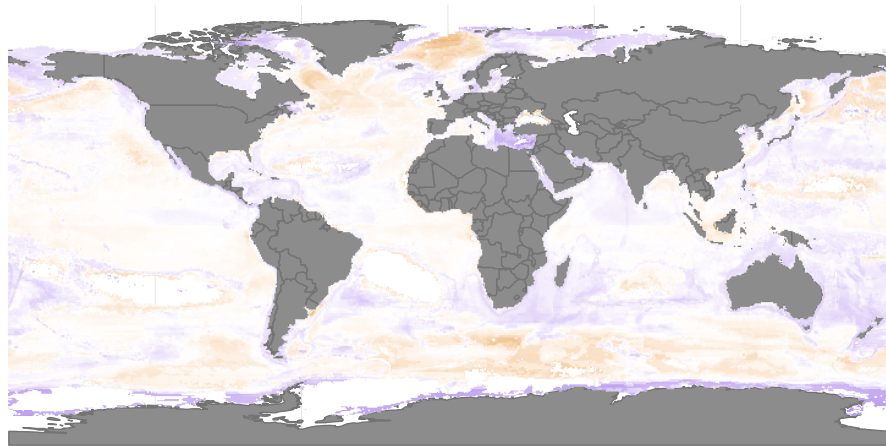


Residuals for basic OLS regression



$y - X\beta$

