



NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2023

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY: PAPER I

MARKING GUIDELINES

Time: 3 hours

150 marks

These marking guidelines are prepared for use by examiners and sub-examiners, all of whom are required to attend a standardisation meeting to ensure that the guidelines are consistently interpreted and applied in the marking of candidates' scripts.

The IEB will not enter into any discussions or correspondence about any marking guidelines. It is acknowledged that there may be different views about some matters of emphasis or detail in the guidelines. It is also recognised that, without the benefit of attendance at a standardisation meeting, there may be different interpretations of the application of the marking guidelines.

SECTION A SQL**QUESTION 1.1 [4]**

```
SELECT *  
FROM tblParkings  
WHERE PremiumParking = true  
ORDER BY DailyRate
```

QUESTION 1.2 [5]

```
SELECT*  
FROM tblCars  
WHERE CarRegistration LIKE '*GP'  
AND MID(CarRegistration, 3,1) = ' '
```

Accept % for mysql

JavaDB

```
AND SUBSTR (CarRegistration, 3,1) = ' '
```

QUESTION 1.3 [6]

```
SELECT Address, DailyRate, DateAdded, PremiumParking  
FROM tblParkings  
WHERE PremiumParking = True OR  
(DailyRate>135 AND YEAR (dateAdded) = 2022)
```

QUESTION 1.4 [5]

```
SELECT *  
FROM tblParkings  
WHERE DailyRate = (SELECT MAX(DailyRate)  
                    FROM tblParkings)
```

QUESTION 1.5 [4]

```
SELECT tblCars.CarRegistration, Model  
FROM tblCars  
LEFT JOIN tblRentedParkings  
ON tblRentedParkings.CarRegistration = tblCars.CarRegistration  
WHERE tblRentedParkings.CarRegistration IS NULL
```

Accept ParkingID, StartDate or EndDate is NULL

```
SELECT *  
FROM tblCars  
WHERE tblCars.CarRegistration  
      NOT IN (SELECT tblRentedParkings.CarRegistration  
              FROM tblRentedParkings)
```

QUESTION 1.6 [7]

```
SELECT Address , Count(*) AS TimesRented
FROM tblParkings, tblRentedParkings
WHERE tblParkings.ParkingID = tblRentedParkings.ParkingID
GROUP BY Address
HAVING Count(*) > 2
```

Accept

```
HAVING Count(*) >= 3
```

MySQL

```
HAVING TimesRented > 2
HAVING TimesRented >= 3
```

QUESTION 1.7 [9]

```
SELECT tblCars.CarRegistration, Owner, DailyRate, StartDate,
EndDate, (EndDate - StartDate) * DailyRate AS RentAmount
FROM tblCars, tblRentedParkings, tblParkings
WHERE tblCars.CarRegistration=tblRentedParkings.CarRegistration
And tblParkings.ParkingID=tblRentedParkings.ParkingID;
```

JAVADB

```
SELECT tblCars.CarRegistration, Owner, DailyRate, StartDate,
EndDate, {fn TIMESTAMPDIFF
(SQL_TSI_DAY,StartDate,ENDDATE)} * DailyRate) AS RentAmount
FROM tblCars✓, tblRentedParkings, tblParkings
WHERE tblCars.CarRegistration=tblRentedParkings.CarRegistration
And tblParkings.ParkingID=tblRentedParkings.ParkingID;
```

QUESTION 1.8 [6]

```
UPDATE tblCars
SET Model = 'VW' & RIGHT(Model, LEN(Model)-11)
WHERE Model LIKE 'Volkswagen*'
```

Accept

```
SET Model = 'VW' & RIGHT(Model, LEN(Model)-10)
WHERE Model LIKE 'Volkswagen%'
```

JavaDB

```
SET Model = 'VW' || SUBSTR(Model, 11, LENGTH(MODEL))
```

QUESTION 1.9 [4]

```
DELETE *
FROM tblParkings
WHERE DateAdded < #2018/01/01#
```

Accept

```
WHERE YEAR(DateAdded) < 2018
```

SECTION B OBJECT ORIENTATED PROGRAMMING**JAVA SOLUTION****QUESTION 2 Daily.java**

```
//Q2.1 - 4
// class header
public class Daily
{
    // all fields private
    // typed correctly
    // named correctly
    private String registrationNumber;
    private LocalDateTime entryDateTime;
    private LocalDateTime exitDateTime;

    //Q2.2 - 2
    // fields declared as public
    // and final
    //named and assigned correctly
    public static final double HOURLYRATE = 24.50;
    public static final double FINEAMOUNT = 850;

    //Q2.3 - 3
    // header correct
    // parameters named and typed correctly
    public Daily(String inRN, LocalDateTime inEY,
                  LocalDateTime inET)
    {
        // fields assiged correctly
        registrationNumber = inRN;
        entryDateTime = inEY;
        exitDateTime = inET;
    }

    //Q2.4 - 2
    // All getter methods named correctly
    // All return correct type
    public String getRegistrationNumber()
    {
        return registrationNumber;
    }

    public LocalDateTime getEntryDateTime()
    {
        return entryDateTime;
    }

    public LocalDateTime getExitDateTime()
    {
        return exitDateTime;
    }
}
```

```
//Q2.5 - 8
public double getParkingFee()
{

    // check if days are different
    // convert DateTime to date
        //- accept any correct alternate answer
        // possible alternative
        // if (entryDateTime.getDayOfYear() !=
        // exitDateTime.getDayOfYear()) {
if (!entryDateTime.toLocalDate().equals
    (exitDateTime.toLocalDate()))
{
    // return FINEAMOUNT
    return FINEAMOUNT;
} else
{
    // get time diff
    // convert both DateTime object to Time objects
    // create appropriate object using diff
    Duration diff = Duration.between
        (entryDateTime.toLocalTime(),
        exitDateTime.toLocalTime());
    long secs = diff.toSeconds();
    LocalTime rDiff = LocalTime.ofSecondOfDay(secs);

    // calculate fee using HOURLYRATE
    double fee = HOURLYRATE * rDiff.getHour();
    // return fee
    return fee;
}
}

//Q2.6 - 4
// header and return correct
public String toString()
{
    // contains all fields
    // formatting correct
    // calls getParkingFee
    return "Registration: " + registrationNumber +
        "\tFee: R" + getParkingFee() +
        "\nEntry: " + entryDateTime +
        " Exit: " + exitDateTime ;
}
}
```

QUESTION 2 LongTerm.java

```
//Q3.1 - 2
// class named correctly
// extends Daily
public class LongTerm extends Daily {
    //Q3.2 - 1
    // field typed and named correctly
    private String parkingBay;

    //Q3.3 - 1
    // field declared public, final, typed and named correctly
    public static final double RATEPERDAY = 250;

    //Q3.4 - 4
    // constructor header correct
    public LongTerm(String inRN, LocalDateTime inEY, LocalDateTime
inET , String inPB)
    {
        // parent constructor called
        // correct parameters given
        super(inRN, inEY, inET);

        // child class field assigned using parameters
        parkingBay = inPB;
    }

    //Q3.5 - 1
    // headers correct and returning correct field
    public String getParkingBay()
    {
        return parkingBay;
    }

    //Q3.6 - 5
    // correct header name and return double
    public double getParkingFee()
    {
        // convert fields to Date objects
        // determine the difference in dates
        Period diff = Period.between(
                                getEntryDateTime().toLocalDate(),
                                getExitDateTime().toLocalDate());

        // calculation correct using RATEPERDAY
        // use correct method to access the number of days
        double fee = diff.getDays() * RATEPERDAY;
        return fee;
    }
}
```

```
//Q3.7 - 3
// header correct and return string
public String toString()
{
    // calling toString from parent
    // appends field
    return super.toString() + "\nParking Bay: " + parkingBay;
}
}
```

QUESTION 4 & 6.1,6.2 ParkingManager.java

```
//Q4.1 - 1
// Class header correct
public class ParkingManager {

    //Q4.2 - 4
    // fields private
    // array of 50 Daily
    // type parent class
    // size field correct type
    private Daily pArr[] = new Daily[50];
    private int size = 0;

    //Q4.3 - 11
    //constructor
    public ParkingManager() {
        try {
            // open and loop through file
            String reg, entSt, exSt, bay = "";
            Scanner scFile = new Scanner(new
                File("parkings.txt"));
            while (scFile.hasNextLine()) {
                // read line from text file
                String line = scFile.nextLine();
                // from text file extract first 3 fields
                Scanner scLine = new Scanner(line).
                    useDelimiter(";");
                reg = scLine.next();
                entSt = scLine.next();
                exSt = scLine.next();
                // from text file use correct DateTime format
                DateTimeFormatter format =
                    DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern
                        ("yyyy/MM/dd HH:mm");
                // create DateTime objects
                LocalDateTime entry = LocalDateTime.parse
                    (entSt, format);
                LocalDateTime exit = LocalDateTime.parse
                    (exSt, format);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        // check for long term parking bay
        if (scLine.hasNext()) {
            // get parking bay
            bay = scLine.next();
            // create LongTermParking object and
            // add to array
            pArr[size] = new LongTerm
                           (reg, entry, exit, bay);
        } else {
            // create Daily object and add to array
            pArr[size] = new Daily(reg, entry, exit);
        }
        // increment size
        size++;
        scLine.close();
    }
    scFile.close();
} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
    System.out.println("File Missing");
}
}
```

```
//Q4.4 - 4
// header correct and return string
public String toString() {
    String r = "";
    // loop through array
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        // append to string
        // add a blank line
        r += pArr[i] + "\n\n";
    }
    return r;
}
```

```
//Q4.5 - 6
public void sortByRegistration() {
    // outside loop correct
    for (int i = 0; i < size - 1; i++) {
        // inside loop correct
        for (int j = i + 1; j < size; j++) {
            // compare the correct elements
            // using registration number
            if (pArr[i].getRegistrationNumber().
                compareToIgnoreCase
                (pArr[j].getRegistrationNumber()) > 0) {
                // store into temp with correct type
                Daily temp = pArr[j];
                // swap elements
                pArr[j] = pArr[i];
                pArr[i] = temp;
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
}
//Q6.1 - 6
// correct method header and return
public String getRegistrationList() {
    String temp = "";
    //loop through array
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        // check if car registration
        // is already in temp
        if (!temp.contains(pArr[i].getRegistrationNumber())) {
            // add registration to list
            // add a # character
            temp += pArr[i].getRegistrationNumber() + "#";
        }
    }
    return temp;
}

//Q6.2 - 1
// method header correct and return
public String generateBilling() {
    //Q6.2.1 - 1
    // call getRegistrationList and assign to cars
    String cars = getRegistrationList();

    String bay = "", output = "";
    LongTerm temp = null;

    //6.2.2
    //isolate registration numbers - 3
    // open scanner
    // Alternate method - use split to convert to an array
    Scanner scCars = new Scanner(cars).useDelimiter("#");
    String currentReg;
    // check for more registration numbers
    // loop through array to end at array.length field
    while (scCars.hasNext()) {
        // extract registration number
        // access array element
        currentReg = scCars.next();

        //create a string - 3*
        // *append the registration number before the entries
        output = output + currentReg + "\n";

        //search and add to total - 5
        // initialise total inside the loop
        double total = 0;
        boolean Daily = false;
        // loop through array
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
            // check if car registration already in list
            if (currentReg.equals(pArr[i].
                getRegistrationNumber())) {
```

```
// add parking fee
// to total
total += pArr[i].getParkingFee();

// *append each entry details to output
output += pArr[i].getEntryDateTime() + " "
        + pArr[i].getExitDateTime() + " "
        + pArr[i].getParkingFee() + "\n";

//check if long-term parking bay - 4
// check if pArr[i]
// is a Long-Term object
if (pArr[i] instanceof LongTerm) {
    Daily = false;
    // cast pArr[i] to a LongTerm object
    temp = (LongTerm) pArr[i];
    // record parking bay number
    bay = temp.getParkingBay();
} else {
    Daily = true;
    bay = "";
}

}

// *append the parking fee
output += "Total parking fees due: R" + total + "\n";

//add the bay number - 2
// check if the registration is a LongTerm object
if (Daily == false) {
    // append the bay number
    output += "Long-term bay number: " + bay + "\n\n";

    //add message - 2
    // check if the total is above 1500
} else if (total > 1500 && Daily == true) {
    // append the message
    output += "Consider renting long-term
              parking\n\n";
}
else output += "\n\n";
}
return output;
}
}
```

QUESTION 5, 6.3 ParkingUI.java

```
//Q5.1 - 1
// class header correct
public class ParkingUI
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        //Q5.2 - 2
        // ParkingTagManager object created
        // in correct place
        ParkingManager pm = new ParkingManager();

        //Q5.3 - 2
        // sort method called
        pm.SortByRegistration();
        // toString method called
        System.out.println(pm);

        //Q6.3 - 2
        // correct method name
        // in an output statement (typed method call)
        System.out.println(pm.generateBilling());
    }
}
```

DELPHI SOLUTION**QUESTION 2 uDaily.pas**

```
unit uDaily;

interface
uses SysUtils, DateUtils;
//Q2.1 - 4
//class header
type TDaily = class
    //all fields private
    //typed correctly
    //named correctly
private
    registrationPlate : string;
    entryDateTime : TDateTime;
    exitDateTime : TDateTime;

public
    //Q2.2 - 2
    //field declared as public and final
    //named and assigned correctly
    const
        HOURLYRATE = 24.50;
        FINEAMOUNT = 850;

    constructor Create( inRN:string ; inEY: TDateTime; inET:
TDateTime ) ;
    function getRegistrationPlate() : string;
    function getEntryDateTime() : TDateTime;
    function getExitDateTime() : TDateTime;
    function getParkingFee() : double; virtual;
    function toString() : string; virtual;

end;

implementation

{ TDaily }
//Q2.3 - 3
//header correct
//parameters named and typed correctly
constructor TDaily.Create(inRN: string; inEY, inET: TDateTime);
begin
    //fields assigned correctly
    registrationPlate := inRN;
    entryDateTime := inEY;
    exitDateTime := inET
end;
```

```
//Q2.4 - 2
//All getter methods named correctly
//All return correct type
function TDaily.getEntryDateTime: TDateTime;
begin
    Result := entryDateTime;
end;

function TDaily.getExitDateTime: TDateTime;
begin
    Result := exitDateTime;
end;

function TDaily.getRegistrationPlate: string;
begin
    Result:= registrationPlate;
end;

//Q2.5 - 8
function TDaily.getParkingFee: double;
var
    fee : double;
    sBetween, hBetween , mBetween : integer;
begin
    //check if days are different
    // convert DateTime to date
    //accept any correct alternate answer
    if NOT(DayOfTheYear(entryDateTime) =
DayOfTheYear(exitDateTime)) then
        begin
            //return FINEAMOUNT
            Result := FINEAMOUNT;
        end
    else
        begin
            //get time diff
            //convert both DateTime object to Time objects
            //convert to hours
            fee:= 0;

            sBetween := SecondsBetween( entryDateTime ,
exitDateTime);
            hBetween := sBetween div 3600;
            sBetween := sBetween - hBetween * 3600;
            mBetween := sBetween div 60;

            //calculate fee using HOURLY RATE
            fee := HOURLYRATE * hBetween;
            //return fee
            Result := fee;
        end;
    end;
end;
```

```
//Q2.6 - 4
//header and return correct
function TDaily.toString: string;
begin
    //contains all fields
    //formatting correct
    //calls getParkingFee
    Result := 'Registration: ' + registrationPlate + #13#10 +
'Entry: ' + DateTimeToStr( entryDateTime ) + #13#10 + 'Exit: ' +
DateTimeToStr( exitDateTime);
end;

end.
```

QUESTION 3 uLongTerm.pas

```
unit uLongTerm;

interface
    uses SysUtils, DateUtils, uDaily;
    //Q3.1 - 2
    //class named correctly
    //extends Daily
    type TLongTerm = class(TDaily)
        //Q3.2 - 1
        //field typed and named correctly
        private
            parkingBay : string;

        public
            //Q3.3 - 1
            //field declared public, final, typed and named correctly
            const
                RATEPERDAY = 250.0;

            constructor Create(inRN:string ; inEY: TDateTime; inET:
TDateTime; inPB : string);
            function getParkingBay() : string;
            function getParkingFee() : double ; override;
            function toString() : string ; override;
        end;

implementation

{ TLongTerm }
```

```
//Q3.4 - 4
//constructor header correct
constructor TLongTerm.Create(inRN: string; inEY : TDateTime; inET:
TDateTime; inPB: string);
begin
    //parent constructor called
    //correct parameters given
    Inherited Create( inRN, inEY, inET);
    //child class field assigned using parameters
    parkingBay := inPB;
end;

//Q3.5 - 1
//headers correct and returning correct field
function TLongTerm.getParkingBay: string;
begin
    Result := parkingBay;
end;

//Q3.6 - 5
//correct header name and return real/double
function TLongTerm.getParkingFee: double;
var
    diff : integer;
    fee : real;
begin
    //convert fields to Date objects
    //determine the difference in dates
    diff:= DaysBetween(getEntryDateTime(), getExitDateTime);
    //calculation correct using RATEPERDAY
    //use correct method to access the number of days
    fee := diff * RATEPERDAY;

    Result := fee;
end;

//Q3.7 - 3
//header correct and returns string
function TLongTerm.toString: string;
begin
    //calling toString from parent
    //appends field
    Result := Inherited toString + ' ' + #13#10 + 'ParkingBay ' +
parkingBay;
end;

end.
```

QUESTION 4 & 6.1,6.2 uParkingManager.pas

```
unit uParkingManager;

interface
uses SysUtils, DateUtils, uDaily, uLongTerm;
//Q4.1 - 1
//class header correct
type tParkingManager = class
    //Q4.2 - 4
    //fields private
    //array of 50 Daily
    //type parent class
    //size field correct type
private
    pArr : array[1..50] of tDaily;
    size : integer;

public
    constructor Create();
    function toString : string;
    procedure SortByRegistration();
    function getRegistrationList() : string;
    function generateBilling(): string;
end;

implementation

{ tParkingManager }

//Q4.3 - 11
//constructor

constructor tParkingManager.Create;
var
    inFile : textfile;
    line, reg, entSt, exSt, bay , date , d , m , y , h , mi,d2 , m2
    , y2 , h2 , mi2 : string;
    entryDT, exitDT : TDateTime;
begin
    //open and loop through file
    if FileExists('parkings.txt') <> true then
        begin
            WriteLn('File Missing');
        end
    else
        begin
            AssignFile(inFile, 'parkings.txt');
            Reset(inFile);

            size:=0;

            while NOT EOF(inFile) do
                begin
```



```

//read line from text file
  ReadLn(inFile, line);
//increment size
  Inc(size);

//extract first 3 fields
//use correct DateTime format
reg := Copy(line , 1 , Pos(';', line) - 1);
Delete(line , 1 , Pos(';',line));

entST := Copy(line , 1 , Pos(';', line) - 1);
Delete(line , 1 , Pos(';',line));

exST := line;

y := Copy(entSt,1 , Pos('/', entSt) - 1);
Delete(entSt,1 , Pos('/', entSt));

m := Copy(entSt,1 , Pos('/', entSt) - 1);
Delete(entSt,1 , Pos('/', entSt));

d := Copy(entSt,1 , Pos(' ', entSt) - 1);
Delete(entSt,1 , Pos(' ', entSt));

h := Copy(entSt,1 , Pos(':', entSt) - 1);
Delete(entSt,1 , Pos(':', entSt));
mi := entSt;
  //create DateTime objects
  entryDT := EncodeDateTime(StrToInt(y), StrToInt(m) ,
StrToInt(d) , StrToInt(h) , StrToInt(m), 0 , 0);

y := Copy(exST ,1 , Pos('/', exST ) - 1);
Delete(exST ,1 , Pos('/', exST ));

m := Copy(exST ,1 , Pos('/', exST ) - 1);
Delete(exST ,1 , Pos('/', exST ));

d := Copy(exST ,1 , Pos(' ', exST ) - 1);
Delete(exST ,1 , Pos(' ', exST ));

h := Copy(exST ,1 , Pos(':', exST ) - 1);
Delete(exST ,1 , Pos(':', exST ));
mi := exST;

  exitDT := EncodeDateTime(StrToInt(y), StrToInt(m) ,
StrToInt(d) , StrToInt(h) , StrToInt(m), 0 , 0);
  //check for long term parking bay
  if Pos(';', line) > 0 then
begin

```

```
        Delete(line , 1 , Pos(';',line));
        //get parking bay
        bay := line;
        //create LongTermParking object and add to array
        pArr[size] := TLongTerm.Create(reg,entryDT, exitDT,
bay);
        end
    else
    begin
        //create Daily object and add to array
        pArr[size] := TDaily.Create(reg,entryDT, exitDT);
    end;

    end;
end;
//Q4.4 - 4
//header correct and return string

function tParkingManager.toString: string;
var
    i : integer;
    output : string;
begin
    output := '';
    //loop through array
    for i := 1 to size do
        begin
            //appending to string
            //add a blank line
            output := output + pArr[i].toString() + #13#10 + #13#10;
        end;

        Result := output;
    end;

//Q4.5 - 6
procedure tParkingManager.SortByRegistration;
var
    i , j : integer;
    temp : TDaily;
begin
    //outside for loop correct
    for i := 1 to size do
        begin
            //inside for loop correct
            for j := 1 to size-1 do
                begin
                    //compare the correct elements
                    //using registration number
```

```
        if CompareStr(pArr[j].getRegistrationPlate() ,
pArr[j+1].getRegistrationPlate()) > 0 then
            begin
                //store into temp with type correct for array
                temp := pArr[j];
                //swap elements
                pArr[j] := pArr[j+1];
                pArr[j+1] := temp;
            end;
        end;
    end;
end;
end;

//Q6.1 - 6
//correct method header and return
function tParkingManager.getRegistrationList: string;
var
    i : integer;
    temp : string;
begin
    temp := '';
    //loop through array
    for i := 1 to size do
        begin
            //check if car registration
            //is already in temp
            if NOT( temp.Contains(pArr[i].getRegistrationPlate) )
then
                begin
                    //add registration to list
                    //add a # character
                    temp := temp + pArr[i].getRegistrationPlate + '#';
                end;
            end;

            Result:=temp;
        end;
    end;
//Q6.2 - 1
//method header correct and return
function tParkingManager.generateBilling: string;
var
    cars, bay, output , currentReg : string;
    temp : TLongTerm;
    total : real;
    i : integer;
    Daily : boolean;

begin
    //Q6.2.1 - 1
    //call getRegistrationList and assign to cars
    cars := getRegistrationList();
    bay := '';
    output := '';
```

```
//isolate registration numbers - 3
//open scanner

//check for more registration numbers
while cars.Length > 0 do
begin
//extract registration number
currentReg := Copy(cars , 1 , Pos('#', cars) - 1);
Delete(cars , 1 , Pos('#',cars));
WriteLn(currentReg);
WriteLn(currentReg.Length);
//create a string - 3*
//append the registration number before the entries
output := output + currentReg + #13#10;

//search and add to total - 5
//initialise total inside the loop
total := 0;
Daily := true;
//loop through array
for i := 1 to size do
begin
//check if car registration already in list
if ( CompareStr(pArr[i].getRegistrationPlate() ,
               currentReg) = 0 ) then
begin
//add parking fee
//to total
total := total + pArr[i].getParkingFee();

// append each entry details to output
output := output +
DateTimeToStr(pArr[i].getEntryDateTime()) + ' ' +
DateTimeToStr(pArr[i].getExitDateTime()) + ' ' +
FloatToStr(pArr[i].getParkingFee()) + #13#10;

//check if long-term parking bay - 4
//check if pArr[i]
//is a Long-Term object
if pArr[i] is TLongTerm then
begin
Daily := false;
//cast pArr[i] to a LongTerm object
temp := pArr[i] as TLongTerm;
//record parking bay number
bay := temp.getParkingBay();
end
else
begin
Daily := true;
bay := '';
end;
end;
```

```
        end;
    end;
    //append the parking fee
    output := output + 'Total parking fees due ' +
FloatToStr(total) + #13#10;
    //add bay number - 2
    //check if the registration is a LongTerm object
    if NOT(Daily) then
    begin
        //append the bay number
        output := output + 'Long Term Bay: ' + bay + #13#10 +
#13#10
    end
    else
        //add message - 2
        //check if the total is above 1500
        if (total > 1500 ) AND (Daily = true) then
        begin
            //append the message
            output := output + 'Consider renting a long term
parking' + #13#10 + #13#10;
        end;
        Result:= output;

end;

end;

end.
```

QUESTION 5, 6.3 ParkingUI.pas

```
//Q5.1 - 1
//class header correct
program ParkingUI;

{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}

{$R *.res}

uses
    System.SysUtils,
    DateUtils,
    uDaily in 'uDaily.pas',
    uLongTerm in 'uLongTerm.pas',
    uParkingManager in 'uParkingManager.pas';

var
    pm : tParkingManager;
begin
    try
        { TODO -oUser -cConsole Main : Insert code here }
        //Q5.2 - 2
        //ParkingTagManager object created
        //in correct place
        pm := tParkingManager.Create();
        //Q5.3 - 2
        //sort method called
        pm.SortByRegistration();
        //toString method called
        WriteLn(pm.toString());

        //Q6.3 - 2
        //correct method name
        //in an output statement (typed method call)
        WriteLn(pm.generateBilling());

        ReadLn;
    except
        on E: Exception do
            WriteLn(E.ClassName, ': ', E.Message);
    end;
end.
```