# Interconnectedness of companies

Through the board of directors and key executives

## Definition of connectedness...

Two companies are connected if a person is a board member or executive at both companies.

# Goals with project

Visualise the interconnectedness in graphs to understand how companies are connected.



Learn to work with and visualise graphs in R.

# Inspiration and data sources

 Harvard Business Review article about prior research on the topic which studied companies in different countries at different points in time.

 Nasdaq OMX website, Reuters website and their free APIs OpenPermID.

Combination of web scraping and API use

# Challenges along the way

• Figuring out how the API calls were supposed to be formated. Luckily the API was well documented.

Getting the graph to look nice. Lots of data = busy plot.

## Data collected and tools used

#### Data set of:

- 327 companies
- 4077 unique people

#### For graph creation:

- tidygraph for graph manipulation
- ggraph for visualisation

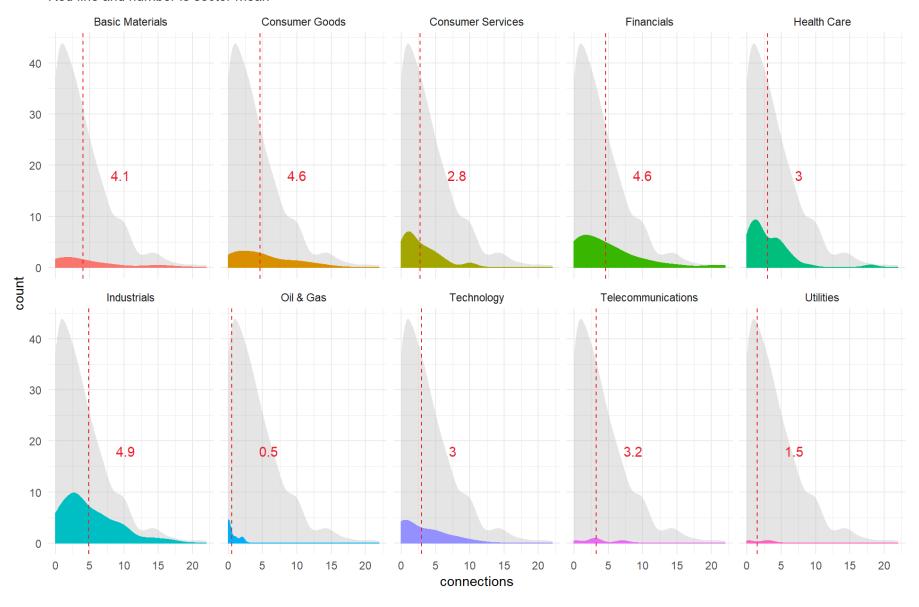
## Conclusions

• 81 % of companies are connected to another company. The largest graph component contains 78 % of companies.

 Companies are more likely to have a connection to another company if they operate in the same sector.

#### Distribution of people connections to other companies

Red line and number is sector mean



#### **Centrality score of companies/nodes**

Centrality is measured with betweenness

