Lab7_8

September 10, 2020

```
[68]: pkg load image
```

1 Añadiendo ruido

```
• Gaussiano, con varianzas:
```

- -0.01
- -0.04
- -0.08
- Sal y pimienta:
 - -0.01
 - -0.04
 - -0.08
- Speckle:
 - -0.02
 - -0.04
 - -0.08

```
[70]: BASE_PATH = "./Imagenes/uniques/";
      files = {"barbara",
      "blur",
      "boat",
      "cameraman",
      "coins",
      "concordorthophoto",
      "hands1",
      "house",
      "jetplane",
      "lake",
      "lena",
      "liftingbody",
      "livingroom",
      "mandril",
      "peppers",
      "pirate",
      "plate",
```

```
"platesp",
     "pout",
     "rice",
     "saturn",
     "test2",
     "test",
     "text",
     "tire",
     "walkbridge",
     "westconcordorthophoto",
     "woman blonde",
     "woman_darkhair"};
     SUFIX = {"_gauss_001.png",
     "_gauss_004.png",
     "_gauss_008.png",
     "_sp_001.png",
     "_sp_004.png",
     "_sp_008.png",
     "_speck_002.png",
     "_speck_004.png",
     "_speck_008.png"};
[]: for ii = [1:size(files)(1)]
         current_img_path = strjoin({BASE_PATH, files{ii}, ".png"}, "");
         curr_img = imread(current_img_path);
         disp(files{ii});
         if size(size(curr_img))(2) > 2
             curr_img = uint8(rgb2gray(curr_img));
             imwrite(curr_img, current_img_path);
         elseif max(max(curr_img)) == 1 && min(min(curr_img)) == 0
             curr_img = uint8(curr_img * 255);
             imwrite(curr_img, current_img_path);
         end
         % gauss
         imwrite(imnoise(curr_img, 'gaussian', 0 , 0.01), strjoin({PATH, files{ii},_

¬"_gauss_001.png"}, ""));
         imwrite(imnoise(curr_img, 'gaussian', 0 , 0.04), strjoin({PATH, files{ii},__

¬"_gauss_004.png"}, ""));
         imwrite(imnoise(curr_img, 'gaussian', 0 , 0.08), strjoin({PATH, files{ii}},__

¬"_gauss_008.png"}, ""));
         % sal y pimienta
```

```
imwrite(imnoise(curr_img,'salt & pepper', 0.01), strjoin({PATH, files{ii},_\pisp_001.png"}, ""));
imwrite(imnoise(curr_img,'salt & pepper', 0.04), strjoin({PATH, files{ii},_\pisp_004.png"}, ""));
imwrite(imnoise(curr_img,'salt & pepper', 0.08), strjoin({PATH, files{ii},_\pisp_008.png"}, ""));

% speckel
imwrite(imnoise(curr_img,'speckle', 0.02), strjoin({PATH, files{ii},_\pisp_008.png"}, ""));
imwrite(imnoise(curr_img,'speckle', 0.04), strjoin({PATH, files{ii},_\pisp_008.png"}, ""));
imwrite(imnoise(curr_img,'speckle', 0.08), strjoin({PATH, files{ii},_\pisp_008.png"}, ""));
imwrite(imnoise(curr_img,'speckle', 0.08), strjoin({PATH, files{ii},_\pisp_008.png"}, ""));
end
```

```
[71]: function padded = padding(matrix, type_of, mask_size)
          % Como usar esta funcion
          % matrix es el valor de la imagen (si es a color, debera ser convertida au
       →escala de grises o binarizarse)
          % type of es el tipo de padding, 1 es el padding con reflejo, 2 es elu
       → padding con zeros (recomendado
          % para morfologia)
          \% mask_size es el TAMANO de la mascara, no la mascara, por que si se desea_{\sqcup}
       →pasar la mascara, se debe usar
          % size(<mascara>) , nunca pasar la mascara.
          [x,y] = size(matrix);
          m_x = mask_size(1);
          m_y = mask_size(2);
          if m_x == m_y
              n_ref = (m_x - 1) / 2;
              % Mirrored
              if type_of == 1
                  temp = matrix;
                  % left - right
                  temp = [fliplr(matrix(:,1:n_ref)) , matrix, fliplr(matrix)(:,1:
       \rightarrown_ref)];
                  temp = [fliplr(rot90(temp(1:n_ref,:),2)); temp;
       →fliplr(rot90(temp,2)(1:n_ref,:))];
                  padded = temp;
```

```
% Zero-ed
        elseif type_of == 2
            temp = zeros(x + 2 * n_ref, y + 2 * n_ref);
            temp(1 + n_ref:end - n_ref,1 + n_ref:end - n_ref) = matrix;
            padded = temp;
        else
            padded = zeros(x,y);
        end
    else
        padded = zeros(x,y);
    end
end
```

```
[72]: function conv_matrix = f_mean(image, n_filter)
          gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
          [x,y]=size(gen_img);
          conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
          n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
          n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
          filter = double(ones(n_filter, n_filter) / n_mean);
          disp(filter);
          for s=1+n ref:x-n ref
              for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
                  temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
                  conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
              end
          end
          conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
          conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
      end
```

```
[]:
```

```
[87]: function conv_matrix = f_mean_rang(image, n_filter, rang)
          gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
          [x,y]=size(gen_img);
```

```
conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);

n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;

for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
    for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
        temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
        max_ref = temp(n_ref +1,n_ref + 1) + rang;
        min_ref = temp(n_ref +1,n_ref + 1) - rang;

    ref_idx = ((temp < max_ref) + (temp > min_ref)) ~= 0;

    ref_mean = sum(sum(ref_idx));

    conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp(find(ref_idx)))) / ref_mean;
    end
end
conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end
```

```
[74]: function conv_matrix = f_mean_2(image, n_filter)
          gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
          [x,y]=size(gen_img);
          conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
          n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
          n_{mean} = (n_{filter} ^ 2) + 1;
          filter = double(ones(n_filter, n_filter));
          filter(n_ref+1, n_ref+1) = filter(n_ref+1, n_ref+1) + 1.0;
          filter = filter / n_mean;
          disp(filter);
          for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
              for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
                  temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
                  conv matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
              end
          end
```

```
conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
    conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end

[]:

[75]: function conv_matrix = f_median(image, n_filter)

gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
```

```
[76]: \mathbf{x} = 1/16 .* [1 2 1; 2 4 2; 1 2 1]
```

x =

```
      0.062500
      0.125000
      0.062500

      0.125000
      0.250000
      0.125000

      0.062500
      0.125000
      0.062500
```

```
% ref_ii = ii;
% end
% end
```

```
[78]: function conv_matrix = f_gauss(image, n_filter)
          gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
          [x,y]=size(gen_img);
          conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
          n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
          % 0.84932
          % sqrt((n ^ 2 - 1) / 12)
          filter = fspecial('gaussian',[n_filter, n_filter],1);
          disp(filter);
          for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
              for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
                  temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
                  conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
              end
          end
          conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
          conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
      end
```

```
function conv_matrix = f_paso_alto(image, n_filter)

gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);

[x,y]=size(gen_img);
conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);

n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;

n_mean = (n_filter^2) - 1;
filter = -1 .* double(ones(n_filter, n_filter));
filter = filter / n_mean;
filter(n_ref+1, n_ref+1) = 1;
```

```
disp(filter);
          for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
              for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
                  temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
                  conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
              end
          end
          conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
          conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
      end
 []:
[80]: function conv_matrix = f_EA(image, n_filter, A)
          og_img = image;
          paso_alto = f_paso_alto(image, n_filter);
          conv_matrix = ((A - 1) .* og_img) - paso_alto;
      end
[81]: SUFIX
     SUFIX =
       [1,1] = _{gauss_001.png}
       [2,1] = _{gauss_004.png}
       [3,1] = _{gauss_008.png}
       [4,1] = _{sp_001.png}
       [5,1] = _{sp_004.png}
       [6,1] = _{sp_008.png}
       [7,1] = \_speck\_002.png
       [8,1] = \_speck\_004.png
       [9,1] = \_speck\_008.png
     }
[82]: files
     files =
       [1,1] = barbara
       [2,1] = blur
       [3,1] = boat
       [4,1] = cameraman
```

```
[5,1] = coins
  [6,1] = concordorthophoto
  [7,1] = hands1
  [8,1] = house
  [9,1] = jetplane
  [10,1] = lake
  [11,1] = lena
  [12,1] = liftingbody
  [13,1] = livingroom
  [14,1] = mandril
  [15,1] = peppers
  [16,1] = pirate
  [17,1] = plate
  [18,1] = platesp
  [19,1] = pout
  [20,1] = rice
  [21,1] = saturn
  [22,1] = test2
  [23,1] = test
  [24,1] = \text{text}
  [25,1] = tire
  [26,1] = walkbridge
  [27,1] = westconcordorthophoto
  [28,1] = woman_blonde
  [29,1] = woman_darkhair
}
```

2 DEMO

```
[137]: amount_files = size(files)(1);
amount_sufix = size(SUFIX)(1);

i_img = 4;
i_suf = 5;
n_ref = 5;

rang = 20;
A = 9;

current_path = strjoin({BASE_PATH, files{i_img}, ".png"}, "");
current_img = imread(current_path);

if size(size(current_img))(2) > 2
    current_img = uint8(rgb2gray(current_img));
```

```
end
og_img = current_img;
figure;
subplot(1,3,1); imshow(og_img); title("Original")
noise_path = strjoin({BASE_PATH, files{i_img}, SUFIX{i_suf}}, "");
noise_img = imread(noise_path);
subplot(1,3,2); imshow(noise_img); title("Ruido");
% % %
% denoised = f_mean(noise_imq, n_ref);
% denoised = f_mean_rang(noise_img, n_ref, rang);
% denoised = f_mean_2(noise_img, n_ref);
% denoised = f_median(noise_img, n_ref);
denoised = f_gauss(noise_img, n_ref);
% denoised = f_paso_alto(og_img, n_ref);
% denoised = f_EA(og_img, n_ref, A);
subplot(1,3,3); imshow(denoised); title("Filtrado");
saveas(1, "./result.png", "png");
  0.0029690 0.0133062
                          0.0219382
                                      0.0133062
                                                 0.0029690
  0.0133062 0.0596343
                          0.0983203
                                     0.0596343
                                                 0.0133062
```

0.0029690 0.0133062 0.0219382 0.0133062 0.0029690 0.0133062 0.0596343 0.0983203 0.0596343 0.0133062 0.0219382 0.0983203 0.1621028 0.0983203 0.0219382 0.0133062 0.0596343 0.0983203 0.0596343 0.0133062 0.0029690 0.0133062 0.0219382 0.0133062 0.0029690 DEBUG: FC_WEIGHT didn't match

Original



Ruido



Filtrado



3 Bordes

```
conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
        end
    conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
   conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end
%
function conv_matrix = f_roberts_gy(image)
   n filter = 3;
   gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
    [x,y]=size(gen_img);
    conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
   n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
   n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
   filter = double([0 0 0; 0 0 1; 0 -1 0]);
   disp(filter);
   for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
       for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
            temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
            conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
        end
    conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
    conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end
%%%%
function conv_matrix = f_roberts(image)
    conv_matrix = f_roberts_gx(image) + f_roberts_gy(image);
end
```

```
[]:
```

```
gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
    [x,y]=size(gen_img);
    conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
    n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
    n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
    filter = double([-1 -1 -1; 0 0 0; 1 1 1]);
    disp(filter);
    for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
        for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
            temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
            conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
        end
    end
    conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
    conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end
%
function conv_matrix = f_prewitt_gy(image)
    n_filter = 3;
    gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
    [x,y]=size(gen_img);
    conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
   n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
    n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
    filter = double([-1 0 1; -1 0 1; -1 0 1]);
    disp(filter);
    for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
        for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
            temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
            conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
        end
    end
```

```
conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end

%%%%

function conv_matrix = f_prewitt(image)
    conv_matrix = f_prewitt_gx(image) + f_prewitt_gy(image);
end
```

```
[109]: function conv_matrix = f_sobel_gx(image)
           n filter = 3;
           gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
           [x,y]=size(gen_img);
           conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
           n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
          n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
           filter = double([-1 -2 -1; 0 0 0; 1 2 1]);
           disp(filter);
           for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
               for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
                   temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
                   conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
               end
           end
           conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
           conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
       end
       %
       function conv_matrix = f_sobel_gy(image)
           n filter = 3;
           gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
           [x,y]=size(gen_img);
           conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
```

```
n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
   n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
   filter = double([-1 0 1; -2 0 2; -1 0 1]);
   disp(filter);
   for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
       for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
            temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
            conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
        end
   end
    conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
    conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end
%%%%
function conv_matrix = f_sobel(image)
    conv_matrix = f_sobel_gx(image) + f_sobel_gy(image);
end
```

```
end
           end
           conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
           conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
       end
  []:
[128]: function conv_matrix = f_LOG(image)
           n_filter = 3;
           gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
           [x,y]=size(gen_img);
           conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
           n ref = (n filter - 1) / 2;
           n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
           filter = double([1 -2 1; -2 4 -2; 1 -2 1]);
           disp(filter);
           for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
               for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
                   temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
                   conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
               end
           end
           conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
           conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
       end
  []:
[129]: function conv_matrix = f_kirsch0(image)
           n_filter = 3;
           gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
           [x,y]=size(gen_img);
           conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
           n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
```

n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;

```
filter = double([-1 -1 -1; 0 0 0; 1 1 1]);
   disp(filter);
   for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
       for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
            temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
            conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
        end
   end
   conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
    conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end
function conv_matrix = f_kirsch45(image)
   n_filter = 3;
   gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
    [x,y]=size(gen_img);
   conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
   n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
   n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
   filter = double([-1 -1 0; -1 0 1; 0 1 1]);
   disp(filter);
   for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
        for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
            temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
            conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
        end
    conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
    conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end
function conv_matrix = f_kirsch90(image)
   n_filter = 3;
   gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
    [x,y]=size(gen_img);
```

```
conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
    n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
    n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
    filter = double([-1 0 1; -1 0 1; -1 0 1]);
    disp(filter);
    for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
        for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
            temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
            conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
        end
    end
    conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
    conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end
function conv_matrix = f_kirsch135(image)
    n filter = 3;
    gen_img= padding(image, 1, [n_filter, n_filter]);
    [x,y]=size(gen_img);
    conv_matrix=zeros(x,y);
   n_ref = (n_filter - 1) / 2;
    n_mean = n_filter ^ 2;
    filter = double([0 1 1; -1 0 1; -1 -1 0]);
    disp(filter);
    for s=1+n_ref:x-n_ref
        for t=1+n_ref:y-n_ref
            temp = gen_img(s-n_ref:s+n_ref, t-n_ref:t+n_ref);
            conv_matrix(s,t) = sum(sum(temp .* filter));
        end
    conv_matrix = conv_matrix(1+n_ref:end-n_ref, 1+n_ref:end-n_ref);
    conv_matrix = uint8(conv_matrix);
end
```

4 DEMO

```
[]:
[135]: amount_files = size(files)(1);
       amount_sufix = size(SUFIX)(1);
       i_img = 4;
       i suf = 0;
       % n_ref = 5;
       rang = 20;
       A = 9;
       current_path = strjoin({BASE_PATH, files{i_img}, ".png"}, "");
       current_img = imread(current_path);
       if size(size(current_img))(2) > 2
           current_img = uint8(rgb2gray(current_img));
       end
       og_img = current_img;
       figure;
       subplot(1,3,1); imshow(og_img); title("Original")
       if i_suf == 0
          noise_img = og_img;
       else
           noise_path = strjoin({BASE_PATH, files{i_img}, SUFIX{i_suf}}, "");
           noise_img = imread(noise_path);
       end
       subplot(1,3,2); imshow(noise_img); title("Ruido");
       % % %
```

```
% edge_img = f_roberts(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_roberts_qx(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_roberts_gy(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_prewitt(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_prewitt_gx(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_prewitt_gy(noise_img);
edge_img = f_sobel(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_sobel_gx(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_sobel_gy(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_laplace(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_LOG(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_kirsch(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_kirsch0(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_kirsch45(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_kirsch90(noise_img);
% edge_img = f_kirsch135(noise_img);
subplot(1,3,3); imshow(edge_img); title("Borde");
saveas(1, "./result.png", "png");
```

```
-1 -2 -1

0 0 0

1 2 1

-1 0 1

-2 0 2

-1 0 1
```

DEBUG: FC_WEIGHT didn't match

Original



Ruido



Borde



[]:[