

Example 1: Sum of numbers

1. Source code:

```
NumSum.java
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class NumSum {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
7         Scanner keyboard = new Scanner (System.in);
8         System.out.print("Please enter a positive integer: ");
9         int a = keyboard.nextInt();
10        keyboard.close();
11        System.out.print("The sum is: " + numSum(a));
12    }
13    public static int numSum(int n) {
14        int sum = 0;
15        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
16            sum += i;
17        }
18        return sum;
19    }
20 }
```

2. Output:

```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console
<terminated> NumSum [Java Application] C:\Users\jpmd1
Please enter a positive integer: 5
The sum is: 15
```

## Example 2: Average of odd numbers

### 1. Source code:

```
AvgOdd.java
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class AvgOdd {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
7         Scanner keyboard = new Scanner (System.in);
8         System.out.print("Please input a positive integer: ");
9         int a = keyboard.nextInt();
10        keyboard.close();
11        System.out.print("The average is: " + avgOdd(a));
12    }
13    public static double avgOdd(int n) {
14        double total = 0;
15        int a = 1, b = 0;
16        for (a = 1; a <= n; a++) {
17            if (a % 2 != 0) {
18                total = total + a;
19                b++;
20            }
21        }
22        return total/b;
23    }
24 }
```

### 2. Output:

```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console
<terminated> AvgOdd [Java Application] C:\Users\jpmdd1
Please input a positive integer: 4
The average is: 2.0
```

### Example 3: Calculating the factorial of a number

#### 1. Source code:

```
Factorials.java
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class Factorials {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
7         Scanner keyboard = new Scanner (System.in);
8         System.out.print("Input a positive integer: ");
9         int a = keyboard.nextInt();
10        keyboard.close();
11        System.out.println("The factorial of " + a + " is " + factNum(a));
12    }
13    public static int factNum(int n) {
14        int num = 1;
15        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
16            num = num * i;
17        }
18        return num;
19    }
20 }
```

#### 2. Output:

```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console
<terminated> Factorials [Java Application] C:\Users\jpm
Input a positive integer: 5
The factorial of 5 is 120
```

## Example 4: Multiples of n

### 1. Source code:

```
Multiples.java
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class Multiples {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
7         Scanner keyboard = new Scanner (System.in);
8         System.out.print("Input a positive integer: ");
9         int a = keyboard.nextInt();
10        keyboard.close();
11        System.out.println("The multiples of " + a + " are: ");
12        System.out.println(multNum(a));
13    }
14    public static int multNum(int n) {
15        int num = 1;
16        for (int i = 1; i < 1000; i++) {
17            if (num % n == 0) {
18                System.out.println(num);
19                num++;
20            }
21            else {
22                System.out.print("");
23                num++;
24            }
25        }
26        return num;
27    }
28 }
```

### 2. Output:

```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console
<terminated> Multiples [Java Application] C:\Users\jpmd1'
Input a positive integer: 50
The multiples of 50 are:
50
100
150
200
250
300
350
400
450
500
550
600
650
700
750
800
850
900
950
1000
```