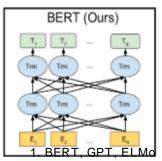
BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding

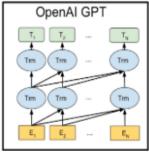
Abstract

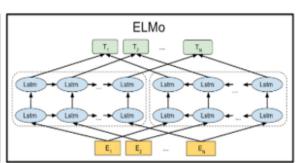
```
● BERT : Bidirectional Encoder Representations form Transformer
- "Attention is all you need(Vaswani et al., 2017)" Transformer Language
Representation
- unlabeled data , task 가 labeled data transfer learning(
)
- BERT shallow bidirectional ( ) unidirectional ( )
- BERT fine-tuning task State-Of-The-Art(SOTA)
```

1. Introduction

1.1 pre-trained language representation







- feature-based approach
 - pre-train embedding

- ex. ELMo

- fine-tuning approach
 - pre-train embedding
 - ex. OpenAI GPT

- langauge model(ELMo, GPT) (unidirectional) (shallow bidirectional)

- Language Model left-to-right rigt-to-left

1.2 BERT pre-training

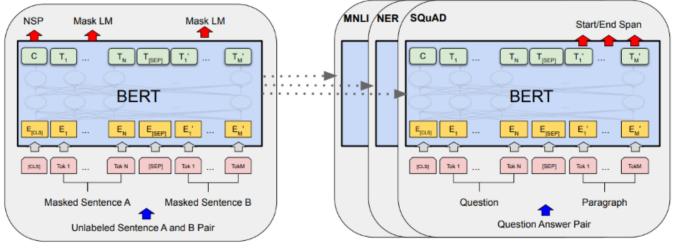
- Masked Language Model(MLM)
 - MLM input token mask Transformer context mask
- Next Sentence Prediction(NSP)
 - pre-training

2. Related Work

• ELMo, OpenAI GPT

3. BERT

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2. Pre-training & Fine tuning procedures for BERT

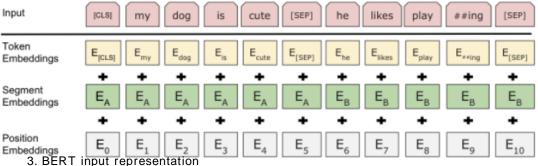
Fine-Tuning

• BERT Transformer , pre-training fine-tuning Transfer Learning()

3.1 Model Architecture

```
BERT transformer encoder
BERT base large
# BERT_base: L=12, H=768, A=12, Total Parameters = 110M
# BERT_large: L=24, H=1024, A=16, Total Parameters = 340M
# L: layer, H: , A: self-attention heads
```

3.2 Input Representation



o. Berti input representation

3.2.1 3가 embedding

```
sentence A : Paris is a beautiful city sentence B : I love Paris
```

• Token embedding

```
- [CLS] 가
- [SEP] 가
```

```
tokens = [Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, I, love, Paris] tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, I, love, Paris] tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, I, love, Paris, [SEP]]
```

Segment embedding

- Segment embedding

```
tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, [SEP], I, love, Paris, [SEP]]
```

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- Position embedding- Position embedding
- E0, E1 ... , E10

3.2.2 WordPiece

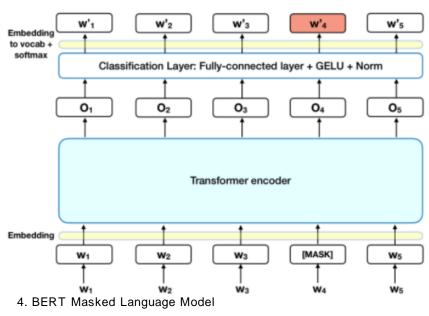
Let us start pretraining the model

```
    WordPiece Tokenizer
    WordPiece Tokenizer
    フト フト フト
    (OOV: Out-Of-Vocabulary)
```

tokens = [let, us, start, pre, ##train, ##ing, the, model]

3.3 Pre-training BERT

3.3.1 Task #1: Masked Language Modeling(MLM)



• 15%

tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, [SEP], I, love, Paris, [SEP]] tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, [MASK], [SEP], I, love, Paris, [SEP]]

• 15% 80% () [MASK]

tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, [MASK], [SEP], I, love, Paris, [SEP]]
- 15% 10% ()

tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, love, [SEP], I, love, Paris, [SEP]]

- 15% 10%

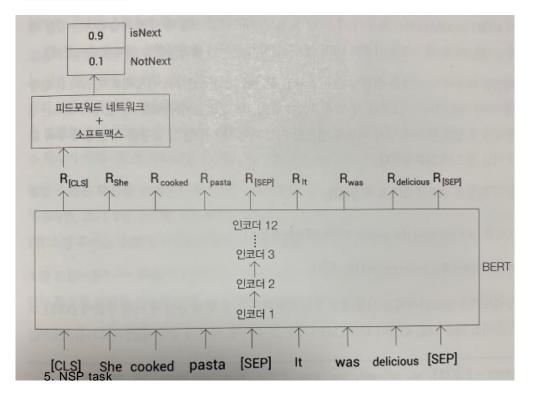
tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, [SEP], I, love, Paris, [SEP]]

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3.3.2 Task #2: Next Sentence Prediction(NSP)

NSP task BERT
 NSP task Question & Answering down-stream task sentence A: She cooked pasta sentence B: It was delicious
 input = [[CLS], She, cooked, ##ed, [MASK], [SEP], It, was, [MASK], [SEP]] label = isNext sentence C: Turn the radio on sentence D: She bought a new hat

input = [[CLS], Turn, the, [MASK], on, [SEP], She, bought, a, new, [MASK], [SEP]] label = notNext



• [CLS] 가 softmax
• isNext notNext

3.4 Fine-tuning BERT

- Single Text Classification
- -
- Tagging
 - _
- Text Pair Classification or Regression
 - (Natural language inference)
- Question Answering
 - SQuAD(Stanford Question Answering Dataset)v1.1

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4. Experiments

4.1 GLUE

System	MNLI-(m/mm)	QQP	QNLI	SST-2	CoLA	STS-B	MRPC	RTE	Average
	392k	363k	108k	67k	8.5k	5.7k	3.5k	2.5k	-
Pre-OpenAI SOTA	80.6/80.1	66.1	82.3	93.2	35.0	81.0	86.0	61.7	74.0
BiLSTM+ELMo+Attn	76.4/76.1	64.8	79.9	90.4	36.0	73.3	84.9	56.8	71.0
OpenAI GPT	82.1/81.4	70.3	88.1	91.3	45.4	80.0	82.3	56.0	75.2
BERTBASE	84.6/83.4	71.2	90.1	93.5	52.1	85.8	88.9	66.4	79.6
BERT _{LARGE} 6. GLUE results	86.7/85.9	72.1	91.1	94.9	60.5	86.5	89.3	70.1	81.9

4.2 SQuAD v1.1

System	Dev		Test			
.,	EM	F1	EM	F1		
Leaderboard (Oct 8th, 2018)						
Human	-	-	82.3	91.2		
#1 Ensemble - nlnet	-	-	86.0	91.7		
#2 Ensemble - QANet	-	-	84.5	90.5		
#1 Single - nlnet	-	-	83.5	90.1		
#2 Single - QANet	-	-	82.5	89.3		
Published						
BiDAF+ELMo (Single)	-	85.8	-	-		
R.M. Reader (Single)	78.9	86.3	79.5	86.6		
R.M. Reader (Ensemble)	81.2	87.9	82.3	88.5		
Ours						
BERT _{BASE} (Single)	80.8	88.5	-	-		
BERT _{LARGE} (Single)	84.1	90.9	-	-		
BERT _{LARGE} (Ensemble)	85.8	91.8	-	-		
BERT _{LARGE} (Sgl.+TriviaQA)	84.2	91.1	85.1	91.8		
BERT _{LARGE} (Ens.+TriviaQA) 7. SQuAD v1.1 results	86.2	92.2	87.4	93.2		

4.3 SQuAD v2.0

System	Dev		Test	
•	EM	F1	EM	F1
Top Leaderboard Systems	s (Dec	10th,	2018)	
Human	86.3	89.0	86.9	89.5
#1 Single - MIR-MRC (F-Net)	_	-	74.8	78.0
#2 Single - nlnet	-	-	74.2	77.1
Publishe	d			
unet (Ensemble)	_	-	71.4	74.9
SLQA+ (Single)	-		71.4	74.4
Ours				
BERT _{LARGE} (Single)	78.7	81.9	80.0	83.1

4.4 SWAG

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System	Dev	Test
ESIM+GloVe	51.9	52.7
ESIM+ELMo	59.1	59.2
OpenAI GPT	-	78.0
$BERT_{BASE}$	81.6	-
$BERT_{LARGE}$	86.6	86.3
Human (expert) [†]	-	85.0
Human (5 annotations) [†]	-	88.0
9. SWAG results		

BERT https://arxiv.org/abs/1810.04805 BERT

BERT .pdf	757 KB	2022-03-14	
clipboard-202203141600-86u23.png	110 KB	2022-03-14	
clipboard-202203141603-xvfww.png	84.2 KB	2022-03-14	
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clipboard-202203150000-st6zg.png	26.1 KB	2022-03-14	

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