1. Operating Systems

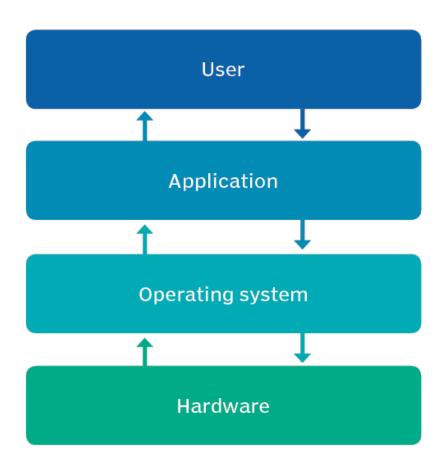
Systems Essentials Windows 22-23



Overzicht

- 1. Wat is een operating system?
- 2. Basis functionaliteiten
- 3. Begrippen
- 4. Types

1. Wat is een operating system?



Browser, Office, Whatsapp, Game,...

Windows, Android, macOS, IOS, Linux,...

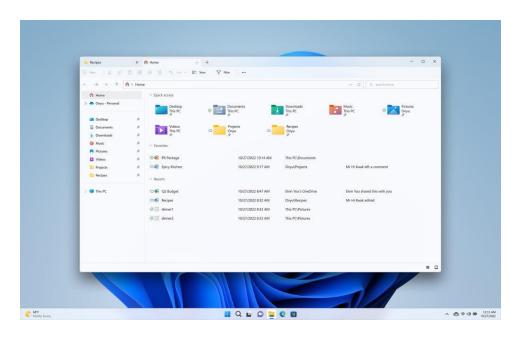
Processor, geheugen, opslag, ...

2. Basis functionaliteiten

- Toegang en beheer hardware
- Bestands en mappen beheer
- Gebruikersinterface
- Applicatiebeheer
- Andere functionaliteiten

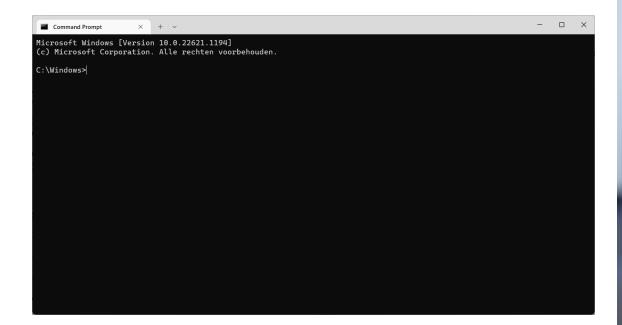


2. Basis functionaliteiten: GUI vs. CLI



GUI

- Gebruiksvriendelijk
- Minder complex
- GUI's kunnen crashen

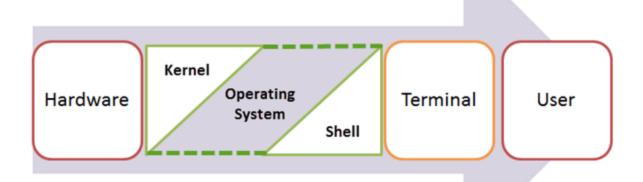


CLI

- · Minder overhead
- Stabieler
- Meer functionaliteit



3. Begrippen: Kernel



3. Begrippen: application - process – service - threads

- Applicatie
- Process
- Service
- Threads

3. Begrippen: Multi-?



Multitasking

Het uitvoeren van meerdere processen.

- Running
- Ready to run
 - Waiting



Multiprocessing

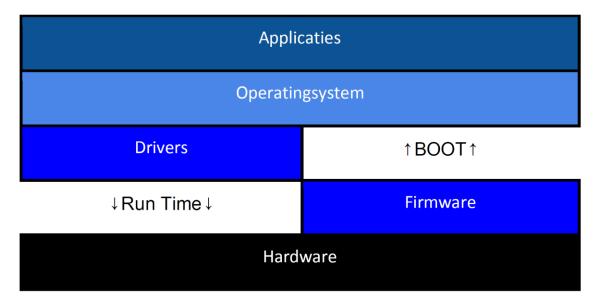
Het gebruiken van meerdere CPU's of CPU cores.



Multithreading

Vergroten van rekenkracht door meerdere threads gelijktijdig uit te voeren.

3. Begrippen: Drivers - Firmware



Driver

Software die nodig is om hardware te laten communiceren met het besturingsysteem.

Firmware

Software ingebakken in het apparaat zelf. Vb. UEFI

3. Begrippen: EOL - EOS

Ubuntu releases

22.10 (Kinetic Kudu)

22.04 LTS (Jammy Jellyfish)

21.10 (Impish Indri)

21.04 (Hirsute Hippo)

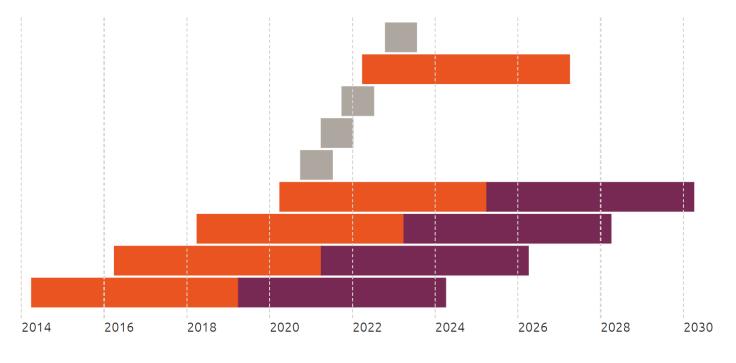
20.10 (Groovy Gorilla)

20.04 LTS (Focal Fossa)

18.04 LTS (Bionic Beaver)

16.04 LTS (Xenial Xerus)

14.04 LTS (Trusty Tahr)



- Hardware and maintenance updates
- Interim release Standard Support
- Extended Security Maintenance (ESM)

3. Overige Begrippen:

- Multi-user
- Process table
 - Pre-amptive scheduler
 - Non-preamtive scheduler
- Filesystem
- Updates ← → patch

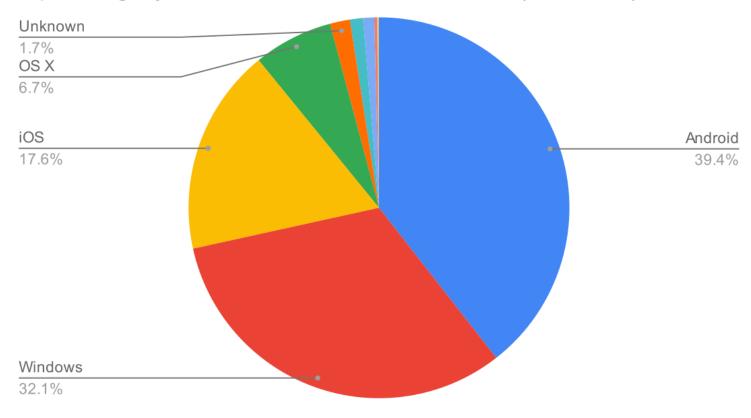


4. Operating System types

- Desktop
- Server
- Mobile

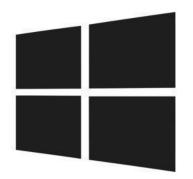
4. Operating System types?

Operating System Market Share Worldwide (Jan 2022)

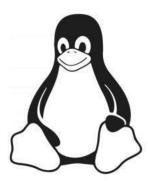




4. Desktop Operating systems











Demo

Opdracht 1: Kernel

Welke kernel wordt er gebruikt door

Windows NT

• Ubuntu Linux

MacOS XNU

ChromeOS Linux

Opdracht 2: Kernel

Wat is EOL van:

Windows 10

Windows 11 22H2

MacOS 10.15

Dell Chromebook 3100

14 okt 2025

8 okt 2024

12 sept 2022

Juni 2027

Opdracht 3: Filesystem

Wat is bestandysteem van:

MacOS 10.13 APFS

Windows server 2019 ReFS

ChromeOS ext4

Opdracht 4: Veiligheid

- Vergelijk volgende besturingsystemen op basis van veiligheid (firewall, updates en mallware)
 - MacOS
 - Windows
 - Ubuntu

Opdracht 4: Firewall

- Vergelijk volgende besturingsystemen op basis van veiligheid (firewall, updates en mallware)
 - MacOS: default uit
 - Windows: default aan
 - Ubuntu: default uit

Opdracht 4: veiligheid

 Vergelijk volgende besturingsystemen op basis van veiligheid (firewall, updates en mallware)

Deadline adherence and fix time 2019-2021, by bug report volume

Vendor	Total bugs	Fixed by day 90	Fixed during grace period	Exceeded deadline & grace period	Avg days to fix
Apple	84	73 (87%)	7 (8%)	4 (5%)	69
Microsoft	80	61 (76%)	15 (19%)	4 (5%)	83
Google	56	53 (95%)	2 (4%)	1 (2%)	44
Linux	25	24 (96%)	0 (0%)	1 (4%)	25
Adobe	19	15 (79%)	4 (21%)	0 (0%)	65
Mozilla	10	9 (90%)	1 (10%)	0 (0%)	46
Samsung	10	8 (80%)	2 (20%)	0 (0%)	72
Oracle	7	3 (43%)	0 (0%)	4 (57%)	109
Others*	55	48 (87%)	3 (5%)	4 (7%)	44
TOTAL	346	294 (84%)	34 (10%)	18 (5%)	61

^{*} For completeness, the vendors included in the "Others" bucket are Apache, ASWF, Avast, AWS, c-ares, Canonical, F5, Facebook, git, Github, glibc, gnupg, gnutls, gstreamer, haproxy, Hashicorp, insidesecure, Intel, Kubernetes, libseccomp, libx264, Logmein, Node.js, opencontainers, QT, Qualcomm, RedHat, Reliance, SCTPLabs, Signal, systemd, Tencent, Tor, udisks, usrsctp, Vandyke, VietTel. webrtc. and Zoom.