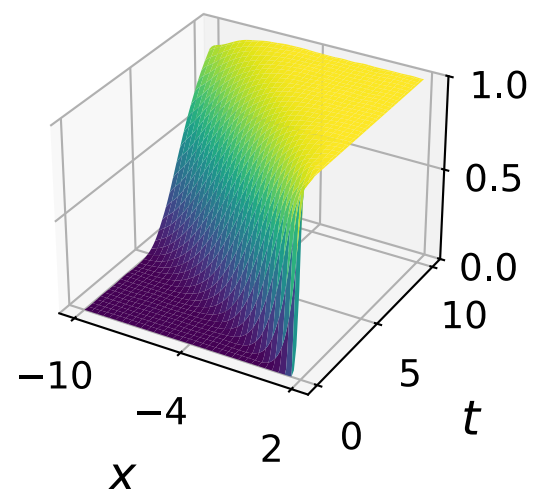
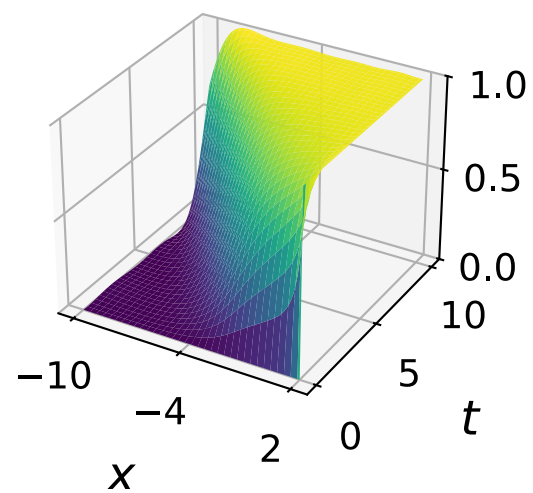


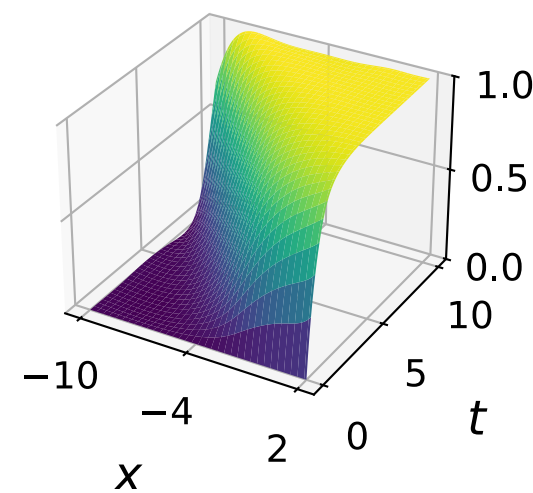
PI-DBSN (Proposed)



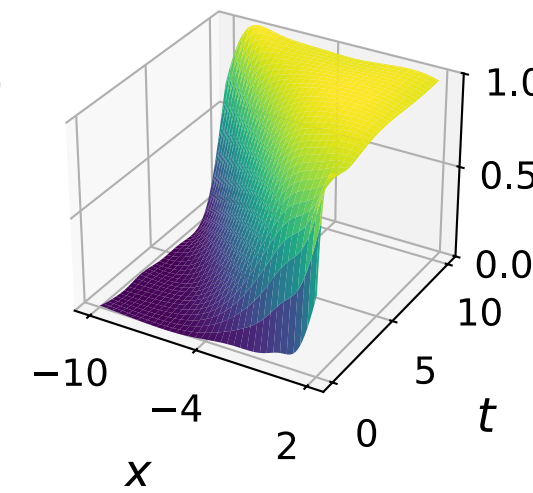
EPINN



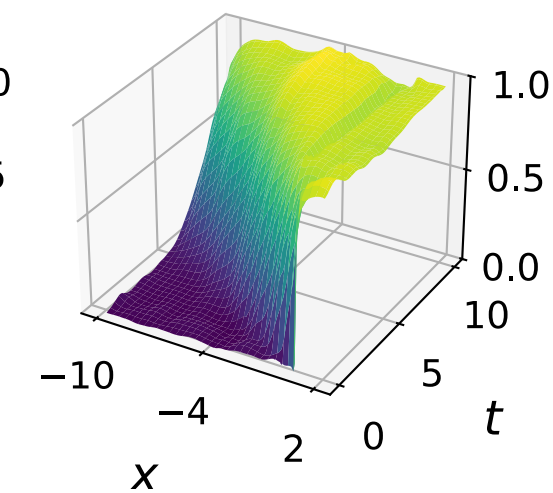
VS-PINN



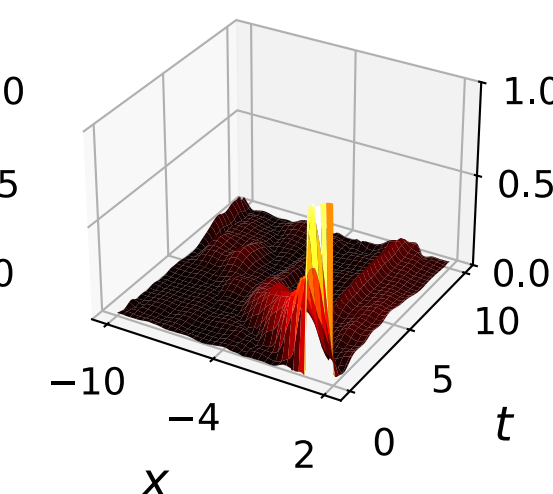
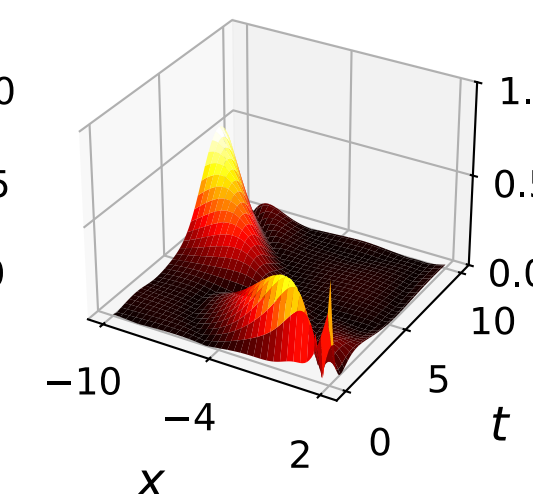
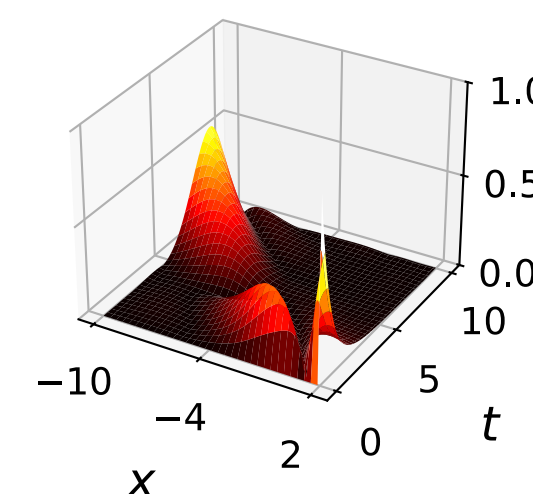
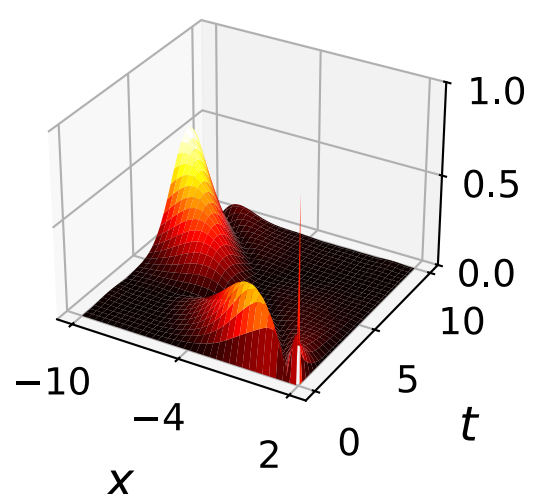
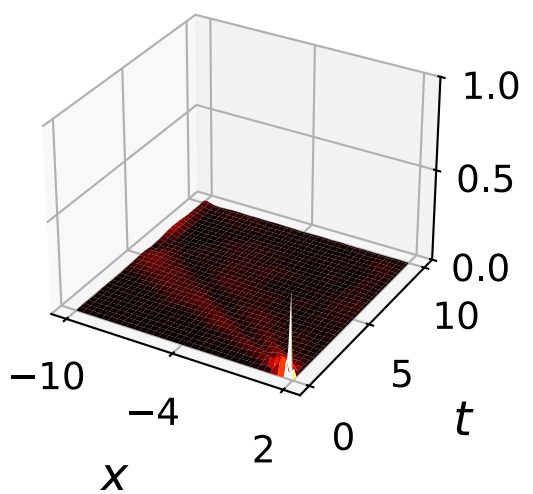
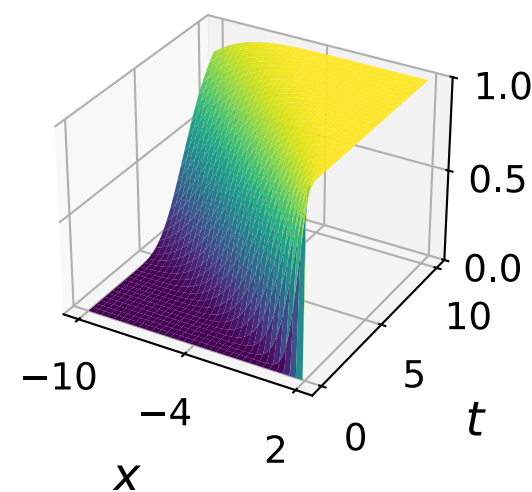
PI-DeepONet



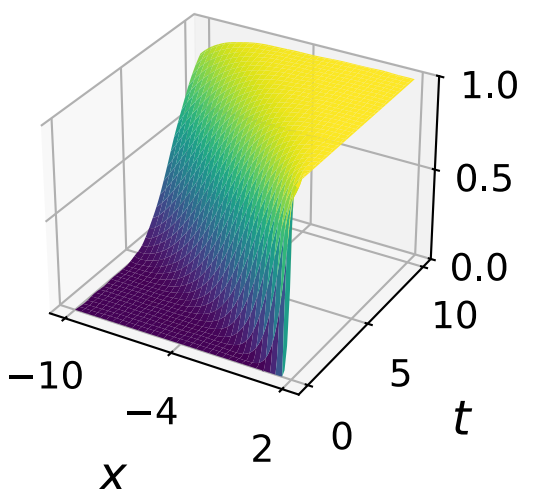
PI-FNO



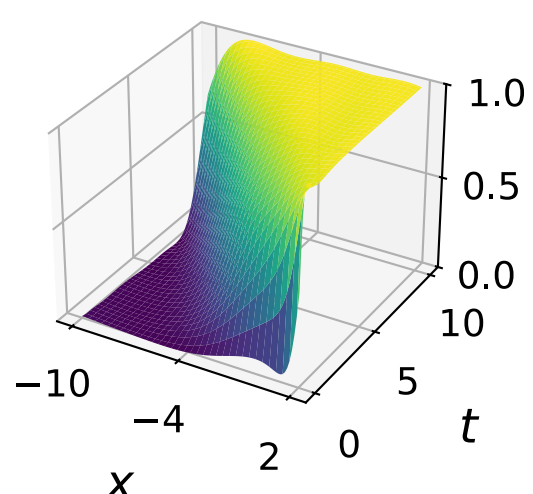
Ground Truth



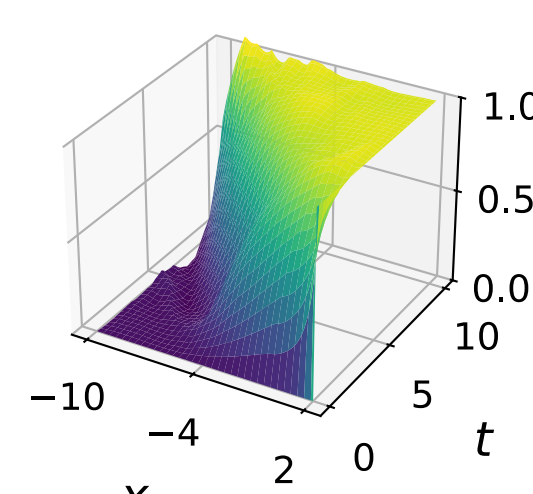
PI-DBSN - FD



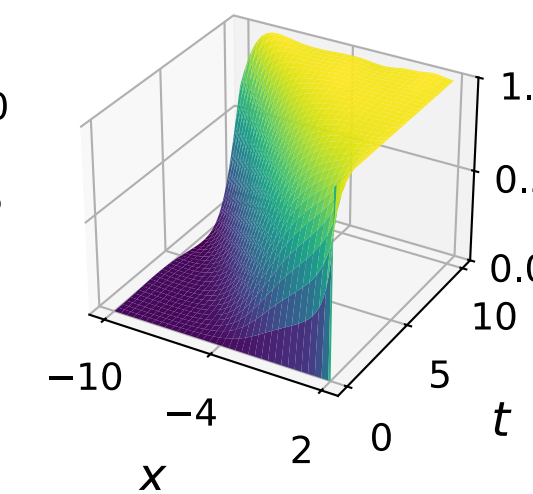
PINN



SFHCPINN



HWPINN



CANPINN

