33.5			
4th year after release	42.9	43.2	39.5	35.3	34.4	34.7				
5th year after release	44.6	44.9	41.4	37.9	37.0					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.8	4.7	3.4	2.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	2.9	4.0	5.1
1st year after parole	14.6	17.6	15.7	10.4	6.6	6.4	5.9	9.6	12.6	
2nd year after parole	23.8	26.6	20.8	13.4	9.6	8.8	7.3	10.3		
3rd year after parole	27.6	27.7	21.7	14.1	10.1	9.3	7.6			
4th year after parole	28.3	28.1	22.0	14.3	10.3	9.4				
5th year after parole	28.4	28.3	22.1	14.3	10.3					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.4
1st year after parole	7.1	8.2	7.6	9.1	8.7	10.0	11.0	12.3	10.4	
2nd year after parole	10.3	11.7	11.2	12.1	12.7	14.5	13.0	13.5		
3rd year after parole	11.8	12.6	12.7	13.6	14.1	15.2	13.2			
4th year after parole	12.3	12.9	13.1	14.2	14.2	15.4				
5th year after parole	12.5	13.0	13.1	14.2	14.4					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.2
1st year after parole	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.3	2.3	
2nd year after parole	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.5	3.0	3.2	6.9	8.8		
3rd year after parole	1.2	1.1	2.6	4.0	7.0	7.3	12.7			
4th year after parole	2.3	2.2	4.4	6.8	8.9	9.9				
5th year after parole	3.7	3.6	6.2	9.4	12.3					

TABLE 608

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FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980

Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	180	175	135	116	109	172	174	144	185	246
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	67	40	104	34	46	12	17	35	16	37
1st year after release	21.1	30.3	18.5	15.5	8.3	8.7	9.8	11.8	11.9	
2nd year after release	27.8	41.7	31.9	20.7	16.5	14.0	15.5	16.1		
3rd year after release	30.0	48.8	37.8	21.6	20.2	19.2	17.8			
4th year after release	31.1	49.1	38.5	22.4	27.5	20.9				
5th year after release	31.7	49.7	38.8	22.4	28.4					

Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	7	3	11	16	11	16	4	2	4	5
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1st year after release	-	-	-	8.3	-	8.3	-	-	-	-
2nd year after release	-	-	-	12.5	-	18.8	-	50.0	-	-
3rd year after release	-	-	9.1	18.8	-	18.8	-	-	-	-
4th year after release	-	-	9.1	18.8	9.1	18.8	-	-	-	-
5th year after release	-	-	9.1	18.8	9.1	18.8	-	-	-	-

Returned after parole										
Number	173	172	124	100	96	156	170	142	181	241
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	69	41	113	40	51	13	18	35	17	37
1st year after release	22.0	30.8	20.1	17.0	9.2	8.9	10.0	11.9	12.2	
2nd year after release	28.9	42.4	34.8	22.0	18.4	13.4	15.8	17.8		
3rd year after release	31.2	46.8	40.3	22.0	22.4	19.2	18.2			
4th year after release	32.4	50.0	41.1	23.0	29.5	21.1				
5th year after release	32.9	50.6	41.1	23.0	30.6					

Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	69	41	113	20	41	-	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.9
1st year after parole	18.5	23.8	18.5	11.0	6.1	2.5	2.9	6.3	3.9	
2nd year after parole	23.1	33.1	28.2	13.0	8.2	3.2	2.9	8.5		
3rd year after parole	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	8.2	3.2	2.9			
4th year after parole	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	10.2	3.2				
5th year after parole	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	10.2					

Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	-	-	-	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.1	0.8
1st year after parole	3.5	7.0	1.6	6.0	3.1	5.8	6.5	5.6	7.7	
2nd year after parole	5.8	8.7	6.4	8.0	6.1	8.3	7.6	7.0		
3rd year after parole	5.8	10.4	8.9	8.0	6.1	8.3				
4th year after parole	6.4	11.6	8.9	8.0	7.1	8.3				
5th year after parole	6.9	12.2	8.9	8.0	7.1					

Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1st year after parole	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.6	-	0.6	-
2nd year after parole	-	0.6	-	1.0	4.1	1.9	5.3	2.1		
3rd year after parole	-	0.6	1.6	1.0	8.1	7.7	7.7			
4th year after parole	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.0	12.2	9.6				
5th year after parole	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.0	13.3					

THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS

The work furlough program was initiated in 1962 to assist felons to adjust from institution life to the community. The inmates are housed in prison, county jail, or community correctional facilities, but they work in the outside community during the day without supervision and return each day to the custody of the jail or correctional facility. During 1970, but not during 1980, some of the work furlough programs were based in prison facilities.

There were 1,469 male felons (154 beginning population plus 1,315 received during the year) who experienced this program during 1970. The comparable figure for 1980 was 827 men (105 beginning population plus 722 received during the year). The end of year population for 1970 was 237 men and 142 men for 1980 (Table 61A).

Women experiencing work furlough placement during 1970 numbered 117 (16 beginning population plus 101 received during the year) while the same figures for 1980 were 133 women (18 beginning population plus 115 received during the year). At the end of 1970 there were 24 women compared to 44 at the end of 1980 (Table 61B).

TABLE 61A
MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS
1970 and 1980

Type of movement	1970	1980
Population, January 1	154	105
Received in program	1,315	732
From institution	1,302	719
Escape return	-	2
Other	13	1
Released from program	1,232	695
Discharged	23	10
Paroled	830	539
Died	-	-
Escaped	95	21
Returned to prison	271	112
Other	13	3
Population, December 31	237	142

Note: Work furlough program began 11-13-68

TABLE 61B
MOVEMENT OF FEMALE FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS
1970 and 1980

Type of movement	1970	1980
Population, January 1	16	18
Received in program	101	115
From institution	100	115
Escape return	-	-
Other	1	-
Released from program	93	89
Discharged	-	5
Paroled	55	61
Died	-	-
Escaped	13	-
Returned to prison	24	23
Other	1	-
Population, December 31	24	44

Note: Work furlough program began 11-13-68

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APPENDIX

TABLE I
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Institution and camp	Population as of December 31			Population change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 less 1960	1980 less 1970
Total population.....	21,660	25,033	24,569	3,373	-464
Male total.....	20,831	24,105	23,253	3,274	-852
Felons.....	19,179	20,460	22,177	1,281	1,717
Youth Authority.....	1,540	713	19	-827	-694
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	-	2,356	656	2,356	-1,700
Other.....	112	576	401	464	-175
Female total.....	829	928	1,316	99	388
Felons.....	817	586	1,087	-229	499
Youth Authority.....	9	9	2	-	-7
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	-	278	185	278	-93
Other.....	3	53	42	50	-11
Institution total.....	18,241	20,906	20,964	2,665	58
Work furlough.....	-	138	186	138	48
Reception center total.....	1,619	1,864	2,027	245	163
Camps.....	1,800	2,125	1,392	325	-733
MEN					
California Correctional Center	-	1,832	1,242	1,832	-590
Institution (incl. Antelope Camp).....	-	992	1,242	992	250
Camps.....	-	838	-	838	-838
Work furlough.....	-	2	-	2	-2
Sierra Conservation Center	-	1,534	2,374	1,534	840
Institution (incl. Baseline Camp).....	-	1,058	1,241	1,058	183
Camps.....	-	476	1,133	476	657
Southern Conservation Center	-	995	-	995	-995
Institution.....	-	504	-	504	-504
Controlled Substances Treat- ment Control Unit—(non- suspended).....	-	35	-	35	-35
Camp.....	-	414	-	414	-414
Work furlough.....	-	42	-	42	-42
California Correctional Institution	-	1,059	1,408	1,059	349
Felons (incl. Cummings Valley Camp).....	-	452	1,408	452	956
Youth Authority.....	-	1	-	1	-1
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	-	606	-	606	-606
Correctional Training Facility.....	3,640	2,319	3,158	-1,321	839
Central.....	2,203	1,345	1,577	-858	232
Felons and other.....	1,698	1,309	1,577	-389	268
Youth Authority.....	505	-	-	-505	-
Community Correctional Cen- ter.....	-	36	-	36	-36
North.....	1,118	974	1,088	-144	114
Felons and other.....	1,118	974	1,088	-144	114
South.....	-	-	489	-	489
Felons and other.....	-	-	489	-	489
Camps.....	319	-	-	-319	-
Work furlough.....	-	-	4	-	4

TABLE 1—Continued
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Institution and camp	Population as of December 31			Population change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 less 1960	1980 less 1970
Deuel Vocational Institution.....	1,679	1,742	1,634	63	106
Reception—Guidance Center.....	293	286	-	7	-286
Felons.....	22	69	-	47	-69
Youth Authority.....	271	217	-	-54	-217
Institution.....	1,366	1,456	1,626	70	170
Felons and other.....	643	1,040	1,614	397	574
Youth Authority.....	743	464	12	-339	-392
Community Correctional Center.....	-	12	-	12	-12
Work furlough.....	-	-	8	-	8
California Institution for Men.....	3,320	1,763	3,115	1,557	1,352
Institution.....	1,536	997	1,167	-539	170
Felons and other.....	1,485	945	1,164	-540	219
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended).....	51	12	2	-39	10
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	-	2	1	2	-1
Community Correctional Center.....	-	38	-	38	38
East Facility.....	-	-	397	-	397
Felons and other.....	-	-	397	-	397
Reception center—Central and West.....	610	759	1,482	149	723
Felons and other.....	610	639	1,408	29	779
Palm Hall.....	-	84	33	84	-51
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended).....	-	1	13	1	12
Youth Authority.....	-	11	-	11	-11
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	-	24	27	24	3
Tehachapi Branch.....	610	-	-	610	-
Camps.....	564	-	-	-564	-
Work furlough.....	-	7	69	7	62
California Medical Facility.....	2,062	2,113	2,053	51	-60
Institution.....	1,346	1,363	1,598	17	235
Felons and other.....	1,332	1,314	1,594	-18	280
Youth Authority.....	14	43	1	29	-42
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	-	6	-	6	6
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended).....	-	-	3	-	3
Reception center.....	716	750	448	34	-302
Felons and other.....	716	732	446	16	-286
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.....	-	18	1	18	17
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended).....	-	-	1	-	1
Work Furlough.....	-	-	7	-	7

TABLE 1—Continued
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Institution and camp	Population as of December 31			Population change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 less 1960	1980 less 1970
California Men's Colony	1,371	3,214	2,614	1,843	-600
Institution	1,371	3,145	2,549	1,774	-596
Felons and other	1,371	3,122	2,549	1,751	-573
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	23	-	23	-23
Camp	-	69	65	69	-4
California Rehabilitation Center ..	-	1,773	1,263	1,773	-510
Institution	-	1,773	1,196	1,773	-577
Felons and other	-	59	604	59	545
Youth Authority	-	37	6	37	-31
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	1,677	586	1,677	-1,091
Camp	-	-	67	-	67
Felons	-	-	26	-	26
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	-	41	-	41
Folsom	3,335	2,299	1,508	-1,036	-791
Institution	2,933	2,209	1,508	-634	-791
Felons and other	2,933	2,292	1,508	-641	-784
Youth Authority	7	-	-	-7	-
Controlled Substances Treat- ment Control Unit—(non-sus- pended)	-	7	-	7	-7
Camps	402	-	-	-402	-
San Quentin	5,424	3,462	2,884	-1,962	-578
Institution	4,909	3,385	2,830	-1,524	-555
Felons and other	4,893	3,348	2,829	-1,545	-519
Controlled Substances Treat- ment Control Unit—(non-sus- pended)	9	15	1	6	-14
Community Correctional Cen- ter	-	22	-	22	-22
Camps	515	-	-	-515	-
Work furlough	-	77	54	77	-23

TABLE 1—Continued
 POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
 December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Institution and camp	Population as of December 31			Population change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 less 1960	1980 less 1970
WOMEN					
California Institution for Women ..	829	659	947	-170	288
Institution	829	590	806	249	226
Felons and other	817	549	802	-268	253
Youth Authority	9	8	-	-1	8
Controlled Substances Treat- ment Control Unit—(non-sus- pended)	3	-	-	-3	-
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	9	4	9	-5
Community Correctional Center	-	14	-	14	-14
Work furlough	-	10	44	10	34
Reception center	-	69	97	69	28
Felons and other	-	68	90	68	22
Youth Authority	-	-	1	-	1
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	1	6	1	5
California Rehabilitation Center	-	269	369	269	100
Felons	-	-	193	-	193
Youth Authority	-	1	1	1	-
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	268	175	268	-93

TABLE II
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
1960, 1970 and 1980

County and area of commitment	1960		1970		1980	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total	5,701	327	4,426	264	10,657	680
Southern California	3,580	204	2,570	158	6,692	438
Los Angeles County	2,191	132	1,482	90	3,866	220
9 other counties	1,369	72	1,108	66	2,826	218
Imperial	57	-	22	1	44	-
Kern	200	7	128	6	253	15
Orange	184	7	220	6	906	93
Riverside	174	5	103	1	263	14
San Bernardino	237	14	194	25	452	23
San Diego	391	32	316	25	667	47
San Luis Obispo	21	1	21	1	52	2
Santa Barbara	63	5	57	1	96	9
Ventura	42	1	47	-	193	15
San Francisco Bay Area	969	62	934	51	2,064	147
Alameda County	222	14	209	15	556	49
San Francisco County	279	15	242	14	552	41
7 other counties	468	33	483	22	956	57
Contra Costa	109	14	67	7	170	8
Marin	18	3	24	-	44	2
Napa	11	2	11	2	13	1
San Mateo	58	5	108	3	115	11
Santa Clara	207	8	191	6	456	23
Solano	38	1	60	3	103	8
Sonoma	27	-	22	1	55	4
Balance of State	1,172	61	922	57	1,901	108
10 Sacramento Valley counties	334	15	342	27	596	31
Butte	33	3	34	2	82	10
Colusa	9	-	5	-	1	-
Glenn	5	-	6	-	11	-
Placer	3	-	18	2	30	-
Sacramento	155	8	207	21	321	16
Shasta	35	3	29	-	50	3
Sutter	13	-	3	-	11	-
Tehama	19	-	8	1	22	-
Yolo	33	-	24	-	39	-
Yuba	29	1	8	1	29	2
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	553	28	391	19	893	51
Fresno	141	7	143	6	298	14
Kings	18	1	17	-	48	7
Madera	31	3	9	-	28	1
Merced	39	2	15	-	50	3
San Joaquin	138	4	77	4	214	15
Stanislaus	111	7	91	8	164	11
Tulare	75	4	39	1	91	-

TABLE II--Continued
 COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
 1960, 1970 and 1980

County and area of commitment	1960		1970		1980	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
22 other counties.....	285	18	189	11	412	23
Alpine.....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Amador.....	2	1	3	-	7	-
Calaveras.....	2	-	7	1	3	-
Del Norte.....	25	1	5	-	15	-
El Dorado.....	17	-	3	1	19	-
Humboldt.....	46	3	18	2	27	2
Inyo.....	9	-	1	-	5	-
Lake.....	7	1	6	-	22	-
Lassen.....	6	-	2	-	3	-
Mariposa.....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mendocino.....	29	1	15	-	29	2
Modoc.....	2	-	6	-	8	-
Mono.....	-	-	2	-	-	-
Monterey.....	36	7	38	3	127	11
Nevada.....	11	-	5	-	13	-
Plumas.....	-	-	-	-	11	-
San Benito.....	17	1	1	-	7	-
Santa Cruz.....	45	3	62	3	91	7
Sierra.....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou.....	17	-	7	1	17	1
Trinity.....	7	-	1	-	1	-
Tuolumne.....	4	-	5	-	7	-