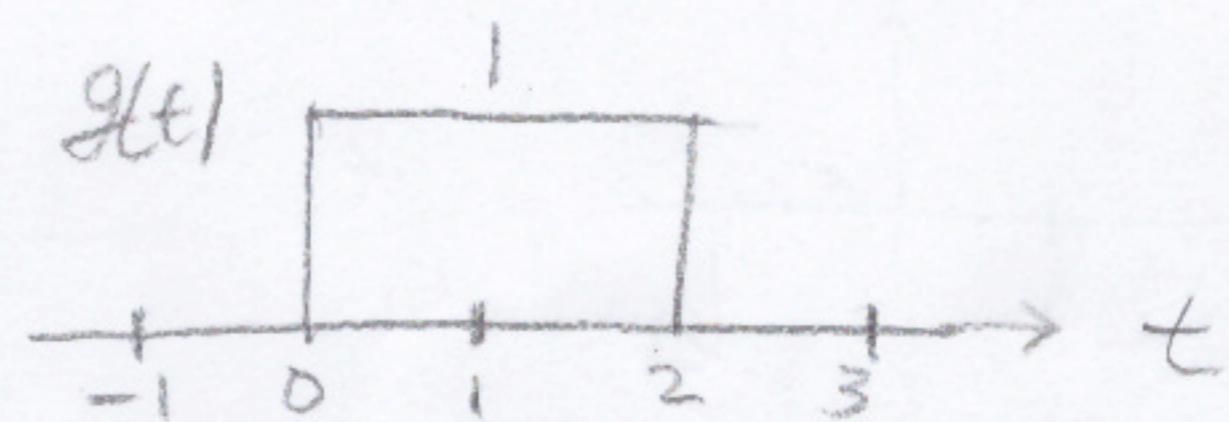
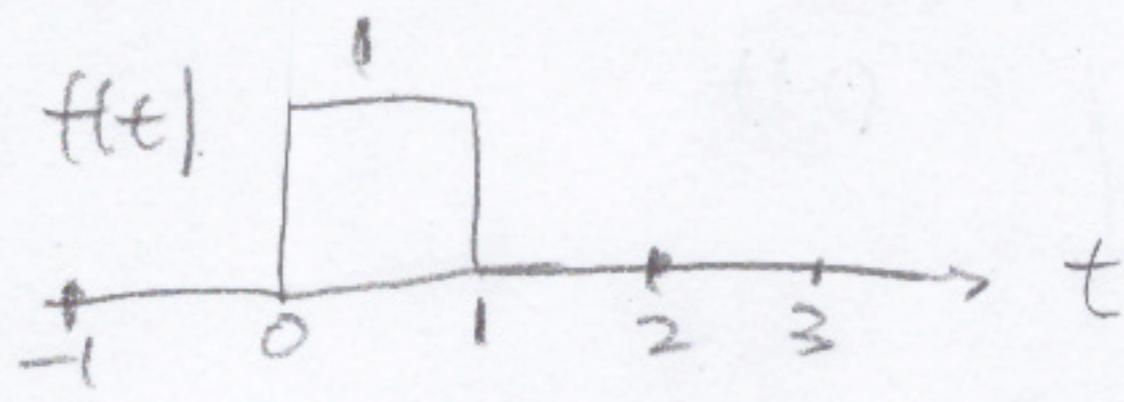


2.3.2.

$$V(t) = f(t) * g(t)$$

(i) for  $t < 0 \Rightarrow V(t) = 0$

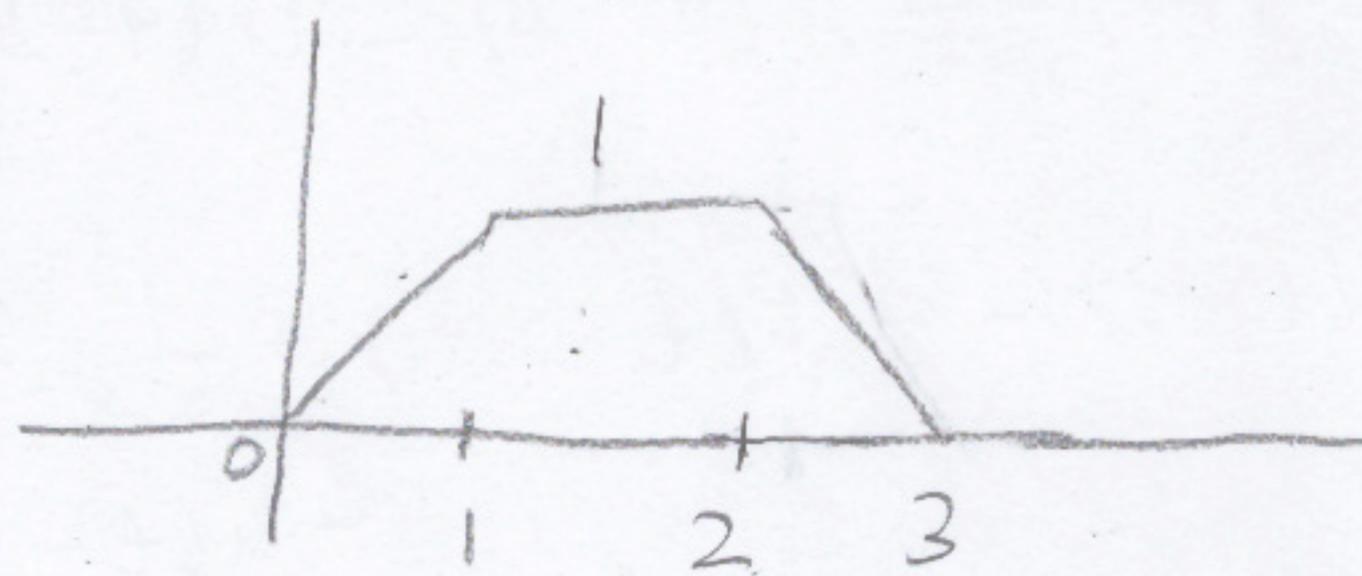
(ii) for  $0 < t < 1$ ,  $V(t) = \int_0^t (1) dt = t$

(iii) for  $1 < t < 2$ ,  $V(t) = 1$

(iv) for  $2 < t < 3$ ,  $V(t) = -t$

(v) for  $t > 3$ ,  $V(t) = 0$

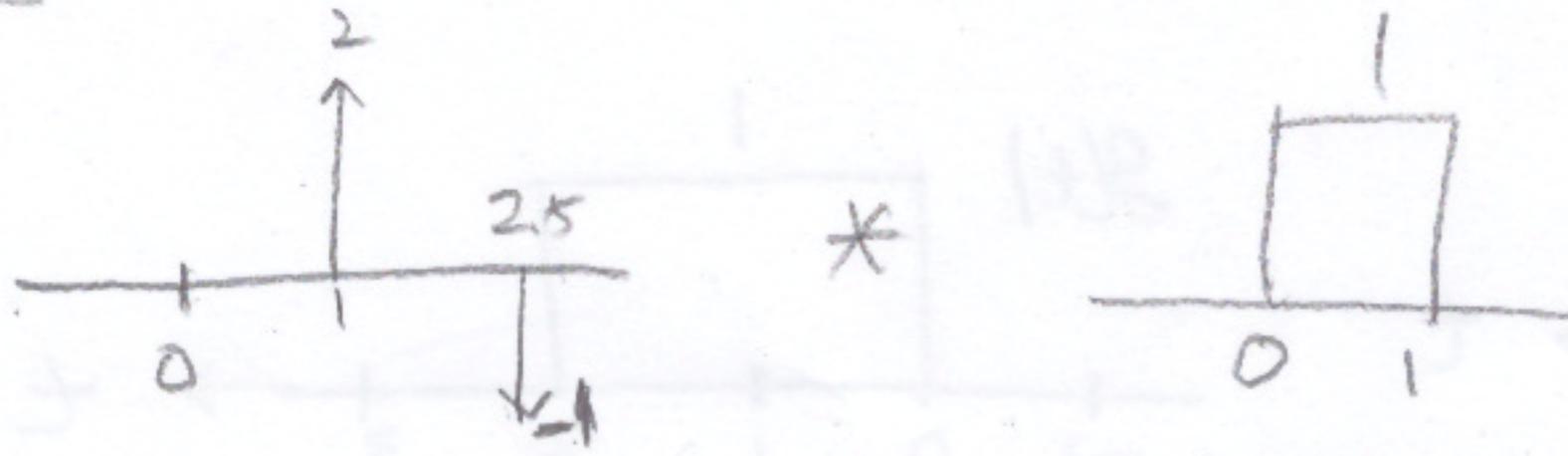
$$V(t)$$

2.3.4.

$$\therefore t \cdot u(t) * u(t) = \frac{t^2}{2} u(t)$$

2.3.5

(a)



$$[2\delta(t-1) - \delta(t-2.5)] * [u(t) - u(t-1)]$$

$$= 2u(t-1) - 2(t-2) - u(t-2.5) + u(t-3.5)$$

(b)



$$[2\delta(t-1) - \delta(t-2.5)] * [\frac{1}{2}\delta(t) - \frac{1}{2}\delta(t-2) - u(t-2)]$$

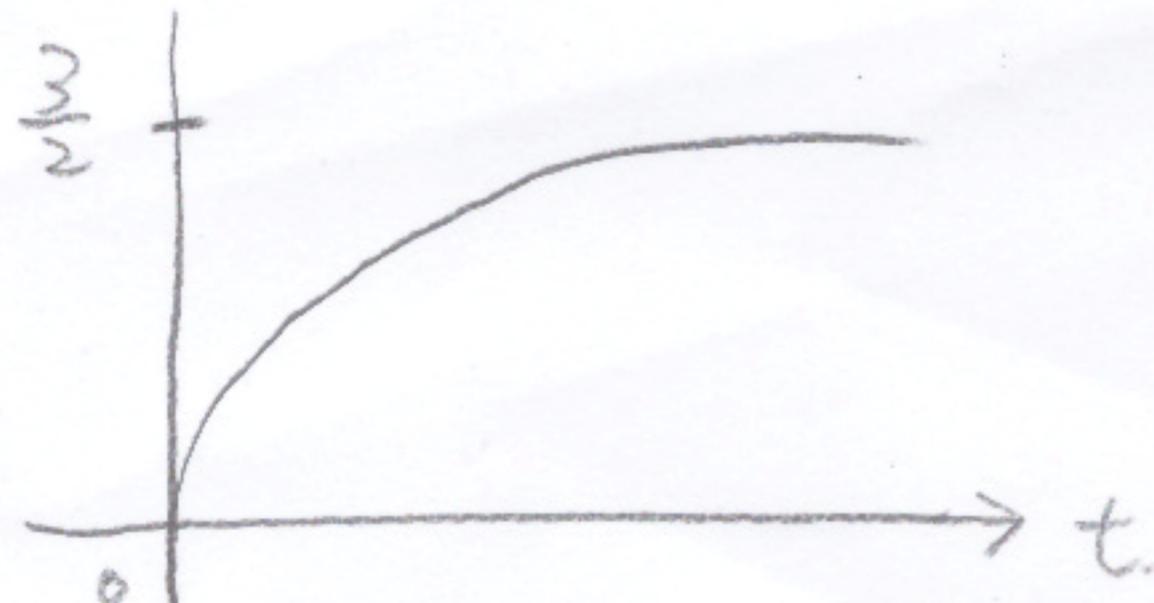
$$= \delta(t-1) - \delta(t-3) - 2u(t-3) - \frac{1}{2}\delta(t-2.5) + \frac{1}{2}\delta(t-4.5) + u(t-4.5)$$

2.3.6  $x(t) = f(t) * g(t)$

$$f(t) = u(t) \quad g(t) = 3e^{-2t} u(t)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x(t) &= f(t) * g(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(\tau) f(t-\tau) d\tau \\ &= \int_0^t 3e^{-2\tau} dt = -\frac{3}{2} [e^{-2t} - 1] \end{aligned}$$

$$x(t) = \frac{3}{2} (1 - e^{-2t})$$

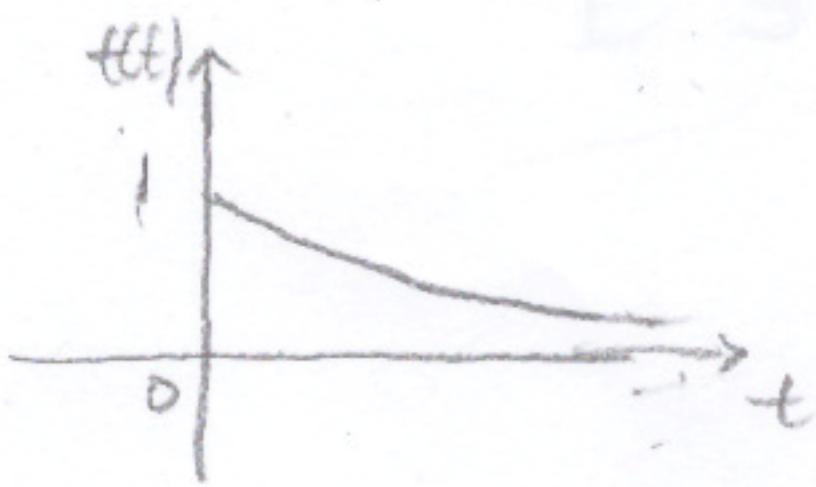


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2.3.8

$$f(t) = e^{-t} u(t) \quad g(t) = e^{-t} u(t)$$



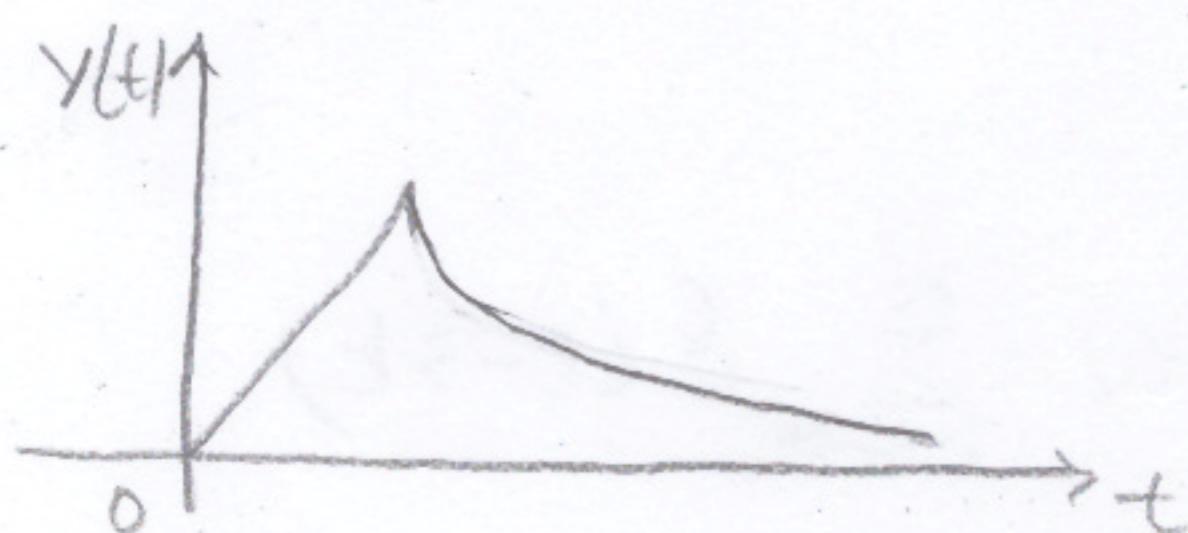
$$Y(t) = f(t) * g(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(\tau) g(t-\tau) d\tau$$

$$= \int_0^t (e^{-\tau}) \cdot e^{-(t-\tau)} d\tau$$

$$= e^{-t} \int_0^t e^{-2\tau} \cdot e^{\tau} d\tau$$

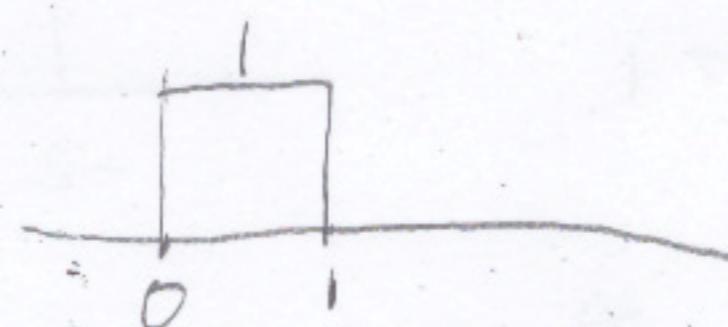
$$= e^{-t} \int_0^t d\tau$$

$$Y(t) = t e^{-t} u(t)$$



2.3.10

$$g(t) = e^{-2t} u(t) \quad f(t)$$



$$Y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(\tau) g(t-\tau) d\tau$$

$$(i) t < 0 \Rightarrow Y(t) = 0$$

$$(ii) 0 \leq t < 1,$$

$$Y(t) = \int_0^t e^{-2(t-\tau)} d\tau = e^{-2t} \int_0^t e^{2\tau} d\tau$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} [e^{2t} - 1]$$

$$Y(t) = \frac{1}{2} [1 - e^{-2t}]$$

(1)

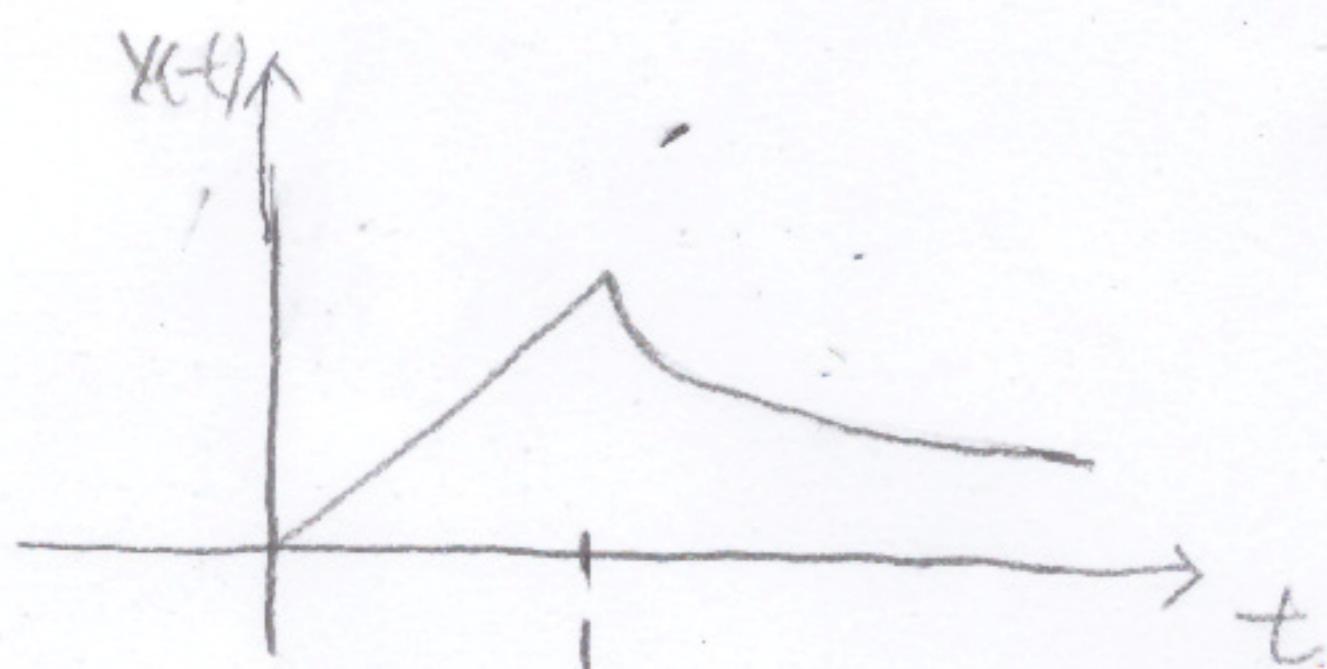
(3)

(iii)  $t \geq 1$

$$Y(t) = \int_0^t e^{-2(t-z)} dz = \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} [e^{2z} - e^0] \\ = \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} [e^{2z} - 1]$$

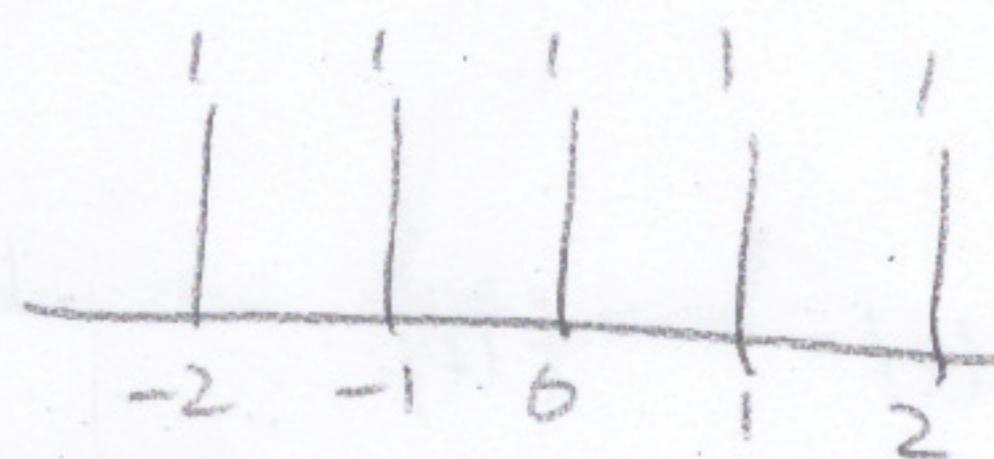
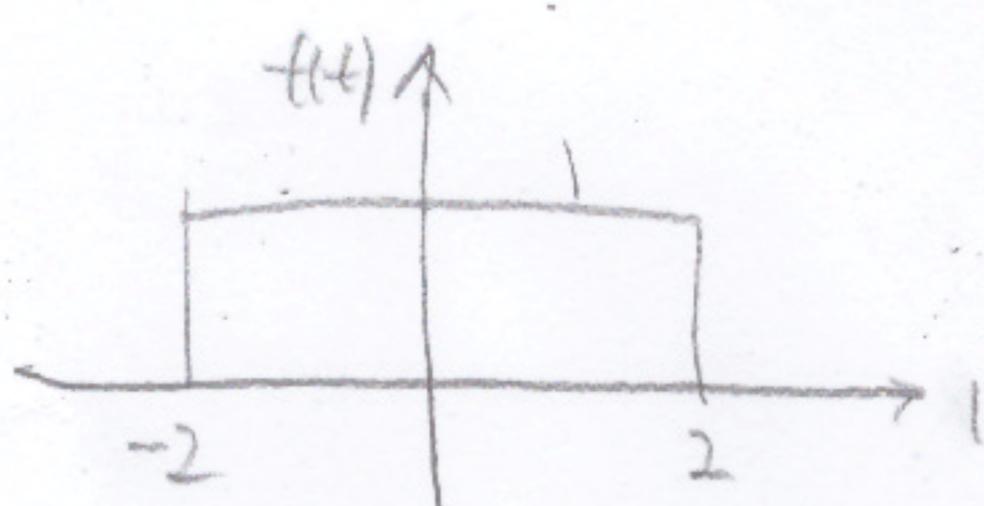
$\Rightarrow$

$$Y(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} (1 - e^{-2t}) & 0 \leq t < 1 \\ \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} [e^{2z} - 1] & t \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

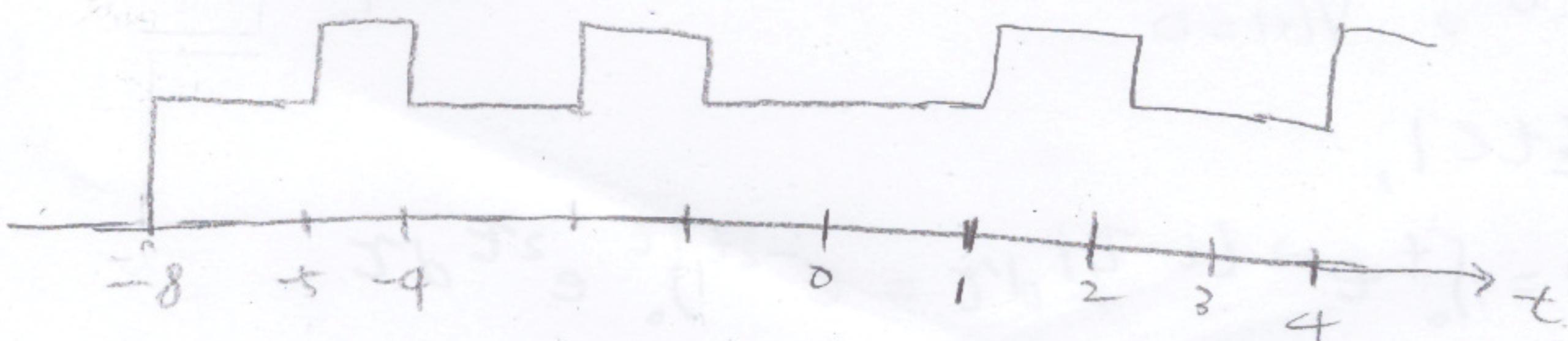


2.3.11

$$f(t) = u(t+2) - u(t-2), \quad g(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 8u(t-3k)$$



$$Y(t) = f(t) * g(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} f(t-3k)$$

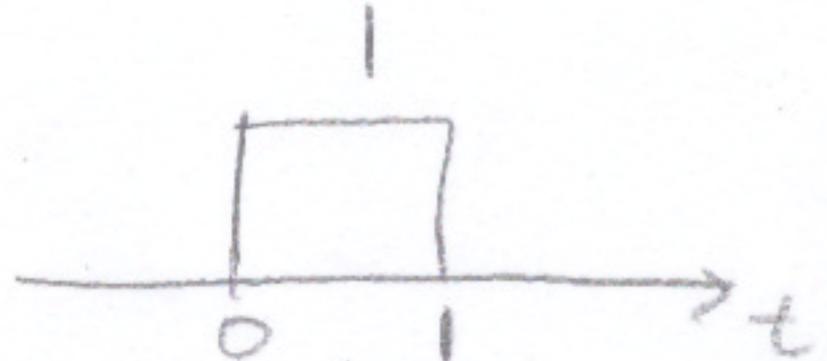


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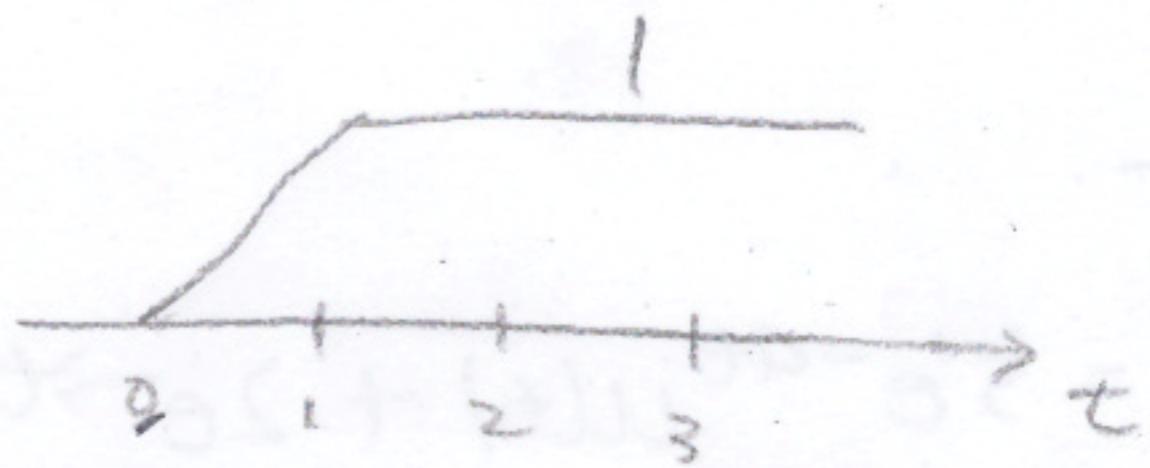
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2.3.12

$f(t)$

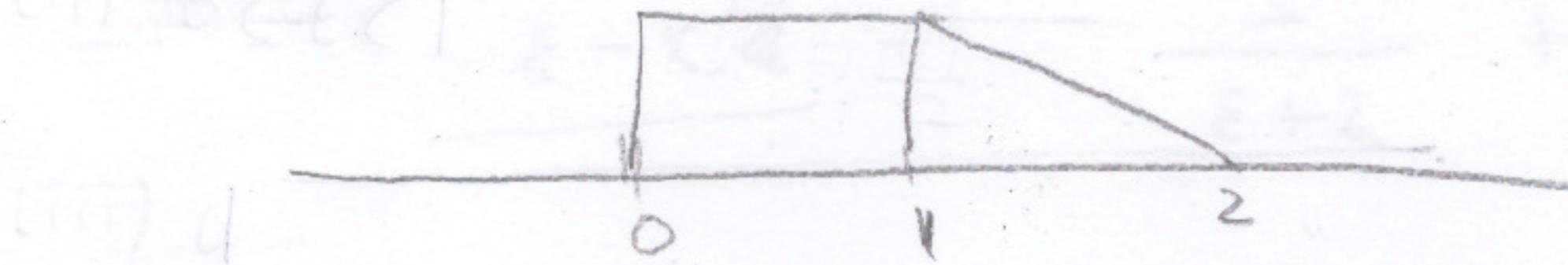


$g(t)$



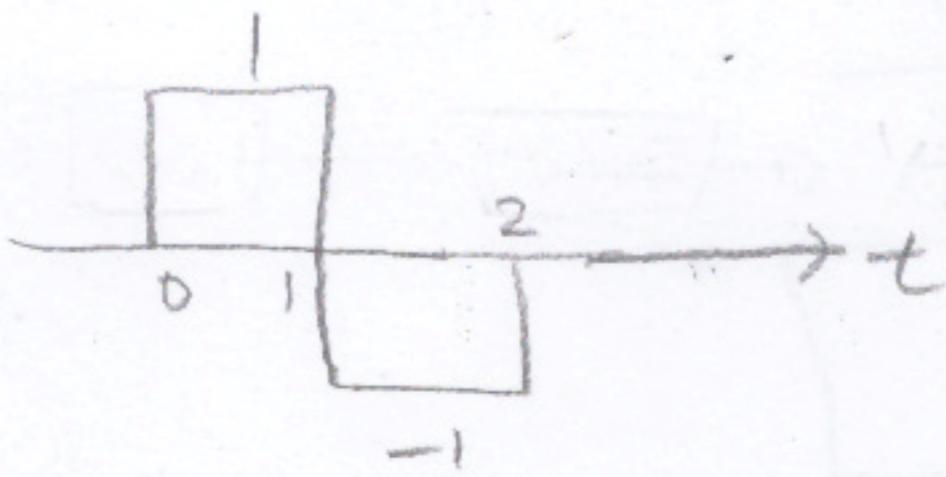
$f(t) * g(t)$

(1)  $\Rightarrow f(t)$

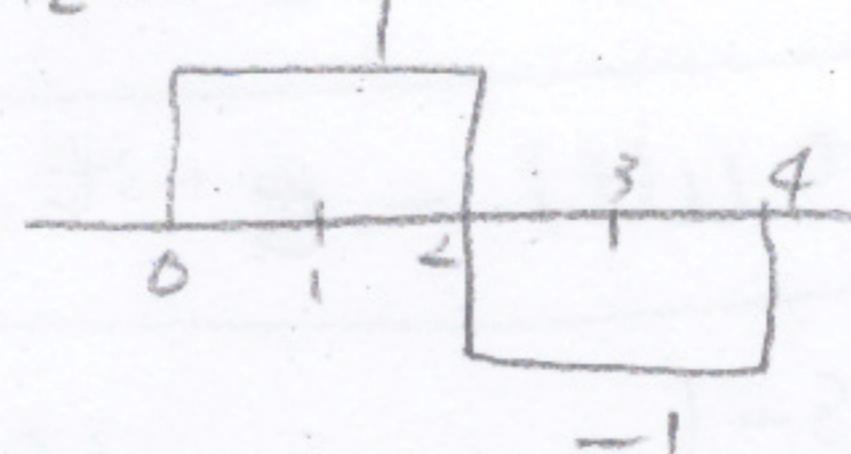


2.3.13

$h_1(t)$



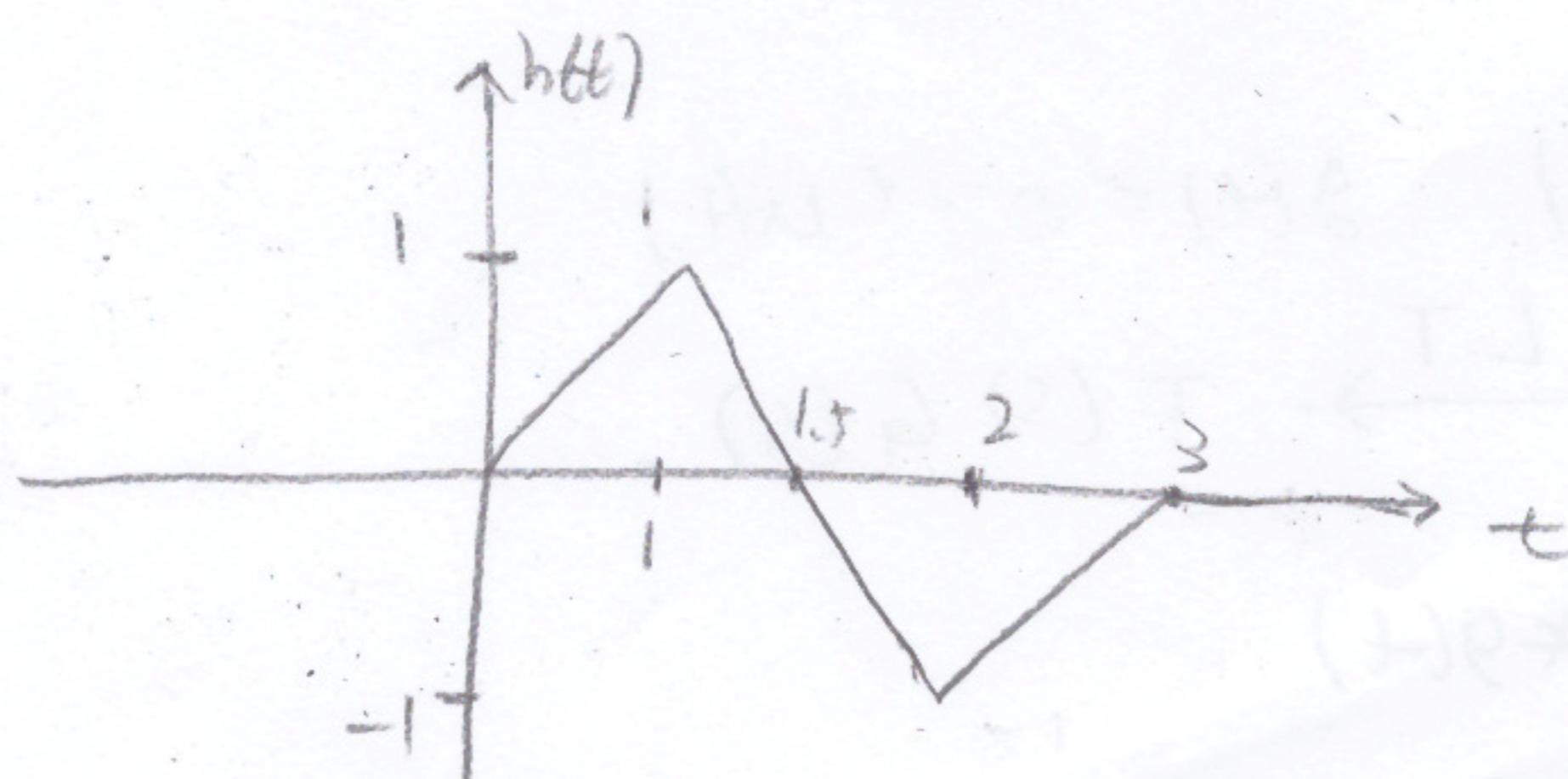
$h_2(t)$



$$h(t) = h_1(t) * h_2(t)$$

$$h(t) = \begin{cases} t, & 0 \leq t < 1 \\ -2t + 3, & 1 \leq t < 2 \\ t - 3, & 2 \leq t < 3 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$h(t)$



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2.4.1

$$h(t) = 5e^{-4t} u(t) + 2e^{-3t} u(t)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{5}{s+4} + \frac{2}{s+3} \quad \text{ROC } s > -3$$

2.4.2

$$(a) H(s) = \frac{s+4}{(s+2)(s+3)} = \frac{2}{s+2} + \frac{-1}{s+3}$$

$$h(t) = 2e^{-t} u(t) - e^{-3t} u(t)$$

$$(b) H(s) = \frac{s-1}{2s^2+3s+1} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{(s-1)}{(s+\frac{1}{2})(s+1)} = \frac{A}{s+\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{B}{s+1}$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{3}{2}}{s+\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{-2}{s+1}$$

$$h(t) = -\frac{3}{2} e^{-\frac{t}{2}} u(t) - 2e^{-t} u(t)$$

2.4.3

$$f(t) = e^{-t} u(t) \quad g(t) = e^{-2t} u(t)$$

$$f(t) * g(t) \xrightarrow{\text{LT}} F(s) G(s)$$

$$Y(t) = f(t) * g(t)$$

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2.4.3

$$f(t) \rightarrow F(s) = \frac{1}{s+1}$$

$$g(t) \rightarrow G(s) = \frac{1}{s+2}$$

$$Y(s) = F(s) \cdot G(s) = \frac{1}{s+1} \cdot \frac{1}{s+2} = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)}$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{A}{s+1} + \frac{B}{s+2}$$

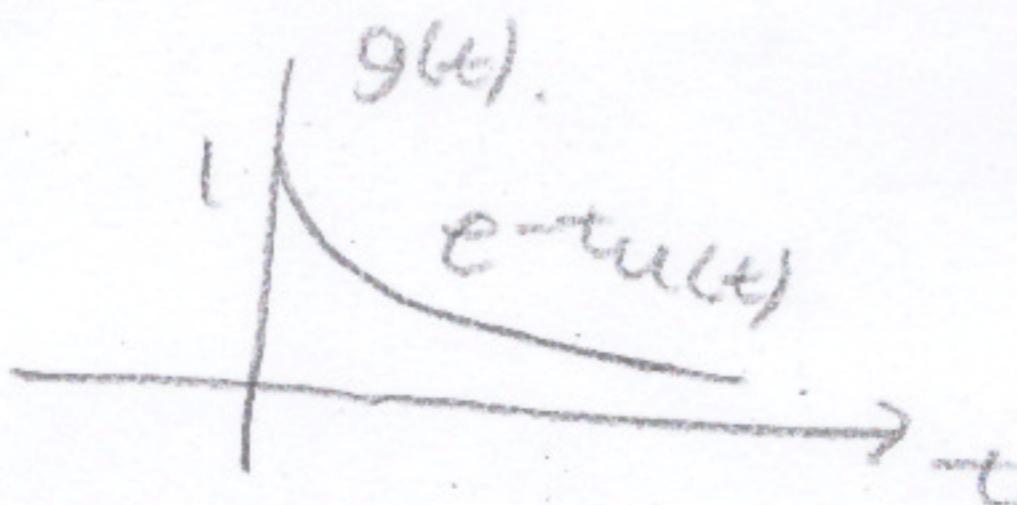
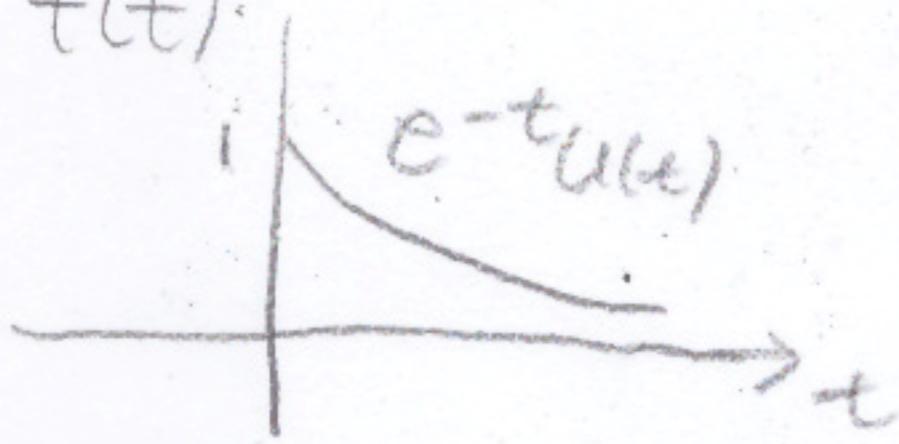
$$B = \frac{1}{s+1} \Big|_{s=-2}, \quad B = -1$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s) = \frac{1}{s+1} - \frac{1}{s+2}$$

$$Y(t) = e^{-t} u(t) - e^{-2t} u(t)$$

2.4.4

$f(t)$ :

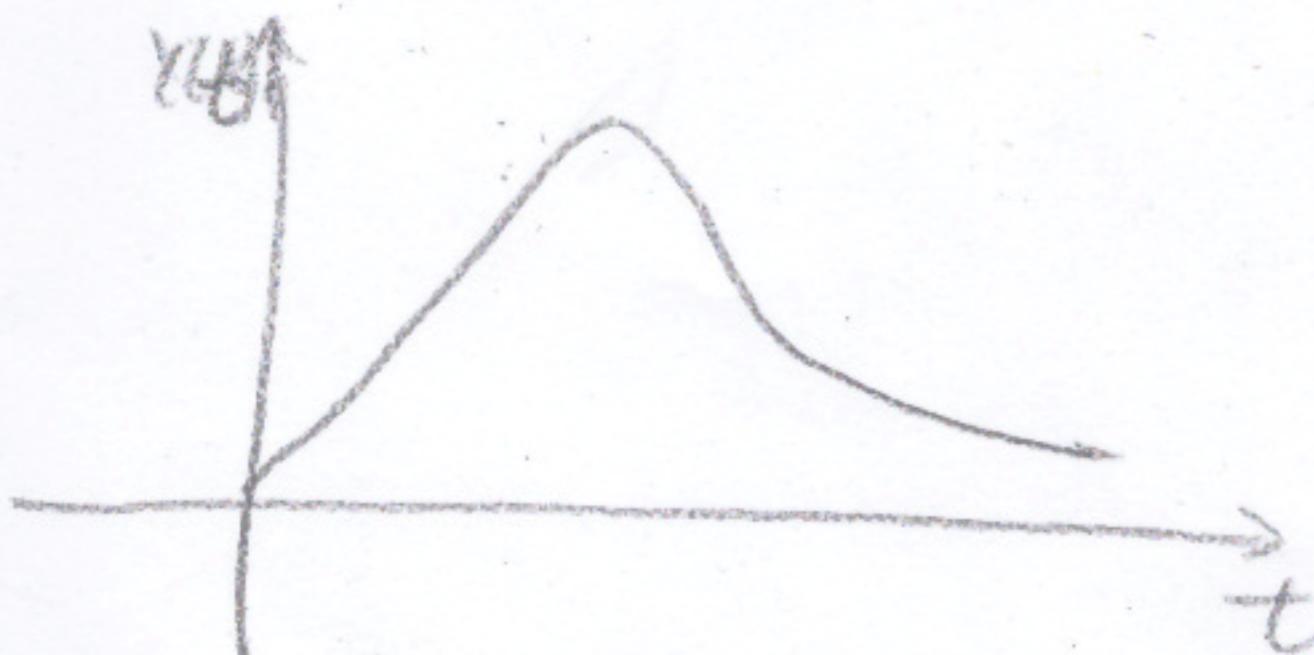


$$Y(t) = f(t) * g(t)$$

$$F(s) = \frac{1}{s+1}; \quad G(s) = \frac{1}{s+2}$$

$$Y(s) = F(s) \cdot G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)^2}$$

$$\therefore Y(t) = t e^{-t} u(t)$$



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