

National Youth Tobacco Survey (NYTS) 2023 Questionnaire

This survey is about tobacco. We would like to know about you and things you do that may affect your health. Your answers will be used for programs for young people like yourself.

The answers you give will be kept private.

NO one will know what you answered. Answer the questions based on what you really do and know.

Completing the survey is voluntary. Whether or not you answer the questions will not affect your grade in this class. Try to answer all the questions. If you do not want to answer a question, just leave it blank. There are no wrong answers.

The questions that ask about your background will only be used to describe the types of students completing this survey. The information will not be used to find out your name. No names will ever be reported.

Please read every question. Try to answer all the questions. Select the squares next to the response you choose. When you are finished, follow the instructions of the person giving you the survey.

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 45 minutes per survey, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to: CDC Reports Clearance Officer, 1600 Clifton Road, NE, MS D-74, Atlanta, GA 30329, ATTN: PRA (0920-0621).

Thank You Very Much For Your Help.

Q_NUM	Question Text and Skip Instructions
Location	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Where are you currently taking this survey?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. In a school building/classroom B. At home (virtual learning) C. Some other place
INSTRUCT_1	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The first five questions ask some background information about you.</p>
1	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>How old are you?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 9 years old B. 10 years old C. 11 years old D. 12 years old E. 13 years old F. 14 years old G. 15 years old H. 16 years old I. 17 years old J. 18 years old K. 19 years old or older
2	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>What is your sex?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Male B. Female
3	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>What grade are you in?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 6th B. 7th C. 8th D. 9th E. 10th F. 11th G. 12th H. Ungraded or other grade
4	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Are you Hispanic, Latino, Latina, or of Spanish origin? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. No, not of Hispanic, Latino, Latina, or Spanish origin → [EXCLUSIVE] B. Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, or Chicana C. Yes, Puerto Rican D. Yes, Cuban E. Yes, Another Hispanic, Latino, Latina, or Spanish origin
5	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>What race or races do you consider yourself to be? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. American Indian or Alaska Native B. Asian C. Black or African American D. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander E. White

INSTRUCT_2	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next several sections of questions ask about your use of particular kinds of tobacco products, such as e-cigarettes, cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, snus, nicotine pouches, other oral nicotine products, hookahs, heated tobacco products, pipe tobacco, bidis, and roll-your own-cigarettes.</p> <p>At the beginning of each section, you will see a brief description and an image showing examples of each kind of tobacco product.</p>
INSTRUCT_3	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next several questions are about electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes, such as JUUL, Vuse, NJOY, Elf Bar, or blu. You also may know them as vapes, mods, e-cigs, e-hookahs, or vape-pens.</p> <p>For the rest of this survey, these products and devices will be called e-cigarettes.</p> <p>E-cigarettes are battery powered devices that usually contain a nicotine-based liquid that is vaporized and inhaled.</p>
6	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever used an e-cigarette, even once or twice?</p> <p>A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q7] B. No → [SKIP TO Q30]</p> <p>[IF Q6 EQ (NA) [Not Answered] → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q6 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q9]</p>
7	<p><i>Question Universe: ever e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>How old were you when you first used an e-cigarette, even once or twice?</p> <p>A. 8 years old or younger B. 9 years old C. 10 years old D. 11 years old E. 12 years old F. 13 years old G. 14 years old H. 15 years old I. 16 years old J. 17 years old K. 18 years old L. 19 years old or older</p>
8	<p><i>Question Universe: ever e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>In total, on how many days have you used e-cigarettes in your entire life?</p> <p>A. 1 day B. 2 to 10 days C. 11 to 20 days D. 21 to 50 days E. 51 to 100 days F. Over 100 days</p>
9	<p><i>Question Universe: ever e-cigarette users [or unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use e-cigarettes?</p> <p>Specify: _ _ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>IF Q9 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION</p> <p>[IF Q6 EQ (NA) AND Q9 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_4]</p>

	<p>[IF Q6 EQ (NA) AND Q9 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_4] [IF Q6 EQ (1) AND Q9 EQ (NA) → CONTINUE TO Q10: show all options] [IF Q6 EQ (NA) AND Q9 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q10: show options A-C only] [IF Q6 EQ (1) AND Q9 EQ (0) → CONTINUE TO Q10: show options D-G only] [IF Q6 EQ (1) AND Q9 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q10: show options A-C only]</p>
10	<p><i>Question Universe: ever/current e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>When was the last time you used an e-cigarette, even one or two times? (Please choose the first answer that fits)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Earlier today B. Not today, but sometime during the past 7 days C. Not during the past 7 days, but sometime during the past 30 days D. Not during the past 30 days, but sometime during the past 6 months E. Not during the past 6 months, but sometime during the past year F. 1 to 4 years ago G. 5 or more years ago <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q11]</p>
11	<p><i>Question Universe: ever/current e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>Why did you first use an e-cigarette? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. A friend used them B. A family member used them C. To try to quit using other tobacco products, such as cigarettes D. They cost less than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes E. They were easier to get than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes F. I've seen people on TV, online, or in movies use them G. They are less harmful than other forms of tobacco, such as cigarettes H. They were available in flavors, such as menthol, mint, candy, fruit, or chocolate I. I could use them unnoticed at home or at school J. I could use them to do tricks K. I was curious about them L. I was feeling anxious, stressed, or depressed M. To get a high or buzz from nicotine N. I used them for some other reason (specify: _____) <p>[IF Q11 EQ (NA) AND Q9 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q12] [IF Q11 EQ (NA) AND Q9 EQ (0 or NA) → SKIP TO Q25] [IF Q9 EQ (0 or NA) → SKIP TO Q25] [ELSE IF Q9 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q12]</p>
12	<p><i>Question Universe: current e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>Why do you currently use e-cigarettes? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. A friend uses them B. A family member uses them C. To try to quit using other tobacco products, such as cigarettes D. They cost less than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes E. They are easier to get than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes F. I've seen people on TV, online, or in movies use them G. They are less harmful than other forms of tobacco, such as cigarettes H. They are available in flavors, such as menthol, mint, candy, fruit, or chocolate I. I can use them unnoticed at home or at school J. I can use them to do tricks K. I am curious about them L. Because I feel anxious, stressed, or depressed M. To get a high or buzz from nicotine N. I use them for some other reason (specify: _____)
13	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette user [known]</i></p> <p>Which of the following best describes the type of e-cigarette you have used in the past 30 days? If you have used more than one type, please think about the one you use most often.</p>

	<p>A. A disposable e-cigarette (for example, Elf Bar, or Kangvape)</p> <p>B. An e-cigarette that uses pre-filled or refillable pods or cartridges (for example, JUUL, Vuse, or Suorin)</p> <p>C. An e-cigarette with a tank that you refill with liquids (including mod systems that can be customized by the user)</p> <p>D. I don't know the type</p>
14	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what e-cigarette brands did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. blu</p> <p>B. Breeze</p> <p>C. Elf Bar</p> <p>D. Esco Bars</p> <p>E. Fume</p> <p>F. JUUL</p> <p>G. HQD</p> <p>H. Kangvape (including Onee Stick)</p> <p>I. Logic</p> <p>J. Mr. Fog</p> <p>K. NJOY</p> <p>L. SMOK (including NOVO)</p> <p>M. Suorin (including Air Bar)</p> <p>N. Vuse</p> <p>O. Some other brand(s) not listed here (specify): _____</p> <p>P. Not sure / I don't know the brand</p> <p>[IF >1 OPTION SELECTED → CONTINUE TO Q15] [IF 1 OPTION SELECTED → SKIP TO Q16] [IF Q14 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q16]</p>
15	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette user reporting >1 brand [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what brand of e-cigarettes did you usually use? (Choose only one answer)</p> <p>A. I did not use a usual brand</p> <p>B. blu</p> <p>C. Breeze</p> <p>D. Elf Bar</p> <p>E. Esco Bars</p> <p>F. Fume</p> <p>G. JUUL</p> <p>H. HQD</p> <p>I. Kangvape (including Onee Stick)</p> <p>J. Logic</p> <p>K. Mr. Fog</p> <p>L. NJOY</p> <p>M. SMOK (including NOVO)</p> <p>N. Suorin (including Air Bar)</p> <p>O. Vuse</p> <p>P. Some other brand not listed here (specify): _____</p> <p>Q. Not sure / I don't know the brand</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q16]</p>
16	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>Did any of the e-cigarettes that you used in the past 30 days contain nicotine?</p> <p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. Don't know</p>
17	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>Nicotine salts, or "nic salts", is a type of nicotine that is found in some e-liquids, pods, and cartridges. Did any of the e-cigarettes that you used in the past 30 days contain nicotine salts?</p> <p>A. Yes</p>

	<p>B. No</p> <p>C. Don't know</p>
18a	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you used e-cigarettes, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit F. Chocolate G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails) H. Non-alcoholic drink (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverage) I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets J. Unflavored K. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____) <p>[IF ONLY 1 OPTION SELECTED FOR Q18a AND 18a_J EQ 1 → SKIP TO 21a [ELSE → CONTINUE TO Q19]</p>
19	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day user of flavored e-cigarettes</i></p> <p>Did any of the flavors that you used in the past 30 days have names or descriptions that included the word "ice" or "iced" (for example, blueberry ice or strawberry ice)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Yes B. No C. Don't know
20	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day user of flavored e-cigarettes</i></p> <p>Did any of the flavors that you used in the past 30 days have a name that did not describe a specific flavor, such as "solar," "purple," "jazz," "island bash," "fusion" or some other word or phrase?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Yes (specify): _____ B. No C. Don't know
21a	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your e-cigarette devices, pods, cartridges, or e-liquid refills? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I bought them myself B. I had someone else buy them for me C. I asked someone to give me some D. Someone offered them to me E. I got them from a friend F. I got them from a family member G. I took them from a store or another person H. I got them in some other way (specify: _____) <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q22a]</p>
22a	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your e-cigarette devices, pods, cartridges, or e-liquid refills? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I did not buy e-cigarettes during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE] B. I bought them from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else) C. A gas station or convenience store D. A grocery store

	<p>E. A drugstore F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand G. A vending machine H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace) I. Through the mail J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates) K. A vape shop or tobacco shop L. Some other place not listed here (specify): _____</p> <p>[IF [(Q21a_B EQ (1)) OR (Q21a_C EQ (1)) OR (Q21a_D EQ (1)) OR (Q21a_E EQ (1)) OR (Q21a_F EQ (1)) OR Q22a_B EQ (1)] → CONTINUE TO Q23]</p> <p>[ELSE → SKIP TO Q25]</p>
23	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette user (who got a product from someone else)</i></p> <p>Earlier you answered that you got or bought your e-cigarette devices, pods, cartridges, or e-liquid refills from another person, such as a friend or family member during the past 30 days. How old was this person?</p> <p>A. Younger than 18 years old B. 18 years old C. 19 years old D. 20 years old E. 21 years old or older F. I don't know</p>
24	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette user (who got a product from someone else)</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, which of the following e-cigarette product(s) did you get or buy from another person? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. A new e-cigarette device (including disposable devices) B. A pod, cartridge, or e-liquid refill C. A hit or a drag from another person's e-cigarette device D. Something else (specify: _____)</p>
25	<p><i>Question Universe: ever e-cigarette user [known]</i></p> <p>Have you ever purchased an e-cigarette device (including disposable devices), pod, cartridge, single hit, or e-liquid refill while at school or on school property?</p> <p>A. Yes B. No</p> <p>[IF Q25 EQ (NA) AND Q9 EQ (0 or NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_4] [IF Q25 IN (1,2) AND Q9 EQ (0 or NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_4] [ELSE IF Q9 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q26]</p>
26	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day e-cigarette user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how often did you use someone else's e-cigarette device?</p> <p>A. Never B. Rarely C. Sometimes D. Most of the Time E. Always</p>
27	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day users of e-cigarettes [known]</i></p> <p>Are you seriously thinking about quitting e-cigarettes? (Please choose the first answer that fits)</p> <p>A. Yes, during the next 30 days B. Yes, during the next 6 months C. Yes, during the next 12 months D. Yes, but not during the next 12 months E. No, I am not thinking about quitting e-cigarettes</p>

28	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day users of e-cigarettes [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped using e-cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit using e-cigarettes for good?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I did not try to quit during the past 12 months → [SKIP TO INSTRUCT_4] B. 1 time C. 2 times D. 3 to 5 times E. 6 to 9 times F. 10 or more times <p>[IF Q28 EQ (2,3,4,5,6) → CONTINUE TO Q29] [IF Q28 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_4]</p>
29	<p><i>Question Universe: e-cigarette users who reported ≥1 quit attempt in past 12 months [known]</i></p> <p>When you tried to quit using e-cigarettes, did you use any of the following? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I did not use any resources → [EXCLUSIVE] B. Help or advice from a parent or caregiver C. Help or advice from a friend or peer D. Help or advice from a teacher or coach E. Help, advice, or counseling from a doctor or health care provider F. Treatment from a hospital, medical center, or some other facility G. Help or advice from the Internet H. A mobile app or texting program I. A telephone helpline or Quitline J. Something else (specify): _____ <p>[ALL RESPONSES → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_4]</p>
30	<p><i>Question Universe: never e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>Have you ever been curious about using an e-cigarette?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
31	<p><i>Question Universe: never e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>Do you think that you will try an e-cigarette soon?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
32	<p><i>Question Universe: never e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>Do you think you will use an e-cigarette in the next year?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
33	<p><i>Question Universe: never e-cigarette users [known]</i></p> <p>If one of your best friends were to offer you an e-cigarette, would you use it?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO INSTRUCT_4]</p>
INSTRUCT_4	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p>

	The next questions ask about other substances that could be vaped.																				
34	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever vaped any of the following substances (even once)?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Yes</th><th>No</th><th>Don't Know</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. Marijuana (also called pot, weed, or cannabis), including THC, THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr> <td>B. CBD or CBD oils</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr> <td>C. Synthetic marijuana or cannabinoids, such as K2 or Spice</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr> <td>D. Another substance Specify): _____</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>[IF Q34A EQ (2) AND Q34B EQ (2) AND Q34C EQ (2) AND Q34D EQ (2) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_5] [ELSE IF Q34A EQ (1,3,NA) OR Q34B EQ (1,3,NA) OR Q34C EQ (1,3,NA) OR Q34D EQ (1,3,NA) → CONTINUE TO Q35]</p>		Yes	No	Don't Know	A. Marijuana (also called pot, weed, or cannabis), including THC, THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes	A	B	C	B. CBD or CBD oils	A	B	C	C. Synthetic marijuana or cannabinoids, such as K2 or Spice	A	B	C	D. Another substance Specify): _____	A	B	C
	Yes	No	Don't Know																		
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35	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you vaped any of the following substances during the past 30 days?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Yes</th><th>No</th><th>Don't Know</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>[SHOW IF Q34A EQ (1, 3, NA)]: A. Marijuana (also called pot, weed, or cannabis), including THC, THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr> <td>[SHOW IF Q34B EQ (1, 3, NA)]: B. CBD or CBD oils</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr> <td>[SHOW IF Q34C EQ (1, 3, NA)]: C. Synthetic marijuana or cannabinoids, such as K2 or Spice</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr> <td>[SHOW IF Q34D EQ (1, 3, NA)]: D. Another substance (Specify): _____</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO INSTRUCT_5]</p>		Yes	No	Don't Know	[SHOW IF Q34A EQ (1, 3, NA)]: A. Marijuana (also called pot, weed, or cannabis), including THC, THC concentrates, hash oil, or waxes	A	B	C	[SHOW IF Q34B EQ (1, 3, NA)]: B. CBD or CBD oils	A	B	C	[SHOW IF Q34C EQ (1, 3, NA)]: C. Synthetic marijuana or cannabinoids, such as K2 or Spice	A	B	C	[SHOW IF Q34D EQ (1, 3, NA)]: D. Another substance (Specify): _____	A	B	C
	Yes	No	Don't Know																		
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[SHOW IF Q34D EQ (1, 3, NA)]: D. Another substance (Specify): _____	A	B	C																		
INSTRUCT_5	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next several questions are about smoking cigarettes (ones that have to be lit and burned).</p>																				
36	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?</p> <p>A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q37] B. No → [SKIP TO Q48]</p> <p>[IF Q36 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q36 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q39]</p>																				
37	<p><i>Question Universe: ever cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?</p> <p>A. 8 years old or younger B. 9 years old C. 10 years old D. 11 years old E. 12 years old F. 13 years old G. 14 years old H. 15 years old I. 16 years old J. 17 years old K. 18 years old L. 19 years old or older</p>																				
38	<p><i>Question Universe: ever cigarette smokers [known]</i></p>																				

	<p>About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 1 or more puffs but never a whole cigarette B. 1 cigarette C. 2 to 5 cigarettes D. 6 to 15 cigarettes (about 1/2 a pack total) E. 16 to 25 cigarettes (about 1 pack total) F. 26 to 99 cigarettes (more than 1 pack, but less than 5 packs) G. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)
39	<p><i>Question Universe: ever cigarette smokers [or unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?</p> <p>Specify: _ _ (Range: 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>IF Q39 EQ (NA) –SOFT VALIDATION</p> <p>[IF Q36 EQ (NA) AND Q39 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_6] [IF Q36 EQ (NA) AND Q39 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_6] [IF Q36 EQ (NA) AND Q39 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q40: show options A-C only] [IF Q36 EQ (1) AND Q39 EQ (NA) → CONTINUE TO Q40: show all options] [ELSE, IF Q36 EQ (1) AND Q39 EQ (0) → CONTINUE TO Q40: show options D-G only] [ELSE, IF Q36 EQ (1) AND Q39 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q40: show options A-C only]</p>
40	<p><i>Question Universe: ever/current cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>When was the last time you smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs? (Please choose the first answer that fits)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Earlier today B. Not today but sometime during the past 7 days C. Not during the past 7 days but sometime during the past 30 days D. Not during the past 30 days but sometime during the past 6 months E. Not during the past 6 months but sometime during the past year F. 1 to 4 years ago G. 5 or more years ago <p>[IF Q39 EQ (NA) → GO TO INSTRUCT_6] [IF Q39 EQ (0) → GO TO INSTRUCT_6] [ELSE IF Q39 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q41]</p>
41	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, about how many cigarettes did you smoke per day? A pack usually has 20 cigarettes in it.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Less than 1 cigarette per day B. 1 cigarette per day C. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day D. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day E. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day F. More than 20 cigarettes per day
42	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what brands of cigarettes did you smoke? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. American Spirit B. Camel C. Eagle D. Kool E. Marlboro F. Maverick G. Newport

	<p>H. L&M I. Lucky Strike J. Pall Mall K. Winston L. Some other brand not listed here (Please specify: _____) M. Not sure / I don't know the brand</p> <p>[IF >1 OPTION SELECTED → CONTINUE TO Q43] [IF 1 OPTION SELECTED → SKIP TO Q44] [IF Q41 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q44]</p>
43	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigarette smokers reporting more than 1 brand [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (Choose only one answer)</p> <p>A. I did not smoke a usual brand B. American Spirit C. Camel D. Eagle E. Kool F. Marlboro G. Maverick H. Newport I. L&M J. Lucky Strike K. Pall Mall L. Winston M. Some other brand not listed here (Please specify: _____) N. Not sure / I don't know the brand</p>
44	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>Menthol cigarettes are cigarettes that taste like mint. During the past 30 days, were the cigarettes that you usually smoked menthol?</p> <p>A. Yes B. No C. Not sure</p>
21b	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your cigarettes? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I bought them myself B. I had someone else buy them for me C. I asked someone to give me some D. Someone offered them to me E. I got them from a friend F. I got them from a family member G. I took them from a store or another person H. I got them in some other way (specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22b]</p>
22b	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your cigarettes? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE] B. I bought them from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else) C. A gas station or convenience store D. A grocery store E. A drugstore F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand G. A vending machine H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or another online marketplace) I. Through the mail J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates)</p>

	<p>K. A vape shop or tobacco shop L. Some other place not listed here (specify): _____</p> <p>[IF [(Q21b_B EQ (1)) OR (Q21b_C EQ (1)) OR (Q21b_D EQ (1)) OR (Q21b_E EQ (1)) OR (Q21b_F EQ (1)) OR Q22b_B EQ (1)] → CONTINUE TO Q45]</p> <p>[ELSE → SKIP TO Q46]</p>
45	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigarette user (who got a product from someone else)</i></p> <p>Earlier you mentioned that you got or bought your cigarettes from another person, such as a friend or family member during the past 30 days. How old was this person?</p> <p>A. Younger than 18 years old B. 18 years old C. 19 years old D. 20 years old E. 21 years old or older F. I don't know</p>
46	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day users of cigarettes [known]</i></p> <p>Are you seriously thinking about quitting cigarettes? (Please choose the first answer that fits)</p> <p>A. Yes, during the next 30 days B. Yes, during the next 6 months C. Yes, during the next 12 months D. Yes, but not during the next 12 months E. No, I am not thinking about quitting cigarettes</p>
47	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day users of cigarettes [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking cigarettes for good?</p> <p>A. I did not try to quit during the past 12 months B. 1 time C. 2 times D. 3 to 5 times E. 6 to 9 times F. 10 or more times</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_6]</p>
48	<p><i>Question Universe: never cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>Have you ever been curious about smoking a cigarette?</p> <p>A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not</p>
49	<p><i>Question Universe: never cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>Do you think that you will try a cigarette soon?</p> <p>A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not</p>
50	<p><i>Question Universe: never cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>Do you think you will smoke a cigarette in the next year?</p> <p>A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not</p>

51	<p><i>Question Universe: never cigarette smokers [known]</i></p> <p>If one of your best friends were to offer you a cigarette, would you smoke it?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
INSTRUCT_6	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next several questions are about the use of cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars such as Swisher Sweets, Middleton's (Black & Mild), Backwoods, Garcia y Vega, Cheyenne, White Owl, or Dutch Masters.</p>
52	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar, even one or two puffs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q53] B. No → [SKIP TO Q62] <p>[IF Q52 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q52 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q54]</p>
53	<p><i>Question Universe: ever cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>How old were you when you first smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar, even one or two puffs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 8 years old or younger B. 9 years old C. 10 years old D. 11 years old E. 12 years old F. 13 years old G. 14 years old H. 15 years old I. 16 years old J. 17 years old K. 18 years old L. 19 years old or older
54	<p><i>Question Universe: ever cigar smokers [or unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?</p> <p>Specify: _ _ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>IF Q54 EQ (NA) – SOFT VALIDATION</p> <p>[IF Q52 EQ (1) AND Q54 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_7] [IF Q52 EQ (NA) AND Q54 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_7] [IF Q52 EQ (NA) AND Q54 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_7] [IF Q52 EQ (NA) AND Q54 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q55] [IF Q52 EQ (1) AND Q54 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q55] [IF Q52 EQ (1) AND Q54 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_7]</p>
55	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on the days that you smoked, about how many cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars did you smoke per day?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Less than 1 cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar per day B. 1 per day C. 2 to 5 per day D. 6 to 10 per day E. 11 to 20 per day

	F. More than 20 per day
56	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, which of the following types of cigars have you smoked? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Regular cigars B. Cigarillos C. Little Cigars D. Don't Know → [EXCLUSIVE]
57	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what brands of cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars did you smoke? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Al Capone B. Backwoods C. Cheyenne D. Djarum E. Dutch Masters F. Garcia Y Vega G. Grabba Leaf H. Middleton's (including Black & Mild) I. Optimo J. Phillies K. Swisher Sweets L. White Owl M. Some other brand not listed here (specify): _____ N. Not Sure / I don't know the brand <p>[IF >1 OPTION SELECTED → CONTINUE TO Q58] [IF 1 OPTION SELECTED → SKIP TO Q18b] [IF Q57 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q18b]</p>
58	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar user reporting >1 brand [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what brand of cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars did you usually use? (Choose only one answer)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I did not use a usual brand B. Al Capone C. Backwoods D. Cheyenne E. Djarum F. Dutch Masters G. Garcia Y Vega H. Grabba Leaf I. Middleton's (including Black & Mild) J. Optimo K. Phillies L. Swisher Sweets M. White Owl N. Some other brand not listed here (specify): _____ O. Not Sure / I don't know the brand <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q18b]</p>
18b	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you used cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit

	<p>F. Chocolate</p> <p>G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails)</p> <p>H. Non-alcoholic drink (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverage)</p> <p>I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets</p> <p>J. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO 59]</p>
59	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar user [known]</i></p> <p>Did any of the flavors that you used in the past 30 days have names or descriptions that included the word “ice” or “iced” (for example, blueberry ice or strawberry ice)?</p> <p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. Don’t know</p>
60	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar user [known]</i></p> <p>Did any of the flavors that you used in the past 30 days have a name that did not describe a specific flavor, such as “solar,” “purple,” “jazz,” “island bash,” “fusion” or some other word or phrase?</p> <p>A. Yes (specify): _____</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. Don’t know</p>
21c	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I bought them myself</p> <p>B. I had someone else buy them for me</p> <p>C. I asked someone to give me some</p> <p>D. Someone offered them to me</p> <p>E. I got them from a friend</p> <p>F. I got them from a family member</p> <p>G. I took them from a store or another person</p> <p>H. I got them in some other way (specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22c]</p>
22c	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I did not buy cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE]</p> <p>B. I bought them from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else)</p> <p>C. A gas station or convenience store</p> <p>D. A grocery store</p> <p>E. A drugstore</p> <p>F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand</p> <p>G. A vending machine</p> <p>H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or another online marketplace)</p> <p>I. Through the mail</p> <p>J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates)</p> <p>K. A vape shop or tobacco shop</p> <p>L. Some other place not listed here (specify: _____)</p> <p>[IF [(Q21c_B EQ (1)) OR (Q21c_C EQ (1)) OR (Q21c_D EQ (1)) OR (Q21c_E EQ (1)) OR (Q21c_F EQ (1)) OR Q22c_B EQ (1)] → CONTINUE TO Q61]</p> <p>[ELSE → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_7]</p>

61	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day cigar user (who got a product from someone else)</i></p> <p>Earlier you mentioned that you got or bought your cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars from another person, such as a friend or family member during the past 30 days. How old was this person?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Younger than 18 years old B. 18 years old C. 19 years old D. 20 years old E. 21 years old or older F. I don't know <p>[ALL RESPONSES → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_7]</p>
62	<p><i>Question Universe: never cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>Have you ever been curious about smoking a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
63	<p><i>Question Universe: never cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>Do you think you will try a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar soon?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
64	<p><i>Question Universe: never cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>Do you think you will smoke a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar in the next year?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
65	<p><i>Question Universe: never cigar smokers [known]</i></p> <p>If one of your best friends were to offer you a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar, would you smoke it?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
INSTRUCT_7	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next question asks about marijuana use in cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars. Sometimes people take the tobacco out of a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar and replace it with marijuana (also called pot, weed, or cannabis). This is sometimes called a blunt.</p>
66	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever smoked part or all of a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar with marijuana in it?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Yes B. No
INSTRUCT_8	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next several questions are about the use of chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Red Seal.</p> <p>Do not think about snus, nicotine pouches, or other oral nicotine products when you answer these questions.</p>
67	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p>

	<p>Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, even just a small amount?</p> <p>A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q68] B. No → [SKIP TO Q73]</p> <p>[IF Q67 EQ (NA) – SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q67 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q69]</p>
68	<p><i>Question Universe: ever smokeless tobacco users [known]</i></p> <p>How old were you when you first used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, even just a small amount?</p> <p>A. 8 years old or younger B. 9 years old C. 10 years old D. 11 years old E. 12 years old F. 13 years old G. 14 years old H. 15 years old I. 16 years old J. 17 years old K. 18 years old L. 19 years old or older</p>
69	<p><i>Question Universe: ever smokeless tobacco users [for unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?</p> <p>Specify: _ _ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>[IF Q69 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q69 EQ (0, NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_9] [ELSE IF Q69 EQ (1-30) CONTINUE TO 70]</p>
70	<p><i>Question Universe: ever smokeless tobacco users [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what brands of chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. Copenhagen B. Grizzly C. Kayak D. Kodiak E. Longhorn F. Red Man G. Red Seal H. Skoal I. Stoker's J. Timber Wolf K. Some other brand(s) not listed here (specify): _____ L. Not sure / I don't know the brand</p> <p>[IF >1 OPTION SELECTED → CONTINUE TO Q71] [IF 1 OPTION SELECTED → SKIP TO Q18c] [IF Q70 (NA) → SKIP TO Q18c]</p>
71	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip user reporting >1 brand [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what brand of chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip did you usually use? (Choose only one answer)</p> <p>A. I did not use a usual brand B. Copenhagen C. Grizzly D. Kayak E. Kodiak</p>

	<p>F. Longhorn G. Red Man H. Red Seal I. Skoal J. Stoker's K. Timber Wolf L. Some other brand not listed here (specify): _____ M. Not sure / I don't know the brand</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q18c]</p>
18c	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day smokeless tobacco user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you used smokeless tobacco, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit F. Chocolate G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails) H. Non-alcoholic drink (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverage) I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets J. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE Q21d]</p>
21d	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day smokeless tobacco user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I bought it myself B. I had someone else buy it for me C. I asked someone to give me some D. Someone offered it to me E. I got it from a friend F. I got it from a family member G. I took it from a store or another person H. I got it in some other way (specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22d]</p>
22d	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day smokeless tobacco user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I did not buy chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE] B. I bought it from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else) C. A gas station or convenience store D. A grocery store E. A drugstore F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand G. A vending machine H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace) I. Through the mail J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates) K. A vape shop or tobacco shop L. Some other place not listed here (specify): _____</p> <p>[IF [(Q21d_B EQ (1)) OR (Q21d_C EQ (1)) OR (Q21d_D EQ (1)) OR (Q21d_E EQ (1)) OR (Q21d_F EQ (1)) OR Q22d_B EQ (1))] → CONTINUE TO Q72]</p>

	[ELSE → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_9]
72	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day smokeless tobacco user (who got a product from someone else)</i></p> <p>Earlier you mentioned that you got or bought your chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip from another person, such as a friend or family member. How old was this person?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Younger than 18 years old B. 18 years old C. 19 years old D. 20 years old E. 21 years old or older F. I don't know <p>[ALL RESPONSES → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_9]</p>
73	<p><i>Question Universe: never smokeless tobacco product users [known]</i></p> <p>Have you ever been curious about using chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
INSTRUCT_9	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next few questions are about snus, such as Camel Snus, Marlboro Snus, or General Snus. Snus is a type of smokeless tobacco that comes in a small pouch that you put under your lip. Snus is different from some other smokeless tobacco products such as nicotine pouches, because it does contain tobacco leaf.</p> <p>Do not think about chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, nicotine pouches, or other oral nicotine products when answering these questions.</p>
74	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever used snus, even just one time?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q75] B. No → [SKIP TO INSTRUCT_10] <p>[IF Q74 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q74 EQ (NA) → CONTINUE TO Q75]</p>
75	<p><i>Question Universe: ever users of snus [or unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use snus?</p> <p>Specify: __ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>[IF Q75 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION]</p> <p>[IF Q75 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q18d] [ELSE IF Q75 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_10] [ELSE IF Q75 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_10]</p>
18d	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day snus user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you used snus, what flavors did you use? (Select one or mor</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove)

	<p>E. Fruit</p> <p>F. Chocolate</p> <p>G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails)</p> <p>H. Non-alcoholic drinks (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverage)</p> <p>I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets</p> <p>J. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q21e]</p>
21e	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day snus user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your snus? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I bought it myself</p> <p>B. I had someone else buy it for me</p> <p>C. I asked someone to give me some</p> <p>D. Someone offered it to me</p> <p>E. I got it from a friend</p> <p>F. I got it from a family member</p> <p>G. I took it from a store or another person</p> <p>H. I got it in some other way (specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22e]</p>
22e	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day snus user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your snus? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I did not buy snus during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE]</p> <p>B. I bought it from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else)</p> <p>C. A gas station or convenience store</p> <p>D. A grocery store</p> <p>E. A drugstore</p> <p>F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand</p> <p>G. A vending machine</p> <p>H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace)</p> <p>I. Through the mail</p> <p>J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates)</p> <p>K. A vape shop or tobacco shop</p> <p>L. Some other place not listed here (specify: _____)</p>
INSTRUCT_10	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next section is about nicotine pouches such as ZYN, on!, VELO or Rogue. These small, flavored pouches are filled with a nicotine-containing powder. Users place nicotine pouches in their mouth and do not need to spit. Nicotine pouches are different from some other smokeless tobacco products such as snus, dip, or chewing tobacco, because they do not contain any tobacco leaf.</p> <p>Do not think about chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or other oral nicotine products when answering these questions.</p>
76	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Before today, have you heard of nicotine pouches?</p> <p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. Don't know/Not Sure</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q77]</p>
77	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever used a nicotine pouch, even just one time?</p> <p>A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q78]</p>

	<p>B. No → [SKIP TO INSTRUCT_11] C. Don't Know/Not Sure → [CONTINUE TO Q78]</p> <p>[IF Q77 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q77 EQ (NA) → CONTINUE TO Q78]</p>
78	<p><i>Question Universe: ever nicotine pouch user [or unknown/don't know]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a nicotine pouch?</p> <p>Specify: _ _ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>[IF Q78 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION]</p> <p>[IF Q78 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q79] [ELSE IF Q78 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_11] [ELSE IF Q78 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_11]</p>
79	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day nicotine pouch user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what nicotine pouch brands did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. ZONE B. FRE C. on! D. Rogue E. VELO F. ZYN G. Juice Head ZTN H. Some other brand(s) not listed here (specify): _____ I. Not sure / I don't know the brand</p> <p>[IF >1 OPTION SELECTED → CONTINUE TO Q80] [IF 1 OPTION SELECTED → SKIP TO Q18e] [IF Q79 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q18e]</p>
80	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day nicotine pouch user reporting >1 brand [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, what brand of nicotine pouches did you usually use? (Choose only one answer)</p> <p>A. I did not use a usual brand B. ZONE C. FRE D. on! E. Rogue F. VELO G. ZYN H. Juice Head ZTN I. Some other brand(s) not listed here (specify): _____ J. Not sure / I don't know the brand</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q18e]</p>
18e	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day nicotine pouch user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days that you used nicotine pouches, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit F. Chocolate G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails)</p>

	<p>H. Non-alcoholic drinks (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverage)</p> <p>I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets</p> <p>J. Unflavored</p> <p>K. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____)</p> <p>[IF ONLY 1 OPTION SELECTED FOR Q18E AND 18E_J EQ 1 → SKIP TO 21f [ELSE → CONTINUE TO Q81]</p>
81	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day user of flavored nicotine pouches</i></p> <p>Did any of the flavors that you used in the past 30 days have names or descriptions that included the word “ice” or “iced” (for example, blueberry ice or strawberry ice)?</p> <p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. Don't know</p>
82	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day user of flavored nicotine pouches</i></p> <p>Did any of the flavors that you used in the past 30 days have a name that did not describe a specific flavor, such as “solar,” “purple,” “jazz,” “island bash,” “fusion” or some other word or phrase?</p> <p>A. Yes (specify): _____</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. Don't know</p>
21f	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day nicotine pouch user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your nicotine pouches? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I bought them myself</p> <p>B. I had someone else buy them for me</p> <p>C. I asked someone to give me some</p> <p>D. Someone offered them to me</p> <p>E. I got them from a friend</p> <p>F. I got them from a family member</p> <p>G. I took them from a store or another person</p> <p>H. I got them in some other way (specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22f]</p>
22f	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day nicotine pouch user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your nicotine pouches? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I did not buy nicotine pouches during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE]</p> <p>B. I bought them from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else)</p> <p>C. A gas station or convenience store</p> <p>D. A grocery store</p> <p>E. A drugstore</p> <p>F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand</p> <p>G. A vending machine</p> <p>H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace)</p> <p>I. Through the mail</p> <p>J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates)</p> <p>K. A vape shop or tobacco shop</p> <p>L. Some other place not listed here (specify): _____</p>
INSTRUCT_11	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next few questions are about other oral nicotine products. Oral nicotine products come in a variety of shapes and types, such as lozenges, discs, tablets, gums, dissolvable tobacco products, and other products. Examples of these products include Velo Nicotine Lozenges, Rogue Lozenges, Rogue</p>

	<p>Tablets, Verve discs or Stonewall. Most oral nicotine products dissolve in your mouth and do not require spitting.</p> <p>Do not think about chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or nicotine pouches when answering these questions.</p>
83	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever used any oral nicotine products, even just one time?</p> <p>A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q84] B. No → [SKIP TO INSTRUCT_12]</p> <p>[IF Q83 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q83 EQ (NA) → CONTINUE TO Q84]</p>
84	<p><i>Question Universe: ever users of oral nicotine products [or unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use oral nicotine products?</p> <p>Specify: __ __ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>[IF Q84 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION]</p> <p>[IF Q84 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q18f] [ELSE IF Q84 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_12] [ELSE IF Q84 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_12]</p>
18f	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day oral nicotine product user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you used oral nicotine products, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit F. Chocolate G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails) H. Non-alcoholic drinks (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverage) I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets J. Unflavored K. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q21g]</p>
21g	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day oral nicotine product user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your oral nicotine products? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I bought them myself B. I had someone else buy them for me C. I asked someone to give me some D. Someone offered them to me E. I got them from a friend F. I got them from a family member G. I took them from a store or another person H. I got them in some other way (specify: _____)</p>

	[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22g]
22g	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day oral nicotine product user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your oral nicotine products? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I did not buy oral nicotine products during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE] B. I bought them from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else) C. A gas station or convenience store D. A grocery store E. A drugstore F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand G. A vending machine H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace) I. Through the mail J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates) K. A vape shop or tobacco shop L. Some other place not listed here (specify): _____
INSTRUCT_12	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next several questions are about smoking tobacco in a hookah, which is a type of waterpipe. Shisha (or hookah tobacco) is smoked in a hookah.</p>
85	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever smoked tobacco in a hookah or waterpipe, even one or two puffs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q86] B. No → [SKIP TO Q90] <p>[IF Q85 EQ (NA) – SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q85 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q87]</p>
86	<p><i>Question Universe: ever hookah users [known]</i></p> <p>How old were you when you first smoked tobacco in a hookah or waterpipe, even one or two puffs?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 8 years old or younger B. 9 years old C. 10 years old D. 11 years old E. 12 years old F. 13 years old G. 14 years old H. 15 years old I. 16 years old J. 17 years old K. 18 years old L. 19 years old or older
87	<p><i>Question Universe: ever hookah users [or unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a hookah or waterpipe?</p> <p>Specify: __ __ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>[IF Q87 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION]</p> <p>[IF Q85 EQ (1) AND Q87 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_13] [IF Q85 EQ (NA) AND Q87 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_13] [IF Q85 EQ (1) AND Q87 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_13] [IF Q85 EQ (NA) AND Q87 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_13] [IF Q85 EQ (NA) AND Q87 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q88] [IF Q85 EQ (1) AND Q87 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q88]</p>

88	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day hookah users [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you smoke tobacco in a hookah or waterpipe? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. At my house B. At a friend's house C. At a family member's house, other than my house D. At a hookah bar E. At a café or restaurant F. Some other place not listed here
18g	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day hookah user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you used hookah or waterpipe, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit F. Chocolate G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails) H. Non-alcoholic drinks (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverage) I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets J. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____) <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q21h]</p>
21h	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day hookah user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your hookah tobacco? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I bought it myself B. I had someone else buy it for me C. I asked someone to give me some D. Someone offered it to me E. I got it from a friend F. I got it from a family member G. I took it from a store or another person H. I got it in some other way (Specify: _____) <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22h]</p>
22h	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day hookah user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your hookah tobacco? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I did not buy hookah tobacco during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE] B. I bought it from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else) C. A gas station or convenience store D. A grocery store E. A drugstore F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand G. A vending machine H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace) I. Through the mail J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates) K. A vape shop or tobacco shop L. Some other place not listed here (specify): _____

	<p>[IF ((Q21h_B EQ (1)) OR (Q21h_C EQ (1)) OR (Q21h_D EQ (1)) OR (Q21h_E EQ (1)) OR (Q21h_F EQ (1)) OR Q22h_B EQ (1))] → CONTINUE TO Q89]</p> <p>[ELSE → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_13]</p>
89	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day hookah user (who got a product from someone else)</i></p> <p>Earlier you mentioned that you got or bought your hookah tobacco from another person, such as a friend or family member. How old was this person?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Younger than 18 years old B. 18 years old C. 19 years old D. 20 years old E. 21 years old or older F. I don't know <p>[ALL RESPONSES → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_13]</p>
90	<p><i>Question Universe: never hookah users [known]</i></p> <p>Have you ever been curious about smoking tobacco in a hookah or waterpipe?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Definitely yes B. Probably yes C. Probably not D. Definitely not
INSTRUCT_13	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next section is about heated tobacco products such as IQOS or Eclipse. You may know them as heated cigarettes or “heat-not-burn” tobacco products. Heated tobacco products heat processed tobacco leaf in the form of sticks (“heatsticks”), plugs, or capsules to produce a vapor that the user inhales. They are different from e-cigarettes, which heat a liquid to produce a vapor.</p> <p>Do not think about e-cigarettes when answering these questions.</p>
91	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Before today, have you heard of heated tobacco products?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Yes B. No C. Don't know/Not Sure <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q92]</p>
92	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever used a heated tobacco product, even just one time?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q93] B. No → [SKIP TO INSTRUCT_14] C. Don't Know/Not Sure → [CONTINUE TO Q93] <p>[IF Q92 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q92 EQ (NA) → CONTINUE TO Q93]</p>
93	<p><i>Question Universe: ever heated tobacco product user [or unknown/don't know]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a heated tobacco product?</p> <p>Specify: _ _ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>[IF Q93 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q93 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q18h]</p>

	<p>[ELSE IF Q93 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_14] [ELSE IF Q93 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_14]</p>
18h	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day heated tobacco product user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you used heated tobacco products, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit F. Chocolate G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails) H. Non-alcoholic drinks (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverage) I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets J. Unflavored K. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____) <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q21i]</p>
21i	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day heated tobacco product user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your heated tobacco products? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I bought them myself B. I had someone else buy them for me C. I asked someone to give me some D. Someone offered them to me E. I got them from a friend F. I got them from a family member G. I took them from a store or another person H. I got them in some other way (specify: _____) <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22i]</p>
22i	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day heated tobacco product user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your heated tobacco products? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I did not buy heated tobacco products during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE] B. I bought them from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else) C. A gas station or convenience store D. A grocery store E. A drugstore F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand G. A vending machine H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace) I. Through the mail J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates) K. A vape shop or tobacco shop L. Some other place not listed here (specify: _____)
INSTRUCT_14	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next few questions are about smoking tobacco in a pipe.</p> <p>Do not think about smoking tobacco in a hookah (waterpipe) when answering these questions.</p>
94	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p>

	<p>Have you ever smoked pipes filled with tobacco (not hookah or waterpipe), even just one time?</p> <p>A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q95] B. No → [SKIP TO INSTRUCT_15]</p> <p>[IF Q94 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q94 EQ (NA) → CONTINUE TO Q95]</p>
95	<p><i>Question Universe: ever users of pipes [or unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke pipes filled with tobacco?</p> <p>Specify: _ _ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>[IF Q95 EQ (NA) – SOFT VALIDATION]</p> <p>[IF Q95 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q18i] [ELSE IF Q95 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_15] [ELSE IF Q95 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_15]</p>
18i	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day pipe tobacco user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you smoked pipes filled with tobacco, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit F. Chocolate G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails) H. Non-alcoholic drinks (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverages) I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets J. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q21j]</p>
21j	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day pipe tobacco user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your pipe tobacco? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I bought it myself B. I had someone else buy it for me C. I asked someone to give me some D. Someone offered it to me E. I got it from a friend F. I got it from a family member G. I took it from a store or another person H. I got it in some other way (specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q24j]</p>
22j	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day pipe tobacco user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your pipe tobacco? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I did not buy pipe tobacco during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE] B. I bought it from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else) C. A gas station or convenience store D. A grocery store</p>

	<p>E. A drugstore F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand G. A vending machine H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace) I. Through the mail J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates) K. A vape shop or tobacco shop L. Some other place not listed here (specify): _____</p>
INSTRUCT_15	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next few questions are about bidis. Bidis are small brown cigarettes wrapped in a leaf that are typically tied on one or both ends with a string.</p>
96	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever smoked bidis, even just one time?</p> <p>A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q97] B. No → [SKIP TO INSTRUCT_16]</p> <p>[IF Q96 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q96 EQ (NA) → CONTINUE TO Q97]</p>
97	<p><i>Question Universe: ever users of bidis [or unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke bidis?</p> <p>Specify: __ __ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>[IF Q97 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION]</p> <p>[IF Q97 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q18j] [ELSE IF Q97 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_16] [ELSE IF Q97 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_16]</p>
18j	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day bidis user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you used bidis, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit F. Chocolate G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails) H. Non-alcoholic drinks (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverages) I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets J. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO 21k]</p>
21k	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day bidis user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your bidis? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I bought them myself B. I had someone else buy them for me C. I asked someone to give me some D. Someone offered them to me E. I got them from a friend</p>

	<p>F. I got them from a family member G. I took them from a store or another person H. I got them in some other way (specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22k]</p>
22k	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day bidis user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your bidis? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. I did not buy bidis during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE] B. I bought them from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else) C. A gas station or convenience store D. A grocery store E. A drugstore F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand G. A vending machine H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace) I. Through the mail J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates) K. A vape shop or tobacco shop L. Some other place not listed here (specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO INSTRUCT_16]</p>
INSTRUCT_16	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next few questions are about roll-your-own cigarettes.</p> <p>Do not think about manufactured cigarettes when answering these questions.</p>
98	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Have you ever smoked roll-your-own cigarettes, even just one time?</p> <p>A. Yes → [CONTINUE TO Q99] B. No → [SKIP TO INSTRUCT_17]</p> <p>[IF Q98 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION] [IF Q98 EQ (NA) → CONTINUE TO Q99]</p>
99	<p><i>Question Universe: ever users of roll-your-own tobacco products [or unknown]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke roll-your-own cigarettes?</p> <p>Specify: __ __ (Range 0 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (0 – 30) ALLOWED]</p> <p>[IF Q99 EQ (NA) → SOFT VALIDATION]</p> <p>[IF Q99 EQ (1-30) → CONTINUE TO Q18k] [ELSE IF Q99 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_17] [ELSE IF Q99 EQ (0) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_17]</p>

18k	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day roll-your-own user [known]</i></p> <p>In the past 30 days when you used roll-your-own cigarettes, what flavors did you use? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Tobacco-flavor B. Menthol C. Mint D. Spice (such as cinnamon, vanilla, or clove) E. Fruit F. Chocolate G. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, margarita, or other cocktails) H. Non-alcoholic drinks (such as coffee, soda, lemonade, or other beverages) I. Candy, desserts, or other sweets J. Some other flavor not listed here (Specify: _____) <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO Q21I]</p>
21I	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day roll-your-own user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, how did you get your roll-your-own cigarettes? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I bought them myself B. I had someone else buy them for me C. I asked someone to give me some D. Someone offered them to me E. I got them from a friend F. I got them from a family member G. I took them from a store or another person H. I got them in some other way (specify: _____) <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q22I]</p>
22I	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day roll-your-own user [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, where did you buy your roll-your-own cigarettes? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. I did not buy roll-your-own cigarettes during the past 30 days → [EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE] B. I bought them from another person (a friend, family member, or someone else) C. A gas station or convenience store D. A grocery store E. A drugstore F. A mall or shopping center kiosk/stand G. A vending machine H. On the Internet (such as a product website, online vape or tobacco store or other online marketplace) I. Through the mail J. Through a delivery service (such as DoorDash or Postmates) K. A vape shop or tobacco shop L. Some other place not listed here (specify: _____)
INSTRUCT_17	<i>Programming Universe: all students</i>

	<p>Programming note, only.</p> <p>CONDITION #1: “current tobacco product user”</p> <p>IF { [Q9=(1-30)] OR [Q39=(1-30)] OR [Q54=(1-30)] OR [Q69=(1-30)] OR [Q75=(1-30)] OR [Q78=(1-30)] OR [Q84=(1-30)] OR [Q87=(1-30)] OR [Q93=(1-30)] OR [Q95=(1-30)] OR [Q97=(1-30)] OR [(Q99=(1-30))] } → CONTINUE TO INSTRUCT_18</p> <p>CONDITION #2: “never tobacco product user”; “former user of at least one product”</p> <p>ELSE → SKIP TO INSTUCT_20</p>
INSTRUCT_18	<p><i>Instruction Universe: current (past 30-day) tobacco product user (any product) [known]</i></p> <p>In answering the next 5 questions, please think about all of the tobacco products that you have used in the past 30 days, including e-cigarettes, cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, snus, nicotine pouches, other oral nicotine products, hookahs, heated tobacco products, pipe tobacco, bidis, and roll-your own-cigarettes.</p>
100	<p><i>Question Universe: current (past 30-day) tobacco product user (any product) [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product(s)? Specify: __ __ (Range 1 – 30)</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING: RANGE (1 – 30) ALLOWED]</p>
101	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day users of any tobacco product [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, have you had a strong craving or felt like you really needed to use a tobacco product of any kind?</p> <p>A. Yes B. No</p>
102	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day users of any tobacco product [known]</i></p> <p>How soon after you wake up do you want to use a tobacco product of any kind?</p> <p>A. I do not want to use tobacco products B. Within 5 minutes C. From 6 to 30 minutes D. From more than 30 minutes to 1 hour E. After more than 1 hour but less than 24 hours F. I rarely want to use tobacco products</p>
103	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day tobacco product users (any product) [known]</i></p> <p>Are you seriously thinking about quitting the use of all tobacco products? (Please choose the first answer that fits)</p> <p>A. Yes, during the next 30 days B. Yes, during the next 6 months C. Yes, during the next 12 months D. Yes, but not during the next 12 months E. No, I am not thinking about quitting the use of all tobacco products</p>
104	<p><i>Question Universe: past 30-day tobacco product users (any product) [known]</i></p> <p>During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped using all tobacco products for one day or longer because you were trying to quit all tobacco products for good?</p> <p>A. I did not try to quit all tobacco products during the past 12 months B. 1 time C. 2 times D. 3 to 5 times E. 6 to 9 times F. 10 or more times</p>
	<p><i>Instruction Universe: past 30-day tobacco product users (any product) [known]</i></p>

INSTRUCT_19	The next few questions are about getting tobacco products.																																															
105	<i>Question Universe: past 30-day tobacco product users (any product) [known]</i> During the past 30 days , did anyone refuse to sell you any tobacco products because of your age? A. I did not try to buy any tobacco products during the past 30 days B. Yes C. No [ALL RESPONSES → SKIP TO Q106]																																															
INSTRUCT_20	<i>Instruction Universe: never, former users of any tobacco product [known/unknown]</i> The next two questions ask your thoughts about getting tobacco products.																																															
106	<i>Question Universe: all students</i> How easy do you think it is for people your age to buy tobacco products in a store ? A. Easy B. Somewhat easy C. Not easy at all																																															
107	<i>Question Universe: all students</i> How easy do you think it is for people your age to buy tobacco products online ? A. Easy B. Somewhat easy C. Not easy at all																																															
INSTRUCT_21	<i>Instruction Universe: all students</i> The next five questions are related to antitobacco messaging.																																															
108 109 110 111 112	<i>Question Universe: all students</i> A warning label tells you if a product is harmful to you and can be either a picture or words. During the past 30 days, how often did you see a warning label on... <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Never</th><th>Rarely</th><th>Sometimes</th><th>Most of the Time</th><th>Always</th><th>I didn't see this tobacco product packaging in the past 30 days</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>An e-cigarette package?</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr> <tr> <td>A cigarette package?</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr> <tr> <td>A cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar package?</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr> <tr> <td>A package of chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr> <tr> <td>A package of hookah tobacco?</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr> </tbody> </table>							Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Most of the Time	Always	I didn't see this tobacco product packaging in the past 30 days	An e-cigarette package?	A	B	C	D	E	F	A cigarette package?	A	B	C	D	E	F	A cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar package?	A	B	C	D	E	F	A package of chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	A	B	C	D	E	F	A package of hookah tobacco?	A	B	C	D	E	F
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INSTRUCT_22	<i>Instruction Universe: all students</i> The next several questions ask about your thoughts on tobacco products.																																															
113	<i>Question Universe: all students</i> How much do you think people harm themselves when they smoke cigarettes some days but not every day? A. No harm																																															

	<p>B. Little harm C. Some harm D. A lot of harm</p>
114	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>How much do you think people harm themselves when they smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, some days but not every day?</p> <p>A. No harm B. Little harm C. Some harm D. A lot of harm</p>
115	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Do you believe that cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars are (LESS ADDICTIVE, EQUALLY ADDICTIVE, or MORE ADDICTIVE) than cigarettes?</p> <p>A. Less addictive B. Equally addictive C. More addictive D. I have never heard of cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars E. I don't know enough about these products</p>
116	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>How much do you think people harm themselves when they use e-cigarettes some days but not every day?</p> <p>A. No harm B. Little harm C. Some harm D. A lot of harm</p>
117	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Do you believe that e-cigarettes are (LESS ADDICTIVE, EQUALLY ADDICTIVE, or MORE ADDICTIVE) than cigarettes?</p> <p>A. Less addictive B. Equally addictive C. More addictive D. I have never heard of e-cigarettes E. I don't know enough about these products</p>
118	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Compared to a typical cigarette, would you think that a cigarette advertised as low nicotine would be...</p> <p>A. Much less harmful B. Slightly less harmful C. Equally harmful D. Slightly more harmful E. Much more harmful</p>
119	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Out of every 10 students in your grade at school, how many do you think smoke cigarettes?</p> <p>A. 0 B. 1 C. 2 D. 3 E. 4 F. 5 G. 6 H. 7 I. 8 J. 9</p>

	K. 10
120	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Out of every 10 students in your grade at school, how many do you think use e-cigarettes?</p> <p>A. 0 B. 1 C. 2 D. 3 E. 4 F. 5 G. 6 H. 7 I. 8 J. 9 K. 10</p>
INSTRUCT_23	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next several questions ask about e-cigarettes and social media (such as YouTube, Instagram, Snapchat, Twitter, Facebook, Reddit, TikTok, or Twitch).</p> <p>Do not think about cigarettes or other tobacco products when answering these questions.</p>
121	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>How often do you use social media?</p> <p>A. Never / I don't use social media → [SKIP TO INSTRUCT_24] B. Less than one time per week C. About one time per week D. A few times per week E. Less than 1 hour, daily F. About 1-2 hours, daily G. About 3-4 hours, daily H. 4 hours or more, daily</p> <p>[IF Q121 EQ (2,3,4,5,6,7) → CONTINUE TO Q122] [IF Q121 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO INSTRUCT_24]</p>
122	<p><i>Question Universe: students who report using social media</i></p> <p>When you use social media, how often do you see posts or content (pictures, videos, or text) related to e-cigarettes?</p> <p>A. Never → [SKIP TO Q124] B. Less than monthly C. Monthly D. Weekly E. Daily</p> <p>[IF Q122 EQ (2,3,4,5) → CONTINUE TO Q123] [IF Q122 EQ (NA) → SKIP TO Q124]</p>
123	<p><i>Question Universe: students who report seeing e-cigarette posts</i></p> <p>On which social media sites have you seen posts or content related to e-cigarettes? (Select one or more)</p> <p>A. Facebook B. Instagram C. Snapchat D. TikTok E. Twitch F. Twitter G. Reddit H. YouTube I. Some other site (specify: _____)</p> <p>[ALL RESPONSES CONTINUE TO Q124]</p>

124	<p><i>Question Universe: students who report using social media</i></p> <p>When you use social media, how often do you post pictures or videos of yourself or someone else using e-cigarettes?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Never B. Less than monthly C. Monthly D. Weekly E. Daily
125	<p><i>Question Universe: students who report using social media</i></p> <p>When you use social media, how often have you liked, commented, or shared posts or content (pictures, videos, or text) related to e-cigarettes?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Never B. Less than monthly C. Monthly D. Weekly E. Daily
126	<p><i>Question Universe: students who report using social media</i></p> <p>Who usually posted the content related to e-cigarettes on your social media? (Select one or more)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. People I know in real life B. Online friends I have not met in real life C. Celebrities or social media influencers D. E-cigarette brands or sellers E. Online news articles F. Public health campaigns (e.g., Truth Initiative, Real Cost) G. Other (SPECIFY): _____
INSTRUCT_24	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next four questions ask about you being around other people's tobacco smoke. Do not include exposure to vapor from e-cigarettes.</p>
127	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>During the past 7 days, on how many days did someone smoke tobacco products in your home while you were there?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days
128	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a vehicle when someone was smoking a tobacco product?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days
129	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p>

	<p>During the past 30 days, on how many days were you exposed to the smoke from someone who was smoking tobacco products in an indoor public place?</p> <p>Examples of indoor public places are school buildings, stores, restaurants, and sports arenas. Do not think about homes when answering this question.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days
130	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days were you exposed to the smoke from someone who was smoking tobacco products in an outdoor public place?</p> <p>Examples of outdoor public places are school grounds, sidewalks, parking lots, stadiums, and parks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days
INSTRUCT_25	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next five questions ask about being around other people's e-cigarette vapor. Do not include exposure to smoke from cigarettes or other tobacco products.</p>
131	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>During the past 7 days, on how many days did someone use e-cigarettes in your home while you were there?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days
132	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a vehicle when someone was using an e-cigarette?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days
133	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>During the past 30 days, on how many days were you exposed to the vapor from someone who was using an e-cigarette in an indoor public place?</p> <p>Examples of indoor public places are school buildings, stores, restaurants, and sports arenas. Do not think about homes when answering this question.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days

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INSTRUCT_26	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next two questions ask about your experiences with tobacco products at school and at home.</p>			
135	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>While at school or on school property, have you ever seen anyone using an e-cigarette, such as JUUL, Vuse, NJOY, Elf Bar, or blu in any of the following locations? (Select one or more)</p> A. Yes, inside a school bathroom or locker room B. Yes, inside a classroom C. Yes, inside some other area of the school (hallway, cafeteria) D. Yes, outside of the school, such as in the parking lot, sidewalk, sports field, or other school grounds E. Yes, somewhere else not listed here [SPECIFY: _____] F. No → [EXCLUSIVE]			
136	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Does anyone who lives with you now...? (Select one or more)</p> A. Use e-cigarettes B. Smoke cigarettes C. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars D. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip E. Use snus F. Use nicotine pouches G. Use other oral nicotine products H. Smoke tobacco in a hookah or waterpipe I. Use heated tobacco products J. Smoke pipes filled with tobacco (not hookah or waterpipe) K. Smoke bidis L. Smoke roll-your-own cigarettes M. No one who lives with me now uses any form of tobacco → [EXCLUSIVE]			
INSTRUCT_27	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next two sets of questions ask about discrimination you may have experienced because of your race and ethnicity.</p>			
137	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>After each statement in this question, tell us whether you have experienced each of the following types of discrimination because of your race or ethnicity. Remember, we are only interested in occasions when racial-ethnic discrimination was at least partly responsible for your experience.</p> <p>Have you experienced this?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Experience</td> <td>A. Yes</td> <td>B. No</td> </tr> </table>	Experience	A. Yes	B. No
Experience	A. Yes	B. No		

	<p>[SHOW IF 137l = 1] L. You received poor service at a restaurant or store.</p> <p>[SHOW IF 137m = 1] M. People acted as if they thought you were not smart.</p> <p>[SHOW IF 137n = 1] N. People acted as if they were afraid of you.</p> <p>[SHOW IF 137o = 1] O. You were threatened.</p>																																																												
	[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO INSTRUCT_28]																																																												
INSTRUCT_28	<p><i>Instruction Universe: all students</i></p> <p>The next set of questions ask about the neighborhood where you live.</p>																																																												
139	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>How true are the following statements about your neighborhood?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>A. Not at all true</th><th>B. A Little true</th><th>C. Sort of true</th><th>D. Very true</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. There are plenty of safe places to walk or spend time outdoors in my neighborhood.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>B. Every few weeks, some kid in my neighborhood gets beat-up or mugged.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>C. Every few weeks, some adult gets beat-up or mugged in my neighborhood.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>D. I have seen people using or selling drugs in my neighborhood.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>E. In the morning or later in the day, I often see drunk people on the street in my neighborhood.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>F. Most adults in my neighborhood respect the law.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>G. I feel safe when I walk around my neighborhood by myself during the day.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>H. People who live in my neighborhood often damage or steal each other's property.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>I. I feel safe when I walk around my neighborhood by myself at night.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>J. In my neighborhood, the people with the most money are the drug dealers.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>[ALL RESPONSES → CONTINUE TO INSTRUCT_29]</p>							A. Not at all true	B. A Little true	C. Sort of true	D. Very true	A. There are plenty of safe places to walk or spend time outdoors in my neighborhood.					B. Every few weeks, some kid in my neighborhood gets beat-up or mugged.					C. Every few weeks, some adult gets beat-up or mugged in my neighborhood.					D. I have seen people using or selling drugs in my neighborhood.					E. In the morning or later in the day, I often see drunk people on the street in my neighborhood.					F. Most adults in my neighborhood respect the law.					G. I feel safe when I walk around my neighborhood by myself during the day.					H. People who live in my neighborhood often damage or steal each other's property.					I. I feel safe when I walk around my neighborhood by myself at night.					J. In my neighborhood, the people with the most money are the drug dealers.				
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	<p>Sexual orientation is a person's emotional, romantic, and/or sexual attraction to another person. There are many ways a person can describe their sexual orientation and many labels a person can use. Which of these options best describes your sexual orientation?</p> <p>A. Straight or heterosexual B. Gay or lesbian C. Bisexual, pansexual, or queer D. Asexual E. I am not sure or I am questioning F. I do not know what this question means G. Something else not included here [Specify: _____] H. Decline to answer</p>																									
142	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Which of the following best describes your gender?</p> <p>A. Girl or woman B. Boy or man C. Nonbinary, genderfluid, or genderqueer D. Something else not included here [Specify: _____] E. I am not sure or I am questioning F. Decline to answer</p>																									
143	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Some people describe themselves as transgender when their sex at birth does not match the way they think or feel about their gender. Are you transgender?</p> <p>A. No, I am not transgender B. Yes, I am transgender C. I am not sure or I am questioning if I am transgender D. I do not know what this question means E. Decline to answer</p>																									
144 145 146 147	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>During the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Not at all</th><th>Several Days</th><th>More than half of the days</th><th>Nearly every day</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Little interest or pleasure in doing things</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td></tr> <tr> <td>Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td></tr> <tr> <td>Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td></tr> <tr> <td>Not being able to stop or control worrying</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Not at all	Several Days	More than half of the days	Nearly every day	Little interest or pleasure in doing things	A	B	C	D	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	A	B	C	D	Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge	A	B	C	D	Not being able to stop or control worrying	A	B	C	D
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148	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?</p> <p>A. Mostly A's B. Mostly B's C. Mostly C's D. Mostly D's</p>																									

	<p>E. Mostly F's</p> <p>F. None of these grades</p> <p>G. Not sure</p>
149	<p><i>Question Universe: all students</i></p> <p>Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?</p> <p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>