## First example: Question 1

Question: What was the win/loss ratio in 2015 for the Carolina Panthers during their regular season?

1) Is the question grammatically correct? Answer no if you can see some grammatical errors, also the ones that can look like a typo.

Yes No.

2) Is the question comprehensible? Answer no if you can not work out what the question is asking.



3) Is the question idiomatic/natural? Answer no if you feel that the question is awkward or sounds unnatural when read aloud.



4) Please read the following paragraph before answering the questions below.

**Paragraph:** The Panthers finished the regular season with a 15–1 record, and quarterback Cam Newton was named the NFL Most Valuable Player (MVP). They defeated the Arizona Cardinals 49–15 in the NFC Championship Game and advanced to their second Super Bowl appearance since the franchise was founded in 1995. The Broncos finished the regular season with a 12–4 record, and denied the New England Patriots a chance to defend their title from Super Bowl XLIX by defeating them 20–18 in the AFC Championship Game. They joined the Patriots, Dallas Cowboys, and Pittsburgh Steelers as one of four teams that have made eight appearances in the Super Bowl.

Question: What was the win/loss ratio in 2015 for the Carolina Panthers during their regular season?

4.1) Does the question have a clear and unambiguous answer within the input paragraph? Answer no if you can not find a unique and clear answer in the text above.



- 4.2) If you have answered no in the question 4.1 please choose the case that applies:
- I) The question can be answered correctly by more than one incompatible responses given by the input paragraph.
- II) The question is partially answered by the input paragraph, that is the input paragraph supplies information for answering only part of the question.
- III) The question can not be answered by the input paragraph.

IV) No one of the above apply. The reason is

First example: Question 2

Question: Whic NFL team represented the NFC at Super Bowl 50?

1) Is the question grammatically correct? Answer no if you can see some grammatical errors, also the ones that can look like a typo.				
Yes No				
2) Is the question comprehensible? Answer no if you can not work out what the question is asking.				
Yes No				
3) Is the question idiomatic/natural? Answer no if you feel that the question is awkward or sounds unnatural when read aloud.				
<mark>Yes</mark> No				
4) Please read the following paragraph before answering the questions below.				
<b>Paragraph:</b> The Panthers finished the regular season with a 15–1 record, and quarterback Cam Newton was named the NFL Most Valuable Player (MVP). They defeated the Arizona Cardinals 49–15 in the NFC Championship Game and advanced to their second Super Bowl appearance since the franchise was founded in 1995. The Broncos finished the regular season with a 12–4 record, and denied the New England Patriots a chance to defend their title from Super Bowl XLIX by defeating them 20–18 in the AFC Championship Game. They joined the Patriots, Dallas Cowboys, and Pittsburgh Steelers as one of four teams that have made eight appearances in the Super Bowl.				
Question: Whic NFL team represented the NFC at Super Bowl 50?				
4.1) Does the question have a clear and unambiguous answer within the input paragraph? Answer no if you can not find a unique and clear answer in the text above.				
Yes No				
4.2) If you have answered no in the question 4.1 please choose the case that applies:				
I) The question can be answered correctly by more than one incompatible responses given by the input paragraph.				
II) The question is partially answered by the input paragraph, that is the input paragraph supplies information for answering only part of the question.				
The question can not be answered by the input paragraph.				
IV) No one of the above apply. The reason is				
First example: Question 3				
Question: Who did in the Panthers beat the NFC Championship Game?				
1) Is the question grammatically correct? Answer no if you can see some grammatical errors, also the ones that can look like a typo.				

Yes

2) Is the question comprehensible? Answer no if you can not work out what the question is asking.
Yes No
3) Is the question idiomatic/natural? Answer no if you feel that the question is awkward or sounds unnatural when read aloud.
Yes No
4) Please read the following paragraph before answering the questions below.
<b>Paragraph:</b> The Panthers finished the regular season with a 15–1 record, and quarterback Cam Newton was named the NFL Most Valuable Player (MVP). They defeated the Arizona Cardinals 49–15 in the NFC Championship Game and advanced to their second Super Bowl appearance since the franchise was founded in 1995. The Broncos finished the regular season with a 12–4 record, and denied the New England Patriots a chance to defend their title from Super Bowl XLIX by defeating them 20–18 in the AFC Championship Game. They joined the Patriots, Dallas Cowboys, and Pittsburgh Steelers as one of four teams that have made eight appearances in the Super Bowl.
Question: Who did in the Panthers beat the NFC Championship Game?
4.1) Does the question have a clear and unambiguous answer within the input paragraph? Answer no if you can not find a unique and clear answer in the text above.
Yes No
4.2) If you have answered no in the question 4.1 please choose the case that applies:
I) The question can be answered correctly by more than one incompatible responses given by the input paragraph.
II) The question is partially answered by the input paragraph, that is the input paragraph supplies information for answering only part of the question.
III) The question can not be answered by the input paragraph.
IV) No one of the above apply. The reason is
First example: Question 4
Question: Who was quarterback Cam Newton named?
1) Is the question grammatically correct? Answer no if you can see some grammatical errors, also the ones that can look like a typo.
Yes No.
2) Is the question comprehensible? Answer no if you can not work out what the question is asking.

	Yes	No.
3) Is the question idiomatic/natural unnatural when read aloud.	? Answer no if you feel	that the question is awkward or sounds
	Yes	No.
4) Please read the following paragra	aph before answering the	questions below.
Newton was named the NFL Most 15 in the NFC Championship Game franchise was founded in 1995. The denied the New England Patriots a	Valuable Player (MVP). The and advanced to their some Broncos finished the contract to defend their conship Game. They join	n a 15–1 record, and quarterback Cam They defeated the Arizona Cardinals 49- econd Super Bowl appearance since the regular season with a 12–4 record, and title from Super Bowl XLIX by defeating ed the Patriots, Dallas Cowboys, and at appearances in the Super Bowl.
Question: Who was quarterback 0	Cam Newton named?	
4.1) Does the question have a clear if you can not find a unique and cle	_	er within the input paragraph? Answer no ve.
	Yes	No
4.2) If you have answered no in the	question 4.1 please choo	se the case that applies:
I) The question can be answered co input paragraph.	rrectly by more than one	incompatible responses given by the
II) The question is partially answere information for answering only part of		that is the input paragraph supplies
III) The question can not be answere	ed by the input paragraph	
IV) No one of the above apply. The	reason is	
Fir Question: Which team finished the	st example: Ques	stion 5

1) Is the question grammatically correct? Answer no if you can see some grammatical errors, also the ones that can look like a typo.



2) Is the question comprehensible? Answer no if you can not work out what the question is asking.



3) Is the question idiomatic/natural? Answer no if you feel that the question is awkward or sounds unnatural when read aloud.

4) Please read the following paragraph before answering the questions below.

**Paragraph:** The Panthers finished the regular season with a 15–1 record, and quarterback Cam Newton was named the NFL Most Valuable Player (MVP). They defeated the Arizona Cardinals 49–15 in the NFC Championship Game and advanced to their second Super Bowl appearance since the franchise was founded in 1995. The Broncos finished the regular season with a 12–4 record, and denied the New England Patriots a chance to defend their title from Super Bowl XLIX by defeating them 20–18 in the AFC Championship Game. They joined the Patriots, Dallas Cowboys, and Pittsburgh Steelers as one of four teams that have made eight appearances in the Super Bowl.

Question: Which team finished the regular season?

4.	1) Does the question ha	ave a clear and ur	nambiguous answ	er within the input	: paragraph? /	Answer no
if	you can not find a uniqu	ue and clear ansv	wer in the text abo	ove.		

Yes No

- 4.2) If you have answered no in the question 4.1 please choose the case that applies:
- The question can be answered correctly by more than one incompatible responses given by the input paragraph.
- II) The question is partially answered by the input paragraph, that is the input paragraph supplies information for answering only part of the question.
- III) The question can not be answered by the input paragraph.
- IV) No one of the above apply. The reason is

## Second example: Question 1

**Question:** What part of the innate immune system identifies microbes and triggers immune response?

1) Is the question grammatically correct? Answer no if you can see some grammatical errors, also the ones that can look like a typo.

Yes No.

2) Is the question comprehensible? Answer no if you can not work out what the question is asking.

No No

3) Is the question idiomatic/natural? Answer no if you feel that the question is awkward or sounds unnatural when read aloud.

Yes

4) Please read the following paragraph before answering the questions below.

**Paragraph:** Microorganisms or toxins that successfully enter an organism encounter the cells and mechanisms of the innate immune system. The innate response is usually triggered when microbes are identified by pattern recognition receptors, which recognize components that are conserved among broad groups of microorganisms, or when damaged, injured or stressed cells send out alarm signals, many of which (but not all) are recognized by the same receptors as those that recognize pathogens. Innate immune defenses are non-specific, meaning these systems respond to pathogens in a generic way. This system does not confer long-lasting immunity against a pathogen. The innate immune system is the dominant system of host defense in most organisms.

pathogens. Innate immune defenses are non-specific, meaning these systems respond to pathogens in a generic way. This system does not confer long-lasting immunity against a pathogen. The innate immune system is the dominant system of host defense in most organisms.
<b>Question:</b> What part of the innate immune system identifies microbes and triggers immune response?
4.1) Does the question have a clear and unambiguous answer within the input paragraph? Answer no if you can not find a unique and clear answer in the text above.
Yes No
4.2) If you have answered no in the question 4.1 please choose the case that applies:
I) The question can be answered correctly by more than one incompatible responses given by the input paragraph.
The question is partially answered by the input paragraph, that is the input paragraph supplies information for answering only part of the question.
III) The question can not be answered by the input paragraph.
IV) No one of the above apply. The reason is
Second example: Question 2
Question: The adaptive immune system must distinguish between what types of molecules?
1) Is the question grammatically correct? Answer no if you can see some grammatical errors, also the ones that can look like a typo.
Yes No
2) Is the question comprehensible? Answer no if you can not work out what the question is asking.
Yes No
3) Is the question idiomatic/natural? Answer no if you feel that the question is awkward or sounds unnatural when read aloud.

4) Please read the following paragraph before answering the questions below.

Yes

**Paragraph:** Microorganisms or toxins that successfully enter an organism encounter the cells and mechanisms of the innate immune system. The innate response is usually triggered when microbes are identified by pattern recognition receptors, which recognize components that are conserved

among broad groups of microorganisms, or when damaged, injured or stressed cells send out alarm signals, many of which (but not all) are recognized by the same receptors as those that recognize pathogens. Innate immune defenses are non-specific, meaning these systems respond to pathogens in a generic way. This system does not confer long-lasting immunity against a pathogen. The innate immune system is the dominant system of host defense in most organisms.

Question: The adaptive immune system must distinguish between what types of molecules?

4	4.1) Does the question have a clear and unambiguous answer within the input paragraph?	Answer no
if	if you can not find a unique and clear answer in the text above.	

Yes No

- 4.2) If you have answered no in the question 4.1 please choose the case that applies:
- I) The question can be answered correctly by more than one incompatible responses given by the input paragraph.
- II) The question is partially answered by the input paragraph, that is the input paragraph supplies information for answering only part of the question.
- III) The question can not be answered by the input paragraph.
- IV) No one of the above apply. The reason is \_\_\_\_\_

## Second example: Question 3

Question: Innate immune defenses do what?

1) Is the question grammatically correct? Answer no if you can see some grammatical errors, also the ones that can look like a typo.

Yes No.

2) Is the question comprehensible? Answer no if you can not work out what the question is asking.

<mark>Yes</mark> No

3) Is the question idiomatic/natural? Answer no if you feel that the question is awkward or sounds unnatural when read aloud.

<mark>Yes</mark> No

4) Please read the following paragraph before answering the questions below.

**Paragraph:** Microorganisms or toxins that successfully enter an organism encounter the cells and mechanisms of the innate immune system. The innate response is usually triggered when microbes are identified by pattern recognition receptors, which recognize components that are conserved among broad groups of microorganisms, or when damaged, injured or stressed cells send out alarm signals, many of which (but not all) are recognized by the same receptors as those that recognize pathogens. Innate immune defenses are non-specific, meaning these systems respond to pathogens

in a generic way. This system does not confer long-lasting immunity against a pathogen. The innate immune system is the dominant system of host defense in most organisms.

Question: Innate immune defenses do what?

4.1) Does the question have a clear and unambiguous answer within the input paragraph? Answer no if you can not find a unique and clear answer in the text above.



Nο

- 4.2) If you have answered no in the question 4.1 please choose the case that applies:
- I) The question can be answered correctly by more than one incompatible responses given by the input paragraph.
- II) The question is partially answered by the input paragraph, that is the input paragraph supplies information for answering only part of the question.
- III) The question can not be answered by the input paragraph.
- IV) No one of the above apply. The reason is

## Second example: Question 4

Question: The innate immune system responds in a generic way, meaning is it what?

1) Is the question grammatically correct? Answer no if you can see some grammatical errors, also the ones that can look like a typo.





2) Is the question comprehensible? Answer no if you can not work out what the question is asking.



No

3) Is the question idiomatic/natural? Answer no if you feel that the question is awkward or sounds unnatural when read aloud.





4) Please read the following paragraph before answering the questions below.

**Paragraph:** Microorganisms or toxins that successfully enter an organism encounter the cells and mechanisms of the innate immune system. The innate response is usually triggered when microbes are identified by pattern recognition receptors, which recognize components that are conserved among broad groups of microorganisms, or when damaged, injured or stressed cells send out alarm signals, many of which (but not all) are recognized by the same receptors as those that recognize pathogens. Innate immune defenses are non-specific, meaning these systems respond to pathogens in a generic way. This system does not confer long-lasting immunity against a pathogen. The innate immune system is the dominant system of host defense in most organisms.

Question: The innate immune system responds in a generic way, meaning is it what?

4.1) Does the question have a clear a if you can not find a unique and clea		r within the input paragraph? Answer no e.
1	Yes	No
4.2) If you have answered no in the c	question 4.1 please choos	se the case that applies:
I) The question can be answered corinput paragraph.	rectly by more than one i	ncompatible responses given by the
II) The question is partially answered information for answering only part of		hat is the input paragraph supplies
III) The question can not be answere	d by the input paragraph.	
IV) No one of the above apply. The re	eason is end example: Que	estion 5
Question: What does Microorganism	ns encounter?	
1) Is the question grammatically corrones that can look like a typo.	ect? Answer no if you car	n see some grammatical errors, also the
•	Yes	No No
2) Is the question comprehensible? A	Answer no if you can not v	vork out what the question is asking.
	Yes	No
3) Is the question idiomatic/natural? unnatural when read aloud.	Answer no if you feel t	hat the question is awkward or sounds
	<mark>Yes</mark>	No
4) Please read the following paragraph	oh before answering the o	questions below.
Paragraph: Microorganisms or toxin	ns that successfully ente	er an organism encounter the cells and

**Paragraph:** Microorganisms or toxins that successfully enter an organism encounter the cells and mechanisms of the innate immune system. The innate response is usually triggered when microbes are identified by pattern recognition receptors, which recognize components that are conserved among broad groups of microorganisms, or when damaged, injured or stressed cells send out alarm signals, many of which (but not all) are recognized by the same receptors as those that recognize pathogens. Innate immune defenses are non-specific, meaning these systems respond to pathogens in a generic way. This system does not confer long-lasting immunity against a pathogen. The innate immune system is the dominant system of host defense in most organisms.

**Question:** What does Microorganisms encounter?

4.1) Does the question have a clear and unambiguous answer within the input paragraph? Answer no if you can not find a unique and clear answer in the text above.



- 4.2) If you have answered no in the question 4.1 please choose the case that applies:
- I) The question can be answered correctly by more than one incompatible responses given by the input paragraph.
- II) The question is partially answered by the input paragraph, that is the input paragraph supplies information for answering only part of the question.
- III) The question can not be answered by the input paragraph.
- IV) No one of the above apply. The reason is \_\_\_\_\_