## **Project Title: Sales Performance Reporting**

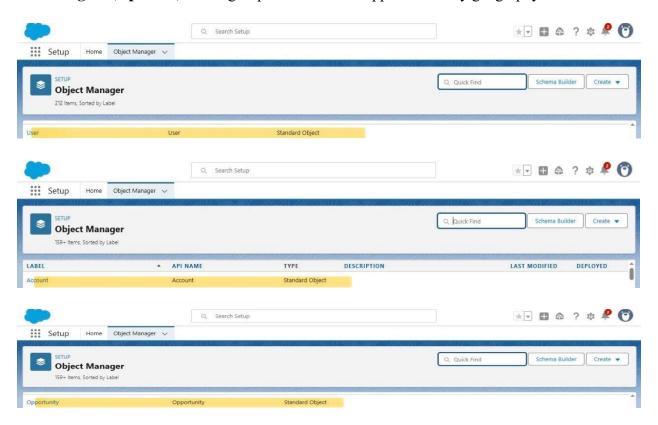
# **Phase 3: Data Modeling & Relationships**

#### **Objective:**

Design the Salesforce data model that will support sales tracking, quota management, and performance reporting. This phase defines how Accounts, Opportunities, Users, and custom objects (like Sales Target) are structured and related.

#### 1. Standard & Custom Objects

- Standard Objects:
  - $\circ$  Account  $\rightarrow$  Stores customer or company details.
  - o **Opportunity** → Tracks sales deals, revenue, and pipeline stages.
  - $\circ$  User  $\rightarrow$  Represents Sales Reps and Managers.
- Custom Objects:
  - Sales Target (Quota) → Captures quota values for each Sales Rep (Monthly/Quarterly).
- $\circ$  **Region (Optional)**  $\rightarrow$  To group Accounts and Opportunities by geography.



#### 2. Fields

#### Account:

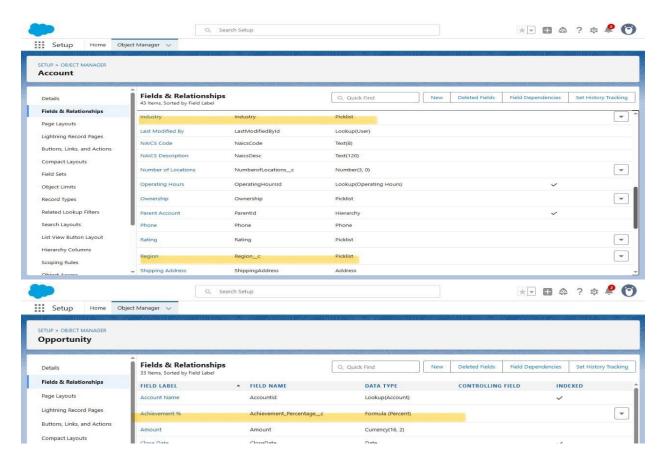
- o Region (Picklist: North, South, East, West, Central)
- o Industry (Picklist: IT, Finance, Retail, etc.)

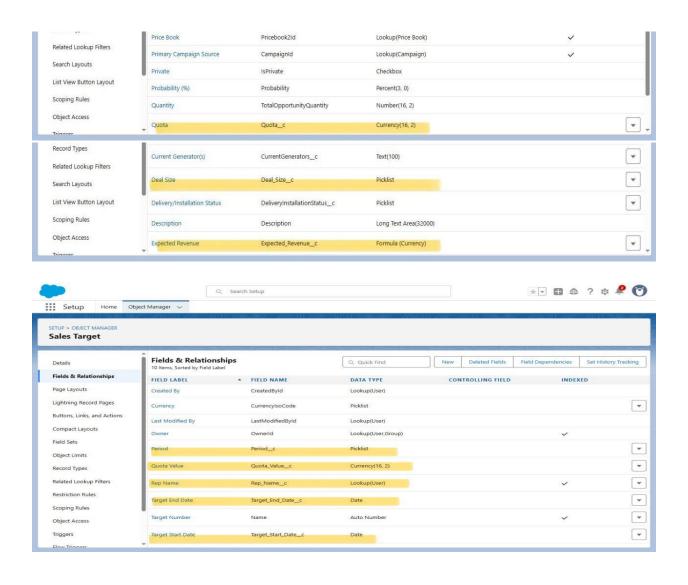
#### Opportunity:

- Quota (Currency)
- o Achievement % (Formula = Amount  $\div$  Quota  $\times$  100)
- o Deal Size (Picklist: Small, Medium, Large)
- Expected Revenue (Formula = Amount × Probability)

### • Sales Target:

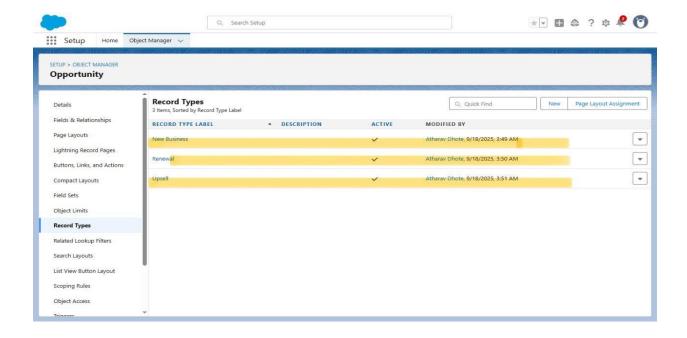
- o Rep Name (Lookup → User)
- Period (Picklist: Monthly, Quarterly)
- Quota Value (Currency)
- o Target Start Date (Date)
- Target End Date (Date)





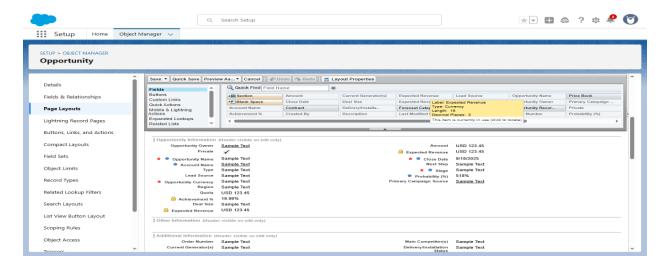
## 3. Record Types

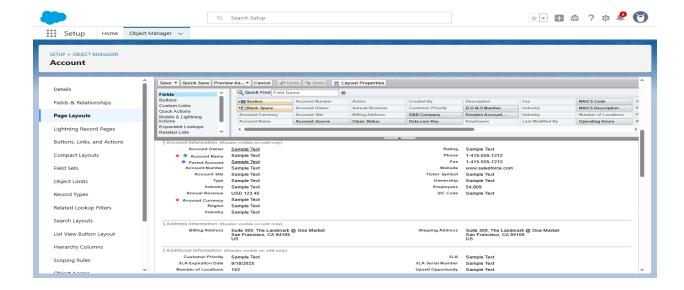
- **New Business** → Opportunities from new customers.
- **Renewal** → Existing customer contracts renewed.
- Upsell → Additional sales to current customers.



### 4. Page Layouts

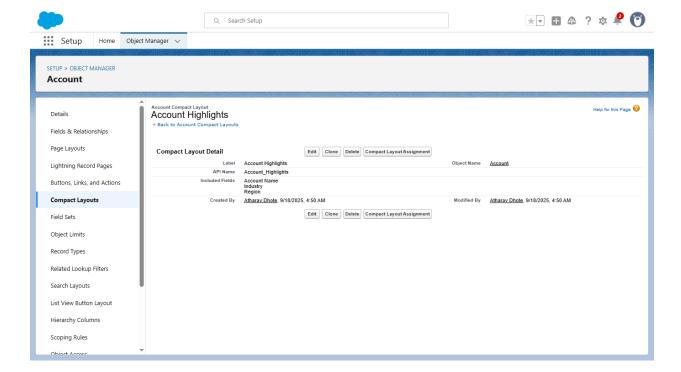
- **Opportunity Page Layout**: Add Quota, Achievement %, Deal Size, Expected Revenue. Show Activities, Products, and Quotes as related lists.
- Account Page Layout: Add Industry and Region fields, plus Opportunities related list.

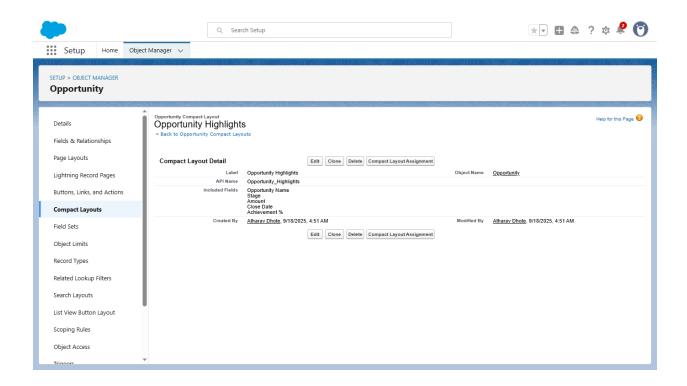




### 5. Compact Layouts

- **Opportunity Compact Layout**: Opportunity Name, Stage, Amount, Close Date, Achievement %.
- Account Compact Layout: Account Name, Industry, Region.

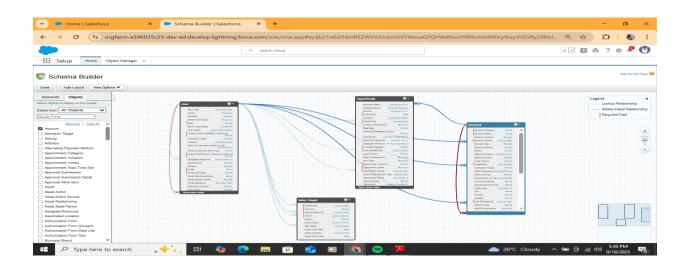




#### 6. Schema Builder

Use Schema Builder to visualize object relationships:

- Account → Opportunities (Standard Lookup)
- User → Opportunities (Owner)
- Sales Target → User (Lookup)



## 7. Lookup vs Master-Detail vs Hierarchical

- **Account** → **Opportunity**: Standard Lookup.
- User → Opportunity: Owner relationship.
- Sales Target  $\rightarrow$  User: Lookup.
- Hierarchical (User-to-User): Used for reporting manager relationships.