In [10]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import datetime

In [12]: Sample_data

Out[12]:

	permno	date	year	exchcd	siccd	retadj	eretadj	altprc_lag1	ME_lag1	b_mkt	 size_20
0	10001	20121231	2012	2	4925	-0.015231	-0.015331	9.520000	77.654644	0.136698	 6.255015
1	10002	20121231	2012	3	6020	0.010946	0.010846	2.749900	49.404705	1.251151	 6.255015
2	10025	20121231	2012	3	3081	-0.020992	-0.021092	60.500000	334.625500	0.732402	 6.255015
3	10026	20121231	2012	3	2052	0.018173	0.018073	62.900002	1179.312129	0.959478	 6.255015
4	10032	20121231	2012	3	3670	0.114471	0.114371	23.150000	812.125137	1.747265	 6.255015
3192	93428	20121231	2012	3	9999	0.148593	0.148493	31.629999	880.421027	1.520446	 6.255015
3193	93429	20121231	2012	3	9999	0.007672	0.007572	29.980000	2616.414520	0.491209	 6.255015
3194	93433	20121231	2012	3	9999	-0.517704	-0.517804	0.850100	39.250816	1.810744	 6.255015
3195	93434	20121231	2012	3	9999	0.037634	0.037534	7.440000	58.575120	0.393096	 6.255015
3196	93436	20121231	2012	3	9999	0.001478	0.001378	33.820000	3848.005745	1.482579	 6.255015

3197 rows × 24 columns

◀

```
In [13]: print('\n Name : Sample_data \n')
print(Sample_data.info())
```

Name : Sample_data

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 3197 entries, 0 to 3196
Data columns (total 24 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype				
0	permno	3197 non-null	int64				
1	date	3197 non-null	int64				
2	year	3197 non-null	int64				
3	exchcd	3197 non-null	int64				
4	siccd	3197 non-null	int64				
5	retadj	3197 non-null	float64				
6	eretadj	3197 non-null	float64				
7	altprc_lag1	3197 non-null	float64				
8	ME_lag1	3197 non-null	float64				
9	b_mkt	3197 non-null	float64				
10	size	3197 non-null	float64				
11	size_CPI	3197 non-null	float64				
12	BM	3197 non-null	float64				
13	log_BM	3197 non-null	float64				
14	size_20	3197 non-null	float64				
15	size_40	3197 non-null	float64				
16	size_60	3197 non-null	float64				
17	size_80	3197 non-null	float64				
18	p1	3197 non-null	int64				
19	BM_20	3197 non-null	float64				
20	BM_40	3197 non-null	float64				
21	BM_60	3197 non-null	float64				
22	BM_80	3197 non-null	float64				
23	p2	3197 non-null	int64				
$\frac{1}{1}$							

dtypes: float64(17), int64(7)

memory usage: 599.6 KB

None

```
In [14]: nstocks = Sample_data.sort_values(['date','p1','p2']).groupby(['date','p1','p2'])['permno'].cou
nt()
```

```
In [15]: nstocks
Out[15]: date p1 p2 20121231 1 1
                          336
                     2
                          336
                     3
                          336
                     4
                          336
                     5
1
                          336
                          111
                     2
                          112
                     3
                          112
                     4
                          112
                     5
                          112
                    1
                 3
                          68
                     2
                          69
                     3
                          68
                    4
5
1
2
                          69
                          69
                          63
                          64
                     3
                          64
                     4
                          64
                     5
1
                          64
                         59
                         59
                     2
                     3
                          59
                           59
                     5
                          60
        Name: permno, dtype: int64
In [ ]:
```