# VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



# LAB REPORT on

# **Big Data Analytics**

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019
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# B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019
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Department of Computer Science and Engineering



#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data Analytics" carried out by **Jagadeesh A** Latti (1BM21CS079), who is bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Big Data Analytics- (22CS6PCBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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# **Course Outcome**

CO1	Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task.	
CO2	Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem.	
	Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given	
CO3	CO3 problem.	

## 1. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
cqlsh:library> CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh:library>
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp\_Id Primary Key, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (101, 'John Doe', 'Manager', '2023-01-01', 50000, 'HR');
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (121, 'Jane Smith', 'Developer', '2023-02-01', 60000, 'IT');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Emp_Name = 'Jane Johnson', Dept_Name = 'Engineering' WHERE Emp_Id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info;

emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | salary

121 | 2023-02-01 | Engineering | Developer | Jane Johnson | 60000
101 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | 50000

(2 rows)
```

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

```
cqlsh:employee> paging off
Disabled Query paging.
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info WHERE Emp_Id IN (121,101) ORDER BY Salary ALLOW FILTERING;

emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name

101 | 50000 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe
121 | 60000 | 2023-02-01 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith

(2 rows)
```

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

7. Update the altered table to add project names.

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

## 2. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh> show keyspaces;
Improper show command.
cqlsh> use Library;
cqlsh:library> |
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud\_Id Primary Key, Counter\_value of type Counter, Stud\_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date\_of\_issue

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh:library> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (112, 'John Doe', 'BDA', 'B001
', '2023-01-01');
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (113, 'Jane Smith', 'ML', 'B00
2', '2023-01-02');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.

### 6. Export the created column to a csv file

```
cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) TO 'file.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library_library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue].

Processed: 2 rows; Rate: 10 rows/s; Avg. rate: 6 rows/s
2 rows exported to 1 files in 0.374 seconds.

cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Counters (Stud_Id, Counter_value) FROM 'library_counters.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes
```

#### 7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

# 3. MongoDB-CRUD Demonstration

#### I. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

```
1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email- Id.
 > use StudentDB
 2. Insert appropriate values
 > db.students.insertMany([
   { Rollno: 1, Age: 20, ContactNo: "1234567890", EmailId: "student1@example.com" },
   { Rollno: 2, Age: 21, ContactNo: "1234567891", EmailId: "student2@example.com" },
   { Rollno: 10, Age: 22, ContactNo: "1234567892", EmailId: "student10@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 11, Age: 23, ContactNo: "1234567893", EmailId: "student11@example.com", Name:
"ABC" }
])
 3. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.
 > db.students.updateOne(
   { Rollno: 10 },
   { $set: { EmailId: "newemail10@example.com" } }
)
 4. Replace the student's name from "ABC" to "FEM" of rollno 11
 > db.students.updateOne(
   { Rollno: 11, Name: "ABC" },
   { $set: { Name: "FEM" } }
)
```

```
### Among the recognition of the control of the con
```

### II. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

1. Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes. Cust\_id, Acc\_Bal, use Bank;

```
db.Customers.insertOne({
    Cust_id: 1,
    Acc_Bal: 1000,
    Acc_Type: "A"
});
```

2. Insert at least 5 values into the table

```
> use CustomerDB
db.customers.insertMany([
    { Cust_id: 1, Acc_Bal: 1500, Acc_Type: 'Z' },
    { Cust_id: 2, Acc_Bal: 800, Acc_Type: 'Y' },
    { Cust_id: 3, Acc_Bal: 2000, Acc_Type: 'Z' },
    { Cust_id: 4, Acc_Bal: 1000, Acc_Type: 'X' },
    { Cust_id: 5, Acc_Bal: 1300, Acc_Type: 'Z' }
])
```

3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer id.

```
db.Customers.find({ Acc_Type:
    "Z", Acc_Bal: { $gt: 1200 }
});
```

4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each customer i

## 4. Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Command Prompt

Hicrosoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.648]

(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\hp>hadoop version

Hadoop 3.1.0

Square code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop -p.16578619a24cdrf5d3h86cf4h58ca77739cche6d
```

# 5. Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

1. mkdir

2.1s

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /bda_hadoop
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:37 /bda_hadoop
```

3. put

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/bda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -ls /bda_hadoop Found 1 items
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /bda_hadoop/file.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file.txt Hello!!!
```

4. copyFromLocal

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /home/hadoop/Desktop/bda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt Hello!!! hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ []
```

5. get

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -get /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt /bda_hadoop/file.txt /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -getfacl /bda_hadoop/
# file: /bda_hadoop
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

#### 6. copyToLocal

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /abc
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -cp /hello/ /hadoop_lab
cp: /hello/: No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ \[
\begin{align*}
\text{hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$}
\end{align*}
```

#### 7. cat

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt
Hello!!!
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ [
```

#### 8. mv

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -ls /abc
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt
```

#### 9. cp

# 6. Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

```
Mapper Code:
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
 {
String line = value.toString(); for
(String word : line.split(" "))
 {
if (word.length() > 0)
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
 } } }
Reducer Code:
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
 {
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
 }
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
 } }
Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class file.
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool { public int
run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs"); return -
1;
 }
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class); JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
 }
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args); System.out.println(exitCode);
 OUTPUT
```

```
2021-04-24 14:55:13,844 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode has been successfully formatted.
2021-04-24 14:55:13,895 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode\current\fsimage.ckpt_000000
00000000000000 using no compression
000000 of size 402 bytes saved in 0 seconds .
2021-04-24 14:55:14,115 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
2021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.FSImage: FSImageSaver clean checkpoint: txid=0 when meet shutdown.
2021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at LAPTOP-JG329ESD/192.168.56.1
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-dfs
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-yarn
starting yarn daemons
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
12276 NameNode
14776 DataNode
15512 NodeManager
1800 Jps
6764 ResourceManager
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
                                          0 2021-04-24 14:56 /input dir
 :\hadoop 3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input_file.txt /input_dir
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input_file.txt
  Hello World
 Hello Hadoop
 This is Hadoop test file
  :\hadoop-3.3.0\shin>hadoop jar C:\MapReduceClient.jar wordcount /input_dir /output_dir
 2021-04-24 15:24:57,242 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
 2021-04-24 15:24:57,714 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging
 /iob 1619256355508 0002
2021-04-24 15:24:58,387 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-04-24 15:24:58,809 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-04-24 15:24:59,255 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:59,255 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-04-24 15:24:59,450 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-04-24 15:24:59,451 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
2021-04-24 15:24:59,533 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:59,533 INFO mapreduce. Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1619256355508_0002/2021-04-24 15:24:59,581 INFO mapreduce. Job: Running job: job_1619256355508_0002/2021-04-24 15:25:12,857 INFO mapreduce. Job: Running job: job_1619256355508_0002 running in uber mode: false 2021-04-24 15:25:12,861 INFO mapreduce. Job: map 0% reduce 0% 2021-04-24 15:25:12,861 INFO mapreduce. Job: map 100% reduce 0% 2021-04-24 15:25:25,0977 INFO mapreduce. Job: map 100% reduce 0% 2021-04-24 15:25:25,097 INFO mapreduce. Job: map 100% reduce 100% 2021-04-24 15:25:32,181 INFO mapreduce. Job: map 100% reduce 100% 2021-04-24 15:25:32,181 INFO mapreduce. Job: completed successfully 2021-04-24 15:25:32,181 INFO mapreduce. Job: Counters 54
2021-04-24 15:25:32,284 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
              File System Counters
                            FILE: Number of bytes read=85
                             FILE: Number of bytes written 530945
                            FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=162
                             HDFS: Number of bytes written=51
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
Hadoop 2
Hello 2
This 1
World 1
file 1
is 1
test 1
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

7. From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-Book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all
Create a Map Reduce program to a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

```
AverageDriver
```

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception
\{ \text{ if (args.length } != 2) \} 
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;
{ public static final int MISSING = 9999;
```

```
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == +;) {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]";))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer< Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt;
{ public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
int max temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value: values)
{ max temp += value.get();
count++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max temp / count));
OUTPUT
```

```
hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageOriver /input dir/temp.txt /avgtemp outputdir
1821-85-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultWoHARVFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
1821-05-15 14:52:51,005 NARW mapreduce.3obResourceUploader: Hasoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
901-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anosree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
9021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
0021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
9921-95-15 14:52:53,073 1NFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230695_0005
9921-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens:
9021-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
921-95-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
921-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:0008/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
921-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO magneduce.Job: Running job: job_1621060230696 0005
0021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO magneduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
1921-95-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
921-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
9921-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
821-85-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job 1621860230696 0005 completed successfully
 321-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
       File System Counters
               FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
               FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
               FILE: Number of read operations=0
               FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
               HDF5: Number of bytes read=894860
               HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
               HDF5: Number of read operations=8
               HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
               HDFS: Number of write operations=2
               HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
       Job Counters
               Launched map tasks=1
               Launched reduce tasks=1
               Data-local map tasks=1
                Total time spent by all mans in occupied slots
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir

Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

1901 46

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

# b) find the mean max temperature for every month

#### MeanMaxDriver.class

```
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception
{ if (args.length != 2) {
```

```
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;
{ public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+';) {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
```

#### MeanMaxReducer.class

```
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt;
{ public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
int max temp = 0;
int total temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value: values)
{ int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3)
{ total temp += max temp;
\max \text{ temp} = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total temp / days));
OUTPUT:
```

```
C:Vbadoop-2.3.0/sblookadoop jar C:Vmeenrax.jar meanmax.PeanMaxDriver/input_dir/temp.txt/meenrax.cotput
2021-05-21 20:28.05,230 DRFO client.DefaultHoAADMFailoverProxyProxider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0:0032
2821-05-21-28:28:86,662-W49M sapreduce. DubRescurveNploader: Hadosp commund-line option persing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-21 20:20:06,916 IWTO magreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmg/hadoop-yarm/staging/fousree/.staging/job_1621600941095_0001
2021-05-21 20:20:00,426 19FO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process
2021-05-21 20:28:09,107 TUFO magreduce.]obSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 TUFO magreduce.]obSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621600943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:20:09,741 1040 magneduse AubSchmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:20:10,029 1040 conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:20:10,030 1040 resource.ResourceUtils: Utable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2821-05-21 28:28:18,676 1950 impl.YarmClientLmpl: Submitted application application 1621608943095 6001
2021-05-21 20:20:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329650:0000/proxy/application_1621600943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:28:11,006 DFFO magneduse.Job: Bunning job: job 1621609943095 0001
2021-05-21 20:28:29,385 10-0 magneduse.Job: Job job 1621600343095 0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:20:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2821-85-21 28:28:48,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 188% reduce 8%
2821-05-21-20:20:58,832-14-0 magneduce.Job: map-188% reduce 188%
2821-05-21-20:28:58,965-TWFO magneduce.Job: Job job j621688943895_0081 completed successfully
  121-65-21 28:28:59,178 EWO Mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
          File System Counters
                    FILE: Number of bytes read-50882
FILE: Number of bytes written=645991
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
                     HDFS: Number of bytes read-894860
                     HDF5: Number of bytes written=74
                     HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                     HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                     HDFS: Kumber of write operations=2
                    HDFS: Number of bytes read enusure-coded=8
          lob Counters
                     Launched map tasks@1
                     Launched reduce tasks-1
                     Data-local cup tasks=1
                     Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
                     Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)-7511
                     Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)-8877
                     Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
                     Total voore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270648
                     Total regulyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax output/*
31
        4
32
        0
03
        7
24
        44
35
        100
96
        168
37
        219
38
        198
39
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

# 8. For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception
{ Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in><out>");
System.exit(2);
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;
{ private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']"
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
```

```
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt;
{ public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val: values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;
{ private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ | $#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-: ()?!\"']"
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens())
{ this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
```

```
}
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt;
{ private Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; countMap = new HashMap&lt;&gt;();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val: values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt;.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet())
\{ if (counter ++ == 20) \}
break;
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
```

**OUTPUT** 

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
5140 NameNode
::\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
                                                                               0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input dir
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
::\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
 ound 1 items
  rw-r--r--
                      1 Anusree supergroup
                                                                              36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input dir/input.txt
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
nello
 world
 nello
 nadoop
  ye
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,502 INFO client.DefaultKoHARVFailoverProxyProxider: Connecting to ResourceHanager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,261 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
 2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.lobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1628483374279_0001
 2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,831 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-08 19:54:57,307 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,507 INFO mapreduce.lob: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329E5D:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,500 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job_1520483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.lob: lob job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
 2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 0% reduce 0%
 2021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:22,116 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620403374279_0001 completed successfully
 0021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.lob: Counters: 54
          File System Counters
                   FILE: Number of bytes read=65
                   FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                   FILE: Number of read operations=0
                   FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                   FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
                    HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                    HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                    HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                   HDFS: Number of write operations=2
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```