Contents

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 What is Networking?

1.2 History of Networking

1.3 Importance of Networking

1.4 Overview of Network Types

Chapter 2

Networking Basics

2.1 Network Topologies

2.1.1 Bus Topology

2.1.2 Star Topology

2.1.3 Ring Topology

2.1.4 Mesh Topology

2.1.5 Hybrid Topology

2.2 Types of Networks

2.2.1 Local Area Networks (LAN)

2.2.2 Wide Area Networks (WAN)

2.2.3 Metropolitan Area Networks (MAN)

2.2.4 Wireless Networks (WLAN, WWAN)

2.3 Network Devices

2.3.1 Hubs and Switches

2.3.2 Routers and Gateways

2.3.3 Modems

2.3.4 Firewalls

Chapter 3

The OSI Model and TCP/IP Stack

3.1 Introduction to the OSI Model

3.2 The Seven Layers of OSI Model

3.2.1 Physical Layer

3.2.2 Data Link Layer

3.2.3 Network Layer

3.2.4 Transport Layer

3.2.5 Session Layer

3.2.6 Presentation Layer

3.2.7 Application Layer

3.3 TCP/IP Protocol Suite

3.3.1 Comparison with OSI Model

3.3.2 Layers in the TCP/IP Model

3.3.3 IP Protocols: IPv4 and IPv6

Chapter 4

Networking Protocols

4.1 Introduction to Networking Protocols

4.2 Application Layer Protocols

4.2.1 HTTP/HTTPS

4.2.2 FTP

4.2.3 SMTP

4.2.4 DNS

4.3 Transport Layer Protocols

4.3.1 TCP

4.3.2 UDP

4.4 Network Layer Protocols

4.4.1 IP (Internet Protocol)

4.4.2 ICMP

4.4.3 ARP

Chapter 5

Network Addressing and Routing

5.1 IP Addressing Basics

5.1.1 IPv4 Addressing

5.1.2 IPv6 Addressing

5.1.3 Subnetting

5.1.4 CIDR Notation

5.2 Static vs Dynamic Routing

5.3 Network Address Translation (NAT)

Chapter 6

Routing Protocols

6.1 RIP

6.2 OSPF

6.3 EIGRP

6.4 BGP

Chapter 7

Wireless Networking

7.1 Introduction to Wireless Networks

7.2 Wi-Fi Standards

7.3 Bluetooth and Zigbee

7.4 Mobile Networks (3G, 4G, 5G)

7.5 Security in Wireless Networks

Chapter 8

Network Security

8.1 Introduction to Network Security

8.2 Common Security Threats

8.2.1 Malware

8.2.2 Denial of Service (DoS) Attacks

8.2.3 Man-in-the-Middle Attacks

8.3 Encryption and VPNs

8.4 Firewalls and Intrusion Detection Systems (IDS)

8.5 Security Protocols

8.5.1 SSL/TLS

8.5.2 IPSec

8.5.3 SSH

Chapter 9

Modern Networking Technologies

9.1 Software-Defined Networking (SDN)

9.2 Cloud Networking

9.3 Internet of Things (IoT)

9.4 Edge Computing

Chapter 10

Network Management and Monitoring

10.1 Introduction to Network Management

10.2 SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol)

10.3 Network Monitoring Tools

10.3.1 Wireshark

10.3.2 Nagios

10.3.3 Zabbix

Chapter 11

Future Trends in Networking

11.1 The Role of AI in Networking

11.2 Quantum Networking

11.3 Next-Generation Internet Protocols

Chapter 12

Conclusion and Future Directions

12.1 Summary of Key Concepts

12.2 Challenges in Networking

12.3 The Future of Networking