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Arkansas Nuclear One

1CAN051001

May 14, 2010

U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Attn: Document Control Desk Washington, DC 20555-0001

Subject: Licensee Event Report 2010-001-00

Arkansas Nuclear One - Unit 1

Docket No. 50-313 License No. DPR-51

Dear Sir or Madam:

In accordance with 10 CFR 50.73(a)(2)(i)(B), attached is the subject report concerning main steam safety valve testing.

There are no new commitments contained in this submittal. If you have any questions or require additional information, please contact me.

Sincerely,

DBB/nbm

Enclosure

1CAN051001 Page 2 of 2

cc: Elmo Collins

Regional Administrator

U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Region IV

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NRC FORM 3		. NUCLE	AR REG	ULATORY		4	PPRO	VED BY	OMB NO). 3150-0 ⁻	104		EX	PIRES 8/3	1/2010	
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LICENSEE EVENT REPORT (LER)					n	(T-6 E6), U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC 20555-0001, or by internet e-mail to bjs1@nrc.gov, and to the Desk Officer, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, NEOB-10202 (3150-0104), Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503. If a means used to impose information collection does not display a currently valid OMB control										
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4. TITLE Multiple Main S Specifications	Steam Safe	ty Valves	not with	nin Limits due to	Seat E	Bonding	and Tr	ansient-	Induced I	Orift result	ting in a (Conditi	on F	rohibited t	y Technical	
5. EV	ENT DATE		6. LER NUMBER			7. REI	PORT D	ATE	EACILITY		OTHER F			NVOLVED UMBER		
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9. OPERATING MODE 11. THIS REPORT IS SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF 10 CFR §: (Check all that apply)																
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David B. Bice, Acting Manager, Licensing						TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include Area Code) 479.858.4710										
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ABSTRACT (Limit to 1400 spaces, i.e., approximately 15 single-spaced typewritten lines) On March 18-19, 2010, during setpoint testing of the main steam safety valves (MSSVs), four valves (PSV-2686, PSV-2691, PSV-2697, and PSV-2698) were discovered out-of-tolerance (OOT) with respect to the technical specification (TS) +/-3% surveillance requirement (SR) 3.7.1.1. PSV-2686 was 3.75% OOT, PSV-2691 was 3.86% OOT, PSV-2697 was -3.02% OOT, and PSV-2698 was -3.18% OOT. There were two apparent causes for these conditions. The PSV-2686 and PSV-2691 OOT condition was due to seat bonding, which is characterized by the formation of an oxide adhesion layer between metal parts. The PSV-2697 and PSV-2698 OOT condition was due to transient-induced drift, characterized by a valve lifting below the desired setpoint, which occurs when the spring is exercised due to valve actuations. The MSSVs were reset to within +/-1% tolerance. Current planned follow-up actions include retesting the affected valves after six months of operation and to continue exercising newly refurbished and installed valves within four months of installation as required by the model work order.																

U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

(9-2007)

LICENSEE EVENT REPORT (LER) CONTINUATION SHEET

1. FACILITY NAME	2. DOCKET	6	6. LER NUMBER	3. PAGE			
		YEAR	SEQUENTIAL NUMBER	REVISION NUMBER			
Arkansas Nuclear One, Unit 1	05000313	2010	- 001 -	00	2	OF	4

NARRATIVE

A. Plant Status

At the time the condition was discovered, Arkansas Nuclear One, Unit 1 (ANO-1) was operating at 100% power. There were no structures, systems, or components inoperable at the start of the main steam [SB] safety valve testing that contributed to the condition.

B. Event Description

ANO-1 has a total of 16 MSSVs (eight valves on each main steam header). The ANO-1 MSSVs are model Type 3707R six-inch valves manufactured by Dresser Industries (Manufacturer Code D243). During setpoint testing of the MSSVs on March 18-19, 2010 (testing was conducted at different times over this two-day period), four of the valves (PSV-2686, PSV-2691, PSV-2697, and PSV-2698) were discovered out-of-tolerance (OOT) with respect to the TS +/-3% SR 3.7.1.1 limit. PSV-2686 and PSV-2691 experienced lifts at pressures greater than expected. PSV-2697 and PSV-2698 experienced lifts at pressures less than expected. PSV-2686 was 3.75% OOT, PSV-2691 was 3.86% OOT, PSV-2697 was -3.02% OOT, and PSV-2698 was -3.18% OOT.

C. Root Cause

There were two apparent causes for these conditions. The PSV-2686 and PSV-2691 OOT condition was due to seat bonding, which is characterized by the formation of an oxide adhesion layer between metal parts and most likely occurs due to valve replacement/refurbishment, iron transport, and moisture carryover. PSV-2697 and PSV-2698 OOT condition was due to transient-induced drift, characterized by a valve lifting below the desired setpoint, which occurs when the spring is exercised due to valve actuations.

D. Corrective Actions

Immediate corrective action reset the MSSVs to within +/-1% tolerance during MSSV testing. Once reset, TS compliance was achieved and the valves returned to operable status. Current planned follow-up actions include retesting the affected valves after six months of operation and to continue exercising newly refurbished and installed valves within four months of installation in accordance with the model work order.

U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

(9-2007)

LICENSEE EVENT REPORT (LER) CONTINUATION SHEET

1. FACILITY NAME	2. DOCKET	6	6. LER NUMBER	3. PAGE								
		YEAR	SEQUENTIAL NUMBER	REVISION NUMBER								
Arkansas Nuclear One, Unit 1	05000313	2010	- 001 -	00	3	OF	4					

NARRATIVE

E. Safety Significance

The secondary side pressurization analyses assume a full-power turbine trip coincident with loss of the condensate heat sink to establish the required MSSV relief capacity. The design basis of the MSSVs is to limit secondary system pressure to <110% of design pressure. The setpoint of the normally highest set MSSVs, including the +3% tolerance, is 1133 psig. Only one of the setpoints found during the testing was above this allowable setpoint, that being the as-found setpoint of PSV-2691. Since TS 3.7.1 requires only seven of the eight MSSVs on each main steam line to be operable, this condition would not prevent the MSSVs from performing the associated specified safety function of overpressure protection.

In addition to secondary side pressurization analyses, the MSSVs are credited in the safety analysis report (SAR). The Chapter 14 SAR events that assume availability of the MSSVs are those characterized by decreased heat removal events and include loss of load, loss of all alternating current (AC) power, steam generator tube rupture (SGTR), and small-break loss-of-coolant accident (SBLOCA). These safety analysis events could be negatively impacted, if a MSSV lift setpoint drifts greater than -3% from its nominal setpoint; therefore, the MSSV lift setpoints found to be outside of the -3% tolerance during testing were evaluated for impact on these safety analyses.

The loss of load transient assumes that steam is relieved from the MSSVs and through the condenser via turbine bypass. After turbine runback, excess steam is relieved to the atmosphere via the MSSVs until the once-through steam generator [SG] (OTSG) pressure drops below the setpoint of the lowest set MSSV. In the loss of all AC power transient described in the SAR, the plant trips, the condenser is lost, and the operator utilizes the atmospheric dump valves as a method of heat removal. Excess steam is also released via the MSSVs until pressure is reduced below the lowest setpoint utilizing the atmospheric dump valves. The SGTR assumes release of secondary inventory through the MSSVs until the ruptured OTSG is depressurized below the lowest set MSSV and is isolated. The SBLOCA analysis assumes that the OTSGs are removing heat from the core at a saturation pressure consistent with the MSSV having the lowest lift setting.

The safety analyses have a common input in that the setpoint of the MSSV with the lowest lift setting is limiting; therefore, the two MSSVs having an as-found setpoint greater than +3% of their nominal setpoint have no impact on these safety analyses. None of the setpoints identified during the testing were below the allowable setpoint of the MSSV having the lowest setpoint; therefore, these valves additionally had no impact on the subject analyses. Therefore, the loss of load, loss of all AC power, SGTR, and SBLOCA results remained valid for the given condition.

Based on the above, the MSSVs would have performed their specified safety function and would have operated accordingly such that no safety analysis bases would have been invalidated.

NRC FORM 366A

U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

(9-2007)

LICENSEE EVENT REPORT (LER) CONTINUATION SHEET

1. FACILITY NAME	2. DOCKET	6	R NUMBER	3. PAGE				
		YEAR		EQUENTIAL NUMBER	REVISION NUMBER			
Arkansas Nuclear One, Unit 1	05000313	2010	_	001 -	00	4	OF	4

NARRATIVE

F. Basis for Reportability

The affected MSSVs discovered OOT is reportable under 10CFR50.73(a)(2)(i)(B) as a condition prohibited by TS that existed during plant operation. Guidance provided in NUREG-1022 states that the existence of similar discrepancies in multiple valves is an indication that the discrepancies may well have arisen over a period of time; therefore, the condition existed during plant operation and the event is reportable under 10CFR50.73(a)(2)(i)(B) as operation prohibited by TS.

G. Additional Information

There was one other previous similar event reported as LER-2002-001-00 for ANO-1 in which the lift settings of eight of the 16 MSSVs were OOT. Potential failure modes were spring relaxation, seat bonding, excessive spindle run out, a change to a different type of test device, and steam header pressure oscillations during the testing.

Energy Industry Identification System (EIIS) codes are identified in the text as [xx].