Names: Brian Tang (bt3), Joseph Adamo (jdadamo2), Kyle Jew (kjew2)

Team Name: thread beast

**Affiliation:** On-Campus students

List of kernels consuming more than 90% of program time:

None, highest is [CUDA memcpy HtoD] at 30.04% of time.

List of CUDA API calls consuming more than 90% of program time:

None, highest is cudaStreamCreateWithFlags at 41.19% of time.

Kernels and API calls difference:

Kernels are programmer-defined C functions and when launched, are executed N times in parallel by N different threads. However, CUDA API calls are pre-defined extensions to the C language and meant for easing the experience for programmers to set up programs for execution by the device.

### **Output of rai running MXNET on CPU:**

"Loading fashion-mnist data... done

Loading model... done

**New Inference** 

EvalMetric: {'accuracy': 0.8154}

18.26user 4.46system 0:09.56elapsed 237%CPU (0avgtext+0avgdata 6047060maxresident)k

Oinputs+2824outputs (Omajor+1601873minor)pagefaults Oswaps"

**Program run time:** 9.56 seconds

# **Output of rai running MXNET on GPU:**

"Loading fashion-mnist data... done

Loading model... done

**New Inference** 

EvalMetric: {'accuracy': 0.8154}

4.97user 3.25system 0:04.59elapsed 179%CPU (0avgtext+0avgdata 2968484maxresident)k

Oinputs+4536outputs (Omajor+733238minor)pagefaults Oswaps"

**Program run time:** 4.59 seconds

Whole Program Execution Time: 1 minute 16.47 seconds

## **Op Times:**

Python m2.1.py:

Op Time: 12.307846

Op Time: 59.309954

Correctness: 0.7653

At 100 images:

Op Time: 1.082469

Op Time: 5.923644

Correctness: 0.767

At 1000 images:

Op Time: 0.108870

Op Time: 0.590093

Correctness: 0.76

At 10000 images:

Op Time: 10.855807

Op Time: 60.478481

Correctness: 0.7653

### Milestone 3:

# **Correctness and Timing at 100 images:**

Op Time: 0.000282

Op Time: 0.000924

Correctness: 0.76 Model: ece408

4.84user 2.65system 0:06.72elapsed 111%CPU (0avgtext+0avgdata 2783704maxresi

dent)k

Oinputs+4560outputs (Omajor+636682minor)pagefaults Oswaps

### At 1000 images:

Op Time: 0.002764

Op Time: 0.009408

Correctness: 0.767 Model: ece408

4.82user 2.77system 0:04.38elapsed 173%CPU (0avgtex

t+0avgdata 2811072maxresident)k

Oinputs+4560outputs (Omajor+641440minor)pagefaults Oswaps

### At 10000 images:

Op Time: 0.027439

Op Time: 0.093477

Correctness: 0.7653 Model: ece408

5.19user 3.16system 0:04.87elapsed 171%CPU (0avgtext+0avgdata 2981280maxresident)k

Oinputs+4560outputs (Omajor+734975minor)pagefaults Oswaps

#### **NVPROF Execution:**

```
\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc
                                                                                                                                                                   Mate Terminal
  File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                                                                                                                                                              94.052ms mxnet::op::forward kernel(float*, float const *, float const *, int, int
  GPU activities:
                                             63.43% 122.30ms
                                                                                                               61.148ms
                                                                                                                                      28.245ms
     int, int, int)
18.43% 35.540ms 20 1.7770ms 1.0880us 33.265ms [CUDA memcpy HtoD]
7.69% 14.832ms 2 7.4162ms 2.9177ms 11.915ms void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanLargeKernel<mshadow::sv::saveto, int=8, int=1024,
mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=4, float>, float>, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::BinaryMapExp<mshadow::op::mul, mshadow::expr::
ScalarExp<float>, mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=4, float>, float>, float>, mshadow::gpu, unsigned int, mshadow::Shape<int=2>, int=4, int)
4.13% 7.9622ms 1 7.9622ms 7.9622ms 7.9622ms volta_sgemm_128x128_tn
3.74% 7.2038ms 2 3.6019ms 24.671us 7.1791ms void op_generic_tensor_kernel<int=2, float, float, float, int=256, cudnnGener
icOp_t=7, cudnnNanPropagation_t=0, cudnnDimOrder_t=0, int=1>(cudnnTensorStruct, float*, cudnnTensorStruct, float const *, cudnnTensorStruct, float float_float_float_float_dimArray_reducedDivisorArray)
| float, float, float, float, dimArray, reducedDivisorArray|
| 2.26% 4.3525ms 1 4.3525ms 4.3525ms void cudnn::detail::pooling_fw_4d_kernel<float, float, cudnn::detail::maxpooling_func<float, cudnnNanPropagation_t=0>, int=0, bool=0>(cudnnTensorStruct, float const *, cudnn::detail::pooling_fw_4d_kernel<float, float, cudnn::detail::maxpooling_func<float, cudnnNanPropagation_t=0>, int=0, bool=0>, cudnnTensorStruct*, cudnnPoolingStruct, float, cudnnPoolingStruct, int, cudnn::reduced_
 divisor, float)
 0.21% 409.57us 1 409.57us 409.57us void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanLargeKernel<mshadow::sv::saveto, int=8, int=1024,
mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::ScalarExp<float>, float>/(mshadow::gpu, unsig
 ed int, mshadow::Shape<int=2>, int=2, int)
 0.04% 69.087us 1 69.087us 69.087us 69.087us void mshadow::cuda::SoftmaxKernel<int=8, float, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow:
Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>, float>, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>>, float>, float>>, 
  Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::ScalarExp<float>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, u<u>nsigned int, mshado</u>w
  ::Shape<int=2>, int=2)
                                               0.01% 24.160us
                                                                                                              12.080us 2.2720us 21.888us void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanKernel<mshadow::sv::plusto, int=8, mshadow::expr:
 Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::Broadcast1DExp<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=1, float>,
 loat, int=2, int=1>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, unsigned int,
                                                                                                                                        mshadow::Shape<int=2>, int=2)
                                               0.01% 21.280us
0.01% 10.496us
                                                                                                                                       21.280us 21.280us
992ns 2.0800us
                                                                                                        1 21.280us
                                                                                                                                                                                       volta_sgemm_32x128_tn
                                                                                                                                                                                      [CUDA memset]
[CUDA memcpy DtoH]
void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanKernel<mshadow::sv::saveto, int=8, mshadow::expr::</pre>
                                                                                                              1.1660us
                                                                                                                                                              6.8480us
                                               0.00% 6.8480us
0.00% 4.6400us
                                                                                                               6.8480us
                                                                                                                                       6.8480us
                                                                                                                                                              4.6400us
                                                                                                              4.6400us
                                                                                                                                       4.6400us
 Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::ReduceWithAxisExp<mshadow::
dow::gpu, int=3, float>, float, int=3, bool=1, int=2>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, unsigned int, mshadow::Shape<int=2>, int=2)
                                                                                                                                         mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::ReduceWithAxisExp<mshadow::red::maximum, mshadow::Tensor<mshadow
                                             42.38% 3.19122s
32.55% 2.45089s
               API calls:
                                                                                                               145.06ms
                                                                                                                                       14.729us
                                                                                                                                                             1.61690s
                                                                                                                                                                                       cudaStreamCreateWithFlags
                                                                                                       22 111.40ms
                                                                                                                                       70.340us 2.44636s
                                                                                                                                                                                      cudaMemGetInfo
21.06% 1.58588s
                                                        18 88.104ms
                                                                                          1.2290us
                                                                                                                424.74ms
                                                                                                                                        cudaFree
                                                1.82% 137.15ms
                                                                                                                                                                                      cudaDeviceSynchronize
cudaMemcpy2DAsync
cudaFuncSetAttribute
                                                                                                               22.858ms
                                                                                                        6
                                                                                                                                       2.8800us
                                                                                                                                                              94.056ms
                                                                                                                                       36.547us
                                                               71.501ms
                                                                                                                7.9446ms
                                                                                                                                                               33.344ms
                                                0.95%
                                                                33.041ms
                                                                                                               36.228us
                                                                                                                                              440ns
                                                0.44%
                                                                                                    912
                                                                                                                                                               29.994ms
                                                                                                               684.26us
                                                                19.843ms
                                                                                                      29
                                                                                                                                        2.5420us
                                                                                                                                                               10.940ms
                                                                                                                                                                                       cudaStreamSynchronize
                                                0.26%
                                                                18.381ms
                                                                                                               278.49us
                                                                                                                                        5.9470us
                                                                                                                                                               6.1626ms
                                                                                                                                                                                       cudaMalloc
                                                                                                                31.839us
                                                                6.8774ms
                                                                                                                                        1.2490us
                                                                                                                                                                   .4951ms
                                                                                                                                                                                       cudaEventCreateWithFlags
                                                                                                                                        484.32us
                                                                                                                                                                                       cudaGetDeviceProperties
                                               0.07%
                                                               5.0962ms
                                                                                                                1.2740ms
                                                                                                                                                               1.8679ms
```

Many issues with trying to install NVVP. We had the disk space failure problem and then referred to the Instructor's answer in the Piazza Post @352. The steps detailed by Ayush were not successful for us, as we were being denied access to install the runfile from CUDA download page. "Access Denied. The username you have entered cannot authenticate with Duo Security. Please contact system administrator".

As it seems there are no Office Hours until Monday earliest, please excuse us our allow a late submission for this Nvidia profiling portion. We have been successful in performing everything else required in this milestone but have run into logistic problems with NVVP (it seems many other groups have the same problems).