

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

**P6752**

**[6181] - 340**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**B.E. (Honours in Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning)**

**MACHINE LEARNING**

**(2019 Pattern) (Semester - VII) (410301)**

*Time : 2 ½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6, Q.7 or Q.8.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Use of logarithmic tables slide rule mollier charts electronic pocket calculator steam tables allowed.*
- 4) *Assume suitable data if necessary.*

**Q1) a)** What is random Forest? Explain following w.r.t random forest. **[8]**

i) Bias

ii) Variance

b) State and explain different types of kernel functions in SVM? **[9]**

OR

**Q2) a)** Define SVM and explain SVM as a Penalization Method in detail. **[9]**

b) What is random Forest? Write an algorithm for random forest. **[8]**

**Q3) a)** Explain Bayesian View of Learning and Dimensionality Reduction neural network. **[9]**

b) How to train a perceptron? State the reasons while perceptron training why instances are given one by one instead of whole samples. **[9]**

OR

**Q4) a)** What are two paradigms for Parallel Processing of neural network. State the scenario when to use which type of paradigm. **[9]**

b) Draw and explain, Bayesian network with suitable example. **[9]**

**P.T.O.**

- Q5) a)** Using K-means clustering algorithm, cluster following data into two cluster. {2, 4, 10, 12, 3, 20, 30, 11, 15} Explain each step in detail. [9]
- b)** A database has five transactions min sup=40% and confidence=40%. [8]

TID	Items Bought
T1	A,B,C
T2	A,B,C,D,E
T3	A,C,D
T4	A,C,D,E
T5	A,B,C,D

Find all frequent itemsets using Apriori algorithm.

OR

- Q6) a)** Write short note on: [8]
- Self-Organizing Maps
  - PCA-Spectral Clustering
- b)** What is hierarchical clustering? Explain two strategies for hierarchical clustering in detail. [9]

- Q7) a)** Why is naive Bayesian classification called “naive”? Explain naive Bayesian classification algorithm in detail. [9]
- b)** What is regression? Explain Linear regression with example. [9]

OR

- Q8) a)** What is regression and state its applications. Find linear regression equation for the following two sets of data: [9]

X	2	4	6	8
Y	3	7	5	10

- b)** Explain finding state sequence and model selection in HMM detail. [9]

