Tmux: sincere love for terminal sessions

Annoyed by the huge number of windows?

- Every connection to servernew window / tab
- Chaos in the windows
- Want many sessions working in background?

```
ping
2024-06-23 09:56:14 -- 142.251.221.78 health
2024-06-23 09:56:15 -- 142.251.221.78 healt 64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=104 ttl=115 time=59.998 ms
2024-06-23 09:56:16 -- 142.251.221.78 healt 64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=105 ttl=115 time=56.175 ms
2024-06-23 09:56:17 -- 142.251.221.78 healt 64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=106 ttl=115 time=55.414 ms
2024-06-23 09:56:18 -- 142.251.221.78 health 64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=107 ttl=115 time=54.026 ms
2024-06-23 09:56:19 -- 142.251.221.78 healt 64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seg=108 ttl=115 time=54.917 ms
2024-06-23 09:56:20 -- 142.251.221.78 healt 64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=109 ttl=115 time=63.693 ms
2024-06-23 09:56:21 -- 142.251.221.78 health 64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seg=110 ttl=115 time=53.002 ms
2024-06-23 09:56:22 -- 142.251.221.78 healt 64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=111 ttl=115 time=54.768 ms
2024-06-23 09-56-23 -- 142 251 221 78 health 64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=112 ttl=115 time=75.750 ms
2024-06-23 09:58:30 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:31 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:32 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:33 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:34 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:35 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:36 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:37 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:38 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:39 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:40 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:41 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:42 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:43 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
2024-06-23 09:58:44 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
```

Want everything in the same window?

Tmux sessions

One command + Several combination



```
o o
                                                      tmux
                                                         Let's code here
 "dependencies": {
   "ws": "^8.16.0"
 "devDependencies": {
   "@types/node": "^20.14.2",
   "typescript": "^5.4.5"
                                                         -- INSERT --
                                                         64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=36 ttl=115 time=6
                                                         7.287 ms
                                                         64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=37 ttl=115 time=6
                                                         64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=38 ttl=115 time=6
                                                         5.557 ms
                                                         64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=39 ttl=115 time=8
                                                         0.041 ms
                                                         64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=40 ttl=115 time=6
                                                         64 bytes from 142.251.221.78: icmp_seq=41 ttl=115 time=6
                                                         3.882 ms
                                                                          "Tonys-MacBook-Air.loc" 23:15 23-Jun-24
[1] 0:vim- 1:ping*
```

When it is useful?

- Working on a remote server via the console where one established session equals many sessions without additional logins.
- Editing files remotely simultaneously.
- Checking logs or incoming messages from multiple sources.
- Wanting to see the time :)
- Wanting to have detached windows to return later to the same configuration.
- Wanting to make a video for a movie about hackers.

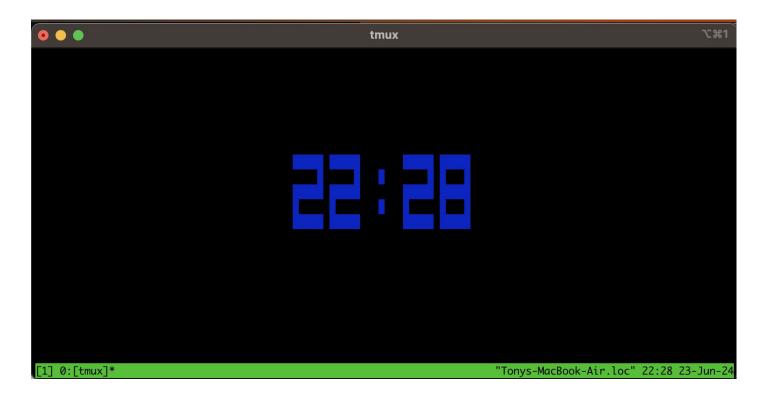
Editing several files on remote server?

- CTRL b %
- Vim ./somefile
- CTRL b 0
- Vim ./anotfiler

```
731
                                                       tmux
                                                           {"url":"\/search\/jobs\/?q=chatqpt\u0026sort=recency","s
  "dependencies": {
                                                           earchGuid": "5D1965C9-5ACC-473C-9CC6-8519F0E9719B", "searc
    "ws": "^8.16.0"
                                                           hResults":{"a":"chatapt","paging":{"total":1757,"offset"
                                                           :0, "count":100, "resultSetTs":0}, "spellcheck": {"corrected
  "devDependencies": {
                                                           _queries":[]},"jobs":[{"title":"Account Manager - Conten
    "@types/node": "^20.14.2",
                                                           t Management Agency", "createdOn": "2023-10-10T01:36:29+00
    "typescript": "^5.4.5"
                                                           :00","type":2,"ciphertext":"~0155462bb8a546df60","descri
                                                           ption": "About Our Company:\nWe are a reputable Content M
                                                           anagement Agency dedicated to providing comprehensive su
                                                           pport and guidance to creators in the dynamic online ent
                                                           ertainment industry. Our agency takes pride in empowerin
                                                           a talented individuals by offering tailored solutions an
                                                          d administrative assistance, allowing them to focus on t
                                                           heir creative endeavours. \nWe are committed to fosterin
                                                           a a positive and inclusive environment that cultivates a
                                                           rowth and success.\n\nYour Responsibilities:\nPrimary Ro
                                                           le: is as a messenger\/chatter on OF. You will be requir
                                                           ed to manage 8-12 accounts at once during your shift tim
                                                           es. You will need to also obtain \u201cPay Per View\u201d
                                                           messages off of the \u201cFans\u201d of the clients who
"package.json" 9L, 134B
                                                           "test.json" [noeol] 1L, 456671B
Γ17 0:vim*
                                                                            "Tonys-MacBook-Air.loc" 22:46 23-Jun-24
```

Time on a screen! Wow!

Ctrl + B t



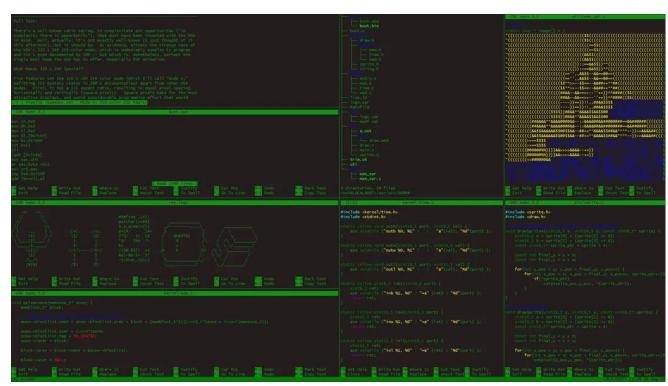
Tmux allows you to detach and later reattach terminal sessions with the same setup.

Run Ctrl+B t

```
(0) - 0: 1 windows
(1) \rightarrow + 0: zsh*
   - 1: 1 windows
(3) └> 0: [tmux]*: "Tonys-MacBook-Air.local"
(4) - 2: 1 windows
(5) └> 0: ping*: "Tonys-MacBook-Air.local"
(6) - 3: 1 windows
(7) └> 0: zsh*: "Tonys-MacBook-Air.local"
(8) - 4: 1 windows (attached)
(9) \rightarrow + 0: [tmux]*Z
 0 (sort: index)
  -06-23 10:10:32 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:33 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:34 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:35 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:36 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:37 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:38 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:39 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:40 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:41 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:42 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
  -06-23 10:10:43 -- 142.251.221.78 health is ok
```

Wanting to make a movie about hackers?

So impressive!



https://www.reddit.com/r/linux/comments/i7qoqv/tmux is a godsend/

Splitting

- Ctrl+B % Split the window into two panes horizontally.
- Ctrl+B " Split the window into two panes vertically.

Navigation

- Ctrl+B D Detach from the current session...
- Ctrl+B Arrow Key (Left, Right, Up, Down) Move between panes.
- Ctrl+B X Close pane.
- Ctrl+B C Create a new window.
- Ctrl+B N or P Move to the next or previous window.
- Ctrl+B 0 (1,2...) Move to a specific window by number.
- Ctrl+B W Open a panel to navigate across windows in multiple sessions.

General actions

- Ctrl+B D Detach from the current session.
- Ctrl+B: Enter the command line to type commands. Tab completion is available.
- Ctrl+B? View all keybindings. Press Q to exit.
- Ctrl+B W Open a panel to navigate across windows in multiple sessions.
- Ctrl+B & Kill the current window

Documentation

https://github.com/tmux/tmux/wiki

Thank You

Tony Nazarov

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SCAN ME

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