

Homework 1

$$\begin{aligned} d &= 1 \text{ m} \\ \eta &= 0.6 \\ P_t &= 1 \text{ W} \\ f &= 2.4 \text{ GHz} \end{aligned}$$

$$1) G_{\max} = ? \quad \theta_{3\text{dB}} = ? \quad \theta_{3\text{dB}} = \frac{70^\circ}{d \cdot f} = 8.75$$

$$G_{\max} = \eta \left(\frac{\pi f d}{\theta_{3\text{dB}}} \right)^2 = 378.992 \quad \boxed{25.78 \text{ dB}}$$

$$2) I = \frac{P_t G_b}{4\pi R^2}$$

$$R \approx 3.84 \times 10^8 \text{ m}$$

$$b) 3\text{dB BW}$$

$$\rightarrow R_{\min} \Rightarrow F = 1.14711 \times 10^{16}$$

$$R_{\max} \Rightarrow F = 9.174898514 \times 10^{17}$$

$$a) \text{ Full power} \Rightarrow$$

$$R_{\min} = 2.254 \times 10^{16}$$

$$R_{\max} = 1.83497 \times 10^{16}$$

$$3) L_{\text{PL}} = 2$$

$$R = 400000 \times 10^3$$

$$L = \left(\frac{4\pi R}{\lambda} \right)^2 \Rightarrow L = \left(\frac{4\pi R \times f}{c} \right)^2 = 1.617 \times 10^{21}$$

$$\boxed{L = -212.08 \text{ dB}}$$

$$I_b \quad f = 6.2 \text{ GHz} \Rightarrow L = 1.114 \times 10^{21} = -220.46$$

$$4) T_{\text{sys}} = 200 \text{ K}$$

$$f = 2.4 \text{ GHz}$$

$$\eta = 0.7$$

$$d = ?$$

$$\frac{C}{N} = 6 \text{ dB} = 3.981$$

$$B = 10 \text{ MHz}$$

$$\frac{C}{N} = \frac{P_t G_b}{k T_{\text{sys}} B}$$

$$G_b = \eta \left(\frac{\pi d}{\lambda} \right)^2$$

$$\frac{C}{N} = \frac{P_t \eta \left(\frac{\pi d}{\lambda} \right)^2}{k T_{\text{sys}} B}$$

$$\Rightarrow d^2 = \frac{C \cdot k T_{\text{sys}} B}{N P_t \eta} \cdot \left(\frac{c}{\lambda f} \right)^2$$