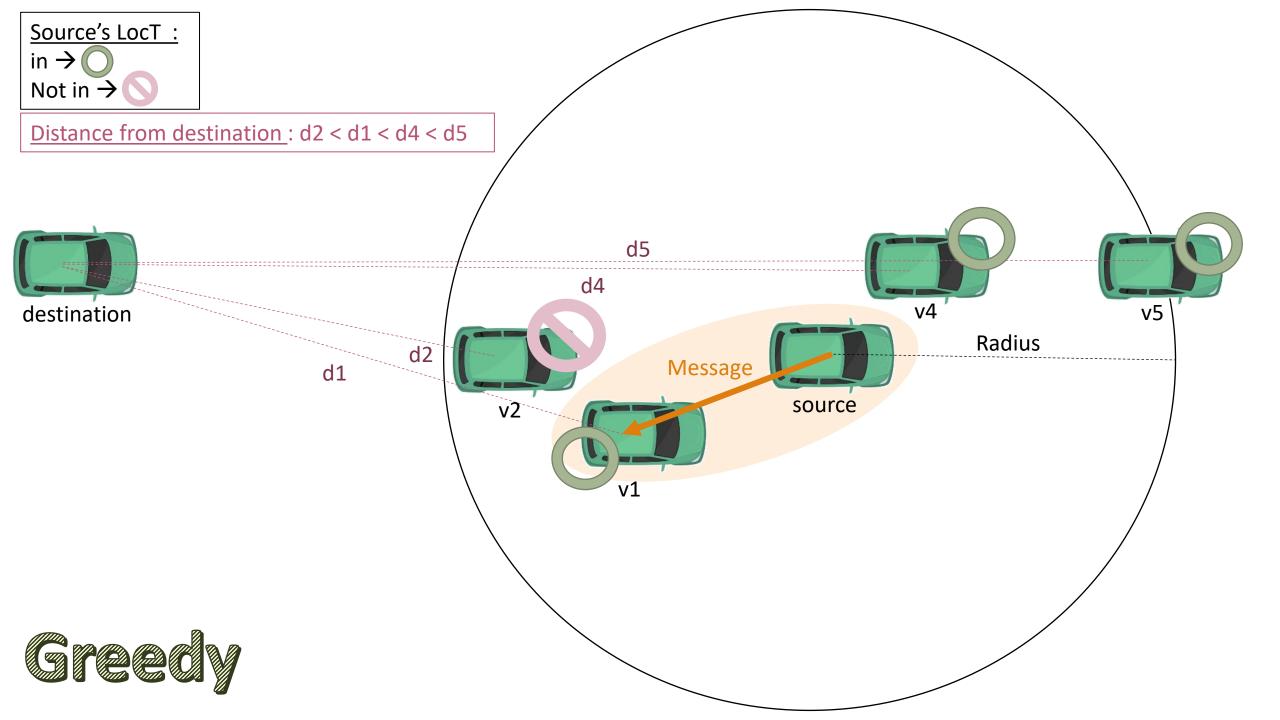
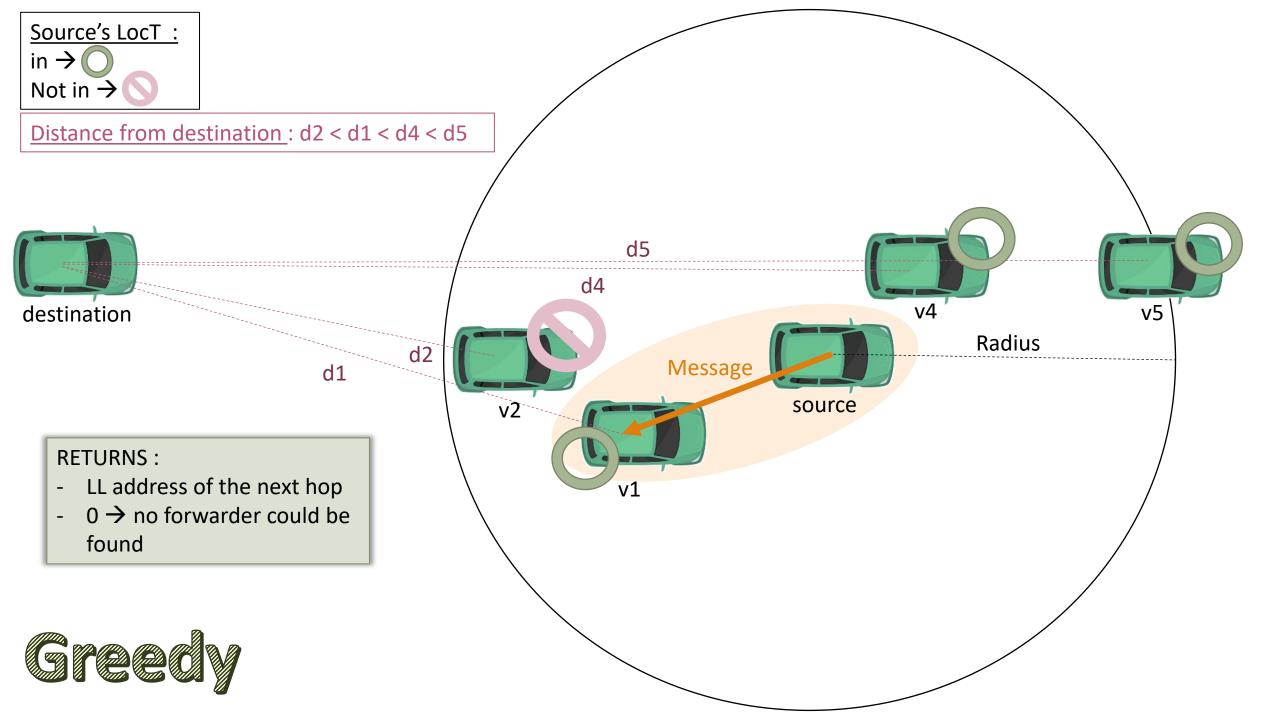
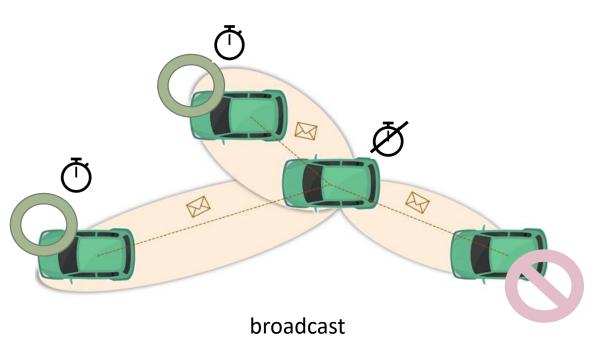
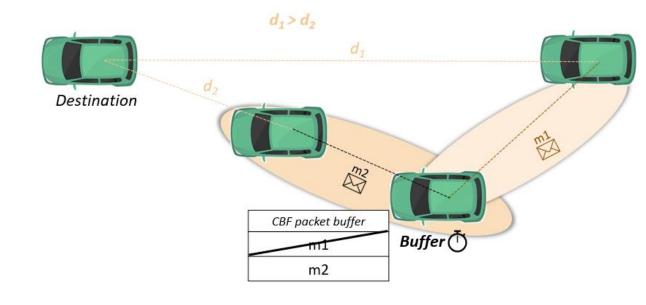
Non-Area forwarding algorithm





Progress buffer: Positive → buffered the packet Not positive →

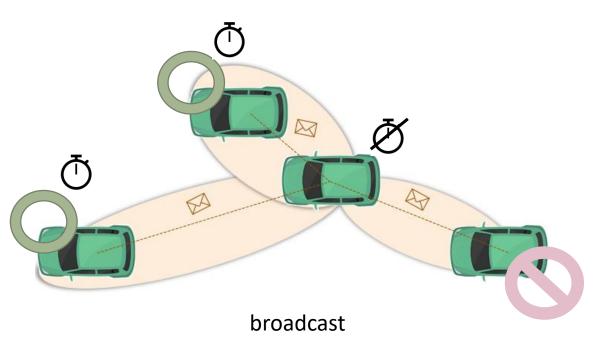




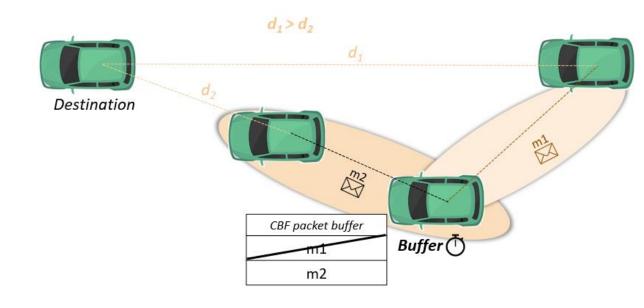
Contention based

Progress buffer:

Positive → buffered the packet ○
Not positive →



Contention based



RETURNS:

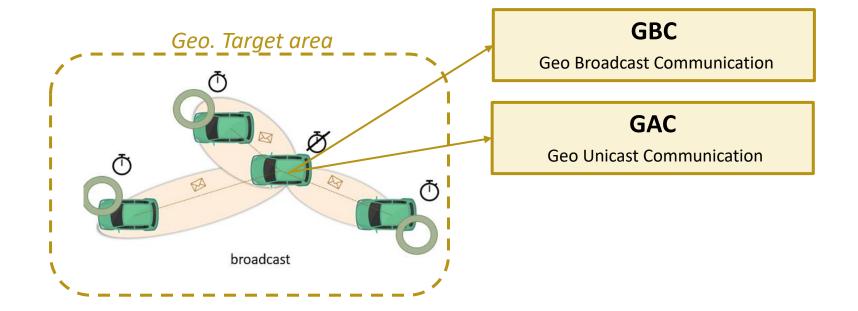
- Broadcast LL address
- $0 \rightarrow \text{packet is buffered}$
- -1 → discard

Area forwarding algorithm

Progress buffer:

Positive → buffered the packet

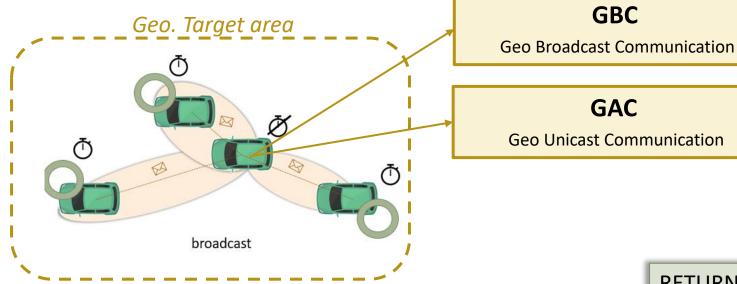
Not positive →



Contention based

Progress buffer:

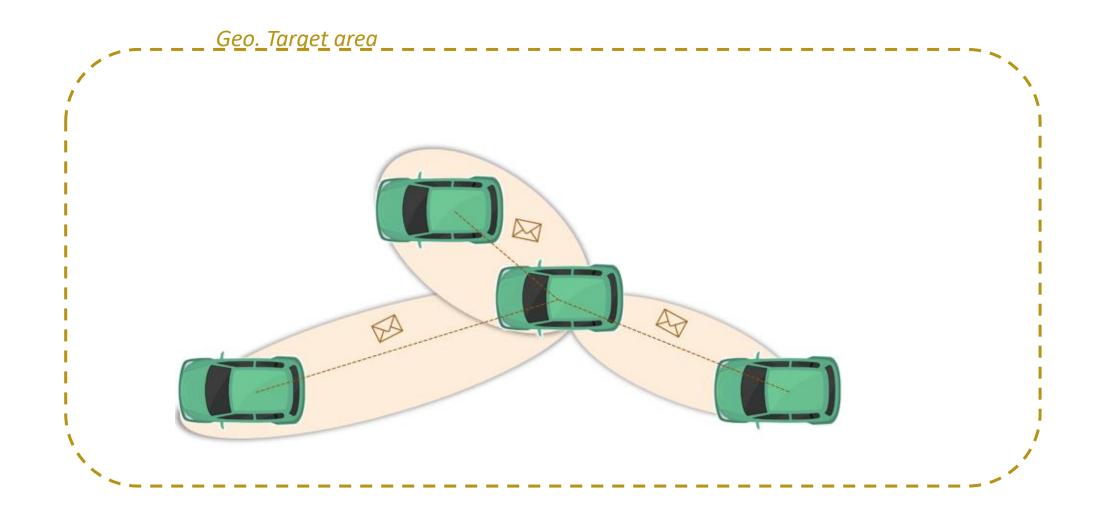
Positive → buffered the packet ○ Not positive →



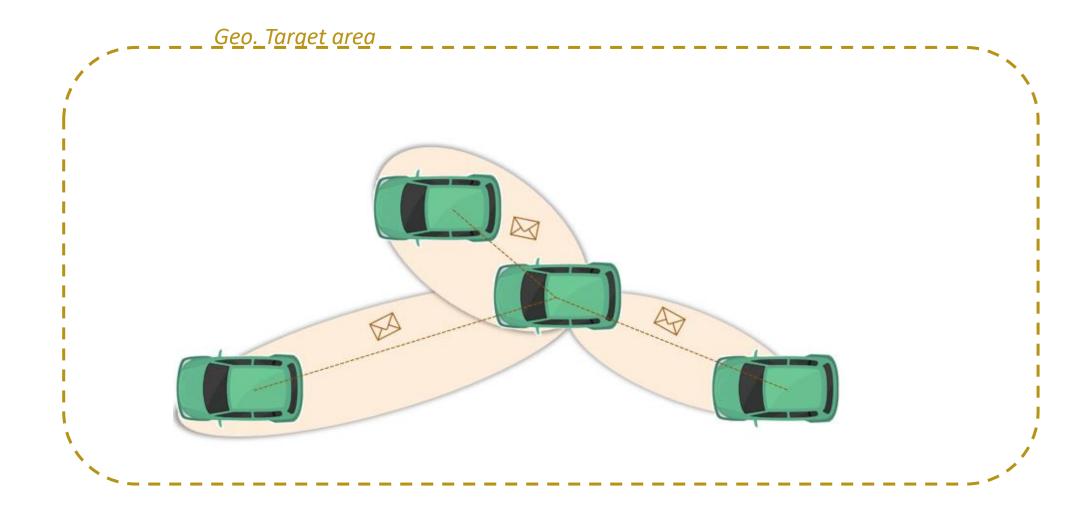
RETURNS:

- **Broadcast LL address**
- 0 → packet is buffered
- $-1 \rightarrow discard$
- LL address of the next hop

Contention base



Simple



RETURNS:

- Broadcast LL address



