Characteristics	C++	PYTHON	SHELL SCRIPT
ORTHOGONALLY	Non-orthogonal	Non-orthogonal	Orthogonal
	Programing language	Programing language	Scripting language
OOP	Object oriented	Object oriented	Not object oriented
PROCEDURAL	yes		no
FUNCTIONAL	yes		no
BOOLEAN	Is a data type	Is a function	Not a data type or function
SYNTAX DESIGN	Uses curly braces	Doesn't use curly braces	Doesn't use curly braces
FUNCTION SYNTAX	modifier returnType methodName(param eters){//code}	def methodName(paramete rs){#code}	Function methodName(){//co de}
EXCEPTION HANDLING	Try{//riskyCode}cat ch{}	Try: #riskyCode Except: #codeForException Else: #codeForNoException	
ALIASING	Aliasing using reference variables		Giving a name for a command
TYPE CHECKING	Strongly typed		Loosely typed Runtime
EXPRESSIVITY	Shorthand operators Short circuit operators Loops		Shorthand operators Short circuit operators Loops
SUPPORT FOR ABSTRACTION	Supports abstraction		Supports abstraction
SIMPLICITY	Feature multiplicity Operator overloading		feature multiplicity No operator overloading