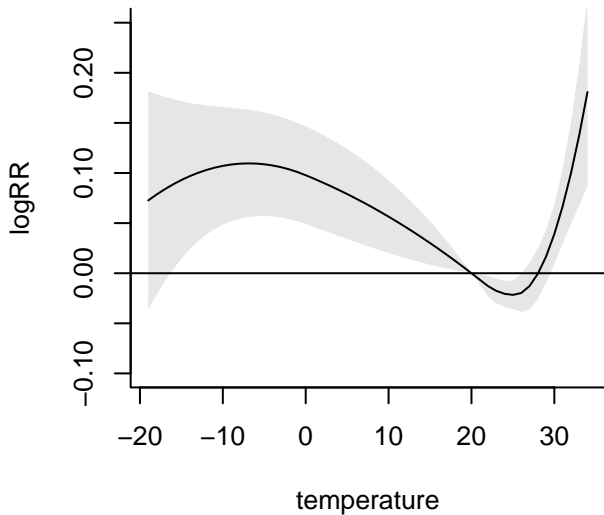
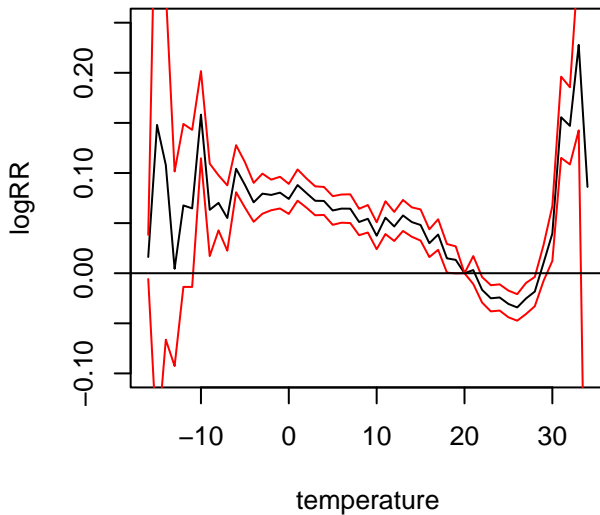


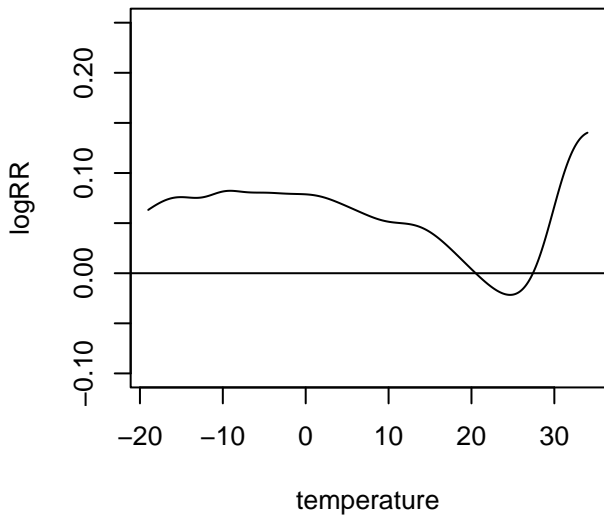
regression with trend



potential outcome framework



smoothed



regression without trend

