Autores: Rubén Izquierdo y Rocío García

GCC

| | sample | counts | as | 0.01 | | seconds. | | |
|-----------|--------|------------|---------|-------|---|----------|--------|--------------------|
| | % | cumulative | self | self | | total | | |
| | time | seconds | seconds | calls | | s/call | s/call | name |
| Edges -o3 | 83.09 | 4.75 | 4.75 | | 1 | 4.75 | 4.75 | gaussian |
| | 14.37 | 5.57 | 0.82 | | | | | laplacian |
| | 1.75 | 5.68 | 0.10 | | 2 | 0.05 | 0.05 | save_image_file |
| | 1.05 | 5.74 | 0.06 | | 1 | 0.06 | 0.06 | load_image_file |
| | 0.00 | 5.74 | 0.00 | | 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | register_tm_clones |
| Edges -o2 | 72.22 | 4.13 | 4.13 | | 1 | 4.13 | 4.13 | gaussian |
| | 25.24 | 5.57 | 1.44 | | | | | laplacian |
| | 1.75 | 5.68 | 0.10 | | 2 | 0.05 | 0.05 | save_image_file |
| | 1.05 | 5.74 | 0.06 | | 1 | 0.06 | 0.06 | load_image_file |
| | 0.00 | 5.74 | 0.00 | | 1 | 0.00 | 0.10 | edges |
| | 0.00 | 5.74 | 0.00 | | 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | register_tm_clones |
| Edges -o1 | 71.17 | 4.07 | 4.07 | | 1 | 4.07 | 4.07 | laplacian |
| | 19.63 | 5.19 | 1.12 | | | | | main |
| | 4.73 | 5.46 | 0.27 | | | | | edges |
| | 2.80 | 5.62 | 0.16 | | 2 | 0.08 | 0.08 | gaussian |
| | 1.05 | 5.69 | 0.06 | | 1 | 0.06 | 0.06 | save_image_file |
| | 0.88 | 5.74 | 0.05 | | 1 | 0.05 | 0.05 | libc_csu_init |
| | 0.00 | 5.74 | 0.00 | | 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | load_image_file |
| Edges -o0 | 83.09 | 4.75 | 4.75 | | 1 | 4.75 | 4.75 | gaussian |
| | 14.37 | 5.57 | 0.82 | | | | | laplacian |
| | 1.75 | 5.68 | 0.10 | | 2 | 0.05 | 0.05 | save_image_file |
| | 1.05 | 5.74 | 0.06 | | 1 | 0.06 | 0.06 | load_image_file |
| | 0.00 | 5.74 | 0.00 | | 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | register tm_clone: |

Observamos que los tiempos son los mismos para los niveles 0 y 3 , y que si que hay una mejora en cuanto a las mejoras 1 y 2.

Con optimización

usuario@debian:~/Escritorio/Code\$ gcc -fprofile-use -o edges edges.c usuario@debian:~/Escritorio/Code\$ time ./edges img.pgm out.pgm

real 0m6.836s user 0m6.736s sys 0m0.056s

Sin optimización

usuario@debian:~/Escritorio/Code\$ time ./edges img.pgm out.pgm profiling:/home/usuario/Escritorio/Code/edges.gcda:Cannot open

real 0m5.705s user 0m5.660s sys 0m0.024s

Hemos observado que tarda más con optimización que sin ella.

GPROF

¿Qué función intentarías mejorar primero?

La que más porcentaje de tiempo utiliza que es la función gaussiana

¿Cuánto tardaría en ejecutarse el programa si consiguieras mejorar esa función en un 15%?

Datos

K = 1.15

f = 0.8309

Ley Amdahl

$$A = \frac{1}{\left(1 - f\right) + \left(\frac{f}{k}\right)}$$

Tsm/TM = A

A = 1/[(1-0.83) + (0.83/1.15)] = 1.12

Es decir, se mejoraría una mejora del 12%

¿Cuál sería la máxima mejora que podrías obtener mejorando solamente esa función?

$$A = 1/(1-0.83) = 5.88$$

Es decir un 488%

Google-prof

usuario@debian:~/Escritorio/Code\$ gcc -o edges edges.c -lprofiler usuario@debian:~/Escritorio/Code\$ CPUPROFILE=/tmp/edges.prof ./edges img.pgm out.pgm

PROFILE: interrupts/evictions/bytes = 700/451/33880

usuario@debian:~/Escritorio/Code\$ google-pprof --text edges /tmp/edges.prof Using local file edges.

Using local file /tmp/edges.prof.

Removing killpg from all stack traces.

Total: 700 samples

479 68.4% 68.4% 479 68.4% gaussian 171 24.4% 92.9% 171 24.4% laplacian 19 2.7% 95.6% 20 2.9% fputc 13 1.9% 97.4% 13 1.9% _IO_getc 12 1.7% 99.1% 15 2.1% load_image_file 5 0.7% 99.9% 18 2.6% save_image_file 1 0.1% 100.0% 1 0.1% __write 0 0.0% 100.0% 1 0.1% _IO_do_write

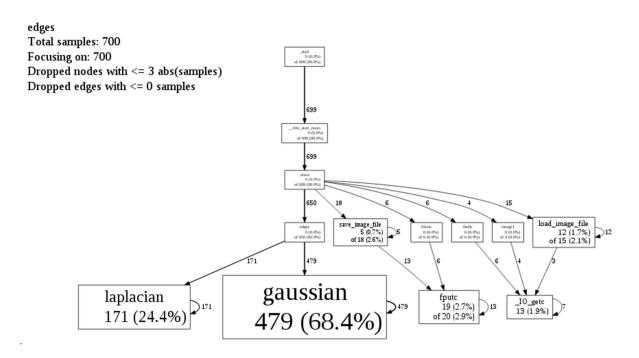
```
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    1 0.1% _IO_file_overflow
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    1 0.1% _IO_file_seek
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    1 0.1% _IO_file_write
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    699 99.9% __libc_start_main
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    699 99.9% _start
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    650 92.9% edges
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    6 0.9% fileno
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    6 0.9% fseek
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    4 0.6% image1
0 0.0% 100.0%
                    699 99.9% main
```

usuario@debian:~/Escritorio/Code\$ google-pprof -svg edges /tmp/edges.prof > edges.svg Using local file edges.

Using local file /tmp/edges.prof.

Removing killpg from all stack traces.

Dropping nodes with <= 3 samples; edges with <= 0 abs(samples) usuario@debian:~/Escritorio/Code\$ xdg-open edges.svg



Datos

Tmuestreo = 4.84

Tsmuestreo = 4.6

SobreCarga = Tejecucion/intervalo =

Sobrecarga1(Sin muestreo) = (1/100)/4.6 = 0.002

Sobrecarga2(Con muestreo) =(1/1000)/4.84 = 0.0002