Document Summary

ICPSR 2896 — Historical, Demographic, Economic, and Social Data: The United States, 1790–2002

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Chapter 1

Summary of Select Datasets, 1850–1920

1.1 DS7 — 1850 Census

Data Level: State and National Number of Variables (Columns): 313 Number of Entries (Rows): 1671

Quick Summary: Most of the variables in this dataset are demographic in nature. Important variables include educational, agricultural, and religious data, as well as literacy rates. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001 – 003	Locational Data
004 – 006	Population Data
007 - 039, 182	Demographic Data for White Population
040 – 072	Demographic Data for Free Colored Population
073 – 105	Demographic Data for Slave Population
106 - 113	Vital Statistics Data; Births Marriages, Deaths
114 – 115	« »
116 - 123	College Data
124	« »
125 - 131	Public School Data
132 - 139	Academy Data
140–148, 181	Educational Data
149 - 157	Literacy Rates
157-166, 183	Agricultural Data
167 - 178	Library Data
179 - 180	« »
184 - 186	Manufacturing Data
187 - 258	Religious Data
259 - 260	Transportation Data
261-276	Demographic Data for Males
277 - 292	Demographic Data for Females
293 - 308	Demographic Data for Total Population
309-318	« »

1.2 DS8 — 1850 Census

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 200

Number of Entries (Rows): 37

Quick Summary: Offers more significant, unique data than DS7. Aside from demographic information, this dataset contains data on slaveholders, labor composition, wages, manufacturing, capital, agriculture, and publishing. There is data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector in this dataset.

 $\textbf{Data Specifics} \quad (\textit{\textit{\textbf{w}}} \textit{\textit{\textbf{w}}} indicates a break in data information, consult codebook):}$

001 – 002	Locational Data
003 – 014	Demographic Data for White Population
015 – 026	Demographic Data for Free Colored Population
027 – 060	Population Data by State
061 – 093	Population Data by Nation
094 – 096	« »
097 - 108	Slave Data
109 - 119	Industry-Labor Composition Data
120 – 125	Wage Data
126 - 132	BANK AND FINANCIAL DATA
133 - 147	Manufacturing Data
148 – 152	Agricultural Data
153 - 184	Newspaper Data
185 – 196	Library Data
197 - 200	« »

1.3 DS9 — 1860 Census

Data Level: State and National Number of Variables (Columns): 427 Number of Entries (Rows): 2149

Quick Summary: Still mainly focused on demographics, with supplemental data on agriculture, slaveholders, manufacturing, and religion. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001 – 003	Locational Data
004-006	Population Data
007 – 039	Demographic Data for White Population
040 – 072	Demographic Data for Free Colored Population
073 – 105	Demographic Data for Slave Population
106 - 138	Demographic Data for Indian Population
139 – 159	Demographic Data
160 - 175	Agricultural Data
176 - 198	Slave Data
199 - 205	Manufacturing Data
206 – 209	« »
210 – 305	Religious Data
306 – 338	Demographic Data for "Half-Breed" Population
339 – 371	Demographic Data for Asian Population
372 - 373	Transportation Data
374 - 389, 421	Demographic Data for Males
390-405, 422	Demographic Data for Females
406 – 420	Demographic Data for Total Population
423–427	« »

1.4 DS10 — 1860 Census

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 245

Number of Entries (Rows): 43

Quick Summary: Datasets are beginning to broaden, with similar data to DS8. There is data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector in this dataset.

001 – 002	Locational Data
003 – 041	Population Data by State
042 – 085	Population Data by Nation
086 – 103	« »
104 - 109	Wage Data
110-120	Tax Data
121 – 129	Bank and Financial Data
130-140	Transportation Data
141 - 144	Agricultural Data
145 - 179	Newspaper Data
180 - 188, 198 - 205	Educational Data
189–197	Literacy Rates
206-217	Library Data
218 – 225	College Data
226 - 233	Public School Data
234 - 241	Academy Data
242 - 245	« »

1.5 DS11 — 1870 Census

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 216 Number of Entries (Rows): 2365

Quick Summary: Expanded but similar to DS9. There is no data specifically concerning banks but there is data concerning public debt.

001-003	Locational Data
004-017, 124-131	Population Data
018 – 067	Population Data by State
068 – 095	Population Data by Nation
096 - 105	Educational Data
106 - 123	Literacy Rate
132 - 153	Agricultural Data
154 - 164	Manufacturing Data
165 - 168	Tax Data
169 – 170	Public Data
171-212	Religious Data
213–216	« »

$1.6 \quad DS12 - 1870 \text{ Census}$

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 601

Number of Entries (Rows): 48

Quick Summary: This dataset does not contain significant variables but does contain dramatically expanded demographic data. Compare DS12, DS13, DS14 as a set. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001 – 002	Locational Data
003 – 053	Population Data by State
054 – 121	Population Data by Nation
122 - 171	Population Data for White Population by State
172 - 240	Population Data for White Population by Nation
241 - 291	Population Data for Colored Population by State
292 – 359	Population Data for Colored Population by Nation
360 – 410	Population Data for Indian Population by State
411 - 478	Population Data for Indian Population by Nation
479 – 529	Population Data for Chinese Population by State
530 – 597	Population Data for Chinese Population by Nation
598 – 601	« »

$1.7 \quad DS13 - 1870 \text{ Census}$

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 229

Number of Entries (Rows): 48

Quick Summary: This dataset has data on religious, public debt, and tax variables, as well as demographic data subdivided by industry. Compare DS12, DS13, DS14 as a set. *There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.*

001 – 002	Locational Data
003 - 114	Religious Data
115 - 134	Demographic Data for Employed Population
135 - 154	Demographic Data for Employed Population, Agriculture
155 - 174	Demographic Data for Employed Population, Professional Service
175 - 194	Demographic Data for Employed Population, Transport
195 – 214	Demographic Data for Employed Population,
	Manufacturing/Mechanical Industries/Mining
215 – 221	Public Data
222 - 225	Tax data
226 - 229	« »

$1.8 \quad DS14 - 1870 \text{ Census}$

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 289

Number of Entries (Rows): 48

Quick Summary: This dataset contains expanded data on education and demographics. Compare DS12, DS13, DS14 as a set. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

003 Population Data 004–014 Educational Data 015–025 Public School Data 026–036 Classical/Professional/Technical (CPT) School Data 037–047 Other Non-Public (ONP) School Data 048–051 Educational Data by Race 052–063 Literacy Rates 064–089 Library Data 090–095 « » 096–097 Population Data by Gender 098–124 Population Data by Race and Age 125–126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127–130 « » 131–285 Newspaper Data 286–289 « »	001-002	Locational Data
015-025 Public School Data 026-036 Classical/Professional/Technical (CPT) School Data 037-047 Other Non-Public (ONP) School Data 048-051 Educational Data by Race 052-063 Literacy Rates 064-089 Library Data 090-095 « » 096-097 Population Data by Gender 098-124 Population Data by Race and Age 125-126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127-130 « » 131-285 Newspaper Data	003	Population Data
026-036 Classical/Professional/Technical (CPT) School Data 037-047 Other Non-Public (ONP) School Data 048-051 Educational Data by Race 052-063 Literacy Rates 064-089 Library Data 090-095 « » 096-097 Population Data by Gender 098-124 Population Data by Race and Age 125-126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127-130 « » 131-285 Newspaper Data	004-014	Educational Data
037–047 Other Non-Public (ONP) School Data 048–051 Educational Data by Race 052–063 Literacy Rates 064–089 Library Data 090–095 « » 096–097 Population Data by Gender 098–124 Population Data by Race and Age 125–126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127–130 « » 131–285 Newspaper Data	015 – 025	Public School Data
048-051 Educational Data by Race 052-063 Literacy Rates 064-089 Library Data 090-095 « » 096-097 Population Data by Gender 098-124 Population Data by Race and Age 125-126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127-130 « » 131-285 Newspaper Data	026 - 036	Classical/Professional/Technical (CPT) School Data
052–063 Literacy Rates 064–089 Library Data 090–095 « » 096–097 Population Data by Gender 098–124 Population Data by Race and Age 125–126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127–130 « » 131–285 Newspaper Data	037-047	Other Non-Public (ONP) School Data
064–089 Library Data 090–095 « » 096–097 Population Data by Gender 098–124 Population Data by Race and Age 125–126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127–130 « » 131–285 Newspaper Data	048 – 051	Educational Data by Race
090–095 « » 096–097 Population Data by Gender 098–124 Population Data by Race and Age 125–126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127–130 « » 131–285 Newspaper Data	052 - 063	Literacy Rates
096–097 Population Data by Gender 098–124 Population Data by Race and Age 125–126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127–130 « » 131–285 Newspaper Data	064 – 089	Library Data
098–124 Population Data by Race and Age 125–126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127–130 « » 131–285 Newspaper Data	090-095	« »
125–126 Vital Statistics Data, Deaths 127–130 « » 131–285 Newspaper Data	096-097	Population Data by Gender
127–130 « » 131–285 Newspaper Data	098-124	Population Data by Race and Age
131–285 Newspaper Data	125 - 126	Vital Statistics Data, Deaths
	127 - 130	« »
286–289 «»	131 - 285	Newspaper Data
	286–289	« »

$1.9 \quad DS15 - 1880 \text{ Census}$

Data Level: State and National Number of Variables (Columns): 188 Number of Entries (Rows): 2663

Quick Summary: Aside from data included in previous datasets, the agricultural data in this set distinguishes between owned farms, tenant farms, and share-cropped farms. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001-003	Locational Data
004 – 016	Population Data
017 – 039	Manufacturing Data
040-089, 095-100	Agricultural Data
090 – 094	Transportation Data
101 – 102	« »
103 – 105	Tax Data
106	« »
107 - 132	Population Data by Nation
133 - 186	Population Data by State
187 - 188	« »

1.10 DS16 — 1880 Census

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 397

Number of Entries (Rows): 48

Quick Summary: DS16 is an expanded dataset focusing on population and demographics, with specific subset information on manufacturing industries. Compare DS16 and DS17 as a set. There is data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector in this dataset.

001 – 002	Locational Data
003 – 052	Population Data for White Population by State
053 - 102	Population Data for Colored Population by State
103–168	Population Data by Nation
169 – 184	Population Data
185 - 215	Educational Data
216-290	Newspaper Data
291	Transportation Data
292 – 314	Bond Data
315–329	Demographic Data for Employed Population,
	Manufacturing/Mining
330-334, 350-379	Manufacturing Data, Cotton Industry
335 - 349	Demographic Data for Employed Population, Cotton Industry
380–382, 390–393	Manufacturing Data, Iron/Steel Industry
383-389	Demographic Data for Employed Population,
	Iron/Steel Industry
394–396	Population Data by State
397	« »

$1.11 \quad DS17 - 1880 \text{ Census}$

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 484

Number of Entries (Rows): 48

Quick Summary: This dataset includes the most comprehensive collection of demographic data thus far. Compare DS16 and DS17 as a set. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

 $\textbf{Data Specifics} \quad (\textit{\textit{\textbf{w}}} \textit{\textit{\textbf{w}}} indicates a break in data information, consult codebook):}$

001-002	Locational Data
003–031, 042	Population Data
035-041	Vital Statistics Data, Deaths
043-071	Literacy Rates
072-077	Transportation Data
078-093	Agricultural Data
094-109	Population Data for Employed Population, Shoe Industry
110-125	Population Data for Employed Population, Clerk/Assistant Industry
126-141	Population Data for Employed Population, Clergy
142 - 157	Population Data for Employed Population, Textile Manufacturing
158 - 173	Population Data for Employed Population,
	Domestic Servant Population
174–189	Population Data for Employed Population, Agriculture
190-205	Population Data for Employed Population, Iron/Steel Industry
206-221	Population Data for Employed Population, Laborers
222 - 237	Population Data for Employed Population, Lawyers
238-253	Population Data for Employed Population, Officials
254 - 269	Population Data for Employed Population, Mining
270-285	Population Data for Employed Population, Government Service
286-301	Population Data for Employed Population, Railroad
302 – 317	Population Data for Employed Population, Physicians/Surgeons
318–333	Population Data for Employed Population, Mariners
334–349	Population Data for Employed Population, Drovers/Herders
350-365	Population Data for Employed Population, Tailors
366–381	Population Data for Employed Population, Teachers
382–397	Population Data for Employed Population, Traders and Dealers
398–406	Population Data by Gender and Age
407-413	Population Data by Nation

414 – 429	Demographic Data for Employed Population, Agriculture
430 – 445	Demographic Data for Employed Population, Professional Service
446 - 461	Demographic Data for Employed Population, Trade/Transport
462 - 477	Demographic Data for Employed Population,
	Manufacturing/Mechanical Industry/Mining
478 – 480	Agricultural Data
481 - 483	Population Data by State
484	« »

1.12 DS18 — 1890 Census

Data Level: State and National Number of Variables (Columns): 199 Number of Entries (Rows): 2854

Quick Summary: Similar to other state datasets with little distinguishing characteristics. There is data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector in this dataset.

001-003	Locational Data
004 – 044, 193 – 195	Population Data
045 - 046	« »
047 - 095, 172 - 179	Agricultural Data
096 – 122	Manufacturing Data
123 - 130	Manfuacturing Data
131 - 171	Population Data by Nation
180 – 183	« »
184 – 192	Mortgage and Interest Data
196 – 197	Population Data by State
198–199	« »

1.13 DS19 — 1890 Census

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 259

Number of Entries (Rows): 50

Quick Summary: Similar to previous datasets. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001 – 002	Locational Data
003 – 013	Population Data
014 – 121	Population Data for White Population by State
122 - 175	Population Data for Color Population by State
176 - 216	Population Data by Nation
217 - 242	« »
243 – 244	Agricultural Data
245 – 254	Vital Statistics Data, Marriages
255 – 256	« »
257 - 258	Population Data by State
259	« »

$1.14 \quad DS20 - 1900 \text{ Census}$

Data Level: State and National Number of Variables (Columns): 191 Number of Entries (Rows): 2972

Quick Summary: Similar to previous datasets. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

1.15 DS21 — 1900 Census

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 20 Number of Entries (Rows): 55

Quick Summary: Similar to previous datasets. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001 – 002	Locational Data
003 – 016	Locational Data Population Data by Gender « » Population Data by State
017	« »
018 – 019	Population Data by State
020	« »

1.16 DS22 — 1910 Census

Data Level: County and State

Number of Variables (Columns): 195 Number of Entries (Rows): 3013

Quick Summary: Data 004–069 is labeled as Population Data but due to data organization, the range also contains lieracy rates, race data, and education data. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001 – 003	Locational Data
004 – 069, 190 – 191	Population Data
070 – 071	« »
072 - 131	Population Data by Nation
132 - 176	Agricultural Data
177 - 189	« »
192 – 193	Population Data by State

$1.17 \quad DS23 - 1910 Census$

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 116

Number of Entries (Rows): 50

Quick Summary: DS23 is almost entirely agricultural data. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001 – 003	Locational Data
004 – 013	Population Data
	Agricultural Data
113-114	Population Data by State

$1.18 \quad DS24 - 1920 Census$

Data Level: State and National Number of Variables (Columns): 199 Number of Entries (Rows): 3132

Quick Summary: Data 004–068 is labeled as Population Data but the range also contains literacy rates. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001–003	Locational Data
004-068	Population Data
069-070	« »
071-113	Population Data for White Population by Nation
114–121	Manufacturing Data
122-180	Agricultural Data
181–195	« »
196–197	Population Data by State
198–199	« »

$1.19 \quad \mathrm{DS}25 - 1920 \; \mathrm{Census}$

Data Level: State

Number of Variables (Columns): 171

Number of Entries (Rows): 50

Quick Summary: DS25 is almost entirely agricultural data. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001 – 003	Locational Data
004 – 031	Locational Data Special Δ Data Agricultural Data Population Data by State
032 - 167	Agricultural Data
168 - 169	Population Data by State
170 - 171	« »

1.20 DS43 — 1870 Manufacturing Data

Data Level: State and National Number of Variables (Columns): 22 Number of Entries (Rows): 2365

Quick Summary: Similar to previous datasets, although note that DS43 is not based on census data. There is no data specifically concerning banks or the financial sector.

001 – 003	Locational Data
	Population Data
	Manufacturing Data
018 – 020	« »
021 – 022	Population Data by State