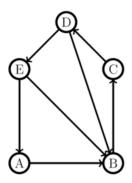
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Analyze the network depicted in the figure. Identify the nodes with the lowest and highest ranks post-application of the **PageRank algorithm**. Provide a brief rationale for your selection.



Looking at the network diagram, I analyzed how the nodes are ranked after applying the PageRank algorithm.

Overview of the PageRank Algorithm

PageRank determines the importance of a node by analyzing the pattern of links:

- Nodes with more incoming links from well-connected nodes usually have higher ranks
- A node's rank is shared equally among the nodes it links to.

Analysis of Nodes

Node with the Highest Rank:

- Node B probably has the highest rank because:
 - It receives links from Nodes A, D, and E.
 - These incoming links, especially from nodes with fewer outgoing connections, significantly contribute to Node B's rank.

Node with the Lowest Rank:

- Node A likely has the lowest rank because:
 - o It doesn't receive any incoming links.
 - It only links to **Node E**, which leaves it isolated in terms of gaining rank from others.

Final Thoughts

- **Highest Rank (Node B)**: Multiple incoming links make it central and important in the network.
- Lowest Rank (Node A): No incoming links mean it can't gather rank, leaving it less significant.