

# **Machine learning**

## **The brain as the master processor**

**A presentation by Jad Issa**

**So... What does this thing mean?**

**Wait! Are the machines going to  
kill us like in sci-fi movies?**

**But can a machine learn by itself?**  
**(hint: yes!)**

# Uses in ordinary life of machine learning:

- Facial recognition (Facebook, camera apps, etc...)
- Speech recognition (Google Now, Apple Siri, etc...)
- Optical character recognition (scanning text)
- Forecasts into the future (weather, prices, anything really)
- Classification of diseases (types of cancer, etc...)
- Evaluation of health risks
- Self-driving cars

**OK, I got it, but we still do it  
better, so I think we're safe, right?  
(No!)**

# Examples of superhuman artificial intelligence

- Calculation
- Big data processing
- Data sharing
- Logical thinking
- Maths in general (better than most of us :P)
- Digit recognition
- Chess

“ It is a capital mistake to theorize before one has data. Insensibly one begins to twist facts to suit theories, instead of theories to suit facts.

-- *Sherlock Holmes - A scandal in Bohemia*

”

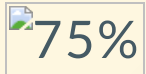


**But how can it do so?**

# A real neural network

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# An artificial neural network



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# How is that like the real neuron?

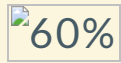
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# Neural network basic components

- Neurons
- Synapses



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**How is the data processed?**

35%

# Our neural network



# Goal: be less wrong (a.k.a heuristic thinking)

1. Start with random weights
2. Improve it to be **less wrong**
3. Repeat
4. Just accept it when it's good enough

**Break!**

**My philosophy of  
automation and upgrade  
(or how machine learning matters to  
you)**

**Does that mean we won't work  
anymore?**

**Not yet!**

# **Education in light of machine learning**

**The natural way we learn stuff**

# **The way modern education works**


“**Life is meant to be  
explored not to be known  
beforehand**

-- *Me ;P*

”



# The teenage liberation handbook



**65%**

**Does that mean we should quit  
school?**

**Not really...**

# **Ethics of machine learning**

# Some dangerous uses of machine learning

- DARPA's automatic drones (and military uses in general)
- Big corporation automatic spies (1984 gets practical)
- Make humans seem insignificant, rather useless.
- Make dangerous gene manipulation practical (Brave New World materializes before 2050)
- Destroy art by making art clones (prole music)

# **Explore machine learning and its potential**

**Papers will be distributed to you**

**Can you help me get involved?**

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**What if I don't want to code?**




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