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http://www.cns.gatech.edu/~roman/phys4267

Introduction to

Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos

Instructor

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Office hours: Tuesday 1-2pm

Place and Times

Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9:35-10:55am Room S107, <u>Howey Physics Building</u>

Course Description

The material covered includes differential equations, their stability and bifurcations, iterated maps, deterministic chaos, fractals, and strange attractors with applications to physical, chemical, and biological systems.

Textbook

<u>Steven Strogatz</u>: <u>Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos</u> (Perseus Books, 1998). All chapter and exercise numbers refer to this book, unless stated otherwise. Other books you might find useful:

- o Maps:
 - H. Schuster, *Deterministic Chaos*, VCH, Weinheim.
 - K. Aligood, T. Sauer, J. Yorke, *Chaos: an Introduction to Dynamical Systems*, Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Hamiltonian Systems:
 - A. Lichtenberg, M. Liebermann, *Regular and Stochastic Motion*, Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Perturbation Theory:
 - C. M. Bender and S. A. Orszag, *Advanced Mathematical Methods for Scienists and Engineers: Asymptotic Methods and Perturbation Theory*, Springer, New York.

Homeworks

Homework assignments will be posted on the web every Thursday and will be

due next Thursday in class. You can discuss problems with each other, but the solutions have to be executed and submitted individually. Some assignments will include problems (in blue font), which are mandatory for graduates and optional (for extra credit) for undergraduates. In general you are expected to comply with the <u>academic honor code</u>. Grades will based on the results of the homework assignments (50%), midterm (20%), and final exam (30%).

Course Schedule

August 24

1. Introduction

Reading: Chapter 1, lecture notes

August 26

2. Flows on the line

Reading: Chapter 2, lecture notes

Fun stuff: snowflakes and synchronization

Problem set #1: 2.1.5, 2.2.10, 2.3.3, 2.4.2, 2.4.9 (solutions)

August 31

3. Lyapunov function

Reading: Chapter 2, lecture notes

September 2

4. Numerical solution of nonlinear ODEs

Reading: Chapter 2, <u>lecture notes</u>, Sections 16.0-16.3 of <u>Numerical Recipies</u> by Press *et al.*

Problem set #2: 2.5.3, 2.7.6, 2.8.3 (solutions)

Note: There is a typo in 2.8.3 part (c): you are to plot ln(E) vs. ln(Delta t). Explain how the slope is related to the order of the method.

September 7

5. Bifurcations in one-dimensional systems

Reading: Chapter 3, <u>lecture notes</u>

September 9

6. Bifurcations in one-dimensional systems (continued)

Reading: Chapter 3, <u>lecture notes</u>

Problem set 3: 3.1.3, 3.2.6, 3.3.1, 3.4.8, 3.5.7 (<u>solutions</u>)

September 14

7. Flows on a circle

Reading: Chapter 4, <u>lecture notes</u>

September 16

8. Two-dimensional systems

Reading: Chapter 5, lecture notes

Problem set 4: 3.6.2, 3.7.6, 4.1.8, 4.3.7, 4.6.3 (solutions)

September 21

9. Phase plane analysis

Reading: Chapter 6, lecture notes

September 23

10. Conservative systems

Reading: Chapter 6, lecture notes

Problem set 5: 5.1.10, 5.2.13, 6.1.3, 6.2.1, 6.3.1, 6.4.7 (solutions)

September 28

11. Limit Cycles

Reading: Chapter 7, lecture notes

September 30

12. Perturbation theory

Reading: Chapter 7, lecture notes

Problem set 6: 6.5.10, 6.6.3, 6.7.2, 6.8.5, 6.8.7 (solutions)

October 5

13. Nonlinear oscillators and averaging

Reading: Chapter 7, lecture notes, Bender and Orszag

October 7

14. Bifurcations in two dimensions

Reading: Chapter 8, lecture notes

Problem set 7: 7.1.6, 7.2.9, 7.3.9, 7.4.1 (solutions)

October 12

Mid-term exam

October 14

15. Hopf bifurcation

Reading: Chapter 8, lecture notes

October 21

16. Global bifurcations of cycles

Reading: Chapter 8, lecture notes

Problem set 8: 7.5.4, 7.6.3, 7.6.6, 7.6.17 (solutions)

October 26

17. Quasiperiodicity and Poincare maps

Reading: Chapter 8, lecture notes

October 28

18. Floquet Theory

Reading: Chapter 8, lecture notes

Problem set 9: 8.1.8, 8.1.11, 8.2.1, 8.2.9, 8.3.1 (solutions)

November 2

19. Lorenz equations

Reading: Chapter 9, lecture notes

Numerical exploration of different dynamical regimes (Maple)

November 4

20. Lorenz equations

Reading: Chapter 9, lecture notes

Problem set 10: 8.4.2, 8.4.12, 8.5.2, 8.6.1, 8.7.5 (solutions)

November 9

21. One-dimensional maps

Reading: Chapter 10, lecture notes

November 11

22. Universality

Reading: Chapter 10, lecture notes

Matlab simulations of the Rossler system: reduction to 2D and 1D maps and

stretching of phase space volumes Problem set 11: assignment (solutions)

November 16

23. Statistical characterization of chaotic motion

Reading: Chapter 10, lecture notes, Schuster

November 18

24. Fractals

Reading: Chapter 11, lecture notes, Schuster Fractals in nature, biology, and mathematics.

Problem set 12: 10.1.11, 10.2.6 (see comments for 10.2.3), 10.3.11, 10.4.1

(solutions)

November 23

No class

November 25

Holiday

November 30

25. Symbolic Dynamics

Reading: lecture notes, Aligood, Sauer, and Yorke

Problem set 13: <u>assignment</u> (<u>solutions</u>)

December 2

26. Strange Attractors

Reading: Chapter 12, lecture notes, Schuster

December 7

27. Hamiltonian chaos

Reading: lecture notes, Lichtenberg and Liebermann

December 9

28. Hamiltonian chaos

Reading: lecture notes, Lichtenberg and Liebermann

Final exam

Take home, see instructions

Course Instructor Opinion Survey

Please fill out the online Course Survey. This is your real opportunity to provide feedback regarding the contents of the course, the style and quality of the presentation, or any other subject related to the course. Tell us what you liked and what you did not like. Your input is very valuable and will benefit students taking this course in subsequent years.