1. Calculate the following by using 'while' loop.

$$\sum_{i\geq 1,\ i^4<1000}^{10} i^4$$

- 2. Using the two list objects, x=[1, 2, 3, 4] & y = [5, 6, 7, 8], answer the following.
  - (1) Write a Python program to create a list z which consists of the Cartesian product of x and y: [[1, 5], [1, 6],...,[1, 8], [2, 5],...,[4, 5],...,[4, 8]]). Use list comprehension.
  - (2) Modify the code in (1) so that only the elements with a sum of two numbers greater than or equal to 8 are left in z. Use list comprehension.
- 3. Write a function *grading(score)* that work as follows. Use the table below to calculate the letter grade based on the score.

Score	Grade	
>90 and <=100	А	
>80 and <=90	В	
>70 and <=80	С	
>60 and <=70	D	
<=60	F	

>>> grading(score=75)		

```
Grade is C!

>>> grading(-5)

Score must be a number between 0 and 100!!
```

4. Briefly explain why the error occurs in the following expression.

(1)

```
def infoprint( name, age, gender):

print(name, 'is', age, 'years old', gender, '.')

infoprint (name='Kim', 30, 'male')
```

(2)

```
def infoprint( name, age, gender):

print(name, 'is', age, 'years old', gender, '.')

infoprint ( 'Kim', gender='male' )
```

(3)

```
fac = 1

def myfactorial(n):

for i in range(n):

fac *= i+1

return fac

myfactorial(n=5)
```