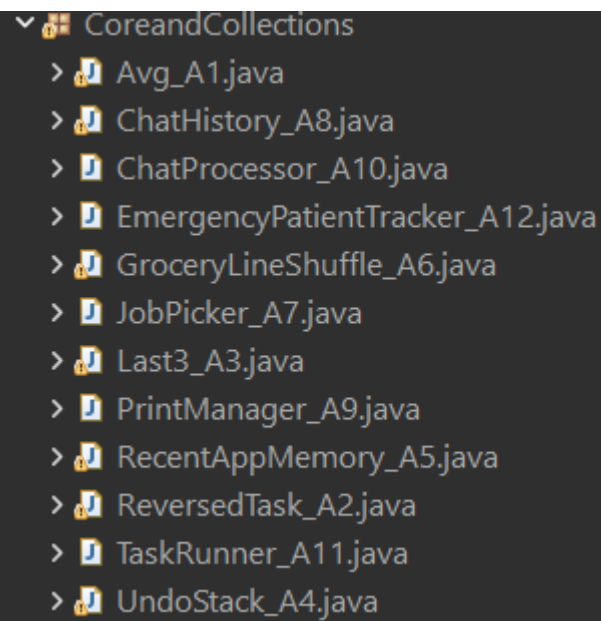


# Core java and Collections



A screenshot of a file explorer window with a dark background. The root directory is 'CoreandCollections', indicated by a downward arrow and a folder icon. Below it, a list of 13 Java files is shown, each preceded by a right-pointing arrow and a document icon. The files are: Avg\_A1.java, ChatHistory\_A8.java, ChatProcessor\_A10.java, EmergencyPatientTracker\_A12.java, GroceryLineShuffle\_A6.java, JobPicker\_A7.java, Last3\_A3.java, PrintManager\_A9.java, RecentAppMemory\_A5.java, ReversedTask\_A2.java, TaskRunner\_A11.java, and UndoStack\_A4.java.

- ▼ CoreandCollections
  - > Avg\_A1.java
  - > ChatHistory\_A8.java
  - > ChatProcessor\_A10.java
  - > EmergencyPatientTracker\_A12.java
  - > GroceryLineShuffle\_A6.java
  - > JobPicker\_A7.java
  - > Last3\_A3.java
  - > PrintManager\_A9.java
  - > RecentAppMemory\_A5.java
  - > ReversedTask\_A2.java
  - > TaskRunner\_A11.java
  - > UndoStack\_A4.java

```
Avg_A1.java ×
1 package Jagadeesh;
2 import java.util.Scanner;
3
4 public class Avg_A1 {
5
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         int[] num = new int[5];
9         int sum = 0;
10        System.out.println("Enter the 5 Numbers");
11        for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {
12            num[i] = sc.nextInt();
13            if(num[i]<10) {
14                num[i] = num[i]*2;
15            }
16            sum = sum+num[i];
17        }
18
19        double average = sum/5.0;
20        System.out.println("Average is" + " " +average);
21    }
22 }
23
24 }
25 }
```

```
Console ×
<terminated> Avg_A1 [Java Application] C:\Users\Vagadeesh Dowluri\Downloads\spring-to
Enter the 5 Numbers
25
30
41
65
48
Average is 41.8
```

```
ReversedTask_A2.java ×
1 package Jagadeesh;
2
3 import java.util.*;
4
5 public class ReversedTask_A2 {
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         LinkedList<String> tasks = new LinkedList<>();
9
10        System.out.println("Enter 4 tasks:");
11        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
12            String task = sc.nextLine();
13            if (task.endsWith("1")) {
14                tasks.addFirst(task);
15            } else {
16                tasks.addLast(task);
17            }
18        }
19
20        System.out.println("Reversed Task List:");
21        for (int i = tasks.size() - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
22            System.out.println(tasks.get(i));
23        }
24    }
25 }
26 }
```

```
Console ×
<terminated> ReversedTask_A2 [Java Application] C:\Users\Vagadeesh Dowluri\Downloads\
Enter 4 tasks:
fresh
run
wake
sleep
Reversed Task List:
sleep
wake
run
fresh
```

```
1 package Jagadeesh;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class Last3_A3 {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
7         ArrayDeque<String> searchBox = new ArrayDeque<>();
8
9         for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
10             System.out.print("Enter search term: ");
11             String term = sc.nextLine();
12
13             if (searchBox.size() == 3) {
14                 searchBox.removeFirst();
15             }
16
17             searchBox.addLast(term);
18         }
19
20         System.out.println("Last 3 searches:");
21         for (String term : searchBox) {
22             System.out.println(term);
23         }
24     }
25 }
26
```

Console ×

```
<terminated> Last3_A3 [Java Application] C:\Users\Jagadeesh Dowluri\Downloads\spring-
Enter search term: jagadet
Enter search term: ramu
Enter search term: simu
Enter search term: sures
Last 3 searches:
ramu
simu
sures
```

```
1 package Jagadeesh;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class UndoStack_A4 {
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
6         Stack<String> commandStack = new Stack<>();
7
8         for (int i=1;i<=3;i++) {
9             System.out.println("Enter Command"+ i + " : ");
10            String command = sc.nextLine();
11            commandStack.push(command);
12        }
13
14        String pop = commandStack.pop();
15        System.out.println("Undo :"+ pop);
16        commandStack.push(pop);
17        System.out.println("Redo :"+ pop);
18        System.out.println("Final Stack:");
19
20        for (String command: commandStack) {
21            System.out.println(command);
22        }
23    }
24 }
25 }
26
```

Console ×

```
<terminated> UndoStack_A4 [Java Application] C:\Users\Jagadeesh Dowluri\Downloads\sp
Enter Command1 :
Run
Enter Command2 :
Slow
Enter Command3 :
Fast
Undo :Fast
Redo :Fast
Final Stack:
Run
Slow
Fast
```

```
RecentAppMemory_A5.java ×
1 package Jagadeesh;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 public class RecentAppMemory_A5{
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
7         LinkedList<String> apps = new LinkedList<>();
8
9         System.out.println("Enter 5 app names:");
10        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
11            String app = sc.nextLine();
12            if (apps.contains(app)) {
13                apps.remove(app);
14            }
15            apps.addFirst(app);
16        }
17
18        System.out.println("Final app memory list:");
19        for (String app : apps) {
20            System.out.println(app);
21        }
22    }
23 }
24
```

Console ×

<terminated> RecentAppMemory\_A5 [Java Application] C:\Users\Jagadeesh Dowluri\Down  
Enter 5 app names:  
Whatsapp  
facebook  
tiktok  
insta  
twitter  
Final app memory list:  
twitter  
insta  
tiktok  
facebook  
Whatsapp

```
GroceryLineShuffle_A6.java ×
1 package Jagadeesh;
2
3 import java.util.*;
4
5 public class GroceryLineShuffle_A6 {
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         ArrayDeque<String> queue = new ArrayDeque<>();
9
10        System.out.println("Enter 5 customer names:");
11        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
12            String name = sc.nextLine();
13            if (name.length() % 2 == 0) {
14                queue.addFirst(name);
15            } else {
16                queue.addLast(name);
17            }
18        }
19
20        System.out.println("Final queue order:");
21        for (String name : queue) {
22            System.out.println(name);
23        }
24    }
25 }
26
27
```

Console ×

<terminated> GroceryLineShuffle\_A6 [Java Application] C:\Users\Jagadeesh Dowluri\Down  
Enter 5 customer names:  
Ramu  
somu  
srinu  
prabhu  
rana  
Final queue order:  
rana  
prabhu  
somu  
Ramu  
srinu

JobPicker\_A7.java ×

```
22
23 public class JobPicker_A7 {
24     private PriorityQueue<Job> jobQueue;
25
26     public JobPicker_A7() {
27         jobQueue = new PriorityQueue<>((job1, job2) -> {
28             if (job1.getUrgency() != job2.getUrgency()) {
29                 return Integer.compare(job1.getUrgency(), job2.getUrgency());
30             }
31             return Integer.compare(job1.getName().length(), job2.getName().length());
32         });
33     }
34
35     public void addJob(String name, int urgency) {
36         if (urgency < 1 || urgency > 5) {
37             throw new IllegalArgumentException("Urgency must be between 1 and 5.");
38         }
39         jobQueue.offer(new Job(name, urgency));
40     }
41
42     public Job getNextJob() {
43         return jobQueue.poll();
44     }
45
46     public static void main(String[] args) {
47         JobPicker_A7 scheduler = new JobPicker_A7();
48         scheduler.addJob("Fix bug", 2);
49         scheduler.addJob("Write tests", 3);
50         scheduler.addJob("Implement feature", 1);
51         scheduler.addJob("Code review", 2);
52         scheduler.addJob("Deploy", 5);
53         scheduler.addJob("Update documentation", 2);
54
55         Job nextJob;
56         while ((nextJob = scheduler.getNextJob()) != null) {
57             System.out.println("Next job: " + nextJob.getName() + " (Urgency: " + nextJob.getUrgency() + ")");
58         }
59     }
60 }
61
```

Console ×

```
<terminated> JobPicker_A7 [Java Application] C:\Users\Vagadeesh Dowluri\Downloads\spr
Next job: Implement feature (Urgency: 1)
Next job: Fix bug (Urgency: 2)
Next job: Code review (Urgency: 2)
Next job: Update documentation (Urgency: 2)
Next job: Write tests (Urgency: 3)
Next job: Deploy (Urgency: 5)
```

\*ChatHistory\_A8.java ×

```
1 package Jagadeesh;
2
3 import java.util.*;
4
5 public class ChatHistory_A8 {
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         ArrayDeque<String> chatBox = new ArrayDeque<>();
8
9         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
10        while (true) {
11            System.out.print("Enter message (type 'exit' to quit): ");
12            String msg = sc.nextLine();
13
14            if (msg.equalsIgnoreCase("exit")) break;
15
16            if (chatBox.size() == 4) {
17                chatBox.removeFirst();
18            }
19
20            chatBox.addLast(msg);
21
22            System.out.println("Current Chat History:");
23            for (String m : chatBox) {
24                System.out.println(m);
25            }
26        }
27    }
28 }
29
```

Console ×

```
<terminated> ChatHistory_A8 [Java Application] C:\Users\Vagadeesh Dowluri\Dow
Enter message (type 'exit' to quit): hello ram
Current Chat History:
hello ram
Enter message (type 'exit' to quit): how are you ?
Current Chat History:
hello ram
how are you ?
Enter message (type 'exit' to quit): are you there ?
Current Chat History:
hello ram
how are you ?
are you there ?
Enter message (type 'exit' to quit): exit
```

```
PrintManager_A9.java x
1 package Jagadeesh;
2
3 import java.util.concurrent.ArrayBlockingQueue;
4
5 public class PrintManager_A9 {
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         ArrayBlockingQueue<String> printQueue = new ArrayBlockingQueue<>(3);
8
9
10        addJob(printQueue, "Job1");
11        addJob(printQueue, "Job2");
12        addJob(printQueue, "Job3");
13        addJob(printQueue, "Job4");
14
15        while (!printQueue.isEmpty()) {
16            System.out.println("Printing: " + printQueue.poll());
17        }
18    }
19
20    public static void addJob(ArrayBlockingQueue<String> queue, String jobName) {
21        if (queue.offer(jobName)) {
22            System.out.println("Added to queue: " + jobName);
23        } else {
24            System.out.println("Queue full! Skipped: " + jobName);
25        }
26    }
27 }
28
```

Console x

```
<terminated> PrintManager_A9 [Java Application] C:\Users\Vagadeesh
Added to queue: Job1
Added to queue: Job2
Added to queue: Job3
Queue full! Skipped: Job4
Printing: Job1
Printing: Job2
Printing: Job3
```

```
ChatProcessor_A10.java x
6 {
7     public static void main(String[] args) {
8         LinkedBlockingQueue<String> chatQueue = new LinkedBlockingQueue<>();
9
10        Thread producer = new Thread(() -> {
11            int count = 1;
12            while (true) {
13                try {
14                    if (chatQueue.size() < 5) {
15                        String msg = "Message " + count++;
16                        chatQueue.put(msg);
17                        System.out.println("Produced: " + msg);
18                    } else {
19                        System.out.println("Queue limit reached. Producer is waiting...");
20                        Thread.sleep(1000);
21                    }
22                    Thread.sleep(500);
23                } catch (InterruptedException e) {
24                    e.printStackTrace();
25                }
26            }
27        });
28
29        Thread consumer = new Thread(() -> {
30            while (true) {
31                try {
32                    String msg = chatQueue.take();
33                    System.out.println("Consumed: " + msg);
34                    Thread.sleep(1000);
35                } catch (InterruptedException e) {
36                    e.printStackTrace();
37                }
38            }
39        });
40
41        producer.start();
42        consumer.start();
43    }
44 }
45
```

Console x

```
ChatProcessor_A10 [Java Application] C:\Users\Vagadeesh Dowluri\Down
Queue limit reached. Producer is waiting...
Consumed: Message 25
Consumed: Message 26
Produced: Message 30
Produced: Message 31
Consumed: Message 27
Produced: Message 32
Queue limit reached. Producer is waiting...
Consumed: Message 28
Consumed: Message 29
Produced: Message 33
Produced: Message 34
Consumed: Message 30
Produced: Message 35
Queue limit reached. Producer is waiting...
Consumed: Message 31
```

```
TaskRunner_A11.java X
3 import java.util.concurrent.LinkedBlockingQueue;
4
5 class Task {
6     int id;
7     String description;
8
9     Task(int id, String description) {
10         this.id = id;
11         this.description = description;
12     }
13
14     @Override
15     public String toString() {
16         return "Task ID: " + id + ", Desc: " + description;
17     }
18 }
19
20 public class TaskRunner_A11 {
21     public static void main(String[] args) {
22         LinkedBlockingQueue<Task> stage1 = new LinkedBlockingQueue<>();
23         LinkedBlockingQueue<Task> stage2 = new LinkedBlockingQueue<>();
24
25         for (int i = 1; i <= 6; i++) {
26             stage1.add(new Task(i, "Task number " + i));
27         }
28
29         while (!stage1.isEmpty()) {
30             Task task = stage1.poll();
31             System.out.println("Stage 1 processed: " + task);
32
33             if (task.id % 2 == 0) {
34                 stage2.add(task);
35             }
36         }
37
38         System.out.println("\n--- Stage 2 Tasks ---");
39         while (!stage2.isEmpty()) {
40             Task task = stage2.poll();
41             System.out.println("Stage 2 executed: " + task);
42         }
43     }
44 }
45
46 }
47 }
```

```
Console X
<terminated> TaskRunner_A11 [Java Application] C:\Users\Jagadeesh Dowluri\Do
Stage 1 processed: Task ID: 1, Desc: Task number 1
Stage 1 processed: Task ID: 2, Desc: Task number 2
Stage 1 processed: Task ID: 3, Desc: Task number 3
Stage 1 processed: Task ID: 4, Desc: Task number 4
Stage 1 processed: Task ID: 5, Desc: Task number 5
Stage 1 processed: Task ID: 6, Desc: Task number 6

--- Stage 2 Tasks ---
Stage 2 executed: Task ID: 2, Desc: Task number 2
Stage 2 executed: Task ID: 4, Desc: Task number 4
Stage 2 executed: Task ID: 6, Desc: Task number 6
```

```
EmergencyPatientTracker_A12.java X
1 package Jagadeesh;
2
3 import java.util.*;
4
5 class Patient {
6     String name;
7     int severity;
8     long timestamp;
9
10    Patient(String name, int severity) {
11        this.name = name;
12        this.severity = severity;
13        this.timestamp = System.currentTimeMillis();
14    }
15
16    @Override
17    public String toString() {
18        return name + " (Severity: " + severity + ")";
19    }
20 }
21
22 public class EmergencyPatientTracker_A12 {
23     public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
24         Comparator<Patient> comparator = (p1, p2) -> {
25             if (p1.severity != p2.severity)
26                 return Integer.compare(p1.severity, p2.severity);
27             else
28                 return Long.compare(p1.timestamp, p2.timestamp);
29         };
30
31         PriorityQueue<Patient> queue = new PriorityQueue<>(comparator);
32
33         addPatient(queue, new Patient("Alice", 3));
34         Thread.sleep(100);
35         addPatient(queue, new Patient("Bob", 1));
36         Thread.sleep(100);
37         addPatient(queue, new Patient("Charlie", 2));
38         Thread.sleep(100);
39         addPatient(queue, new Patient("David", 1));
40         Thread.sleep(100);
41         addPatient(queue, new Patient("Eve", 2));
42         Thread.sleep(100);
43         addPatient(queue, new Patient("Frank", 4));
44     }
45 }
```

```
Console X
<terminated> EmergencyPatientTracker_A12 [Java Application] C:\Users\Jagadeesh
Added: Alice (Severity: 3)
Added: Bob (Severity: 1)
Added: Charlie (Severity: 2)
Added: David (Severity: 1)
Added: Eve (Severity: 2)
Queue full. Skipped: Frank (Severity: 4)

--- Treating Patients ---
Treated: Bob (Severity: 1)
Treated: David (Severity: 1)
Treated: Charlie (Severity: 2)
Treated: Eve (Severity: 2)
Treated: Alice (Severity: 3)
```