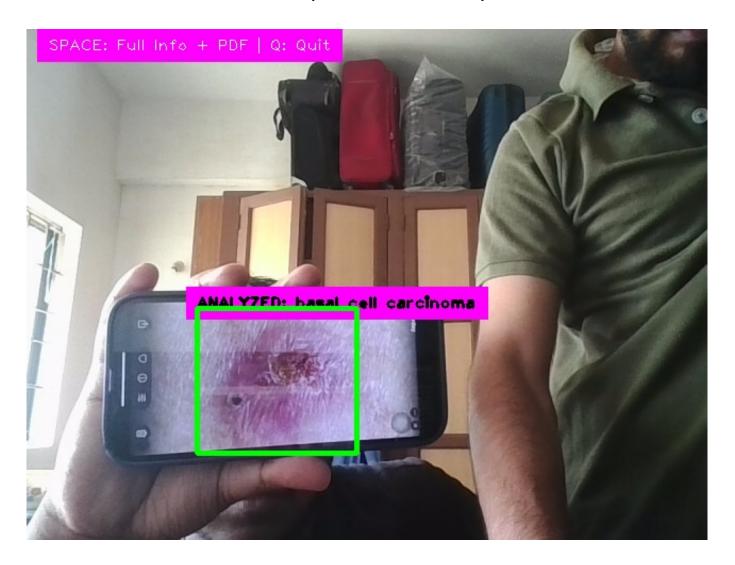
Skin Disease Analysis Report

Detected: basal cell carcinoma (Confidence: 47.7%)



Description:

A type of skin cancer that appears as a waxy bump, usually caused by long-term sun exposure.

Limit sun exposure, use sunscreen, wear protective clothing.

Requires medical consultation for surgery, topical medications, or radiation therapy.

Prec

Reco