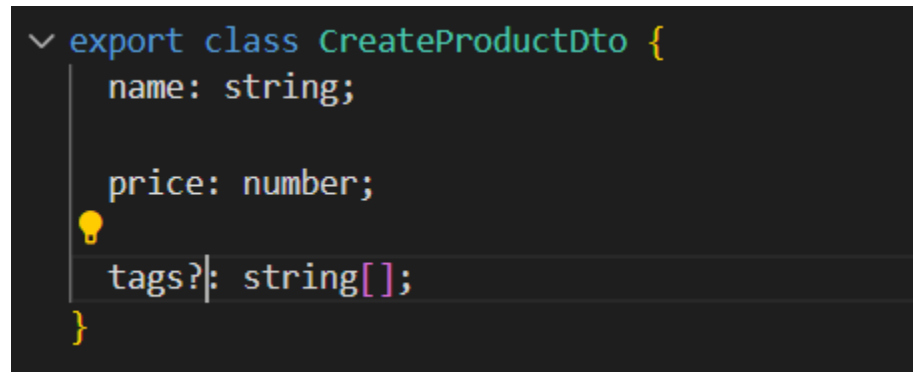


NestJS – Day 9 Assignment

1. Create a DTO class for a CreateProductDto with the following fields:

```
export class CreateProductDto {  
  name: string;  
  price: number;  
  tags?: string[];  
}
```

A screenshot of a code editor with a dark background. It shows the TypeScript code for the CreateProductDto class. The code is:

```
export class CreateProductDto {  
  name: string;  
  price: number;  
  tags?: string[];  
}
```

 The text is color-coded: 'export' is blue, 'class' is green, 'CreateProductDto' is green, '{' is yellow, 'name:' is blue, 'string;' is green, 'price:' is blue, 'number;' is green, 'tags?:' is blue, 'string[];' is green, and '}' is yellow. A yellow lightbulb icon is positioned to the left of the 'tags?:' line. A vertical line is on the left side of the code block, and a horizontal line is under the 'tags?: string[];' line.

2. Add validation rules: price \geq 1, tags at least 2 characters each:

```
1 import {
2   IsString,
3   IsOptional,
4   IsNotEmpty,
5   Min,
6   MinLength,
7   IsNumber,
8   IsArray,
9 } from 'class-validator';
10
11 export class CreateProductDto {
12
13   @IsNotEmpty()
14   @IsString()
15   name: string;
16
17   @IsNumber()
18   @Min(1)
19   price: number;
20
21
22   @IsOptional()
23   @IsArray()
24   @MinLength(2, { each: true })
25   tags?: string[];
26
27
28 }
29
```

3. In your controller, apply a ValidationPipe globally to validate incoming DTOs.

```
1 import { Body, Controller, Get, Post, UsePipes, ValidationPipe } from '@nestjs/common';
2 import { CreateProductDto } from '../dto/create-product.dto/create-product.dto';
3
4 @Controller('product')
5 @UsePipes(new ValidationPipe())
6 export class ProductController {
7
8   @Post()
9   getProduct(@Body() dto: CreateProductDto) {
10     return { message: dto };
11   }
12
13 }
14
15
```

POST

Query Headers² Auth **Body¹** Tests Pre Run

JSON XML Text Form Form-encode GraphQL Binary

JSON Content

```
1 {"bio": "Jafar"}
```

Status: **400 Bad Request** Size: **200 Bytes** Time: **12 ms**

Response Headers⁶ Cookies Results Docs

```
1 {
2   "message": [
3     "name must be a string",
4     "name should not be empty",
5     "price must not be less than 1",
6     "price must be a number conforming to the specified constraints"
7   ],
8   "error": "Bad Request",
9   "statusCode": 400
10 }
```

POST

Query Headers² Auth **Body¹** Tests Pre Run

JSON XML Text Form Form-encode GraphQL Binary

JSON Content

```
1 {"name": "Jafar",
2   "price": 1233,
3   "tags": ["tag1", "tag2"]}
4
5 }
6
```

Status: **201 Created** Size: **64 Bytes** Time: **6 ms**

Response Headers⁶ Cookies Results Docs

```
1 {
2   "message": {
3     "name": "Jafar",
4     "price": 1233,
5     "tags": [
6       "tag1",
7       "tag2"
8     ]
9   }
10 }
```

4. POST /products route using CreateProductDto:

```
@Post()
create(@Body() dto: CreateProductDto) {
  return dto;
}
```

```
1 import { Body, Controller, Get, Post, UsePipes, ValidationPipe } from '@nestjs/common';
2 import { CreateProductDto } from '../dto/create-product.dto/create-product.dto';
3
4 @Controller('product')
5 @UsePipes(new ValidationPipe())
6 export class ProductController {
7
8   @Post()
9   getProduct(@Body() dto: CreateProductDto) {
10     return {message :dto};
11   }
12
13 }
14
15
```

5. Test endpoint using Postman or curl:

POST http://localhost:3000/product

Send

Status: 400 Bad Request Size: 149 Bytes Time: 7 ms

Query Headers 2 Auth Body 1 Tests Pre Run

JSON XML Text Form Form-encode GraphQL Binary

JSON Content

```
1 { "name": "Jafar",
2   "price": "Free",
3   "tags": ["tag1", "tag2"]
4 }
5
6
```

Format

Response Headers 6 Cookies Results Docs

```
1 {
2   "message": [
3     "price must not be less than 1",
4     "price must be a number conforming to the specified constraints"
5   ],
6   "error": "Bad Request",
7   "statusCode": 400
8 }
```

POST http://localhost:3000/product

Send

Status: 201 Created Size: 78 Bytes Time: 5 ms

Query Headers 2 Auth Body 1 Tests Pre Run

JSON XML Text Form Form-encode GraphQL Binary

JSON Content

```
1 { "name": "Jafar",
2   "price": 1234,
3   "tags": ["tag1", "tag2", "tag3", "tag4"]
4 }
5
6
```

Format

Response Headers 6 Cookies Results Docs

```
1 {
2   "message": {
3     "name": "Jafar",
4     "price": 1234,
5     "tags": [
6       "tag1",
7       "tag2",
8       "tag3",
9       "tag4"
10    ]
11   }
12 }
```

6. Use ParseIntPipe on GET /users/:id route:

```
12
13
14     @Get("/:id")
15     getProduct(@Param('id',ParseIntPipe)id:number){
16     return {ID:id};
17
18     }
19
```

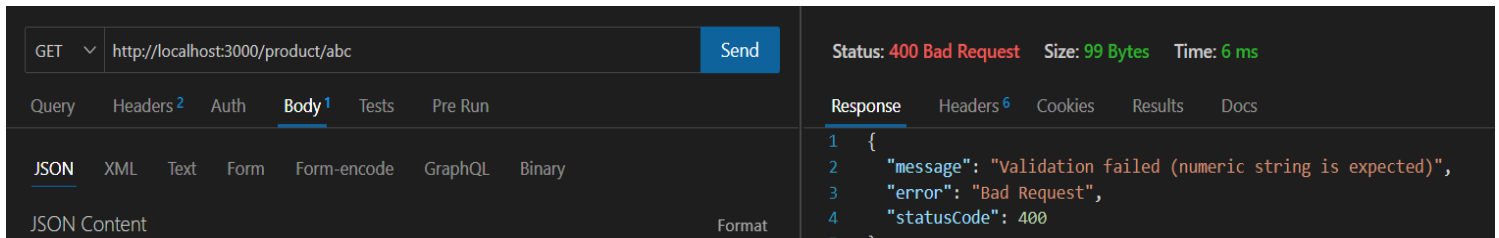
GET	http://localhost:3000/product/1	Send	Status: 200 OK	Size: 8 Bytes	Time: 40 ms
Query	Headers ²	Auth	Body ¹	Tests	Pre Run
JSON	XML	Text	Form	Form-encode	GraphQL
JSON Content			Format		
			Response	Headers ⁶	Cookies
			1 {		
			2 "ID": 1		
			3 }		

7. Use ParseBoolPipe on GET /status?isActive=true:

```
✓  ⚡  @Get("/status")
      getStatus(@Query('isActive',ParseBoolPipe) isActive: boolean):boolean {
      console.log('Received:', isActive);
      return isActive;
      }
```

GET	http://localhost:3000/product/status?isActive=true	Send	Status: 200 OK	Size: 4 Bytes
Query	Headers ²	Auth	Body ¹	Tests
JSON	XML	Text	Form	Form-encode
			Response	Headers ⁶
			1 true	

8. If 'abc' passed to ParseIntPipe:



Method	URL	Status	Size	Time
GET	http://localhost:3000/product/abc	400 Bad Request	99 Bytes	6 ms

Tab	Content
Query	
Headers	2
Auth	
Body	1
Tests	
Pre Run	

Format	Content
JSON	JSON Content
XML	
Text	
Form	
Form-encode	
GraphQL	
Binary	

Tab	Content
Response	<pre> 1 { 2 "message": "Validation failed (numeric string is expected)", 3 "error": "Bad Request", 4 "statusCode": 400 </pre>
Headers	6
Cookies	
Results	
Docs	

9. Create custom TrimPipe:

```

PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9> nest g pipe trim
>>
CREATE src/trim/trim.pipe.ts (228 bytes)
CREATE src/trim/trim.pipe.spec.ts (163 bytes)
PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9>

```

```

src > trim > TS trim.pipe.ts > TrimPipe > transform
1 import { ArgumentMetadata, Injectable, PipeTransform } from '@nestjs/common';
2
3 @Injectable()
4 export class TrimPipe implements PipeTransform {
5   transform(value: string, metadata: ArgumentMetadata) {
6     return value.trim();
7   }
8 }

```

```

@Post("/trim")
postName(@Body('name', new TrimPipe()) name:string) {
  console.log('Received:', name);
  return {name};
}

```

POST ▼ http://localhost:3000/product/trim/ Send

Status: **201 Created** Size: **35 Bytes** Time: **5 ms**

Query Headers ² Auth **Body ¹** Tests Pre Run

JSON XML Text Form Form-encode GraphQL Binary

JSON Content Format

```
1 {"name": "start Jafar-Beldar end"}
```

Response Headers ⁶ Cookies Results Docs

```
1 {
2   "name": "start Jafar-Beldar end"
3 }
```

10. Apply TrimPipe to name field in POST /users:

POST ▼ http://localhost:3000/product/user/ Send

Status: **201 Created** Size: **35 Bytes** Time: **33 ms**

Query Headers ² Auth **Body ¹** Tests Pre Run

JSON XML Text Form Form-encode GraphQL Binary

JSON Content Format

```
1 {"name": "start Jafar-Beldar end"}
```

Response Headers ⁶ Cookies Results Docs

```
1 {
2   "name": "start Jafar-Beldar end"
3 }
```

11. Create and use ToUpperCasePipe:

```
PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9> nest g pipe toUpperCase
CREATE src/to-upper-case/to-upper-case.pipe.ts (235 bytes)
CREATE src/to-upper-case/to-upper-case.pipe.spec.ts (193 bytes)
PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9>
```

```
src > to-upper-case > TS to-upper-case.pipe.ts > ToUpperCasePipe > transform
1 import { ArgumentMetadata, Injectable, PipeTransform } from '@nestjs/common';
2
3 @Injectable()
4 export class ToUpperCasePipe implements PipeTransform {
5   transform(value:string, metadata: ArgumentMetadata) {
6     return value.toUpperCase();
7   }
8 }
9
10
```

```
@Post("/toUpperCase")
convertToUpperCase(@Body('name', new ToUpperCasePipe()) name:string) {
  console.log('Received:', name);
  return {name};
}
```

POST	http://localhost:3000/product/toUpperCase/	Send	Status: 201 Created	Size: 44 Bytes	Time: 35 ms
Query	Headers 2	Auth	Body 1	Tests	Pre Run
JSON	XML	Text	Form	Form-encode	GraphQL
Form	Form-encode	GraphQL	Binary		
JSON Content			Format		
1 { "name": " start Jafar-Beldar end " }					
			Response	Headers 6	Cookies
			1 {		
			2 "name": " START JAFAR-BELDAR END "		
			3 }		

12. Build a JsonParsePipe that takes a JSON string from a query parameter and converts it into an object:

```
CREATE src/to-upper-case/to-upper-case.pipe.spec.ts (199 bytes)
PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9> nest g pipe jsonParse
CREATE src/json-parse/json-parse.pipe.ts (233 bytes)
CREATE src/json-parse/json-parse.pipe.spec.ts (184 bytes)
```

GET	http://localhost:3000/product/parse?name={"first":"Jafar"}	Send	Status: 200 OK	Size: 17 Bytes	Time: 5 ms
Query	Headers 2	Auth	Body 1	Tests	Pre Run
JSON	XML	Text	Form	Form-encode	GraphQL
Form	Form-encode	GraphQL	Binary		
			Response	Headers 6	Cookies
			1 {		
			2 "first": "Jafar"		
			3 }		

```
38 @Get("/parse")
39 parseToJSON(@Query('name', new JsonParsePipe()) name:string) {
40   console.log('Received:', name);
41   return name;
42 }
```



```

src > json-parse > TS json-parse.pipe.ts > JsonParsePipe > transform
1  import { ArgumentMetadata, Injectable, PipeTransform } from '@nestjs/common';
2
3  @Injectable()
4  export class JsonParsePipe implements PipeTransform {
5      transform(value: any, metadata: ArgumentMetadata) {
6
7      try{
8          return JSON.parse(value);
9      }catch(err){
10         return {"Error While Parsing to JSON":err};
11     }
12
13     }
14 }
15

```

13. Write a middleware called RequestLoggerMiddleware that logs the method, URL, and timestamp for each request:

```

PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9> nest g middleware request-logger
>>
CREATE src/request-logger/request-logger.middleware.ts (213 bytes)
CREATE src/request-logger/request-logger.middleware.spec.ts (224 bytes)
PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9>

```

```

src > TS app.module.ts > AppModule > configure
2  import { AppController } from './app.controller';
3  import { AppService } from './app.service';
4  import { ProductModule } from './product/product.module';
5  import { JsonParsePipe } from './json-parse/json-parse.pipe';
6  import { RequestLoggerMiddleware } from './request-logger/request-logger.middleware';
7
8  @Module({
9      imports: [ProductModule],
10     controllers: [AppController],
11     providers: [AppService,JsonParsePipe
12 ]},
13 })
14 export class AppModule {
15     configure(consumer: MiddlewareConsumer) {
16         consumer
17             .apply(RequestLoggerMiddleware)
18             .forRoutes({ path: '*', method: RequestMethod.ALL });
19     }
20 }
21

```

GET	http://localhost:3000/product/parse?name="Jafar"	Send	Status: 200 OK	Size: 5 Bytes	Time:
Query	Headers ²	Auth	Body ¹	Tests	Pre Run
			Response	Headers ⁶	Cookies
			1	Jafar	

```
{
  'request-type ': 'GET',
  'URL/Path ': '/product/parse?name=%22Jafar%22',
  DateTime: 2025-04-10T12:05:55.771Z
}
Received: Jafar
█
```

14. Apply middleware only to /admin routes:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface. The request is a POST to `http://localhost:3000/product/admin/toUpperCase`. The response status is 201 Created, with a size of 44 Bytes and a time of 7 ms. The response body is a JSON object: `{ "name": "START JAFAR-BELDAR END" }`.

```
{
  'request-type ': 'POST',
  'URL/Path ': '/product/admin/toUpperCase',
  DateTime: 2025-04-10T12:12:48.781Z
}
```

```
50
51   @Post("/admin/toUpperCase")
52   convertToUpperCaseAdmin(@Body('name', new ToUpperCasePipe()) name:string) {
53     console.log('Received:', name);
54     return {name};
55   }
56
```

15. Middleware to check Authorization header:

```

PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9> nest g middleware auth
CREATE src/auth/auth.middleware.ts (204 bytes)
CREATE src/auth/auth.middleware.spec.ts (187 bytes)
PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9>

```

```

src > auth > TS auth.middleware.ts > AuthMiddleware > use
1  import { Injectable, NestMiddleware } from '@nestjs/common';
2
3  @Injectable()
4  export class AuthMiddleware implements NestMiddleware {
5    use(req: any, res: any, next: () => void) {
6      if (!req.headers.authorization) {
7        return res.status(403).send('Forbidden');
8      }
9
10     next();
11   }
12 }
13

```

```

14 })
15 export class AppModule {
16   configure(consumer: MiddlewareConsumer) {
17     consumer
18       .apply(RequestLoggerMiddleware, AuthMiddleware)
19       .forRoutes({ path: '/product/admin/*', method: RequestMethod.ALL });
20   }
21 }
22

```

POST	http://localhost:3000/product/admin/toUpperCase	Send	Status: 403 Forbidden	Size: 9 Bytes	Time: 35
Query	Headers ²	Auth	Body ¹	Tests	Pre Run
HTTP Headers <input type="checkbox"/> Raw			Response Headers ⁶ Cookies Results		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accept	/*/*			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	User-Agent	Thunder Client (https://www.thunderclient.com)			
<input type="checkbox"/>	header	value			
			1 Forbidden		

POST http://localhost:3000/product/admin/toUpperCase Send

Status: 201 Created Size: 44 Bytes Time: 8 ms

Query Headers³ Auth Body¹ Tests Pre Run

HTTP Headers ☐ Raw

- ☒ Accept */*
- ☒ User-Agent Thunder Client (https://www.thunderclient.com)
- ☒ Authorization Authorized!!!

Response Headers⁶ Cookies Results Docs

```
1 {
2   "name": "START JAFAR-BELDAR END"
3 }
```

16. Create custom @UserAgent() decorator:

```
src > decorator > TS userAgentDecorator.ts > [UserAgent] > createParamDecorator() callback
1 import { createParamDecorator, ExecutionContext } from "@nestjs/common";
2
3
4 export const UserAgent = createParamDecorator(
5   (data: unknown, ctx: ExecutionContext) => {
6     const request = ctx.switchToHttp().getRequest();
7     return request.headers['user-agent'];
8   },
9 );
10
```

17. Use @UserAgent() in controller:

```
45 @Get("/log")
46 logUserAgent(@UserAgent() userAgent: string) {
47   console.log('User-Agent:', userAgent);
48   return { userAgent };
49 }
```

GET

Status: 200 OK Size: 30 Bytes Time: 8 ms

Query Headers³ Auth Body¹ Tests Pre Run

HTTP Headers ☐ Raw

☒ Accept */*

☒ user-agent My User Agent!

Response Headers⁶ Cookies Results

```

1 {
2   "userAgent": "My User Agent!"
3 }

```

18. VerifyApiKeyMiddleware (checks x-api-key):

```

PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js_files\day9> nest g middleware VerifyApiKeyMiddleware
CREATE src/verify-api-key-middleware/verify-api-key-middleware.middleware.ts (222 bytes)
CREATE src/verify-api-key-middleware/verify-api-key-middleware.middleware.spec.ts (262 bytes)
PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js_files\day9>

```

```

src > TS app.module.ts > AppModule
3 import { AppService } from './app.service';
4 import { ProductModule } from './product/product.module';
5 import { JsonParsePipe } from './json-parse/json-parse.pipe';
6 import { RequestLoggerMiddleware } from './request-logger/request-logger.middleware';
7 import { AuthMiddleware } from './auth/auth.middleware';
8 import { VerifyApiKeyMiddlewareMiddleware } from './verify-api-key-middleware/verify-api-key-middleware.middleware';
9 import * as dotenv from 'dotenv';
10 import { ConfigModule } from '@nestjs/config';
11
12 @Module({
13   imports: [ProductModule, ConfigModule.forRoot({ isGlobal: true })],
14   controllers: [AppController],
15   providers: [AppService, JsonParsePipe],
16 },
17 )
18 export class AppModule {
19   configure(consumer: MiddlewareConsumer) {
20     consumer
21       .apply(RequestLoggerMiddleware, AuthMiddleware, VerifyApiKeyMiddlewareMiddleware)
22       .forRoutes({ path: '*', method: RequestMethod.ALL });
23   }
24 }
25

```

```
src > verify-api-key-middleware > TS verify-api-key-middleware.middleware.ts > VerifyApiKeyMiddlewareMiddleware > use
1  import { ForbiddenException, Injectable, NestMiddleware } from '@nestjs/common';
2
3  @Injectable()
4  export class VerifyApiKeyMiddlewareMiddleware implements NestMiddleware {
5      use(req: any, res: any, next: () => void) {
6          const apiKey = req.headers['x-api-key'];
7          console.log(`Request IP: ${req.ip}`);
8
9          if (!apiKey || apiKey !== process.env.API_KEY) {
10             console.log("Api key is ", apiKey);
11
12             throw new ForbiddenException('Incorrect or missing API key');
13         }
14
15         next();
16     }
17 }
```

```
.env
1  API_KEY=correctKey
```

Method	URL	Status	Size	Time
GET	http://localhost:3000/product/log	403 Forbidden	79 Bytes	34 ms

Query	Headers	Auth	Body	Tests	Pre Run
<p>HTTP Headers</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accept */*</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> user-agent My User Agent!</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authorization Authorized!!!</p>					

Response	Headers	Cookies	Results	Docs
<pre>1 { 2 "message": "Incorrect or missing API key", 3 "error": "Forbidden", 4 "statusCode": 403 5 }</pre>				

Method	URL	Status	Size	Time
GET	http://localhost:3000/product/log	200 OK	30 Bytes	9 ms

Query	Headers	Auth	Body	Tests	Pre Run
<p>HTTP Headers</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accept */*</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> user-agent My User Agent!</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authorization Authorized!!!</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> x-api-key correctKey</p>					

Response	Headers	Cookies	Results	Do
<pre>1 { 2 "userAgent": "My User Agent!" 3 }</pre>				

Bonus: Log IP address to /reports:

`console.log(`Request from IP: ${req.ip}`);`

```
{
  'request-type ': 'GET',
  'URL/Path ': '/product/log',
  DateTime: 2025-04-10T12:58:41.934Z
}
Request IP: ::ffff:127.0.0.1
User-Agent: My User Agent!
█
```

19. DTO + pipes for email and age:

```
● PS C:\Users\Jafar\Desktop\Nodejs\js files\day9\src> nest g class userDto
CREATE user-dto/user-dto.ts (25 bytes)
CREATE user-dto/user-dto.spec.ts (159 bytes)
```

```
src > user > user-dto > TS user-dto.ts > ...
```

```
1
2 import { Transform } from 'class-transformer';
3 import { IsNumber, IsEmail, Min, IsInt } from 'class-validator'
4
5 export class UserDto {
6
7     @Transform(({value})=>value.trim().toLowerCase())
8     @IsEmail()
9     email: string;
10
11     @Transform(({value})=>parseInt(value))
12     @IsInt()
13     age: number;
14
15
16 }
17
```

```
17     @Post()
18     transform(@Body() userdto:UserDto){
19         return userdto;
20     }
21
```


20. Use ValidationPipe, TransformUserPipe, and custom header decorator:

```

9
10  ⚡ @Post("/validations")
11    @UsePipes(TransformUserPipe)
12    transformUser(@Body() userdto:UserDto,@UserAgent() useragent:string){
13      |   return {userdto,useragent};
14    }
15
16
17

```

```

src > transform-user-input > TS transform-user-input.pipe.ts > ...
1  import { PipeTransform, Injectable, BadRequestException } from '@nestjs/common';
2  import { UserDto } from 'src/user/user-dto/user-dto';
3
4
5  @Injectable()
6  export class TransformUserPipe implements PipeTransform {
7    transform(value: UserDto) {
8      |   const email = value.email?.trim().toLowerCase();
9      |   const age = Number(value.age);
10
11      |   return value;
12    }
13  }
14

```

```

src > user > user-dto > TS user-dto.ts > ...
1
2  import { Transform } from 'class-transformer';
3  import { IsNumber, IsEmail, | IsInt } from 'class-validator'
4
5  export class UserDto {
6
7    |   @Transform(({value})=>value.trim().toLowerCase())
8    |   @IsEmail()
9    |   email: string;
10
11    |   @Transform(({value})=>parseInt(value))
12    |   @IsInt()
13    |   age: number;
14
15  }

```

```
src > decorator > TS userAgentDecorator.ts > UserAgent > createParamDecorator() callback
1  import { createParamDecorator, ExecutionContext } from "@nestjs/common";
2
3
4  export const UserAgent = createParamDecorator(
5    (data: unknown, ctx: ExecutionContext) => {
6      const request = ctx.switchToHttp().getRequest();
7      return request.headers['user-agent'];
8    },
9  );
10
```

POST ⌵ http://localhost:3000/user/validations Send

Query Headers ⁴ Auth Body ¹ Tests Pre Run

JSON XML Text Form Form-encode GraphQL Binary

JSON Content Format

```
1  {"email": "example@email.com",
2  "age": "27"
3  }
```

Status: 201 Created Size: 79 Bytes Time: 40 ms

Response Headers ⁶ Cookies Results Docs

```
1  {
2    "userdto": {
3      "email": "example@email.com",
4      "age": 27
5    },
6    "useragent": "My User Agent!"
7  }
```