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PILeT: An interactive learning tool to teach	Alshaigy, B.	12012361@brookes.ac	Oxford Brookes Univer	United Kingdom
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	Ben-Ari, M.	moti.ben-ari@weizmann	Weizmann Institute of	Israel
A decade of research and development on	Ben-Ari, M.			
Exploring students' computational practice,	Chao, P.	poyaochao@saturn.yzu	Yuan Ze University	Taiwan
Improving teaching and learning of compute	Esteves, M.	micaela@estg.ipleiria.pt	Polytechnic Institute of	Portugal
	Feng, A.	afeng@vt.edu	Virginia Tech	United State
Parallel programming with pictures is a Snap	Feng, A.			
The effects of goal specificity and scaffoldin	Feng, C.	mpchen@ntnu.edu.tw	Taiwan Normal Univer	Taiwan
New Teaching Model for Java Programming	Horváth, R.	raubirius@gmail.com	Trnava University	Slovakia
Learning Programming with Erlang	Huch, F.	fhu@informatik.uni-kiel.c	University Kiel	Germany
Hi-Lo Tech Games: Crafting, Coding and Cc	Kafai, Y.	kafai@upenn.edu	University of Pennsylv	Philadelphia
A drawing and multi-representational compu	Kordaki, M.	kordaki@cti.gr	Patras University	Greece
Comparing the Effectiveness of Online Lear	Lee, M.	mislee@uw.edu	University of Washingt	United State
Introducing Computer Programming to Child	Merkouris, A.	c14merk@ionio.gr	Ionian University	Greece
	Navarrete, C.	cnavarrete@utexas.ed	University of Texas	United State
Creative thinking in digital game design and	Navarrete, C.			
Transition in Student Motivation during a Sc	Nikou, S.	stavrosnikou@sch.g	University of Macedoni	Greece
Smartphones, Studio-Based Learning, and	Reardon, S.	susan.reardon@iadt.ie	Institute of Art, Design	Ireland
PiktoMir: teaching programming concepts to	Rogozhkina, I.	snleo@mail.ru	Moscow State Universi	Russian Federation
	Sáez-López, J.	jmsaezlopez@edu.uned	Spanish National Univr	Spain
Visual programming languages integrated a	Sáez-López, J.			
	Sáez-López, J.			
The users who touched the ceiling of scrato	Tanrikulu, E.	elifcik@tzi.de	University of Bremen	Germany
Teaching sorting and searching algorithms t	Tuparov, G.	ddureva@swu.bg	South-Western Univer	Bulgaria
During Automatic Program Animation, Expla	Wang, P.	pwang@student.uef.fi	University of Eastern F	Finland
Troubleshooting assessment: an authentic	Webb, D.	dcwebb@colorado.edu	University of Colorado	United State
Learning programming using objects-first ap	Woei, L.	swling@mmu.edu.my	Multimedia University	Malaysia
The analysis and application of an educatio	Yoon, I.	ilkyu.yoon@inc.korea.ac	Korea University	Korea
An investigation of the effects of programmi	Yukselturk, E.	eyukselturk@gmail.com	Kırıkkale University	Turkey

The Combined Use of Lego Mindstorms NX	Papadakis, S.	stpapadakis@gmail.com	University of Crete	Greece
Leveraging Visual Programming Language	Rahman, F.	farahman@fiu.edu	Florida International Uni	United State
	Rahman, F.			
Code Puzzle: ActionScript 2.0 Learning App	Rozali, N.	nfaizah38@live.utm.my	Universiti Teknologi Mak	Malaysia
	Rozali, N.			
Teaching Programming in Secondary Educa	Merkouris, A.	c14merk@ionio.gr	Ionian University	Greece
Using App Inventor for creating apps to sup	Ortega, A.	antonio.ortega@um.es	University of Murcia	Spain

Organization	Type	Publication	Year	Pages	Number o
ACM International Conference Proceeding Series	Conference of Proceedings	WiPSCE'15	2015	76-79	4
	Journal Article	Journal of Visual Languages &	2011	375-384	10
	Journal Article	Computers and Education	2016	202-215	14
	Journal Article	British Journal of Educational	2011	624-637	14
	Journal Article	Journal of Parallel and Distribu	2017	150-162	13
	Journal Article	British Journal of Educational	2014	285-302	18
5th World Conference on Educational Sciences - W	Journal Article	Procedia - Social and Behavio	2014	5188-5193	6
International Conference on Functional Programmi	Conference Proceedings	Proceedings of the 2007 SIGF	2007	93-99	7
ACM	Conference Proceedings	Proceedings of the 14th Intern	2015	130-139	10
ELSEVIER	Journal Article	Computers & Education	2010	69-87	19
ACM	Conference Proceedings	Proceedings of the eleventh a	2015	237-246	10
Proceedings of the Workshop in Primary and Secor	Conference of Proceedings	WiPSCE'15	2015	69-72	4
	Journal Article	Computers & Education	2013	320-331	12
2014 IEEE Global Engineering Education Conferen	Conference of Proceedings	2014 IEEE Global Engineering	2014	1042-1045	4
	Journal Article	ACM Transactions on Comput	2014	23:1-23:15	15
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	Journal Article	Computers and Education	2016	129-141	13
World Conference on Educational Technology Rese	Journal Article	Procedia - Social and Behavio	2011	764-769	6
5th World Conference on Educational Sciences - W	Journal Article	Procedia - Social and Behavio	2014	2962-2966	5
12th Koli Calling International Conference on Comp	Conference of Proceedings	Proceedings of the 12th Koli C	2012	100-109	10
The World Conference on Learning, Teaching and	Journal Article	Procedia - Social and Behavio	2010	903-907	5
	Journal Article	Jurnal Teknologi	2015	47-53	8
	Journal Article	Cluster Computing	2016	529-546	18
	Journal Article	British Journal of Educational	2016	789-801	13

	Journal Article	Advances in Intelligent Systems	2017	□ 193-204	12
USIGITE 2018 - Proceedings of the 19th Annual SI Conference of Proceedings			2018	□ 172-177	6
6th ICT International Student Project Conference: Conference of Proceedings			2017	□ 1-4	4
	Journal Article	ACM Transactions on Computing Systems	2017	□ 9:1–9:22	22
	Journal Article	Computer Applications in Engineering	2018	□ 431-448	18

DOI	Abstract	Country	Institution	Level
http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/28	In Alshaigy the objective of	United Kingdom	Oxford Brookes University	first year
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.j	Ben-Ari in this paper preser	Israel-Finland	Weizmann Institute of Scier Research	
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.c	Chao in this study aims to a	Taiwan	Yuan Ze University	First level
http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1	In Esteves conducted an a	Portugal	University of Trás-os-Monte	second semester
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.j	In Feng, presents an appro	USA	Virginia Tech.	Seventh- grade girls middle elementary school in northe
http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/bj	In Feng study was to invest	Taiwan	Trnava University	sixth grade - elementary scl
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.s	Horváth research a problerr	Slovak Republic	University Kiel	First year of undergraduate
http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/12	In Huch decided to install a	Germany	high school	the last three years at high school freshman
http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/27	In this paper, Kafai we exar	USA	Patras University	12th-grade students
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.c	This In this paper, Kordaki ı	Greece	University of Washington	secondary education schooc
http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/27	Using a pretest-posttest stu	USA		first grade class of a secon
http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/28	In this work, Merkouris explk	Greece; Norway	Middle school in a souther	Middle school / grade levels
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.c	Navarrete propose a case s	USA	Senior-high school	Introductory programming c
http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/EI	Nikou in this study innovativ	Greece	Institute of Art, Design and	First level
http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/26	Reardon used exploratory c	Ireland	Moscow kindergarten	preschoolers
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.s	In Rogozhkina the goal of r	Russia	UNED/ 5 different schools	5th to 6th grade primary scl
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.c	The aim of this study is to a	Spain	University of Bremen	
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.s	In this paper Tanrikulu look:	Germany	South-West University "Neo	Introductory course of prog
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.s	In Tuparov presents the exı	Bulgaria	Finnish university	Postgraduate
http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/24	In this paper, Wang inspect	Finland	North Middle School, Centı	Middle school / ages 12-14
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.s	Webb designed an authent	USA	private university	postgraduate
http://dx.doi.org/10.11113/j	In this paper Woei shares a	Malaysia	Korea University	
http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s1	Yoon in this study the objer	Korea	Kırıkkale University, Kırıkkal	Elective course
http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/bj	In Yukselturk, The purpose	Turkey		

U10.1007/978-3-319-55553	In this paper Papadakis pre Greece	General Lyceum	Secondary School
□ 10.1145/3241815.32425	Our goal, in this paper, is to report our experiences on designing and delivering a curriculum that teaches progr		
U10.1109/ICT-ISPC.2017.8	The purpose of this researc Malaysia	Universiti Teknologi Malaysi	postgraduate students
U10.1145/3025013	In this work, we explore the benefits of learning to code for tangible computers, such as robots and wearable cc		
□ 10.1002/cae.21895	We present a case study th Spain, Murcia	center IES Ingeniero de la Cierva	

Method	Participants	Quantity	Time	Educational program
Experiment (<i>preliminary study</i>)	first year undergraduate students		1 semester, 8 weeks	PILet
Experiment	high-school students		the year	Jeliot
Exploration	College students majoring in information science	158	8 weeks	Visual problem-solving environment
Experiment	3 groups: 14 students beginner (A); 14 students intermediate (B); 14 students advanced (C)	34	1 pre+4 cycles (15 months)	Linden Scripting Language
Activity	Seventh-grade girls from 5 to 6 local schools	100	Four parallel 50-min activities	Snap
Quasi-Experiment	Students between 11 and 12 years	232	40 min per week for 8 weeks	Scratch
Interviews	first year of undergraduate study			Logo
Experiment	Female students / age of 15 to 18	60 / 20 each time	One week each year (3)	Erlang
Workshop	4 girls, 13 boys, ages 13-15	17		Scratch
Pilot study	nine 12th grade (18-year-old)	9	3 months	C; LECGO
Study design	learners aged 18	60		Python; Gidget
Experiment	Students between twelve and to thirteen	36	Part of one course	Scratch
Case study	Students / 6, 7, 8 grade level	12	In the second half of the year	Action Script; Flash software
Questionnaire	Average age: 16.4 years old	38		Scratch; App Inventor
Case study	First-year undergraduate students	53	Three full academic years	Scratch; Java
Experiment	preschoolers	42	8 weeks	PiktoMir
Case study	primary school students	107	two academic years	Scratch
Workshop	five teams of computer science and mathematics	20		Scratch
Pilot study; Survey	Freshman students	80 / 32 survey		C; Learning Objects
Experiment	computing postgraduate and Master's students	18		Jeliot 3; Java
Evaluation study	Students / ages 12-14	24	Five weekly two-hour sessions	AgentCubes
Pilot study	postgraduates students	9	2-5 times a week	Alice; Unity
Case study	20-expert panels; freshmen majoring in computer science	20/26	3 days	RUR-PLE
Quasi-Experiment	preservice IT teachers	151	one semester	Scratch

Case study	first-year students / 15 and 16 year	24 students (11 boy 2014-2015	App Inventor/Lego Mindsto
Experiment	from grade 7 and 8	34 middle school stu 7 days (7 Saturdays)	App Inventor
Survey	postgraduate students	10 postgraduate	Adobe Flash CS6
Pilot study	first level of a middle school class	36 students (betwe€ 2 month	Scratch
Case study		23 students and 2 t 10 hr, distributed in 2 class€	App Inventor

Results

Objective

The study results will establish whether a relationship does exist between the teaching process and the preference for learning of programming

Increases students' confidence

Improve attention in the classroom

This article describes the history of the development of the Jeliot programming system, as well as the experimental results of its use in the classroom

Improve to learning of programming

The results of this study show that visual problem solving through programming constitutes an effective approach for teaching programming

Improve to learning of programming

Results support the notion that it is possible to use this environment for better effectiveness in the learning of programming

Improve to learning of programming

Computational thinking across the curriculum

this paper presents an approach that reduces the learning curve to parallel programming by introducing such concepts as parallel programming

Increase the learning of the parallel programming

This study obtained three significant findings related to programming performance: (1) students with non-specific programming background

Improve to learning of programming

The new model of introductory programming course teaching was designed; after first run, there were several improvements in student performance

Implementation of a programme of study for programming

The framework was successfully utilized in a programming course for pupils in their last three school years

Improve to learning of programming

revealed that it is a feasible, yet complex activity that engaged youth in crafting and coding. ... proposed to evaluate the effectiveness of the framework

Improve to learning of programming

The data emerging from this field evaluation study indicates that students gain better results within LECGO than in traditional programming

Improve to learning of programming

These findings suggest that discretionary online educational technologies can successfully teach novices introductory programming

Assessment the learning effectiveness

The results of the experiment have confirmed that learning computer programming with ubiquitous target platform is effective

Learn to code ubiquitous computers

Improve computational thinking

Findings suggest that the creative thinking process in student-centered game creation learning approach may be effective

Improve to learning of programming

The current study contributes to understanding the transition in motivation to learn programming using Scratch

Increase student motivation for learning to program

The students were motivated and engaged by the learning experience and were able to develop sophisticated programming skills

Improve to learning of programming

The obtained results allow us to assume that PiktoMir provides a working example of a natural textless environment for learning

Evaluate or compare an educational program

Computational thinking across the curriculum

Due to the aforementioned benefits and positive results obtained in this research, it is recommended to implement the results in the classroom

Evaluate or compare an educational program

Improve computational thinking

The experiences of this particular user group suggest adding some standard integrated development environment to the curriculum

Evaluate or compare an educational program

The results from the pilot study, discussed in the paper, demonstrate an increase of student interest and a learning of programming

Learn use of simulation-based Learning Objects

The results indicate that animation-first approach is significantly more effective. On the grounds of these findings, it is recommended to use animation

Assessment the learning effectiveness

These results suggest that troubleshooting scenarios can be used to assess student fluency in computer programming

Assessment the learning effectiveness

However, upon the completion of study, majority of the participants (83.3%) acknowledged that they have been motivated to learn programming

Increase student motivation for learning to program

In this study, we suggested that an EPL for novice programmers and primary students is not appropriate for learning programming

Analyze the EPL selection criteria

The results also showed that the preservice IT teachers' negative attitudes towards programming decreased

Assessment the learning effectiveness

The results of the intervention produced positive outcomes, students through their involvement seem to have Improve to learning of programming

The results shows female and male students' attitudes toward computing increased statistically significantly, t Improve to learning of programming

This study found that through the implementation of PBL in the mobile game, students agreed that mobile g; Improve to learning of programming
Increase student motivation for learning to progr

Our findings suggest that computer programming should be introduced through multiple target platforms (e.g Improve to learning of programming
Increase student motivation for learning to progr

The experience has been performed successfully and the students have expressed their satisfaction with the Develop customized m-learning apps

University Education Site web Type language
Educational tool

University of Eastern Finland <https://cs.joensuu.fi/je> Program animation system
Block Language

Linden Lab <http://go.secondlife.com> Programming language

University of California <http://snap.berkeley.edu> Block Language

Massachusetts Institute of Technology <https://scratch.mit.edu> Block Language

UC Berkeley <http://el.media.mit.edu> Programming language

University of Zurich <https://www.swissedu.ch> Block Language

Massachusetts Institute of Technology <https://scratch.mit.edu> Block Language

Laboratory of Bell <https://scratch.mit.edu> Programming language

Python Software Foundation <https://www.python.org> Programming language

Massachusetts Institute of Technology <https://scratch.mit.edu> Block Language

Adobe: ActionScript <http://www.adobe.com> Programming language

Massachusetts Institute of Technology <https://scratch.mit.edu> Block Language

Massachusetts Institute of Technology <https://scratch.mit.edu> Block Language

Foreign Service Institute <http://www.piktomir.ru> Block Language

Massachusetts Institute of Technology <https://scratch.mit.edu> Block Language

Massachusetts Institute of Technology <https://scratch.mit.edu> Block Language

Laboratory of Bell <https://scratch.mit.edu> Programming language

University of Eastern Finland <https://cs.joensuu.fi/je> Program animation system

University of Colorado <https://www.agentcub.com> Block Language

Carnegie Mellon University <https://www.alice.org/> Block Language

GitHub <https://github.com/arc42> Educational tool to help learn

Massachusetts Institute of Technology <https://scratch.mit.edu> Block Language

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