

MODULE – 3

TOPIC – CORE PHP

- Write a PHP program to enter marks of five subjects Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Mathematics and Computer, calculate percentage and grade by if else.

CODE:

```
<?php

echo "<h3>Marks of five Subjets are: </h3>";

$sub_1 = 70;
echo "Physics: ".$sub_1."<br>";

$sub_2 = 50;
echo "Chemistry: ".$sub_2."<br>";

$sub_3 = 65;
echo "Biology: ".$sub_3."<br>";

$sub_4 = 85;
echo "Mathematics: ".$sub_4."<br>";

$sub_5 = 79;
echo "Computer: ".$sub_5."<br><br>";

$total = NULL;
$average = NULL;
$percentage = NULL;
$grade = NULL;

$total = $sub_1 + $sub_2 + $sub_3 + $sub_4 + $sub_5;
$average = $total / 5.0;
$percentage = ($total / 500.0) * 100;

if ($average >= 90)
    $grade = "A";
else if ($average >= 80 && $average < 90)
    $grade = "B";
else if ($average >= 70 && $average < 80)
    $grade = "C";
else if ($average >= 60 && $average < 70)
    $grade = "D";
else
    $grade = "E";

echo "The Total marks    = " . $total . "/500\n"."<br>";
echo "The Average marks = " . $average . "\n"."<br>";
echo "The Percentage    = " . $percentage . "%\n"."<br>";
echo "The Grade         = '" . $grade . "'\n";

?>
```

OUTPUT:

Marks of five Subjets are:

Physics: 70

Chemistry: 50

Biology: 65

Mathematics: 85

Computer: 79

The Total marks = 349/500

The Average marks = 69.8

The Percentage = 69.8%

The Grade = 'D'

- write a PHP program for find “Thursday” in week using switch Function.

CODE:

```
<?php
$day="thurs";
switch ($day) {
    case 'mon':
        echo "you choose the monday";
        break;

    case 'tues':
        echo "you choose the tuesday";
        break;

    case 'wedns':
        echo "you choose the wednsday";
        break;

    case 'thurs':
        echo "you choose the thursday";
        break;

    case 'fri':
        echo "you choose the friday";
        break;

    case 'satur':
        echo "you choose the saturday";
        break;

    case 'sun':
        echo "you choose the sunday";
        break;

    default:
        break;
}
?>
```

OUTPUT:

you choose the thursday

- Write a PHP program to check Leap years between 1901 to 2016 Using nested if.

CODE:

```
<?php
function isLeap($year)
{
    return(date('L',mktime(0,0,0,1,1,$year))==1);
}
for($year=1901;$year<2017;$year++)
{
    if(isLeap($year))
    {
        echo "$year: Leap Year<br/>";
    }
    else
    {
        echo "$year: Not Leap Year<br/>";
    }
}

?>
```

OUTPUT:

1901: Not Leap Year
1902: Not Leap Year
1903: Not Leap Year
1904: Leap Year
1905: Not Leap Year
1906: Not Leap Year
1907: Not Leap Year
1908: Leap Year
1909: Not Leap Year
1910: Not Leap Year
1911: Not Leap Year
1912: Leap Year
1913: Not Leap Year
1914: Not Leap Year
1915: Not Leap Year
1916: Leap Year
1917: Not Leap Year
1918: Not Leap Year
1919: Not Leap Year
1920: Leap Year
1921: Not Leap Year
1922: Not Leap Year
1923: Not Leap Year
1924: Leap Year
1925: Not Leap Year
1926: Not Leap Year
1927: Not Leap Year
1928: Leap Year
1929: Not Leap Year
1930: Not Leap Year
1931: Not Leap Year
1932: Leap Year
1933: Not Leap Year
1934: Not Leap Year
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1999: Not Leap Year
2000: Leap Year

2001: Not Leap Year
2002: Not Leap Year
2003: Not Leap Year
2004: Leap Year
2005: Not Leap Year
2006: Not Leap Year
2007: Not Leap Year
2008: Leap Year
2009: Not Leap Year
2010: Not Leap Year
2011: Not Leap Year
2012: Leap Year
2013: Not Leap Year
2014: Not Leap Year
2015: Not Leap Year
2016: Leap Year

- Write a PHP program to find the largest of three numbers using ternary Operator.

CODE:

```
<?php
function largest($x,$y,$z)
{
    $max=$x;
    $max=($x>$y)? (($x>$z)?$x:$z):(($y>$z)?$y:$z);

    echo "Largest number among $x, $y, $z is: $max";
}
largest(100,200,500);

?>
```

OUTPUT:

Largest number among 100, 200, 500 is: 500

- Write a program in PHP to print Fibonacci series. 0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34.

CODE:

```
<?php
$num=0;
$n1=0;
$n2=1;
echo "<h3>Fibonacci series for first 12 numbers: </h3>";
echo $n1.' ' . $n2.' ' ;
while ($num<10) {
    $n3=$n2+$n1;
    echo $n3.' |';
    $n1=$n2;
    $n2=$n3;
    $num=$num+1;
}
?>
```

OUTPUT:

Fibonacci series for first 12 numbers:

0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34 55 89

- Write a program to find whether a number is Armstrong or not.

CODE:

```
<?php
$num=407;
$total=0;
$x=$num;
while($x!=0)
{
    $rem=$x%10;
    $total=$total+$rem*$rem*$rem;
    $x=$x/10;
}
if($num==$total)
{
    echo "Yes it is an Armstrong Number";
}
else
{
    echo "No is is not an Armstrong Number";
}

?>
```

OUTPUT:

Yes it is an Armstrong Number

- Write a program for this Pattern:

```
*****  
*  
*  
*  
*****
```

CODE:

```
<?php  
for($row=0;$row<5;$row++)  
{  
    for($column=0;$column<7;$column++)  
    {  
        if($column==1 or (($row==0 or $row==6) and ($column>1 and $column<6)) or ($row==4 and $column>1 and $column<6))  
            echo "*";  
        else  
            echo " ";  
    }  
    echo "<br>";  
}  
?>
```

OUTPUT:

```
*****  
*  
*  
*  
*****
```

- What will be the values of \$a and \$b after the code below is executed? Explain your answer.

```
$a = '1';  
$b = &$amp;a;  
$b = "2$b";
```

CODE:

```
<?php  
$a = '1';  
$b = &$amp;a;  
$b = "2$b";  
echo $a.", ".$b;  
?>
```

OUTPUT:

21, 21

EXPLANATON:

Creates a variable \$a and assigns the value '1' to it, then it creates a second variable \$b which points to the same memory space as \$a, then it changes \$b (and with it, \$a as well) to be the string '2' followed by whatever \$b was moment ago (which was '1', so the result is now '21'), and finally it prints the content of \$a followed by a comma and a space followed by the content of \$b.

If you followed all this, and if you understand that any change to \$a or \$b changes the other as well.

- How can you tell if a number is even or odd without using any Condition or loop?

CODE:

```
<?php
$arr=array("0"=>"Even","1"=>"Odd");
$check1=13;
$check2=12;
echo "Your Number is: ".$arr[$check1%2]."<br>";
echo "Your Number is: ".$arr[$check2%2];
?>
```

OUTPUT:

Your Number is: Odd
Your Number is: Even

- Write program to remove duplicate values from array.

CODE:

```
<?php
$a=array("a"=>"red","b"=>"blue","c"=>"red");
print_r(array_unique($a));

?>
```

OUTPUT:

```
Array ( [a] => red [b] => blue )
```

- Get random values from array.

CODE:

```
<?php
$a=array("a"=>"21","b"=>"31","c"=>"7","d"=>"20");
$key=array_rand($a);
echo $a[$key];
?>
```

OUTPUT:

31

- Use a for loop to total the contents of an integer array called numbers which has five elements. Store the result in an integer called total.

CODE:

```
<?php
function sum($numbers,$total)
{
    $sum=0;
    for($i=0;$i<$total;$i++)
    {
        $sum+=$numbers[$i];
    }
    return $sum;
}
$numbers=array(12,4,16,9,10);
$total=sizeof($numbers);
echo "Total of given array is: ",sum($numbers,$total);

?>
```

OUTPUT:

Total of given array is: 51

- Declare a Multi-Dimensional array of floats called balances having Three rows and five columns.

CODE:

```
<?php
$balances=array(
"ankit">array(
"a">6.5,
"b">5.5,
"c">4.5,
"d">5.5,
"e">5.5,
),
"ram">array(
"a">1.5,
"b">2.5,
"c">4.5,
"d">5.5,
"e">4.5,
),
"annop">array(
"a">6.5,
"b">5.5,
"c">0.5,
"d">2.5,
"e">3.5,
),
);
foreach($balances as $balance){
    echo $balance['a']." ".$balance['b']." ".$balance['c']." ".$balance['d']." ".$balance['e']."<br>";
}
?>
```

OUTPUT:

6.5 5.5 4.5 5.5 5.5
1.5 2.5 4.5 5.5 4.5
6.5 5.5 0.5 2.5 3.5