

Back to Self-Driving Car Engineer

## Extended Kalman Filters

```
REVIEW
                                     CODE REVIEW 2
                                         HISTORY
▼ src/kalman_filter.cpp
    1 #include "kalman_filter.h"
    3 using Eigen::MatrixXd;
    4 using Eigen::VectorXd;
    6 KalmanFilter::KalmanFilter() {}
    8 KalmanFilter::~KalmanFilter() {}
   10 void KalmanFilter::Init(VectorXd &x_in, MatrixXd &P_in, MatrixXd &F_in,
                                MatrixXd &H_in, MatrixXd &R_in, MatrixXd &Q_in) {
   11
   12 x_{-} = x_{in};
   13 P_{-} = P_{in};
   14 F_{-} = F_{in};
       H_{-} = H_{in};
   15
       R_{-} = R_{in};
       Q_{=} = Q_{in};
   17
   18 }
   19
   20 void KalmanFilter::Predict() {
   21 /**
        TODO:
   22
   * predict the state
         x_{-} = F_{-} * x_{-};
   25
         MatrixXd Ft = F_.transpose();
           P_ = F_ * P_ * Ft + Q_;
    27
```

28 }

```
29
30 void KalmanFilter::UpdateCommon(const VectorXd &y){
31
32
       MatrixXd Ht = H_.transpose();
33
       MatrixXd S = H_ * P_ * Ht + R_;
34
       MatrixXd Si = S.inverse();
35
      MatrixXd PHt = P_ * Ht;
36
      MatrixXd K = PHt * Si;
37
38
       //new estimate
39
      x_{-} = x_{-} + (K * y);
40
       long x_size = x_.size();
41
       MatrixXd I = MatrixXd::Identity(x_size, x_size);
42
       P_{-} = (I - K * H_{-}) * P_{-};
43
44 }
45
46 void KalmanFilter::Update(const VectorXd &z) {
   /**
47
    TODO:
48
     * update the state by using Kalman Filter equations
49
50
     VectorXd z_pred = H_ * x_;
51
      VectorXd y = z - z_pred;
52
      UpdateCommon(y);
53
54
55 }
57 void KalmanFilter::UpdateEKF(const VectorXd &z) {
   /**
58
    TODO:
59
     * update the state by using Extended Kalman Filter equations
60
61
     double rho = sqrt(x_{0})*x_{0} + x_{1})*x_{1};
62
      double phi =0;
63
       if (fabs(x (0)) > 0.001) {
64
```

## SUGGESTION

I think it's ok for x[0] to be zero or close to zero, as long as x[1] is not zero or close to zero at the same time to pi/2 or -pi/2. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atan2

```
phi = atan2(x_{(1)}, x_{(0)});
65
        }
66
       double rhodot =0;
67
       if (fabs(rho) > 0.001) {
68
           rhodot = (x_{0})*x_{2} + x_{1}*x_{3} / rho;
69
70
       VectorXd z_pred = VectorXd(3);
71
       z_pred << rho, phi, rhodot;</pre>
72
       VectorXd y = z - z pred;
73
       int n=1;
74
       //n=abs(trunc(y[1]/M_PI));
75
       if (y[1]>M_PI){
76
```

SUGGESTION

Here is an optimized version of angle normalization

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/24234609/standard-way-to-normalize-an-angle-to-%CF%80-radians-i  $y[1] = (2 M_P I) floor((y[1] + M_P I) / (2 * M_P I));$ 

- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/AltiVec/CMakeLists.txt
- src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/AltiVec/Complex.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/AltiVec/PacketMath.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/Default/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/Default/Settings.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/NEON/CMakeLists.txt
- src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/NEON/Complex.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/Parallelizer.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointMatrixMatrix.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointMatrixMatrix\_MKL.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointMatrixVector.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointMatrixVector\_MKL.h
- src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointProduct.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/SelfadjointRank2Update.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularMatrixMatrix.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularMatrixMatrix\_MKL.h src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularMatrixVector.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularMatrixVector\_MKL.h src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularSolverMatrix.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularSolverMatrix\_MKL.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/TriangularSolverVector.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/BlasUtil.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/Constants.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/DisableStupidWarnings.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/ForwardDeclarations.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/MKL\_support.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/Macros.h src/Eigen/src/Core/util/Memory.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/Meta.h src/Eigen/src/Core/util/NonMPL2.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/ReenableStupidWarnings.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/StaticAssert.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/util/XprHelper.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/AlignedBox.h

src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/All.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/AngleAxis.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Hyperplane.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/ParametrizedLine.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Quaternion.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Rotation2D.h src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/RotationBase.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Scaling.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Transform.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Geometry/Translation.h src/Eigen/src/Geometry/arch/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/Geometry/arch/Geometry\_SSE.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/arch/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/LU/arch/Inverse\_SSE.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Cholesky/CMakeLists.txt

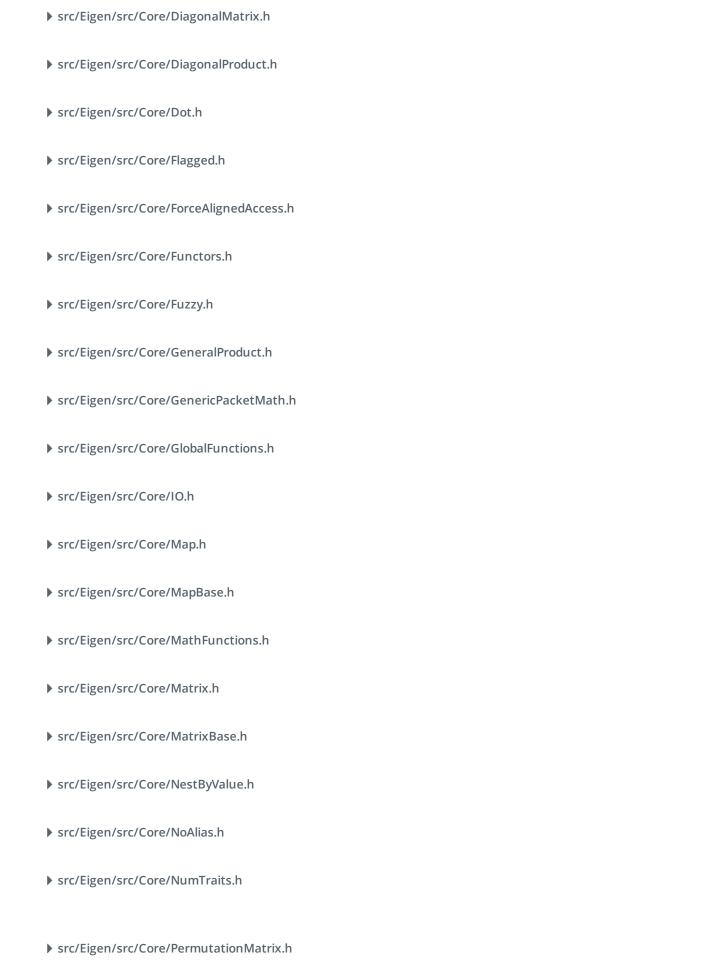
▶ src/Eigen/src/Cholesky/LLT\_MKL.h

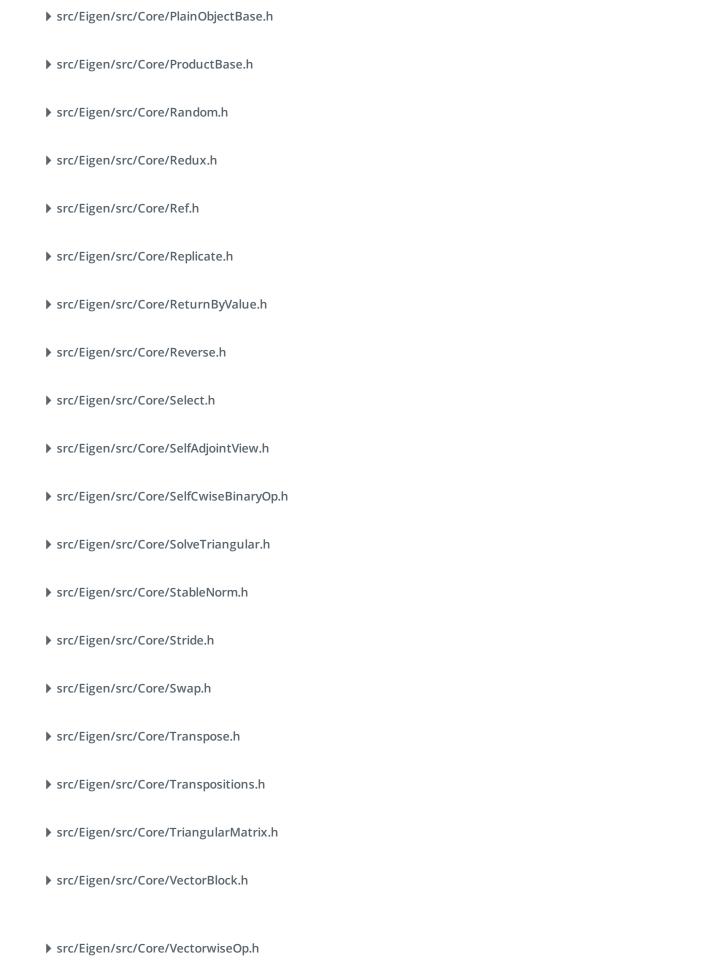
▶ src/Eigen/src/Cholesky/LDLT.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/Cholesky/LLT.h

src/Eigen/src/CholmodSupport/CMakeLists.txt

▶ src/Eigen/src/CholmodSupport/CholmodSupport.h
src/Eigen/src/Core/Array.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/ArrayBase.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/ArrayWrapper.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Assign.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Assign_MKL.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/BandMatrix.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Block.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/BooleanRedux.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/CMakeLists.txt
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/CommaInitializer.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Corelterators.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/CwiseBinaryOp.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/CwiseNullaryOp.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/CwiseUnaryOp.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/CwiseUnaryView.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/DenseBase.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/DenseCoeffsBase.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/DenseStorage.h
▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Diagonal.h





▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/Visitor.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Block.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Cwise.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/CwiseOperators.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/LU.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Lazy.h src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/LeastSquares.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Macros.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/MathFunctions.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Memory.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Meta.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/Minor.h src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/QR.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/SVD.h src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/TriangularSolver.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigen2Support/VectorBlock.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/ComplexSchur.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/ComplexSchur\_MKL.h

https://review.udacity.com/#!/reviews/546282

src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/HessenbergDecomposition.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/RealQZ.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/RealSchur.h src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/RealSchur\_MKL.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Eigenvalues/Tridiagonalization.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/AlignedBox.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/AngleAxis.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/EulerAngles.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Homogeneous.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Hyperplane.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/OrthoMethods.h src/Eigen/src/Geometry/ParametrizedLine.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Quaternion.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Rotation2D.h src/Eigen/src/Geometry/RotationBase.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Scaling.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Transform.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Translation.h src/Eigen/src/Geometry/Umeyama.h

src/Eigen/src/Householder/BlockHouseholder.h src/Eigen/src/Householder/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/Householder/Householder.h src/Eigen/src/Householder/HouseholderSequence.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/BasicPreconditioners.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/BiCGSTAB.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/ConjugateGradient.h src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/IncompleteLUT.h src/Eigen/src/IterativeLinearSolvers/IterativeSolverBase.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Jacobi/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/Jacobi/Jacobi.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/Determinant.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/FullPivLU.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/Inverse.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/LU/PartialPivLU.h src/Eigen/src/LU/PartialPivLU\_MKL.h src/Eigen/src/MetisSupport/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/MetisSupport/MetisSupport.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/OrderingMethods/Amd.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/OrderingMethods/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/OrderingMethods/Ordering.h src/Eigen/src/PaStiXSupport/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/PaStiXSupport/PaStiXSupport.h src/Eigen/src/PardisoSupport/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/PardisoSupport/PardisoSupport.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/ColPivHouseholderQR.h src/Eigen/src/QR/ColPivHouseholderQR\_MKL.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/FullPivHouseholderQR.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/HouseholderQR.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/QR/HouseholderQR\_MKL.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/SPQRSupport/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/SPQRSupport/SuiteSparseQRSupport.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/SVD/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/SVD/JacobiSVD.h src/Eigen/src/SVD/JacobiSVD\_MKL.h

https://review.udacity.com/#!/reviews/546282

src/Eigen/src/SVD/UpperBidiagonalization.h

src/Eigen/src/SparseCholesky/CMakeLists.txt

src/Eigen/src/SparseCholesky/SimplicialCholesky.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCholesky/SimplicialCholesky\_impl.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/AmbiVector.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/CompressedStorage.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/ConservativeSparseSparseProduct.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/MappedSparseMatrix.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseBlock.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseColEtree.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseCwiseBinaryOp.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseCwiseUnaryOp.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseDenseProduct.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseDiagonalProduct.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseDot.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseFuzzy.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseMatrix.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseMatrixBase.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparsePermutation.h src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseProduct.h

src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseRedux.h

- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseSelfAdjointView.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseSparseProductWithPruning.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseTranspose.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseTriangularView.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseUtil.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseVector.h
- src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/SparseView.h
- src/Eigen/src/SparseCore/TriangularSolver.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLUImpl.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_Memory.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_Structs.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_SupernodalMatrix.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_Utils.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_column\_bmod.h
- src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_column\_dfs.h
- src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_copy\_to\_ucol.h
- src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_gemm\_kernel.h
- src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_heap\_relax\_snode.h

- src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_kernel\_bmod.h src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_panel\_bmod.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_panel\_dfs.h src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_pivotL.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_pruneL.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseLU/SparseLU\_relax\_snode.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseQR/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/SparseQR/SparseQR.h src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/StdDeque.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/StdList.h src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/StdVector.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/StlSupport/details.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/SuperLUSupport/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/SuperLUSupport/SuperLUSupport.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/UmfPackSupport/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/UmfPackSupport/UmfPackSupport.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/Image.h
- ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/Kernel.h

▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/Solve.h src/Eigen/src/misc/SparseSolve.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/misc/blas.h src/Eigen/src/plugins/ArrayCwiseBinaryOps.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/ArrayCwiseUnaryOps.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/BlockMethods.h src/Eigen/src/plugins/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/plugins/CommonCwiseBinaryOps.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/CommonCwiseUnaryOps.h src/Eigen/src/plugins/MatrixCwiseBinaryOps.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/plugins/MatrixCwiseUnaryOps.h ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.5.1/CompilerIdC/CMakeCCompilerId.c build/CMakeFiles/3.5.1/CompilerIdC/a.out ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.5.1/CompilerIdCXX/CMakeCXXCompilerId.cpp build/CMakeFiles/3.5.1/CompilerIdCXX/a.out ▶ build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/src/main.cpp.o build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/src/tools.cpp.o ▶ build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/src/FusionEKF.cpp.o build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/src/kalman\_filter.cpp.o

https://review.udacity.com/#!/reviews/546282

build/CMakeFiles/3.5.1/CMakeSystem.cmake ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.5.1/CMakeCCompiler.cmake ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.5.1/CMakeCXXCompiler.cmake ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.5.1/CMakeDetermineCompilerABI\_C.bin ▶ build/CMakeFiles/3.5.1/CMakeDetermineCompilerABI\_CXX.bin build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/build.make build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/flags.make build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/link.txt ▶ build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/cmake\_clean.cmake ▶ build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/DependInfo.cmake ▶ build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/progress.make build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/depend.make ▶ build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/depend.internal ▶ build/CMakeFiles/ExtendedKF.dir/CXX.includecache ▶ ide\_profiles/Eclipse/README.md ▶ ide\_profiles/xcode/README.md ▶ src/Eigen/Array ▶ src/Eigen/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/Cholesky ▶ src/Eigen/CholmodSupport

▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/NEON/PacketMath.h src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/SSE/CMakeLists.txt ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/SSE/Complex.h src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/SSE/MathFunctions.h src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/SSE/PacketMath.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/arch/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/Core/products/CMakeLists.txt src/Eigen/src/Core/products/CoeffBasedProduct.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralBlockPanelKernel.h src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixMatrix.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixMatrixTriangular.h ▶ src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixMatrixTriangular\_MKL.h src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixMatrix\_MKL.h src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixVector.h src/Eigen/src/Core/products/GeneralMatrixVector\_MKL.h ▶ src/Eigen/Core ▶ src/Eigen/Dense src/Eigen/Geometry ▶ src/Eigen/Householder src/Eigen/IterativeLinearSolvers

▶ src/Eigen/Jacobi
▶ src/Eigen/LU
▶ src/Eigen/LeastSquares
▶ src/Eigen/MetisSupport
▶ src/Eigen/OrderingMethods
▶ src/Eigen/PaStiXSupport
▶ src/Eigen/PardisoSupport
▶ src/Eigen/QR
▶ src/Eigen/QtAlignedMalloc
▶ src/Eigen/SPQRSupport
▶ src/Eigen/SVD
▶ src/Eigen/Sparse
▶ src/Eigen/SparseCholesky
▶ src/Eigen/SparseCore
▶ src/Eigen/SparseLU
▶ src/Eigen/SparseQR
▶ src/Eigen/StdDeque
▶ src/Eigen/StdList
▶ src/Eigen/StdVector
▶ src/Eigen/SuperLUSupport

▶ src/Eigen/UmfPackSupport
▶ build/CMakeFiles/CMakeOutput.log
build/CMakeFiles/feature_tests.c
build/CMakeFiles/feature_tests.cxx
▶ build/CMakeFiles/cmake.check_cache
▶ build/CMakeFiles/CMakeDirectoryInformation.cmake
▶ build/CMakeFiles/TargetDirectories.txt
build/CMakeFiles/progress.marks
▶ build/CMakeFiles/Makefile2
▶ build/CMakeFiles/Makefile.cmake
build/CMakeFiles/feature_tests.bin
▶ Docs/Input_Output File Format.txt
▶ data/obj_pose-laser-radar-synthetic-input.txt
▶ ide_profiles/README.md
▶ src/json.hpp
▶ src/main.cpp
▶ src/FusionEKF.h
▶ src/measurement_package.h
▶ src/tools.cpp
▶ src/tools.h

▶ src/kalman\_filter.h ▶ src/FusionEKF.cpp build/CMakeCache.txt build/Makefile build/cmake\_install.cmake ▶ build/ExtendedKF ▶ CMakeLists.txt ▶ README.md ▶ install-mac.sh ▶ install-ubuntu.sh **▶** instruccionesdecompilacion

RETURN TO PATH

Rate this review