

Day-10

Set

It is used to store multiple item in single variables.

* Set items are unchangeable, but you can add and remove the items.

① Set are in curly brackets.

② Set are unordered, the result will get appear.

③ Set don't allow the duplicate values.

length and Datatype

```
thisset = {'table', 'car', 'laptop', 'pen'}
```

```
print(len(thisset)) → 4
```

```
print(type(thisset)) → set.
```

Constructor

```
thisset = set(('table', 'car', 'lap', 'pen'))
```

```
print(typethisset) → {'table', 'car', 'lap', 'pen'}
```

We use `Print (type (thisset))`

tuple bracket ()

but it's set.

↳ `<class 'set'>`,

duplicates.

```
thisset = {'car', 'laptop', 'water', 'car'}
```

```
print(thisset) → {'car', 'laptop', 'water'}
```

↳ can't get the duplicate value.

```
print(len(thisset)) → 3
```

↳

Can't Count the duplicate values.

Set are unordered and no duplicate numbers.

Using Loop Values

```
Thisset = {'car', 'Laptop', 'water', 'pen'}
```

```
for x in thisset:
```

```
    if x == 'pen':
```

```
        Print('The value is true')
```

```
    else:
```

```
        Print('The value is false')
```

↳ output

The value is false

The value is false

The value is false

⇒ The value is true

Check the value

```
Thisset = {'car', 'Laptop', 'water', 'pen'}
```

```
Print('Laptop' in thisset)
```

↳ True

* We cannot change the item but will add and remove

add the number

```
set = {'pen', 'paper', 'pencil'}
```

```
set.add('note')
```

```
print(set) → {'pen', 'paper', 'Pencil', 'Note',  
              'pen'}
```

⊗ set has not attribute "append".

* In set all the result are ~~change~~ unorderedable will be changed all times.

update the value

```
set1 = {'pen', 'paper', 'Notes'}
```

```
set2 = {'school', 'tution', 'examination'}
```

```
set1.update(set2)
```

```
print(set1) → {'pen', 'paper', 'Notes', 'school', 'tution', 'examination'}
```

add update List value

```
set1 = {'pen', 'paper', 'Notes'}
```

```
set = {'today', 'yesterday'}
```

```
set1.update(set)
```

```
print(set1)
```

```
↳ {'pen', 'paper', 'Notes', 'today', 'yesterday', 'pen', 'yesterday'}
```

∴ here can't use 'add' keyword.

remove values

```
set1.remove('yesterday')
```

```
print(set1)
```

```
↳ {'Notes', 'today', 'pen', 'paper'}
```

discard means remove

using discard.

```
set1.discard('today')
```

```
print(set1)
```

```
↳ {'Notes', 'pen', 'paper'}
```

POP keyword.

↳ Can use values use only index values.

```
set1.pop()
```

```
print(set1) → {'Notes', 'pen'}
```

∴ POP() → here can't mention anything means last character will be removed.

for loop.

```
set = {'blue', 'black', 'red'}
```

```
for x in set:
```

```
    print(x)
```

↳ blue
~~black~~
red.
black.

using Union

```
set = {'blue', 'black', 'red'}
```

```
set1 = {1, 2, 3}
```

```
set3 = set.union(set1).
```

```
print(set3)
```

↳ {'blue', 2, 'red', 3, 1, 'black'}

Intersection

In sets, the items are contains that are present in both sets.

```
x = {'car', 'bike', 'cycle', 'bus'}
```

```
y = {'bike', car 'lorry', 'aeroplane'}
```

```
z = x.intersection(y)
```

```
print(z)
```

↳ {'bike'}

↳ must there two value ~~is~~ are same in sets.

Symmetric difference()

```
z = x.symmetric_difference(y)
```

```
print(z)
```

↳ {'bike'}



day09_practice.py 3

day10_practice.py ✕

excrsice.py



vs code > day10_practice.py > [?] set3

```
1 ##### set #####
2 thisset=set(('table','car','pen','loptop','pen'))
3 print(len(thisset))
4 print(type(thisset))
5 print(thisset)
6 print('car' in thisset)
7 for x in thisset:
8     if x == 'pen':
9         print('the value is true')
10    else:
11        print('no')
12 set1={'pen','paper','pencil'}
13 set1.add('note')
14 print(set1)
15 set2={'school','tution','examination'}
16 set1.update(set2)
17 print(set1)
18 list=['lastweek','today']
19 set1.update(list)
20 print(set1)
21 set1.remove('lastweek')
22 print(set1)
23 set1.discard('school')
```

PROBLEMS 3 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
{'examination', 'paper', 'pencil', 'today', 'note', 'tution', 'pen'}
{'pencil', 'schoollife', 'today', 'colegelife', 'note', 'examination', 'tution', 'pen', 'paper'}
{'today', 'pencil'}
```

```
PS C:\Users\abinaya\Desktop> & "C:/Program Files/Python310/python.exe" "c:/Users/abinaya/Desktop/vs code/day10_practice.py"
```

4

```
<class 'set'>
{'car', 'table', 'loptop', 'pen'}
True
```

+ ~ ^ ✕

powershell

Python





day09_practice.py 3

day10_practice.py X

excrsice.py



vs code > day10_practice.py > set3

```
    print('the value is true')
10     else:
11         print('no')
12 set1={'pen','paper','pencil'}
13 set1.add('note')
14 print(set1)
15 set2={'school','tution','examination'}
16 set1.update(set2)
17 print(set1)
18 list=['lastweek','today']
19 set1.update(list)
20 print(set1)
21 set1.remove('lastweek')
22 print(set1)
23 set1.discard('school')
24 print(set1)
25 set3={'schoollife','colegelife'}
26 set5=set1.union(set3)
27 print(set5)
28 x={'paper','pencil','today'}
29 y={'today','pencil','list'}
30 z=x.intersection(y)
31 print(z)
32
```

PROBLEMS 3 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
{'tution', 'paper', 'lastweek', 'pencil', 'school', 'examination', 'pen', 'today', 'note'}
{'tution', 'paper', 'pencil', 'school', 'examination', 'pen', 'today', 'note'}
{'tution', 'paper', 'pencil', 'examination', 'pen', 'today', 'note'}
{'examination', 'tution', 'pen', 'paper', 'colegelife', 'today', 'note', 'pencil', 'schoollife'}
{'today', 'pencil'}
```

```
PS C:\Users\abinaya\Desktop> c:: cd 'c:\Users\abinaya\Desktop'; & 'C:\Program Files\Python310\python.exe' 'c:\Users\abinaya\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.python-2022
.3.10771003\pythonFiles\lib\p c:: cd 'c:\Users\abinaya\Desktop'; & 'C:\Program Files\Python310\python.exe' 'c:\Users\abinaya\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.python-2022
.3.10771003\pythonFiles\lib\python\debugpy\launcher' '52128' '--' 'c:\Users\abinaya\Desktop\vs_code\day06_excrsice1.py'
```



powershell

Python

