Week 1

July 6, 2020

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*You are currently looking at **version 1.1** of this notebook. To download notebooks and datafiles, as well as get help on Jupyter notebooks in the Coursera platform, visit the Jupyter Notebook FAQ course resource.*

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1 The Python Programming Language: Functions

`add_numbers` is a function that takes two numbers and adds them together.

```
In [1]: def add_numbers(x, y):
            return x + y

        add_numbers(1, 2)
```

```
Out[1]: 3
```

`add_numbers` updated to take an optional 3rd parameter. Using `print` allows printing of multiple expressions within a single cell.

```
In [2]: def add_numbers(x,y,z=None):
            if (z==None):
                return x+y
            else:
                return x+y+z

        print(add_numbers(1, 2))
        print(add_numbers(1, 2, 3))
```

```
3
6
```

`add_numbers` updated to take an optional flag parameter.

```
In [3]: def add_numbers(x, y, z=None, flag=False):
            if (flag):
                print('Flag is true!')
            if (z==None):
                return x + y
            else:
                return x + y + z

        print(add_numbers(1, 2, flag=True))
```

```
Flag is true!
3
```

Assign function `add_numbers` to variable `a`.

```
In [4]: def add_numbers(x,y):
            return x+y

        a = add_numbers
        a(1,2)
```

```
Out[4]: 3
```

The Python Programming Language: Types and Sequences
Use `type` to return the object's type.

```
In [5]: type('This is a string')
```

```
Out[5]: str
```

```
In [6]: type(None)
```

```
Out[6]: NoneType
```

```
In [7]: type(1)
```

```
Out[7]: int
```

```
In [8]: type(1.0)
```

```
Out[8]: float
```

```
In [9]: type(add_numbers)
```

```
Out[9]: function
```

Tuples are an immutable data structure (cannot be altered).

```
In [10]: x = (1, 'a', 2, 'b')
         type(x)
```

```
Out[10]: tuple
```

Lists are a mutable data structure.

```
In [11]: type(lambda x: x+1)

Out[11]: function
```

Use append to append an object to a list.

```
In [12]: x.append(3.3)
         print(x)


         ---------------------------------------------------------------------------

         AttributeError                            Traceback (most recent call last)

         <ipython-input-12-70b7aa176fb9> in <module>()
     ----> 1 x.append(3.3)
           2 print(x)


         AttributeError: 'tuple' object has no attribute 'append'
```

This is an example of how to loop through each item in the list.

```
In [13]: for item in x:
             print(item)

1
a
2
b
```

Or using the indexing operator:

```
In [14]: i=0
         while( i != len(x) ):
             print(x[i])
             i = i + 1

1
a
2
b
```

Use + to concatenate lists.

```
In [15]: [1,2] + [3,4]
```

```
Out[15]: [1, 2, 3, 4]
```

Use * to repeat lists.

```
In [16]: [1]*3
```

```
Out[16]: [1, 1, 1]
```

Use the `in` operator to check if something is inside a list.

```
In [17]: 1 in [1, 2, 3]
```

```
Out[17]: True
```

Now let's look at strings. Use bracket notation to slice a string.

```
In [18]: x = 'This is a string'
         print(x[0]) #first character
         print(x[0:1]) #first character, but we have explicitly set the end character
         print(x[0:2]) #first two characters
```

```
T
T
Th
```

This will return the last element of the string.

```
In [19]: x[-1]
```

```
Out[19]: 'g'
```

This will return the slice starting from the 4th element from the end and stopping before the 2nd element from the end.

```
In [20]: x[-4:-2]
```

```
Out[20]: 'ri'
```

This is a slice from the beginning of the string and stopping before the 3rd element.

```
In [21]: x[:3]
```

```
Out[21]: 'Thi'
```

And this is a slice starting from the 4th element of the string and going all the way to the end.

```
In [22]: x[3:]
```

```
Out[22]: 's is a string'
```

```
In [23]: firstname = 'Christopher'
         lastname = 'Brooks'

         print(firstname + ' ' + lastname)
         print(firstname*3)
         print('Chris' in firstname)
```

```
Christopher Brooks
ChristopherChristopherChristopher
True
```

`split` returns a list of all the words in a string, or a list split on a specific character.

```
In [24]: firstname = 'Christopher Arthur Hansen Brooks'.split(' ')[0] # [0] selects the first el
         lastname = 'Christopher Arthur Hansen Brooks'.split(' ')[-1] # [-1] selects the last el
         print(firstname)
         print(lastname)
```

```
Christopher
Brooks
```

Make sure you convert objects to strings before concatenating.

```
In [25]: 'Chris' + 2
```

```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
TypeError                                 Traceback (most recent call last)

<ipython-input-25-1623ac76de6e> in <module>()
----> 1 'Chris' + 2


TypeError: must be str, not int
```

```
In [26]: 'Chris' + str(2)
```

```
Out[26]: 'Chris2'
```

Dictionaries associate keys with values.

```
In [27]: x = {'Christopher Brooks': 'brooksch@umich.edu', 'Bill Gates': 'billg@microsoft.com'}
         x['Christopher Brooks'] # Retrieve a value by using the indexing operator
```

```
Out[27]: 'brooksch@umich.edu'

In [28]: x['Kevyn Collins-Thompson'] = None
         x['Kevyn Collins-Thompson']
```

Iterate over all of the keys:

```
In [29]: for name in x:
             print(x[name])

brooksch@umich.edu
billg@microsoft.com
None
```

Iterate over all of the values:

```
In [30]: for email in x.values():
             print(email)

brooksch@umich.edu
billg@microsoft.com
None
```

Iterate over all of the items in the list:

```
In [31]: for name, email in x.items():
             print(name)
             print(email)

Christopher Brooks
brooksch@umich.edu
Bill Gates
billg@microsoft.com
Kevyn Collins-Thompson
None
```

You can unpack a sequence into different variables:

```
In [32]: x = ('Christopher', 'Brooks', 'brooksch@umich.edu')
         fname, lname, email = x

In [33]: fname

Out[33]: 'Christopher'

In [34]: lname

Out[34]: 'Brooks'
```

Make sure the number of values you are unpacking matches the number of variables being assigned.

```
In [35]: x = ('Christopher', 'Brooks', 'brooksch@umich.edu', 'Ann Arbor')
         fname, lname, email = x


         ---------------------------------------------------------------------------

         ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)

         <ipython-input-35-9ce70064f53e> in <module>()
           1 x = ('Christopher', 'Brooks', 'brooksch@umich.edu', 'Ann Arbor')
     ----> 2 fname, lname, email = x


         ValueError: too many values to unpack (expected 3)
```

The Python Programming Language: More on Strings

```
In [36]: print('Chris' + 2)


         ---------------------------------------------------------------------------

         TypeError                                 Traceback (most recent call last)

         <ipython-input-36-82ccfdd3d5d3> in <module>()
     ----> 1 print('Chris' + 2)


         TypeError: must be str, not int


In [37]: print('Chris' + str(2))

Chris2
```

Python has a built in method for convenient string formatting.

```
In [38]: sales_record = {
         'price': 3.24,
         'num_items': 4,
         'person': 'Chris'}

         sales_statement = '{} bought {} item(s) at a price of {} each for a total of {}'
```

```
        print(sales_statement.format(sales_record['person'],
                                     sales_record['num_items'],
                                     sales_record['price'],
                                     sales_record['num_items']*sales_record['price']))
```

```
Chris bought 4 item(s) at a price of 3.24 each for a total of 12.96
```

Reading and Writing CSV files

Let's import our datafile mpg.csv, which contains fuel economy data for 234 cars.

- mpg : miles per gallon
- class : car classification
- cty : city mpg
- cyl : # of cylinders
- displ : engine displacement in liters
- drv : f = front-wheel drive, r = rear wheel drive, 4 = 4wd
- fl : fuel (e = ethanol E85, d = diesel, r = regular, p = premium, c = CNG)
- hwy : highway mpg
- manufacturer : automobile manufacturer
- model : model of car
- trans : type of transmission
- year : model year

In [39]:
```
import csv

%precision 2

with open('mpg.csv') as csvfile:
    mpg = list(csv.DictReader(csvfile))

mpg[:] # The first three dictionaries in our list.
```

Out[39]:
```
[OrderedDict([('', '1'),
              ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
              ('model', 'a4'),
              ('displ', '1.8'),
              ('year', '1999'),
              ('cyl', '4'),
              ('trans', 'auto(l5)'),
              ('drv', 'f'),
              ('cty', '18'),
              ('hwy', '29'),
              ('fl', 'p'),
              ('class', 'compact')]),
 OrderedDict([('', '2'),
              ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
              ('model', 'a4'),
              ('displ', '1.8'),
```

```
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '3'),
             ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
             ('model', 'a4'),
             ('displ', '2'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m6)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '20'),
             ('hwy', '31'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '4'),
             ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
             ('model', 'a4'),
             ('displ', '2'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(av)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '30'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '5'),
             ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
             ('model', 'a4'),
             ('displ', '2.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '16'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '6'),
             ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
             ('model', 'a4'),
             ('displ', '2.8'),
```

```
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '7'),
             ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
             ('model', 'a4'),
             ('displ', '3.1'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(av)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '27'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '8'),
             ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
             ('model', 'a4 quattro'),
             ('displ', '1.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '9'),
             ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
             ('model', 'a4 quattro'),
             ('displ', '1.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l5)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '16'),
             ('hwy', '25'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '10'),
             ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
             ('model', 'a4 quattro'),
             ('displ', '2'),
```

```
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m6)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '20'),
             ('hwy', '28'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '11'),
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             ('model', 'a4 quattro'),
             ('displ', '2'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(s6)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '19'),
             ('hwy', '27'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('manufacturer', 'audi'),
             ('model', 'a4 quattro'),
             ('displ', '2.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l5)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '15'),
             ('hwy', '25'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '13'),
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             ('model', 'a4 quattro'),
             ('displ', '2.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '17'),
             ('hwy', '25'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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```

```
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             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '17'),
             ('hwy', '25'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('displ', '3.1'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m6)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '15'),
             ('hwy', '25'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'a6 quattro'),
             ('displ', '2.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l5)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '15'),
             ('hwy', '24'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
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             ('model', 'a6 quattro'),
             ('displ', '3.1'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(s6)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '17'),
             ('hwy', '25'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
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             ('displ', '4.2'),
```

```
             ('year', '2008'),
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             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '16'),
             ('hwy', '23'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
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             ('model', 'c1500 suburban 2wd'),
             ('displ', '5.3'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '8'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'r'),
             ('cty', '14'),
             ('hwy', '20'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'suv')]),
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             ('drv', 'r'),
             ('cty', '11'),
             ('hwy', '15'),
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             ('displ', '5.3'),
             ('year', '2008'),
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             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'r'),
             ('cty', '14'),
             ('hwy', '20'),
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```

```
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             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
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             ('drv', 'r'),
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```

```
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             ('displ', '5.3'),
```

```
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             ('hwy', '14'),
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             ('class', 'suv')]),
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             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '11'),
             ('hwy', '15'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'suv')]),
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             ('cyl', '8'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '14'),
             ('hwy', '17'),
             ('fl', 'd'),
             ('class', 'suv')]),
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             ('year', '1999'),
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             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '19'),
             ('hwy', '27'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
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             ('model', 'malibu'),
             ('displ', '2.4'),
```

```
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             ('drv', 'f'),
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             ('hwy', '30'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
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             ('model', 'malibu'),
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             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
OrderedDict([('', '36'),
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             ('model', 'malibu'),
             ('displ', '3.5'),
             ('year', '2008'),
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             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
OrderedDict([('', '37'),
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             ('year', '2008'),
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             ('trans', 'auto(s6)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '17'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
OrderedDict([('', '38'),
             ('manufacturer', 'dodge'),
             ('model', 'caravan 2wd'),
             ('displ', '2.4'),
```

```
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l3)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '24'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'minivan')]),
OrderedDict([('', '39'),
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             ('displ', '3'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '17'),
             ('hwy', '24'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'minivan')]),
OrderedDict([('', '40'),
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             ('displ', '3.3'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '16'),
             ('hwy', '22'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'minivan')]),
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             ('displ', '3.3'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '16'),
             ('hwy', '22'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'minivan')]),
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             ('model', 'caravan 2wd'),
             ('displ', '3.3'),
```

```
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             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '17'),
             ('hwy', '24'),
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```

```
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             ('hwy', '20'),
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             ('hwy', '19'),
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             ('hwy', '17'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
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```

```
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             ('hwy', '20'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'suv')]),
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             ('model', '4runner 4wd'),
             ('displ', '4.7'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '8'),
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             ('drv', '4'),
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             ('hwy', '17'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'suv')]),
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             ('model', 'camry'),
             ('displ', '2.2'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
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```

```
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             ('hwy', '31'),
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             ('hwy', '31'),
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             ('year', '1999'),
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             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
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             ('displ', '3'),
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             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
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             ('model', 'camry'),
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```

```
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             ('cty', '19'),
             ('hwy', '28'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
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             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '27'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
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OrderedDict([('', '188'),
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             ('year', '1999'),
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             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '189'),
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             ('displ', '2.4'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '31'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '190'),
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             ('model', 'camry solara'),
             ('displ', '2.4'),
```

```
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             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(s5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '22'),
             ('hwy', '31'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '191'),
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             ('displ', '3'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '192'),
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             ('model', 'camry solara'),
             ('displ', '3'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '193'),
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             ('model', 'camry solara'),
             ('displ', '3.3'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(s5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '27'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'corolla'),
             ('displ', '1.8'),
```

```
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             ('trans', 'auto(l3)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '24'),
             ('hwy', '30'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '195'),
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             ('model', 'corolla'),
             ('displ', '1.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '24'),
             ('hwy', '33'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '196'),
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             ('model', 'corolla'),
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             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '26'),
             ('hwy', '35'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '197'),
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             ('model', 'corolla'),
             ('displ', '1.8'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '28'),
             ('hwy', '37'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '198'),
             ('manufacturer', 'toyota'),
             ('model', 'corolla'),
             ('displ', '1.8'),
```

```
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             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '26'),
             ('hwy', '35'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '199'),
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             ('model', 'land cruiser wagon 4wd'),
             ('displ', '4.7'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '8'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '11'),
             ('hwy', '15'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'suv')]),
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             ('model', 'land cruiser wagon 4wd'),
             ('displ', '5.7'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '8'),
             ('trans', 'auto(s6)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '13'),
             ('hwy', '18'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'suv')]),
OrderedDict([('', '201'),
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             ('model', 'toyota tacoma 4wd'),
             ('displ', '2.7'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '15'),
             ('hwy', '20'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'pickup')]),
OrderedDict([('', '202'),
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             ('model', 'toyota tacoma 4wd'),
             ('displ', '2.7'),
```

```
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             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '16'),
             ('hwy', '20'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'pickup')]),
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             ('model', 'toyota tacoma 4wd'),
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             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
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             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '17'),
             ('hwy', '22'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'pickup')]),
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             ('model', 'toyota tacoma 4wd'),
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             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '15'),
             ('hwy', '17'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'pickup')]),
    OrderedDict([('', '205'),
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             ('model', 'toyota tacoma 4wd'),
             ('displ', '3.4'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '15'),
             ('hwy', '19'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'pickup')]),
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             ('model', 'toyota tacoma 4wd'),
             ('displ', '4'),
```

```
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             ('trans', 'manual(m6)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '15'),
             ('hwy', '18'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'pickup')]),
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             ('displ', '4'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l5)'),
             ('drv', '4'),
             ('cty', '16'),
             ('hwy', '20'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
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             ('model', 'gti'),
             ('displ', '2'),
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             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'gti'),
             ('displ', '2'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '19'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('manufacturer', 'volkswagen'),
             ('model', 'gti'),
             ('displ', '2'),
```

```
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             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m6)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'gti'),
             ('displ', '2'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(s6)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '22'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'gti'),
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             ('cty', '17'),
             ('hwy', '24'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'jetta'),
             ('displ', '1.9'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '33'),
             ('hwy', '44'),
             ('fl', 'd'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '214'),
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             ('model', 'jetta'),
             ('displ', '2'),
```

```
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             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'jetta'),
             ('displ', '2'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '19'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'jetta'),
             ('displ', '2'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
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             ('cty', '22'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
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             ('displ', '2'),
             ('year', '2008'),
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             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'jetta'),
             ('displ', '2.5'),
```

```
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             ('trans', 'auto(s6)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '219'),
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             ('model', 'jetta'),
             ('displ', '2.5'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '5'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
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             ('model', 'jetta'),
             ('displ', '2.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l4)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '16'),
             ('hwy', '23'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'compact')]),
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             ('model', 'jetta'),
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             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
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             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '17'),
             ('hwy', '24'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
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```

```
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             ('hwy', '44'),
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             ('displ', '1.9'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
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             ('cty', '29'),
             ('hwy', '41'),
             ('fl', 'd'),
             ('class', 'subcompact')]),
OrderedDict([('', '224'),
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             ('year', '1999'),
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             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
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             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
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             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '19'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
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```

```
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             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '20'),
             ('hwy', '28'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'subcompact')]),
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             ('displ', '2.5'),
             ('year', '2008'),
             ('cyl', '5'),
             ('trans', 'auto(s6)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '20'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'r'),
             ('class', 'subcompact')]),
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             ('model', 'passat'),
             ('displ', '1.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
OrderedDict([('', '229'),
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             ('model', 'passat'),
             ('displ', '1.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'auto(l5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
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             ('model', 'passat'),
             ('displ', '2'),
```

```
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             ('trans', 'auto(s6)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '19'),
             ('hwy', '28'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
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             ('cyl', '4'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m6)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '21'),
             ('hwy', '29'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
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             ('model', 'passat'),
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             ('trans', 'auto(l5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '16'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
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             ('model', 'passat'),
             ('displ', '2.8'),
             ('year', '1999'),
             ('cyl', '6'),
             ('trans', 'manual(m5)'),
             ('drv', 'f'),
             ('cty', '18'),
             ('hwy', '26'),
             ('fl', 'p'),
             ('class', 'midsize')]),
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             ('model', 'passat'),
             ('displ', '3.6'),
```

```
('year', '2008'),
('cyl', '6'),
('trans', 'auto(s6)'),
('drv', 'f'),
('cty', '17'),
('hwy', '26'),
('fl', 'p'),
('class', 'midsize')])]
```

`csv.Dictreader` has read in each row of our csv file as a dictionary. `len` shows that our list is comprised of 234 dictionaries.

```
In [40]: len(mpg)
```

```
Out[40]: 234
```

`keys` gives us the column names of our csv.

```
In [41]: mpg[1].keys()
```

```
Out[41]: odict_keys(['', 'manufacturer', 'model', 'displ', 'year', 'cyl', 'trans', 'drv', 'cty',
```

This is how to find the average cty fuel economy across all cars. All values in the dictionaries are strings, so we need to convert to float.

```
In [42]: sum(float(d['cty']) for d in mpg) / len(mpg)
```

```
Out[42]: 16.86
```

Similarly this is how to find the average hwy fuel economy across all cars.

```
In [43]: sum(float(d['hwy']) for d in mpg) / len(mpg)
```

```
Out[43]: 23.44
```

Use `set` to return the unique values for the number of cylinders the cars in our dataset have.

```
In [44]: cylinders = set(d['cyl'] for d in mpg)
         cylinders
```

```
Out[44]: {'4', '5', '6', '8'}
```

Here's a more complex example where we are grouping the cars by number of cylinder, and finding the average cty mpg for each group.

```
In [45]: CtyMpgByCyl = []

         for c in cylinders: # iterate over all the cylinder levels
             summpg = 0
             cyltypecount = 0
             for d in mpg: # iterate over all dictionaries
```

```
            if d['cyl'] == c: # if the cylinder level type matches,
                summpg += float(d['cty']) # add the cty mpg
                cyltypecount += 1 # increment the count
        CtyMpgByCyl.append((c, summpg / cyltypecount)) # append the tuple ('cylinder', 'avg

    CtyMpgByCyl.sort(key=lambda x: x[0])
    CtyMpgByCyl
```

```
Out[45]: [('4', 21.01), ('5', 20.50), ('6', 16.22), ('8', 12.57)]
```

Use `set` to return the unique values for the class types in our dataset.

```
In [46]: vehicleclass = set(d['class'] for d in mpg) # what are the class types
         vehicleclass
```

```
Out[46]: {'2seater', 'compact', 'midsize', 'minivan', 'pickup', 'subcompact', 'suv'}
```

And here's an example of how to find the average hwy mpg for each class of vehicle in our dataset.

```
In [47]: HwyMpgByClass = []

         for t in vehicleclass: # iterate over all the vehicle classes
             summpg = 0
             vclasscount = 0
             for d in mpg: # iterate over all dictionaries
                 if d['class'] == t: # if the cylinder amount type matches,
                     summpg += float(d['hwy']) # add the hwy mpg
                     vclasscount += 1 # increment the count
             HwyMpgByClass.append((t, summpg / vclasscount)) # append the tuple ('class', 'avg m

         HwyMpgByClass.sort(key=lambda x: x[1])
         HwyMpgByClass
```

```
Out[47]: [('pickup', 16.88),
          ('suv', 18.13),
          ('minivan', 22.36),
          ('2seater', 24.80),
          ('midsize', 27.29),
          ('subcompact', 28.14),
          ('compact', 28.30)]
```

The Python Programming Language: Dates and Times

```
In [50]: import datetime as dt
         import time as tm
```

`time` returns the current time in seconds since the Epoch. (January 1st, 1970)

```
In [51]: tm.time()
```

```
Out[51]: 1594021238.58
```

Convert the timestamp to datetime.

```
In [52]: dtnow = dt.datetime.fromtimestamp(tm.time())
         dtnow

Out[52]: datetime.datetime(2020, 7, 6, 7, 40, 40, 540288)
```

Handy datetime attributes:

```
In [53]: dtnow.year, dtnow.month, dtnow.day, dtnow.hour, dtnow.minute, dtnow.second # get year,

Out[53]: (2020, 7, 6, 7, 40, 40)
```

`timedelta` is a duration expressing the difference between two dates.

```
In [54]: delta = dt.timedelta(days = 100) # create a timedelta of 100 days
         delta

Out[54]: datetime.timedelta(100)
```

`date.today` returns the current local date.

```
In [55]: today = dt.date.today()

In [56]: today - delta # the date 100 days ago

Out[56]: datetime.date(2020, 3, 28)

In [57]: today > today-delta # compare dates

Out[57]: True
```

The Python Programming Language: Objects and map()
An example of a class in python:

```
In [58]: class Person:
             department = 'School of Information' #a class variable

             def set_name(self, new_name): #a method
                 self.name = new_name
             def set_location(self, new_location):
                 self.location = new_location

In [59]: person = Person()
         person.set_name('Christopher Brooks')
         person.set_location('Ann Arbor, MI, USA')
         print('{} live in {} and works in the department {}'.format(person.name, person.locatio

Christopher Brooks live in Ann Arbor, MI, USA and works in the department School of Information
```

Here's an example of mapping the `min` function between two lists.

```
In [60]: store1 = [10.00, 11.00, 12.34, 2.34]
         store2 = [9.00, 11.10, 12.34, 2.01]
         cheapest = map(min, store1, store2)
         cheapest

Out[60]: <map at 0x7f1508075fd0>
```

Now let's iterate through the map object to see the values.

```
In [61]: for item in cheapest:
             print(item)

9.0
11.0
12.34
2.01
```

The Python Programming Language: Lambda and List Comprehensions

Here's an example of lambda that takes in three parameters and adds the first two.

```
In [62]: my_function = lambda a, b, c : a + b

In [63]: my_function(1, 2, 3)

Out[63]: 3
```

Let's iterate from 0 to 999 and return the even numbers.

```
In [64]: my_list = []
         for number in range(0, 1000):
             if number % 2 == 0:
                 my_list.append(number)
         my_list

Out[64]: [0,
          2,
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          6,
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```

Now the same thing but with list comprehension.

```
In [65]: my_list = [number for number in range(0,1000) if number % 2 == 0]
         my_list

Out[65]: [0,
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```

The Python Programming Language: Numerical Python (NumPy)

```
In [66]: import numpy as np
```

Creating Arrays

Create a list and convert it to a numpy array

```
In [67]: mylist = [1, 2, 3]
         x = np.array(mylist)
         x
```

```
Out[67]: array([1, 2, 3])
```

Or just pass in a list directly

```
In [68]: y = np.array([4, 5, 6])
         y

Out[68]: array([4, 5, 6])
```

Pass in a list of lists to create a multidimensional array.

```
In [69]: m = np.array([[7, 8, 9], [10, 11, 12]])
         m

Out[69]: array([[ 7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12]])
```

Use the shape method to find the dimensions of the array. (rows, columns)

```
In [70]: m.shape

Out[70]: (2, 3)
```

`arange` returns evenly spaced values within a given interval.

```
In [71]: n = np.arange(0, 30, 2) # start at 0 count up by 2, stop before 30
         n

Out[71]: array([ 0,  2,  4,  6,  8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28])
```

`reshape` returns an array with the same data with a new shape.

```
In [72]: n = n.reshape(3, 5) # reshape array to be 3x5
         n

Out[72]: array([[ 0,  2,  4,  6,  8],
                [10, 12, 14, 16, 18],
                [20, 22, 24, 26, 28]])
```

`linspace` returns evenly spaced numbers over a specified interval.

```
In [73]: o = np.linspace(0, 4, 9) # return 9 evenly spaced values from 0 to 4
         o

Out[73]: array([ 0. ,  0.5,  1. ,  1.5,  2. ,  2.5,  3. ,  3.5,  4. ])
```

`resize` changes the shape and size of array in-place.

```
In [74]: o.resize(3, 3)
         o

Out[74]: array([[ 0. ,  0.5,  1. ],
                [ 1.5,  2. ,  2.5],
                [ 3. ,  3.5,  4. ]])
```

`ones` returns a new array of given shape and type, filled with ones.

```
In [75]: np.ones((3, 2))

Out[75]: array([[ 1.,  1.],
                [ 1.,  1.],
                [ 1.,  1.]])
```

`zeros` returns a new array of given shape and type, filled with zeros.

```
In [76]: np.zeros((2, 3))

Out[76]: array([[ 0.,  0.,  0.],
                [ 0.,  0.,  0.]])
```

`eye` returns a 2-D array with ones on the diagonal and zeros elsewhere.

```
In [77]: np.eye(3)

Out[77]: array([[ 1.,  0.,  0.],
                [ 0.,  1.,  0.],
                [ 0.,  0.,  1.]])
```

`diag` extracts a diagonal or constructs a diagonal array.

```
In [78]: np.diag(y)

Out[78]: array([[4, 0, 0],
                [0, 5, 0],
                [0, 0, 6]])
```

Create an array using repeating list (or see `np.tile`)

```
In [79]: np.array([1, 2, 3] * 3)

Out[79]: array([1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3])
```

Repeat elements of an array using `repeat`.

```
In [80]: np.repeat([1, 2, 3], 3)

Out[80]: array([1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3])
```

Combining Arrays

```
In [81]: p = np.ones([2, 3], int)
         p

Out[81]: array([[1, 1, 1],
                [1, 1, 1]])
```

Use `vstack` to stack arrays in sequence vertically (row wise).