## **CRJ 523: Network Criminology**

## Discussion Questions for Peer Influence, Co-Offending, and Gangs

## **Questions:**

- 1. What is the problem the authors' are trying to solve? What are they trying to understand about peer influence/co-offending/gangs? What are the empirical facts they are seeking to understand?
- 2. How does the network matter? How are they using network ideas or methods to try and address their problem?
- 3. Is there a causal model? If so, what is it? If not, is the study primarily focused on a single variable?
- 4. Would the article be described as "network theory" or a "theory of networks" approach? If "network theory," what is the mechanism (i.e. contagion, convergence, capitalization, or cooperation)?
- 5. What are the dependent and independent variables and how are they operationalized? And/or, what are the data?