## **Econometrics**

## Lecture 4: The Determinants of Corporate Investment

The "grunfeld data" file contains the well-known Grunfeld investment dataset<sup>1</sup>. This dataset refers to 10 US companies over 20 years (1935-54).

Consider the following model:

$$I_{it} = \beta_1 + \beta_2 F_{it} + \beta_3 C_{it} + \epsilon_{it} \text{ where } t = 1, \dots, 20, \ i = 1, \dots, 10$$
 (1)

where  $I_{it}$  is the real gross investment for firm i in year t,  $F_{it}$  is the market value of the firm, and  $C_{it}$  is the value of the stock of plant and equipment.

- 1. Estimate equation (1) using a pooled OLS model.
- 2. Estimate equation (1) using a Least Squares Dummy Variable model.
- 3. Estimate equation (1) using a Fixed-Effects model.
- 4. Test if a pooled OLS model should be preferred to a Fixed-model.
- 5. Estimate equation (1) using a Random-Effects model.
- 6. Discuss the results obtained.
- 7. Test if a Fixed-Effects model should be preferred to a Random-Effects model.

 $<sup>\</sup>hline ^{1} https://www.proquest.com/openview/780b28fe1f4a3db9ba0b24739e8a23cd?accountid=28385accountid=28386accountid=28366accountid=28366accountid=28366accountid=28366accountid=28366accountid=28366accou$