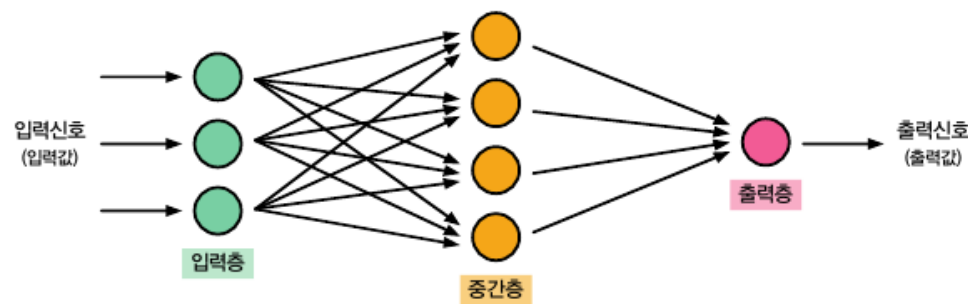
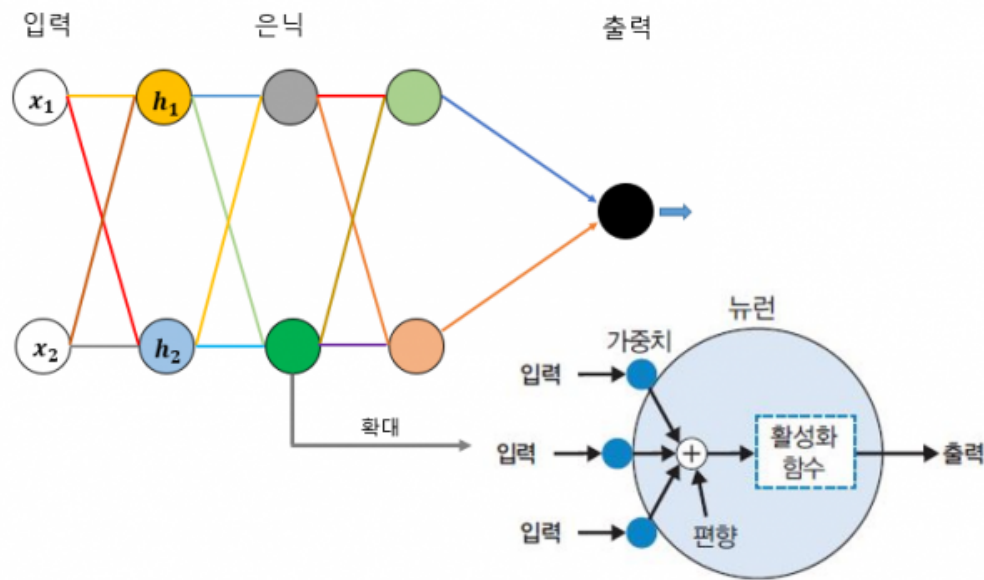


3.3

3.3.1 (ANN)



- (ANN, Artificial Neural Network)
 - ,
 - (input layer)
 - (hidden layer)
 - (output layer)
 - (node)



- 가 (Weight)
 - 가
 - , 4~6 가 7~9 가
 - ex) 4~9
- (Bias)
 - (Activation Function)
 - ex) A B가 , 가 가 가 A 가
 - B
- (Activation Function)
 -
 -

3.3.2

- (Classification)
- 0 1 가 ,
- 0 1

```

import torch
import numpy
from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# 가
# make_blobs() :
# n_samples :
# n_features :
# centers :
# cluster_std:
# shuffle : True
# x : [n_samples, n_features]
# y : [n_samples]
n_dim = 2 #
x_train, y_train = make_blobs(n_samples=80, n_features=n_dim,
                              centers=[[1,1], [-1,-1], [1,-1], [-1,1]],
                              shuffle=True, cluster_std=0.3)
x_test, y_test = make_blobs(n_samples=20, n_features=n_dim,
                             centers=[[1,1], [-1,-1], [1,-1], [-1,1]],
                             shuffle=True, cluster_std=0.3)

# 가 shape
print(x_train.shape)
print(y_train.shape)
print(x_test.shape)
print(y_test.shape)

(80, 2)
(80,)
(20, 2)
(20,)

# 가
print('x_train :', x_train[:5])
print('y_train :', y_train[:5])
print('x_test :', x_test[:5])
print('y_test :', y_test[:5])

x_train : [[-1.09051827  0.80708982]
 [ 0.71446535  1.42423152]
 [-1.10828486  1.58670855]
 [ 0.8288491  -0.73147436]
 [ 0.72468221 -1.24097582]]
y_train : [3 0 3 2 2]
x_test : [[-0.82262609 -1.11272455]
 [ 0.7614999  -0.86760186]
 [ 0.7272895  -0.42991903]
 [ 1.2269822  -1.2380466 ]
 [ 0.92739403  0.91145454]]
y_test : [1 2 2 2 0]

# label_map() 0,1,2,3 4 2
def label_map(y_, from_, to_):
    y = numpy.copy(y_)
    for f in from_:
        y[y_ == f] = to_
    return y

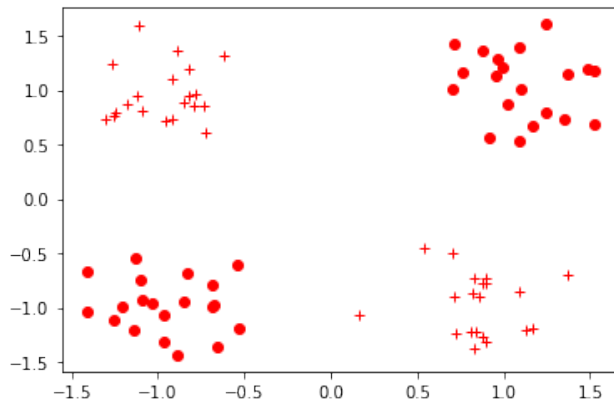
# 0, 1 : 0
# 2, 3 : 1
y_train = label_map(y_train, [0, 1], 0)
y_train = label_map(y_train, [2, 3], 1)
y_test = label_map(y_test, [0, 1], 0)
y_test = label_map(y_test, [2, 3], 1)

#

```

```
def vis_data(x,y = None, c = 'r'):
    if y is None:
        y = [None] * len(x)
    for x_, y_ in zip(x,y):
        if y_ is None:
            plt.plot(x_[0], x_[1], '*', markerfacecolor='none',
                    markeredgecolor=c)
        else:
            plt.plot(x_[0], x_[1], c+'o' if y_ == 0 else c+'+')

plt.figure()
vis_data(x_train, y_train, c='r')
plt.show()
```



```
#
x_train = torch.FloatTensor(x_train)
x_test = torch.FloatTensor(x_test)
y_train = torch.FloatTensor(y_train)
y_test = torch.FloatTensor(y_test)
```

```
class NeuralNetwork(torch.nn.Module):
    # (torch.nn.Module)
    def __init__(self, input_size, hidden_size):
    # self, input_size, hidden_size
        super(NeuralNetwork, self).__init__()
        self.input_size = input_size

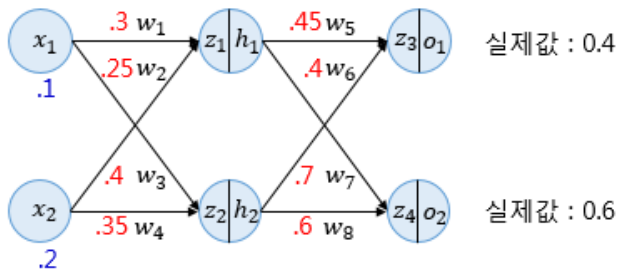
    #
        self.hidden_size = hidden_size
        self.linear_1 = torch.nn.Linear(self.input_size, self.hidden_size)
    # wx + b
        self.relu = torch.nn.ReLU()

        self.linear_2 = torch.nn.Linear(self.hidden_size, 1)
        self.sigmoid = torch.nn.Sigmoid()

    #
```

```
    def forward(self, input_tensor):
    # init()
        linear1 = self.linear_1(input_tensor)
    # input_size, hidden_size 가 [1,hidden_size]
        relu = self.relu(linear1)
    # linear1 ReLU ( 0 0, 0 )
        linear2 = self.linear_2(relu)
    # ReLU [1,1]
        output = self.sigmoid(linear2)
    # 0 1 linear2 Sigmoid
        return output
```

- (Forward Propagation)



$$z_1 = w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 = 0.3 \times 0.1 + 0.25 \times 0.2 = 0.08$$

$$z_2 = w_3x_1 + w_4x_2 = 0.4 \times 0.1 + 0.35 \times 0.2 = 0.11$$

$$h_1 = \text{sigmoid}(z_1) = 0.51998934$$

$$h_2 = \text{sigmoid}(z_2) = 0.52747230$$

$$z_3 = w_5h_1 + w_6h_2 = 0.45 \times h_1 + 0.4 \times h_2 = 0.44498412$$

$$z_4 = w_7h_1 + w_8h_2 = 0.7 \times h_1 + 0.6 \times h_2 = 0.68047592$$

$$o_1 = \text{sigmoid}(z_3) = 0.60944600$$

$$o_2 = \text{sigmoid}(z_4) = 0.66384491$$

: <https://wikidocs.net/37406>

```
#
model = NeuralNetwork(2, 5)
# input_size = 2, hidden_size = 5
learning_rate = 0.03

criterion = torch.nn.BCELoss()
# : BCELoss (Binary Cross Entropy)
epochs = 2000

# 2000
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr = learning_rate)
# ( , SGD)

# ,
model.eval()
test_loss_before = criterion(model(x_test).squeeze(), y_test)
# x_test squeeze() y_test
print('Before Training, test loss is {}'.format(test_loss_before.item()))
```

Before Training, test loss is 0.7075004577636719

```
#
for epoch in range(epochs):
    model.train()
    optimizer.zero_grad()
    train_output = model(x_train)
    train_loss = criterion(train_output.squeeze(), y_train)
    if epoch % 100 == 0:
        print('Train loss at {} is {}'.format(epoch, train_loss.item()))
    train_loss.backward()
    optimizer.step()
```

```
Train loss at 0 is 0.7151814699172974
Train loss at 100 is 0.6695715188980103
Train loss at 200 is 0.6269829869270325
Train loss at 300 is 0.5829985737800598
```

```

Train loss at 400 is 0.533379852771759
Train loss at 500 is 0.47655361890792847
Train loss at 600 is 0.41204434633255005
Train loss at 700 is 0.3451598882675171
Train loss at 800 is 0.28053900599479675
Train loss at 900 is 0.22896599769592285
Train loss at 1000 is 0.19003881514072418
Train loss at 1100 is 0.16025087237358093
Train loss at 1200 is 0.13688817620277405
Train loss at 1300 is 0.11879192292690277
Train loss at 1400 is 0.10461090505123138
Train loss at 1500 is 0.09306430071592331
Train loss at 1600 is 0.08359453082084656
Train loss at 1700 is 0.07595431804656982
Train loss at 1800 is 0.06949790567159653
Train loss at 1900 is 0.06401842832565308

```

```

#
model.eval()
test_loss = criterion(torch.squeeze(model(x_test)), y_test)
print('After Training, test loss is {}'.format(test_loss.item()))

```

After Training, test loss is 0.07282355427742004

```

# state_dict() 가
# 가 model.pt
torch.save(model.state_dict(), './model.pt')
print('state_dict format of the model: {}'.format(model.state_dict()))

```

```

state_dict format of the model: OrderedDict([('linear_1.weight', tensor([[ 1.4635, -2.2178],
[ 0.0618, -0.6271],
[-0.6381, -0.8241],
[-1.3143, -1.5543],
[-1.8235, 0.8696]])), ('linear_1.bias', tensor([-0.4066, -0.1211, -0.2990, -0.0568,
0.4092])), ('linear_2.weight', tensor([[ 2.5902, 0.0112, -0.7250, -1.8866, 1.9190]])), ('linear_2.bias',
tensor([-1.9104]))])

```

```

# model.pt 가
new_model = NeuralNetwork(2, 5)
new_model.load_state_dict(torch.load('./model.pt'))
new_model.eval()
print(' [-1,1] 1 가 {}'.format(new_model(torch.FloatTensor([-1,1])).item()))

```

[-1,1] 1 가 0.9827616810798645

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clipboard-202204061002-rvvuw.png	149 KB	2022-04-06
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