History of Management

South Atlantic Snapper Grouper History of Management

Last Updated: 2/27/18

The snapper grouper fishery is highly regulated; some of the species included in this amendment have been regulated since 1983. The following table summarizes actions in each of the amendments to the original Snapper Grouper Fishery Management Plan (FMP), as well as some events not covered in amendment actions.

*Shaded rows indicate FMP Amendments

| Document | All Actions Effective By: | Proposed Rule Final Rule | Major Actions. Note that not all details are provided here. Please refer to Proposed and Final Rules for all impacts of listed documents. |
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| FMP (1983) | 08/31/83 | PR: 48 FR 26843 FR: 48 FR 39463 | -12" total length (TL) limit – red snapper, yellowtail snapper, red grouper, Nassau grouper; -8" limit – black sea bass; -4" trawl mesh size; -Gear limitations – poisons, explosives, fish traps, trawls; -Designated modified habitats or artificial reefs as Special Management Zones (SMZs). |
| Regulatory Amendment #1 (1987) | 03/27/87 | PR: 51 FR 43937 FR: 52 FR 9864 | -Prohibited fishing in SMZs except with hand-held hook-and-line and spearfishing gear; -Prohibited harvest of goliath grouper in SMZs. |
| Amendment #1 (1988a) | 01/12/89 | PR: 53 FR 42985 FR: 54 FR 1720 | -Prohibited trawl gear to harvest fish south of Cape Hatteras, NC and north of Cape Canaveral, FL; -Directed fishery defined as vessel with trawl gear and ≥200 lb s-g on board; -Established rebuttable assumption that vessel with s-g on board had harvested such fish in the exclusive economic zone (EEZ). |
| Regulatory Amendment #2 (1988b) | 03/30/89 | PR: 53 FR 32412 FR: 54 FR 8342 | -Established 2 artificial reefs off Ft. Pierce, FL as SMZs. |
| Emergency Rule | 8/3/90 | 55 FR 32257 | -Added wreckfish to the fishery management unit (FMU); -Fishing year beginning 4/16/90; -Commercial quota of 2 million pounds; -Commercial trip limit of 10,000 pounds per trip. |
| Fishery Closure Notice | 8/8/90 | 55 FR 32635 | - Fishery closed because the commercial quota of 2 million pounds was reached. |
| Notice of Control Date | 09/24/90 | 55 FR 39039 | -Anyone entering federal wreckfish fishery in the EEZ off S. Atlantic states after 09/24/90 was not assured of future access if limited entry program developed. |
| Regulatory Amendment #3 (1989) | 11/02/90 | PR: 55 FR 28066 FR: 55 FR 40394 | -Established artificial reef at Key Biscayne, FL as SMZ; -Fish trapping, bottom longlining, spear fishing, and harvesting of Goliath grouper prohibited in SMZ. |

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| Amendment #2 (1990a) | 10/30/90 | PR: 55 FR 31406 FR: 55 FR 46213 | -Prohibited harvest/possession of goliath grouper in or from the EEZ; -Defined overfishing for goliath grouper and other species. |
| Emergency Rule Extension | 11/1/90 | 55 FR 40181 | -Extended the measures implemented via emergency rule on 8/3/90. |
| Amendment #3 (1990b) | 01/31/91 | PR: 55 FR 39023 FR: 56 FR 2443 | -Added wreckfish to the FMU; -Defined optimum yield (OY) and overfishing; -Required permit to fish for, land or sell wreckfish; -Required catch and effort reports from selected, permitted vessel; -Established control date of 03/28/90; -Established a fishing year for wreckfish starting April 16; -Established a process to set annual quota, with initial quota of 2 million pounds; provisions for closure; -Established 10,000 pound trip limit; -Established a spawning season closure for wreckfish from January 15 to April 15; -Provided for annual adjustments of wreckfish management measures. |
| Notice of Control Date | 07/30/91 | 56 FR 36052 | -Anyone entering federal snapper grouper fishery (other than for wreckfish) in the EEZ off S. Atlantic states after 07/30/91 was not assured of future access if limited entry program developed. |
| Amendment #4 (1991) | 01/01/92 | PR: 56 FR 29922 FR: 56 FR 56016 | -Prohibited gear: fish traps except black sea bass traps north of Cape Canaveral, FL; entanglement nets; longline gear inside 50 fathoms; bottom longlines to harvest wreckfish; powerheads and bangsticks in designated SMZs off S. Carolina. -Defined overfishing/overfished and established rebuilding timeframe: red snapper and groupers ≤ 15 years (year 1 = 1991); other snappers, greater amberjack, black sea bass, red porgy ≤ 10 years (year 1 = 1991); -Required permits (commercial & for-hire) and specified data collection regulations; -Established an assessment group and annual adjustment procedure (framework); -Permit, gear, and vessel id requirements specified for black sea bass traps; -No retention of snapper grouper spp. caught in other fisheries with gear prohibited in snapper grouper fishery if captured snapper grouper had no bag limit or harvest was prohibited. If had a bag limit, could retain only the bag limit; -8" TL limit − lane snapper; -10" TL limit − vermilion snapper (recreational only); -12" TL limit − red porgy, vermilion snapper (commercial only), gray, yellowtail, mutton, |

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| | | | schoolmaster, queen, blackfin, cubera, dog, mahogany, |
| | | | and silk snappers; |
| | | | -20" TL limit – red snapper, gag, and red, black, scamp, |
| | | | yellowfin, and yellowmouth groupers; |
| | | | -28" fork length (FL) limit – greater amberjack |
| | | | (recreational only); |
| | | | -36" FL or 28" core length – greater amberjack |
| | | | (commercial only); |
| | | | -Bag limits – 10 vermilion snapper, 3 greater amberjack |
| | | | -Aggregate snapper bag limit – 10/person/day, |
| | | | excluding vermilion snapper and allowing no more than |
| | | | 2 red snappers; |
| | | | -Aggregate grouper bag limit – 5/person/day, excluding |
| | | | Nassau and goliath grouper, for which no retention |
| | | | (recreational & commercial) is allowed; |
| | | | -Spawning season closure – commercial harvest greater |
| | | | amberjack > 3 fish bag prohibited in April; |
| | | | -Spawning season closure – commercial harvest mutton |
| | | | snapper >snapper aggregate prohibited during May and |
| | | | June; |
| | | | -Charter/headboats and excursion boat possession limits |
| | | | extended. |
| | | | For wreckfish: |
| | | | -Established limited entry system with individual |
| | | | transferable quotas (ITQs); |
| Amendment #5 | | DD. 56 ED 57202 | -Required dealer to have permit; |
| (1992a) | 04/06/92 | PR: 56 FR 57302 FR: 57 FR 7886 | -Rescinded 10,000 lb. trip limit; -Required off-loading between 8 am and 5 pm; |
| (1992a) | | FK. 37 FK 7000 | -Reduced occasions when 24-hour advance notice of |
| | | | offloading required for off-loading; |
| | | | -Established procedure for initial distribution of |
| | | | percentage shares of total allowable catch (TAC). |
| | | | For Black Sea Bass (bsb): |
| | | | -Modified definition of bsb pot; |
| Emergency Rule | 8/31/92 | 57 FR 39365 | -Allowed multi-gear trips for bsb; |
| Zineigenej Kule | 0,3172 | 2,11(3)303 | -Allowed retention of incidentally-caught fish on bsb |
| | | | trips. |
| | | | For Black Sea Bass: |
| | | | -Modified definition of bsb pot; |
| Emergency Rule | 11/30/92 | 57 FR 56522 | -Allowed multi-gear trips for bsb; |
| Extension | | | -Allowed retention of incidentally-caught fish on bsb |
| | | | trips. |
| | | | -For Black Sea Bass: |
| D 1.4 | | | -Modified definition of bsb pot; |
| Regulatory | 07/07/02 | ED. 50 ED 26155 | -Allowed multi-gear trips for bsb; |
| Amendment #4 | 07/06/93 | FR: 58 FR 36155 | -Allowed retention of incidentally-caught fish on bsb |
| (1992b) | | | trips. |
| | | | |
| Regulatory | 07/31/93 | PR: 58 FR 13732 | -Established 8 SMZs off South Carolina, where only |
| Amendment #5 | 07/31/93 | FR: 58 FR 35895 | hand-held, hook-and-line gear and spearfishing |

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| (1992c) | | | (excluding powerheads) was allowed. |
| (1))20) | | | -Set up separate commercial TAC levels for golden |
| | | | tilefish and snowy grouper; |
| | | | -Established commercial trip limits for snowy grouper, |
| | | | golden tilefish, speckled hind, and warsaw grouper; |
| Amendment #6 | 0.442.740.4 | PR: 59 FR 9721 | -Included golden tilefish in grouper recreational |
| (1993) | 06/27/94 | FR: 59 FR 27242 | aggregate bag limits; -Prohibited sale of warsaw grouper and speckled hind; |
| | | | -100% logbook coverage upon renewal of permit; |
| | | | -Creation of the <i>Oculina</i> Experimental Closed Area; |
| | | | -Data collection needs specified for evaluation of |
| | | | possible future individual fishing quota system. |
| | | | -12" FL – hogfish; |
| | | | -16" TL – mutton snapper; |
| | | | -Required dealer, charter and headboat federal permits; |
| | | | -Allowed sale under specified conditions; -Specified allowable gear and made allowance for |
| | | | experimental gear; |
| Amendment #7 | 01/02/05 | PR: 59 FR 47833 | -Allowed multi-gear trips in NC; |
| (1994a) | 01/23/95 | FR: 59 FR 66270 | -Added localized overfishing to list of problems and |
| | | | objectives; |
| | | | -Adjusted bag limit and crew specs. for charter and head |
| | | | boats; |
| | | | -Modified management unit for scup to apply south of Cape Hatteras, NC; |
| | | | -Modified framework procedure. |
| | | | -Established actions which applied only to EEZ off |
| Regulatory | | PR: 60 FR 8620 | Atlantic coast of FL: |
| Amendment #6 | 05/22/95 | FR: 60 FR 19683 | Bag limits – 5 hogfish/person/day (recreational only), 2 |
| (1994b) | | | cubera snapper/person/day > 30" TL; 12" TL – gray |
| | | | triggerfish. -Anyone entering federal black sea bass pot fishery off |
| Notice of Control | 04/23/97 | 62 FR 22995 | South Atlantic states after 04/23/97 was not assured of |
| Date | 0 1/23/97 | | future access if limited entry program developed. |
| | | | -The South Atlantic Fishery Management Council |
| Interim Rule | 1/16/98 | | (Council) requested all Amendment 9 measures except |
| Request | 1/10/98 | | black sea bass pot construction changes be implemented |
| | | | as an interim request under the Magnuson-Stevens Act. |
| Action Suspended | 5/14/98 | | -NMFS informed the Council that action on the interim rule request was suspended. |
| Emergency Rule | a | | -Council requested Amendment 9 be implemented via |
| Request | 9/24/98 | | emergency rule. |
| • | | | -Established program to limit initial eligibility for |
| | | | snapper grouper fishery: |
| Amendment #8 (1997) | | DD (0.77) 1312 | -Must have demonstrated landings of any species in the |
| | 12/14/98 | PR: 63 FR 1813 FR: 63 FR 38298 | snapper grouper FMU in 1993, 1994, 1995 or 1996; and |
| | | | have held valid snapper grouper permit between 02/11/96 and 02/11/97; |
| | | | -Granted transferable permit with unlimited landings if |
| | | | vessel landed $\geq 1,000$ pounds (lb) of snapper grouper |

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| | | | species in any of the years; -Granted non-transferable permit with 225 lb trip limit to all other vessels; -Modified problems, objectives, OY, and overfishing definitions; -Expanded the Council's habitat responsibility; -Allowed retention of snapper grouper species in excess of bag limit on permitted vessel with a single bait net or cast nets on board; -Allowed permitted vessels to possess filleted fish harvested in the Bahamas under certain conditions. |
| Request not Implemented | 1/22/99 | | Amendment 9 would be effective 2/24/99; therefore they did not implement the emergency rule. |
| Regulatory Amendment #7 (1998a) | 01/29/99 | PR: 63 FR 43656 FR: 63 FR 71793 | -Established 10 SMZs at artificial reefs off South Carolina. |
| Amendment #9 (1998b) | 2/24/99 | PR: 63 FR 63276 FR: 64 FR 3624 | -Red porgy: 14" TL (recreational and commercial); 5 fish rec. bag limit; no harvest or possession > bag limit, and no purchase or sale, in March and April; -Black sea bass: 10" TL (recreational and commercial); 20 fish rec. bag limit; required escape vents and escape panels with degradable fasteners in bsb pots; -Greater amberjack: 1 fish rec. bag limit; no harvest or possession > bag limit, and no purchase or sale, during April; quota = 1,169,931 lb; began fishing year May 1; prohibited coring; -Specified size limits for several snapper grouper species (indicated in parentheses in inches TL): including yellowtail snapper (12), mutton snapper (16), red snapper (20); red grouper, yellowfin grouper, yellowmouth grouper, and scamp (20); -Vermilion snapper: 11" TL (recreational), 12" TL commercial; -Gag: 24" TL (recreational); no commercial harvest or possession > bag limit, and no purchase or sale, during March and April; -Black grouper: 24" TL (recreational and commercial); no harvest or possession > bag limit, and no purchase or sale, during March and April; -Gag and Black grouper: within 5 fish aggregate grouper bag limit, no more than 2 fish may be gag or black grouper (individually or in combination); -All snapper grouper without a bag limit: aggregate recreational bag limit 20 fish/person/day, excluding tomtate and blue runner; -Vessels with longline gear aboard may only possess snowy, warsaw, yellowedge, and misty grouper, and golden, blueline and sand tilefish. |

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| Emergency Action | 9/3/99 | 64 FR 48326 | -Reopened the Amendment 8 permit application process. |
| Emergency Interim Rule | 09/08/99, expired 08/28/00 | 64 FR 48324 and 65 FR 10040 | -Prohibited harvest or possession of red porgy. |
| Amendment #10 Comprehensive Essential Fish Habitat Amendment (1998c) | 07/14/00 | PR: 64 FR 37082 and 64 FR 59152 FR: 65 FR 37292 | -Identified essential fish habitat (EFH) and established habitat areas of particular concern (HAPC) for species in the snapper grouper FMU. |
| Amendment #11 Comprehensive Sustainable Fisheries Act Amendment (1998d) | 12/02/99 | PR: 64 FR 27952 FR: 64 FR 59126 | -Maximum sustainable yield (MSY) proxy: goliath and Nassau grouper = 40% static spawning potential ratio (SPR); all other species = 30% static SPR; -OY: hermaphroditic groupers = 45% static SPR; goliath and Nassau grouper = 50% static SPR; all other species = 40% static SPR -Overfished/overfishing evaluations: BSB: overfished (minimum stock size threshold (MSST)=3.72 mp, 1995 biomass=1.33 mp); undergoing overfishing (maximum fishing mortality threshold (MFMT)=0.72, F1991-1995=0.95) Vermilion snapper: overfished (static SPR = 21-27%) Red porgy: overfished (static SPR = 14-19%). Red snapper: overfished (static SPR = 24-32%) Gag: overfished (static SPR = 27%) Scamp: no longer overfished (static SPR = 8-13%) Warsaw grouper: overfished (static SPR = 6-14%) Snowy grouper: overfished (static SPR = 5-15%) White grunt: no longer overfished (static SPR = 29-39%) Golden tilefish: overfished (couldn't estimate static SPR) Ooliath grouper: overfished (couldn't estimate static SPR) -overfishing level: goliath and Nassau grouper = F>F40% static SPR; all other species: = F>F30% static SPR Approved definitions for overfished and overfishing. MSST = [(1-M) or 0.5 whichever is greater]*B _{MSY} . MFMT = F _{MSY} . |

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| Amendment #12 (2000a) | 09/22/00 | PR: 65 FR 35877 FR: 65 FR 51248 | For Red porgy: -MSY=4.38 mp; OY=45% static SPR; MFMT=0.43; MSST =7.34 mp; rebuilding timeframe=18 years (1999=year 1); -no sale of red porgy during Jan-April; -1 fish bag limit; -50 lb. bycatch commercial trip limit May-December; -Modified management options and list of possible framework actions. |
| Regulatory Amendment #8 (2000b) | 11/15/00 | PR: 65 FR 41041 FR: 65 FR 61114 | -Established 12 SMZs at artificial reefs off Georgia; revised boundaries of 7 existing SMZs off Georgia to meet CG permit specs; restricted fishing in new and revised SMZs. |
| Amendment #9 (1998b) resubmitted | 10/13/00 | PR: 63 FR 63276 FR: 65 FR 55203 | -Commercial trip limit for greater amberjack. |
| Amendment #13A (2003) | 04/26/04 | PR: 68 FR 66069 FR: 69 FR 15731 | -Extended for an indefinite period the regulation prohibiting fishing for and possessing snapper grouper species within the <i>Oculina</i> Experimental Closed Area. |
| Notice of Control Date | 10/14/05 | 70 FR 60058 | -Considered management measures to further limit participation or effort in the commercial fishery for snapper grouper species (excluding wreckfish). |
| Amendment #13C (2006) | 10/23/06 | PR: 71 FR 28841 FR: 71 FR 55096 | -End overfishing of snowy grouper, vermilion snapper, black sea bass, and golden tilefish. Increase allowable catch of red porgy. Year 1 = 2006; 1. Snowy Grouper Commercial: -Quota = 151,000 lb gutted weight (gw) in year 1, 118,000 lb gw in year 2, and 84,000 lb gw in year 3 onwardsTrip limit = 275 lb gw in year 1, 175 lb gw in year 2, and 100 lb gw in year 3 onwards; Recreational: -Limit possession to one snowy grouper in 5 grouper per person/day aggregate bag limit; 2. Golden Tilefish Commercial: Quota of 295,000 lb gw, 4,000 lb gw trip limit until 75% of the quota is taken when the trip limit is reduced to 300 lb gw. Do not adjust the trip limit downwards unless 75% is captured on or before September 1; Recreational: Limited possession to 1 golden tilefish in 5 grouper per person/day aggregate bag limit; 3. Vermilion Snapper Commercial: Quota of 1,100,000 lb gw; Recreational: 12" TL size limit. 4. Black Sea Bass |

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| | | | Commercial: Quota of 477,000 lb gw in year 1, 423,000 lb gw in year 2, and 309,000 lb gw in year 3 onwards; -Required use of at least 2" mesh for the entire back panel of black sea bass pots effective 6 months after publication of the final rule; -Required black sea bass pots be removed from the water when the quota is met; -Changed fishing year from calendar year to June 1 – May 31; Recreational: Recreational allocation of 633,000 lb gw in year 1, 560,000 lb gw in year 2, and 409,000 lb gw in year 3 onwards. Increased the minimum size limit from 10" to 11" in year 1 and to 12" in year 2; -Reduced recreational bag limit from 20 to 15 per person per day; -Changed fishing year from the calendar year to June 1 |
| | | | through May 31. 5. Red Porgy Commercial and recreational: -Retained 14" TL size limit and seasonal closure (retention limited to the bag limit); -Specified a commercial quota of 127,000 lb gw and prohibit sale/purchase and prohibit harvest and/or possession beyond the bag limit when quota is taken and/or during January through April; -Increased commercial trip limit from 50 lb ww to 120 red porgy (210 lb gw) during May through December;Increased recreational bag limit from one to three red porgy per person per day. |
| Notice of Control Date | 3/8/07 | 72 FR 60794 | -Considered measures to limit participation in the snapper grouper for-hire sector. |
| Amendment #14 (2007) | 2/12/09 | PR: 73 FR 32281 FR: 74 FR 1621 | -Established eight deepwater Type II marine protected areas (MPAs) to protect a portion of the population and habitat of long-lived deepwater snapper grouper species. |
| Amendment #15A (2008a) | 3/14/08 | 73 FR 14942 | - Established rebuilding plans and status determination criteria for snowy grouper, black sea bass, and red porgy. |
| Notice of Control Date | 12/4/08 | 74 FR 7849 | -Established a control date for the golden tilefish portion of the snapper grouper fishery in the South Atlantic. |
| Notice of Control Date | 12/4/08 | 74 FR 7849 | -Established control date for black sea bass pot sector in the South Atlantic. |
| Amendment #15B (2008b) | 12/16/09, except for the amendments to § 622.18(c) was effective 11/16/2009; the amendment to § 622.10(c) was effective | PR: 74 FR 30569 FR: 74 FR 58902 | -Prohibited the sale of snapper-grouper harvested or possessed in the EEZ under the bag limits and prohibited the sale of snapper-grouper harvested or possessed under the bag limits by vessels with a Federal charter vessel/headboat permit for South Atlantic snapper-grouper regardless of where harvested; -Reduced the effects of incidental hooking on sea turtles and smalltooth sawfish; -Adjusted commercial permit renewal periods and |

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| | 2/16/2010; and §§ 622.5, 622.8, and 622.18(b)(1)(ii) required OMB approval. | | transferability requirements; -Revised the management reference points for golden tilefish; -Implemented plan to monitor and assess bycatch; -Required a vessel that fished in the EEZ, if selected by NMFS, to carry an observer and install electronic logbook and/or video monitoring equipment provided by NMFS; -Established allocations for snowy grouper (95% commercial & 5% recreational); -Established allocations for red porgy (50% commercial & 50% recreational). |
| Amendment #16 (2009a) | 7/29/09 | PR: 74 FR 6297 FR: 74 FR 30964 | -Specified status determination criteria for gag and vermilion snapper; For gag: -Specified interim allocations 51% commercial & 49% recreational; -Recreational and commercial shallow water grouper spawning closure January through April; -Directed commercial quota= 352,940 lb gw; -Reduced 5-fish aggregate grouper bag limit, including tilefish species, to a 3-fish aggregate; -Captain and crew on for-hire trips cannot retain the bag limit of vermilion snapper and species within the 3-fish grouper aggregate; For vermilion snapper: -Specified interim allocations 68% commercial & 32% recreational; -Directed commercial quota split Jan-June=315,523 lb gw and 302,523 lb gw July-Dec; -Reduced bag limit from 10 to 4 and a recreational closed season November through March; -Required venting and dehooking tools when catching snapper grouper species to reduce recreational and commercial bycatch mortality. |
| Amendment #19 Comprehensive Ecosystem-Based Amendment 1 (CE-BA1) (2009b) | 7/22/10 | PR: 75 FR 14548 FR: 75 FR 35330 | -Amended coral, coral reefs, and live/hardbottom habitat FMP to establish deepwater coral HAPCs; -Created a "shrimp fishery access area" (SFAA) within the Stetson-Miami Terrace CHAPC boundaries; -Created allowable "golden crab fishing areas" with the Stetson-Miami Terrace CHAPC and Pourtales Terrace CHAPC boundaries; -Amended the golden crab FMP to require vessel monitoring. |
| Amendment #17A (2010a) | 12/3/10 red snapper closure; circle hooks 3/3/2011 | PR: 75 FR 49447 FR: 75 FR 76874 | -Required use of non-stainless steel circle hooks when fishing for snapper grouper species with hook-and-line gear north of 28 deg. N latitude in the South Atlantic EEZ; -Specified an annual catch limit (ACL) and an |

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| | | | accountability measure (AM) for red snapper with management measures to reduce the probability that catches will exceed the stocks' ACL; -Specified a rebuilding plan for red snapper; -Specified status determination criteria for red snapper; -Specified a fishery-independent monitoring program for red snapperImplemented an area closure for snapper-grouper species. |
| Emergency Rule | 12/3/10 | 75 FR 76890 | -Delayed the effective date of the area closure for snapper grouper species implemented through Amendment 17A. |
| Amendment #17B (2010b) | 1/31/11 | PR: 75 FR 62488 FR: 75 FR 82280 | -Specify ACL of 0 and prohibit fishing for speckled hind and warsaw grouper; -Prohibited harvest of 6 deepwater species seaward of 240 feet to curb bycatch of speckled hind and warsaw grouper (snowy grouper, blueline tilefish, yellowedge grouper, misty grouper, queen snapper, silk snapper)Specify allocations (97% commercial, 3% recreational), ACLs and AMs for golden tilefish; -Modified management measures as needed to limit harvest to the ACL or ACT; -Updated the framework procedure for specification of total allowable catch; -Specified ACLs, ACTs, and AMs, where necessary, for 9 species undergoing overfishing (snowy grouper, black grouper, black sea bass, red grouper, vermilion snapper, gag, speckled hind, warsaw grouper, golden tilefish); |
| Notice of control date | 1/31/11 | 76 FR 5325 | Anyone entering federal snapper grouper fishery off S. Atlantic states after 09/17/10 was not assured of future access if limited entry program developed. |
| Regulatory Amendment #9 (2010a) | Bag limit: 6/22/11 Trip limits: 7/15/11 | PR: 76 FR 23930 FR: 76 FR 34892 | -Established trip limits for vermilion snapper and gag; -Increased trip limit for greater amberjack; -Harvest management measures for black sea bass (trip limit, split season quotas, carry-over of unused ACL, gear restrictions, bag limit modification, and a spawning season closure). |
| Regulatory Amendment #10 (2010b) | 5/31/11 | PR: 76 FR 9530 FR: 76 FR 23728 | -Eliminated closed area for snapper grouper species approved in Amendment 17A. |
| Regulatory Amendment #11 (2011c) | 5/10/12 | PR: 76 FR 78879 FR: 77 FR 27374 | -Eliminated 240 ft harvest prohibition for six deepwater species (snowy grouper, blueline tilefish, yellowedge grouper, queen snapper, silk snapper, misty grouper); |

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| Amendment # 25 Comprehensive Annual Catch Limit Amendment (2011d) | 4/16/12 | PR: 76 FR 74757 Amended PR: 76 FR 82264 FR: 77 FR 15916 | -Reorganize FMUs to 6 complexes (deepwater, jacks, snappers, grunts, shallow-water groupers, porgies) (see final rule for species list); -Established acceptable biological catch (ABC) control rules and established ABCs, ACLs, and AMs for species not undergoing overfishing; -Removed some species from South Atlantic FMU (Tiger grouper, black margate, blue-striped grunt, French grunt, porkfish, smallmouth grunt, queen triggerfish, crevalle, yellow jack, grass porgy, sheepshead, puddingwife); -Designated species as ecosystem component species (schoolmaster, ocean triggerfish, bank triggerfish, rock triggerfish, longspine porgy); -Specified allocations between the commercial and, recreational sectors for species not undergoing overfishing; -Limited the total mortality for federally managed species in the South Atlantic to the ACLs. |
| Amendment #24 (2011e) | 7/11/12 | PR: 77 FR 19169 FR: 77 FR 34254 | -Rebuilding plan (including MSY, ACLs, AMs, and OY, and allocations) for red grouper. |
| Amendment #23 Comprehensive Ecosystem-based Amendment 2 (CE-BA2) (2011f) | 1/30/12 | PR: 76 FR 69230 FR: 76 FR 82183 | -Designated the Deepwater MPAs as EFH-HAPCs; -Modify management measures for Octocoral; -Limit harvest of snapper grouper species in SC SMZs to the bag limit; -Modify sea turtle release gear; -Designated new EFP for pelagic Sargassum habitat. |
| Amendment #18A (2012a) | 7/1/12 | PR: 77 FR 16991 FR: 77FR3 2408 | -Modified the rebuilding strategy, ABC, ACL, ACT for black sea bass; -Limited participation and effort in the black sea bass sector; -Modifications to management of the black sea bass pot sector; -Improved data reporting (accuracy, timing, and quantity of fisheries statistics). |
| Amendment #20A (2012b) | 10/26/12 | PR: 77 FR 19165 FR: 77 FR 59129 | - Individual transfer quota (ITQ) program for wreckfish: -Defined and reverted inactive shares; -Redistributed reverted shares; -Established a share cap; -Established an appeals process. |
| Regulatory Amendment #12 (2012c) | 10/9/12 | PR: 77 FR 42688 FR: 77 FR 61295 | -Revised the ACL and OY for golden tilefish; -Revised recreational AMs for golden tilefish; |

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| Yellowtail snapper Emergency Rule | 11/7/2012, through 5/6/2013 | 77 FR 66744 | -Increased the commercial ACL for yellowtail snapper from 1,142,589 lb to 1,596,510 lb. |
| Amendment #18B (2013a) | 5/23/13 | PR: 77 FR 75093 FR: 77 FR 23858 | For Golden Tilefish: -Limited participation and effort in the commercial sector through establishment of a longline endorsement; -Established eligibility requirements and allowed transferability of longline endorsement; -Established an appeals process; -Modified trip limits; -Specified allocations and ACLs for gear groups (longline:85% and hook-and-line:15%); |
| Amendment #28 (2013b) | 8/23/13 | PR: 78 FR 25047 FR: 78 FR 44461 | -Established regulations to allow harvest of red snapper in the South Atlantic (formula used to compute ACLs, AMs, fishing seasons). |
| Regulatory Amendment #13 (2013c) | 7/17/13 | PR: 78 FR 17336 FR: 78 FR 36113 | -Revised the ABCs, ACLs (including sector ACLs), and ACTs for 37 species implemented by the Comprehensive ACL Amendment (see final rule for list of species). The revisions may prevent a disjunction between the established ACLs and the landings used to determine if AMs are triggered. |
| Regulatory Amendment #15 (2013d) | 9/12/13 | PR: 78 FR 31511 FR: 78 FR 49183 | -Modified ACLs and OY for yellowtail snapper; -Modified the commercial and recreational yellowtail snapper fishing years and commercial spawning season closure; -Modified the gag commercial ACL and AM to remove the requirement that all other shallow water groupers (black grouper, red grouper, scamp, red hind, rock hind, graysby, coney, yellowmouth grouper, and yellowfin grouper) are prohibited from harvest in the South Atlantic when the gag commercial ACL is met or projected to be met. |
| Regulatory Amendment #18 (2013e) | 9/5/13 | PR: 78 FR 26740 FR: 78 FR 47574 | -Revised ACLs and OY for vermilion snapper; -Modified commercial trip limit for vermilion snapper; -Modified commercial fishing season and recreational closed season for vermilion snapper; -Revised ACLs and OY for red porgy. |
| Regulatory Amendment #19 (2013f) | ACL: 9/23/13 Pot closure: 10/23/13 | PR: 78 FR 39700 FR: 78 FR 58249 | -Specified ABC, and adjusted the ACL, recreational ACT and OY for black sea bass; -Implemented an annual closure on the use of black sea bass pots from November 1 to April 30. |

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| Amendment #27 (2013g) | 1/27/2014 | PR:78 FR 78770 FR: 78 FR 57337 | -Established the South Atlantic Council as the responsible entity for managing Nassau grouper throughout its range including federal waters of the Gulf of Mexico; -Modified the crew member limit on dual-permitted snapper grouper vessels; -Modified the restriction on retention of bag limit quantities of some snapper grouper species by captain and crew of for-hire vessels; -Minimized regulatory delay when adjustments to snapper grouper species' ABC, ACLs, and ACTs are needed as a result of new stock assessments; -Removed blue runner from snapper grouper FMP; -Addressed harvest of blue runner by commercial fishermen who do not possess a South Atlantic Snapper Grouper Permit. |
| Amendment #31 Joint South Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Generic Headboat Reporting Amendment (2013h) | 1/27/2014 | PR: 78 FR 59641 FR: 78 FR 78779 | -Required electornic reporting for headboat vessels at weekly intervals. |
| Blueline Tilefish Emergency Rule | 4/17/2014 through 10/10/2014 or 4/18/2015 | PR: 79 FR 21636 FR:79 FR 61262 | -Removed the blueline tilefish portion from the deepwater complex ACL; -Established separate commercial and recreational ACLs and AMs for blueline tilefish. |
| Generic Dealer Amendment (2013i) | 8/7/2014 | PR: 79 FR 81 FR: 79 FR 19490 | - Modified permitting and reporting requirements for seafood dealers who first receive fish managed by the SA and Gulf through eight FMPs. |
| Regulatory Amendment #14 (2014a) | 12/8/2014 | PR: 79 FR 22936 FR: 79 FR 66316 | -Modified the commercial and recreational fishing year for greater amberjack; -Modified the commercial and recreational sector fishing years for black sea bass; -Modified the recreational AM for black sea bass; -Modified the recreational AM for vermilion snapper; -Modify the commercial trip limit for gag. |
| Regulatory Amendment # 21 (2014b) | 11/6/2014 | PR: 79 FR 44735 FR: 79 FR 60379 | -Modified the definition of the overfished threshold (MSST) for red snapper, blueline tilefish, gag, black grouper, yellowtail snapper, vermilion snapper, red porgy, and greater amberjack. |

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| Amendment #29 (2014c) | 7/1/2015 | NOA: 79 FR 69819 PR: 79 FR 72567 FR: 80 FR 30947 | -Updated the ABC control rule to incorporate methodology for determining the ABC of unassessed species; -Adjusted the ABCs for fourteen unassessed snapper-grouper species (see final rule); -Adjusted the ACLs and ACTs for three species complexes and four snapper-grouper species based on revised ABCs; -Established ACLs for unassessed species; -Modified gray triggerfish minimum size limits; -Established a commercial split season and commercial trip limits for gray triggerfish. |
| Regulatory Amendment #20 (2014d) | 8/20/2015 | PR: 80 FR 18797 FR: 80 FR 43033 | -Adjusted the recreational and commercial ACLs for snowy grouper; -Adjusted the rebuilding strategy; -Modified the commercial trip limit; -Modified recreational bag limit; -Modified the recreational fishing season. |
| Amendment #32 (2014e) | 3/30/2015 | PR: 80 FR 3207 FR: 80 FR 16583 | -End overfishing of blueline tilefish; -Removed blueline tilefish from the deepwater complex; -Specified AMs, ACLs, recreational ACLs, commercial trip limit, adjust recreational bag limit for blueline tilefish; -Specified ACLs and revised the AMs for the recreational section of the deepwater complex (yellowedge grouper, silk snapper, misty grouper, queen snapper, sand tilefish, black snapper, and blackfin snapper); |
| Regulatory Amendment #22 (2015a) | 9/11/2015, except for the amendments to §§ 622.190(b) and 622.193(r)(1) which were effective 8/12/2015 | PR: 80 FR 31880 FR: 80 FR 48277 | -Adjusted ACLs and OY for gag and wreckfish; |
| Amendment # 33 Dolphin Wahoo Amendment 7 and Snapper Grouper Amendment 33 (2015b) | 12/28/2015 | NOA:80 FR 55819 PR:80 FR 60601 FR:80 FR 80686 | -Allowed dolphin and wahoo fillets to enter the U.S. EEZ after lawful harvest in The Bahamas; -Specified the condition of any dolphin, wahoo, and snapper-grouper fillets; -Described how the recreational bag limit is determined for any fillets; -Prohibited the sale or purchase of any dolphin, wahoo, or snapper-grouper recreationally harvested in The Bahamas; -Specified the required documentation to be onboard any vessels that have these fillets; -Specified transit and stowage provisions for any vessels with fillets. |

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| Amendment #34 Generic Accountability Measures and Dolphin Allocation Amendment (2015c) | 2/22/2016 | NOA:80 FR 41472 PR:80 FR 58448 FR:81 FR 3731 | -Modified AMs for snapper-grouper species (golden tilefish, snowy grouper, gag, red grouper, black grouper, scamp, the shallow-water grouper complex (SASWG: red hind, rock hind, yellowmouth grouper, yellowfin grouper, coney, and graysby), greater amberjack, the jacks complex (lesser amberjack, almaco jack, and banded rudderfish), bar jack, yellowtail snapper, mutton snapper, the snappers complex (cubera snapper, gray snapper, lane snapper, dog snapper, and mahogany snapper), gray triggerfish, wreckfish (recreational sector), Atlantic spadefish, hogfish, red porgy, the porgies complex (jolthead porgy, knobbed porgy, whitebone porgy, scup, and saucereye porgy); -Modified the AM for commercial golden crab fishery; -Adjusted sector allocations for dolphin. |
| Notice of Control Date | 6/15/16 | 76 FR 66244 | -Fishermen entering the federal for-hire recreational sector for the Snapper Grouper fishery after June 15, 2016, will not be assured of future access should a management regime that limits participation in the sector be prepared and implemented. |
| Amendment #35 (2015d) | 6/22/2016 | NOA:81 FR 6222 PR:81 FR 11502 FR:81 FR 32249 | -Removed black snapper, dog snapper, mahogany snapper, and schoolmaster from the Snapper-Grouper FMP; -Clarified regulations governing the use of Golden Tilefish Longline Endorsements. |
| Regulatory Amendment #16 (2016a) | 12/29/2016 (closure) 1/30/2017 (gear markings) | NOI: 78 FR 72868 PR: 81 FR 53109 FR: 81 FR 95893 | -Revise the area where fishing with black sea bass pots is prohibited from Nov.1-April 30Add additional gear marking requirements for black sea bass pot gear. |
| Regulatory Amendment #25 (2016b) | 8/12/2016 except changes to blueline tilefish, effective 7/13/2016. | PR: 81 FR 34944 FR: 81 FR 45245 | -Revised commercial and recreational ACL for blueline tilefish; -Revised the recreational bag limit for black sea bass; -Revised the commercial and recreational fishing year for yellowtail snapper. |
| Amendment #36 (2016d) | 7/31/17 | NOI: 82 FR 810 PR: 82 FR 5512 FR:82 FR 29772 | -Established SMZs to enhance protection for snapper- grouper species in spawning condition including speckled hind and warsaw grouper. |
| Amendment #37 (2016c) | 8/24/17 | NOI: 80 FR 45641 NOA: 81 FR 69774 PR: 81 FR 91104 FR:82 FR 34584 | -Modified the hogfish fishery management unit; -Specified fishing levels for the two South Atlantic hogfish stocks; -Established a rebuilding plan for the Florida Keys/East Florida stock; -Established/revised management measures for both hogfish stocks in the South Atlantic Region, such as size limits, recreational bag limits, and commercial trip |

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| | | | limits. |
| Red Snapper Emergency Rule | Effective 11/2/2017, through 11/31/2017. The recreational red snapper season opened on 11/3/2017, and closed on 11/6/2017; then reopened on 11/10/2017, and closed on 11/13/2017. The commercial red snapper season opened on 11/2/2017. | FR: 82 FR 50839 | -Allowed for the limited harvest and possession of red snapper in 2017 by changing the process used to set the ACL, as requested by the Council; -These rules also announced the opening and closing dates of the 2017 recreational fishing season and the opening date for the 2017 commercial fishing season for red snapper |
| Golden Tilefish Interim Rule | 1/2/2018 | PR: 82 FR 50101 FR: 83 FR 65 | -Reduces the total ACL, the commercial and recreational sector ACLs, and the quotas for the hookand-line and longline components of the commercial sector. |
| Amendment #41 (2017a) | 2/10/2018 | NOA:82 FR 44756 PR:82 FR 49167 FR:83 FR 1305 | -Updated the MSY, ABC, ACL, OY, MSST; -Designated spawning months of April through June for regulatory purposes; -Revised management measures for mutton snapper including the minimum size limit (18 inches total length), recreational bag limit (five mutton snapper per person per day within the ten-snapper aggregate), and commercial trip limit (500 pounds whole weight during January through March and July through December; and during the April through June spawning season, of five mutton snapper per person per day, or five mutton snapper per person per trip, whichever is more restrictive). |
| Amendment #43 | TBD | NOI:82 FR 1720 | -Actions would address overfishing of red snapper and recreational reporting. |

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| Amendment #39 (Generic For-Hire Reporting Amendment) (2017b) | TBD | TBD | -Weekly electronic reporting for charter vessel operators with a federal for-hire permit; reduce the time allowed for headboat operators to complete electronic reports; and requires location reporting by charter vessels with the same detail currently required for headboat vessels. |
| Amendment #26 (Bycatch Reporting Amendment) | TBD | TBD | -Modify bycatch and discard reporting for commercial and for-hire vessels. |
| Abbreviated Framework 1: Red Grouper | TBD | TBD | -Adjust the annual catch limits (ACL) for South Atlantic red grouper in response to the results of the latest stock assessment. |

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SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2014d. Regulatory Amendment 20 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2014e. Amendment 32 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2015a. Regulatory Amendment 15 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2015b. Amendment 33 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2015c. Amendment 34 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2015d. Amendment 35 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2016a. Regulatory Amendment 16 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2016b. Regulatory Amendment 25 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2016c. Amendment 37 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2016d. Amendment 36 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2017a. Amendment 41 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region. South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.

SAFMC (South Atlantic Fishery Management Council). 2017b. Modifications to Charter Vessel and Headboat Reporting Requirements (Generic For-hire Reporting Amendment, Snapper Grouper Amendment 39). South Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 4055 Faber Place Drive, Ste 201, Charleston, S.C. 29405.