

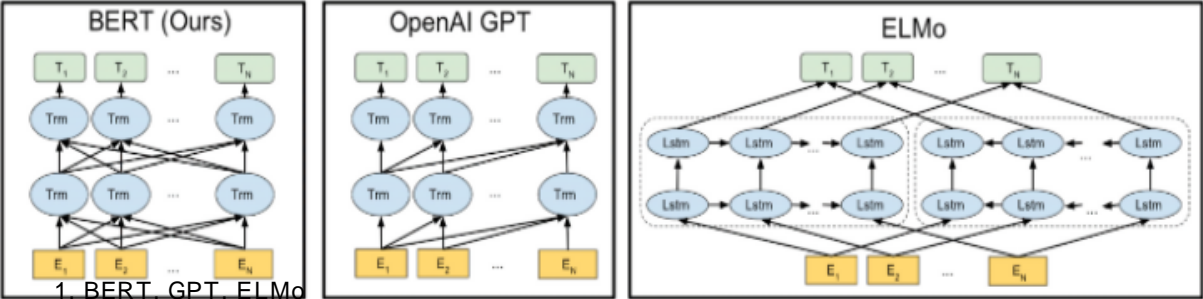
# BERT : Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding

## Abstract

- BERT : Bidirectional Encoder Representations form Transformer
  - "Attention is all you need(Vaswani et al., 2017)" Transformer Language Representation
  - unlabeled data , task 가 labeled data transfer learning( )
  - BERT shallow bidirectional ( ) unidirectional ( )
  - BERT fine-tuning task State-Of-The-Art(SOTA)

## 1. Introduction

### 1.1 pre-trained language representation



- feature-based approach
  - pre-train embedding
  - ex. ELMo
- fine-tuning approach
  - pre-train embedding
  - ex. OpenAI GPT
- - language model(ELMo, GPT) (unidirectional) (shallow bidirectional)
  - Language Model left-to-right right-to-left

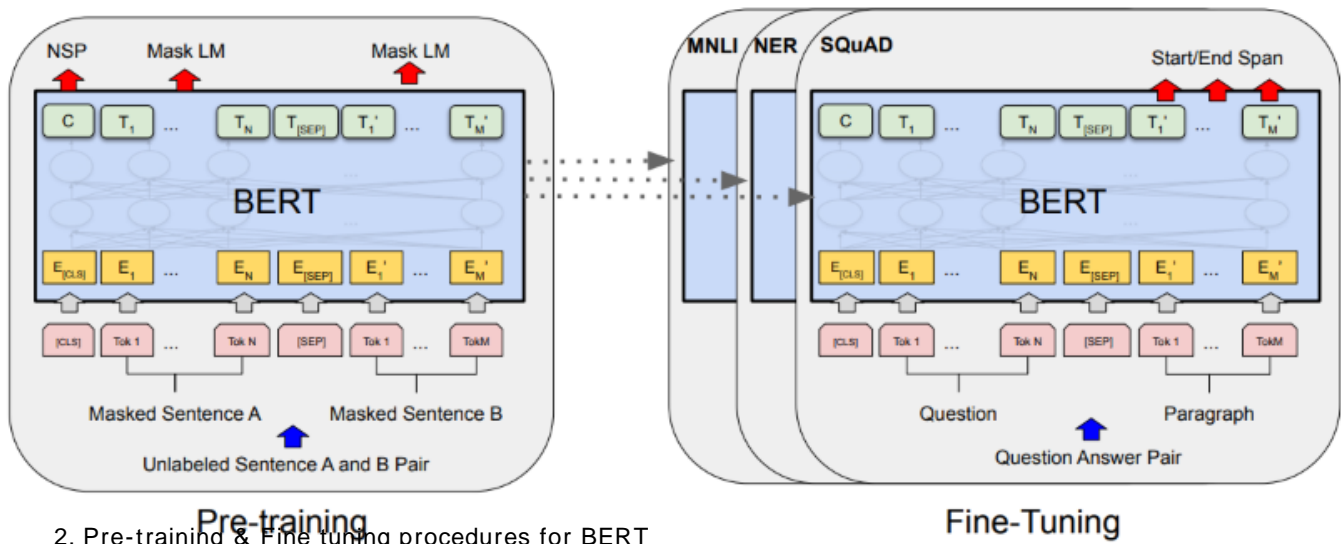
### 1.2 BERT pre-training

- Masked Language Model(MLM)
  - MLM input token mask Transformer context mask
- Next Sentence Prediction(NSP)
  - pre-training

## 2. Related Work

- ELMo, OpenAI GPT

## 3. BERT



## 2. Pre-training & Fine tuning procedures for BERT

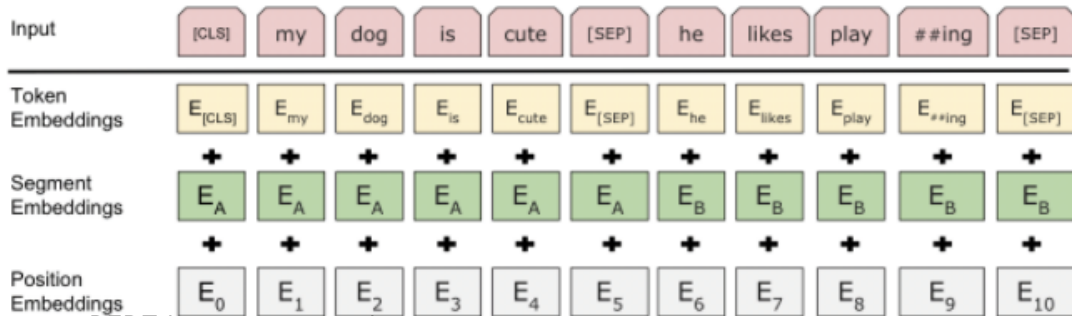
- BERT Learning( ) Transformer , pre-training fine-tuning Transfer

## 3.1 Model Architecture

- BERT transformer encoder
- BERT base large

# BERT\_base : L=12, H=768, A=12, Total Parameters = 110M  
 # BERT\_large : L=24, H=1024, A=16, Total Parameters = 340M  
 # L : layer , H : , A : self-attention heads

## 3.2 Input Representation



## 3. BERT input representation

### 3.2.1 3가 embedding

sentence A : Paris is a beautiful city  
 sentence B : I love Paris

- Token embedding
  - [CLS]
  - [SEP]

tokens = [Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, I, love, Paris]  
 tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, I, love, Paris]  
 tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, I, love, Paris, [SEP]]

- Segment embedding
  - Segment embedding

tokens = [[CLS], Paris, is, a, beautiful, city, [SEP], I, love, Paris, [SEP]]



- 4/6

## 4. Experiments

### 4.1 GLUE

System	MNLI-(m/mm)	QQP	QNLI	SST-2	CoLA	STS-B	MRPC	RTE	Average
	392k	363k	108k	67k	8.5k	5.7k	3.5k	2.5k	-
Pre-OpenAI SOTA	80.6/80.1	66.1	82.3	93.2	35.0	81.0	86.0	61.7	74.0
BiLSTM+ELMo+Attn	76.4/76.1	64.8	79.9	90.4	36.0	73.3	84.9	56.8	71.0
OpenAI GPT	82.1/81.4	70.3	88.1	91.3	45.4	80.0	82.3	56.0	75.2
BERT <sub>BASE</sub>	84.6/83.4	71.2	90.1	93.5	52.1	85.8	88.9	66.4	79.6
BERT <sub>LARGE</sub>	<b>86.7/85.9</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

6. GLUE results

### 4.2 SQuAD v1.1

System	Dev		Test	
	EM	F1	EM	F1
Leaderboard (Oct 8th, 2018)				
Human	-	-	82.3	91.2
#1 Ensemble - nlnet	-	-	86.0	91.7
#2 Ensemble - QANet	-	-	84.5	90.5
#1 Single - nlnet	-	-	83.5	90.1
#2 Single - QANet	-	-	82.5	89.3
Published				
BiDAF+ELMo (Single)	-	85.8	-	-
R.M. Reader (Single)	78.9	86.3	79.5	86.6
R.M. Reader (Ensemble)	81.2	87.9	82.3	88.5
Ours				
BERT <sub>BASE</sub> (Single)	80.8	88.5	-	-
BERT <sub>LARGE</sub> (Single)	84.1	90.9	-	-
BERT <sub>LARGE</sub> (Ensemble)	85.8	91.8	-	-
BERT <sub>LARGE</sub> (Sgl.+TriviaQA)	<b>84.2</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>91.8</b>
BERT <sub>LARGE</sub> (Ens.+TriviaQA)	<b>86.2</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>

7. SQuAD v1.1 results

### 4.3 SQuAD v2.0

System	Dev		Test	
	EM	F1	EM	F1
Top Leaderboard Systems (Dec 10th, 2018)				
Human	86.3	89.0	86.9	89.5
#1 Single - MIR-MRC (F-Net)	-	-	74.8	78.0
#2 Single - nlnet	-	-	74.2	77.1
Published				
unet (Ensemble)	-	-	71.4	74.9
SLQA+ (Single)	-	-	71.4	74.4
Ours				
BERT <sub>LARGE</sub> (Single)	78.7	81.9	80.0	83.1

8. SQuAD v2.0 results

### 4.4 SWAG

System	Dev	Test
ESIM+GloVe	51.9	52.7
ESIM+ELMo	59.1	59.2
OpenAI GPT	-	78.0
BERT <sub>BASE</sub>	81.6	-
BERT <sub>LARGE</sub>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>86.3</b>
Human (expert) <sup>†</sup>	-	85.0
Human (5 annotations) <sup>†</sup>	-	88.0

#### 9. SWAG results

BERT <https://arxiv.org/abs/1810.04805>  
BERT

BERT .pdf	757 KB	2022-03-14
clipboard-202203141600-86u23.png	110 KB	2022-03-14
clipboard-202203141603-xvfw.png	84.2 KB	2022-03-14
clipboard-202203141603-i21sy.png	41.8 KB	2022-03-14
clipboard-202203141604-v0dbf.png	80.8 KB	2022-03-14
clipboard-202203141605-zfqbu.png	127 KB	2022-03-14
clipboard-202203141605-gt2aw.png	70 KB	2022-03-14
clipboard-202203142227-o2bxv.jpg	259 KB	2022-03-14
clipboard-202203142311-f5ihy.png	122 KB	2022-03-14
clipboard-202203150000-st6zg.png	26.1 KB	2022-03-14